

# Myanmar

| Item   | 2000    | 2001    | 2002    | 2003    | 2004    | 2005     | 2006     | 2007     | 2008     | 2009     | 2010     | 2011     | 2012     | 2013     | 2014     | 2015     |
|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| <b>POPULATION<sup>a</sup></b>  |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
| Total population <i>million; as of 1 October</i>   | 47.7    | 48.2    | 48.7    | 49.2    | 49.6    | 50.0     | 50.4     | 50.7     | 51.0     | 51.4     | 51.7     | 52.1     | 52.5     | 53.0     | 52.0     | 52.5     |
| Population density <i>persons per square kilometer</i>   | 73      | 74      | 75      | 75      | 76      | 77       | 77       | 78       | 78       | 79       | 79       | 80       | 80       | 81       | 77       | 78       |
| Population <i>annual change, percent</i>   | 1.2     | 1.1     | 1.0     | 0.9     | 0.9     | 0.8      | 0.7      | 0.7      | 0.7      | 0.7      | 0.7      | 0.8      | 0.8      | 0.8      | 0.9      | 0.9      |
| Urban population <i>percent of total population</i>  | 27.0    | 27.3    | 27.7    | 28.1    | 28.5    | 28.9     | 29.4     | 29.9     | 30.4     | 30.9     | 31.4     | 31.9     | 32.5     | 33.0     | 29.2     | 29.2     |
| <b>LABOR FORCE<sup>b</sup> <i>million; fiscal year beginning 1 April</i></b>   |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
| Employed   | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | 28.2     | 28.8     | 29.3     | 29.7     | 30.1     | 30.5     | 30.9     | 22.1     | 21.9     |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fishing   | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      |
| Mining and quarrying   | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      |
| Manufacturing  | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      |
| Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply; water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      |
| Construction   | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      |
| Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles   | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      |
| Transportation and storage   | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      |
| Accommodation and food service activities  | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      |
| Information and communication  | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      |
| Financial and insurance activities   | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      |
| Real estate activities   | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      |
| Others   | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      |
| Unemployed   | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | 1.2      | 1.2      | 1.2      | 1.2      | 1.3      | 1.3      | 1.3      | 0.9      | 0.2      |
| Unemployment rate <i>percent</i>   | ...     | 4.0     | 4.0     | 4.0     | 4.0     | 4.0      | 4.0      | 4.0      | 4.0      | 4.0      | 4.0      | 4.0      | 4.0      | 4.0      | 3.9      | 0.8      |
| Labor force <i>annual change, percent</i>  | 2.5     | 2.6     | 2.8     | 2.8     | 2.1     | 3.5      | 2.8      | 2.4      | 2.1      | 1.8      | 1.5      | 1.4      | 1.4      | 1.0      | ...      | ...      |
| Labor force participation rate <i>percent</i>  | ...     | 63.6    | 63.8    | 64.3    | 64.6    | 65.0     | 65.4     | 65.8     | 66.2     | 66.6     | 66.1     | 66.0     | 66.3     | 66.9     | 67.0     | 64.7     |
| Male   | ...     | 80.3    | 79.5    | 80.2    | 80.6    | 81.1     | 81.6     | 82.0     | 82.5     | 83.0     | 82.4     | 82.4     | 82.7     | 83.5     | 85.2     | 80.2     |
| Female   | ...     | 47.7    | 48.3    | 48.6    | 48.8    | 49.1     | 49.5     | 49.8     | 50.1     | 50.4     | 50.0     | 50.0     | 50.2     | 50.7     | 50.5     | 51.6     |
| <b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS<sup>c</sup> <i>billion kyats; fiscal year beginning 1 April</i></b>                                   |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
| <b>At Current Prices</b>   |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
| GDP by industrial origin at current producer prices  | 2,552.7 | 3,548.5 | 5,625.3 | 7,716.6 | 9,078.9 | 12,286.8 | 16,852.8 | 23,336.1 | 29,233.3 | 33,894.0 | 39,776.8 | 46,307.9 | 51,259.3 | 58,011.6 | 65,262.1 | 72,780.5 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fishing   | 1,461.2 | 2,025.1 | 3,067.4 | 3,906.2 | 4,372.9 | 5,736.4  | 7,401.6  | 10,109.8 | 11,773.7 | 12,916.4 | 14,659.0 | 15,048.3 | 15,680.3 | 17,133.0 | 18,162.3 | 19,467.8 |
| Mining and quarrying   | 15.0    | 17.3    | 25.2    | 34.6    | 57.5    | 89.5     | 121.9    | 205.3    | 254.4    | 331.4    | 366.4    | 2,710.7  | 3,164.2  | 3,467.6  | 4,797.5  | 4,611.6  |
| Manufacturing  | 182.9   | 277.8   | 516.2   | 756.2   | 1,051.6 | 1,572.9  | 2,358.1  | 3,473.9  | 4,917.3  | 6,127.6  | 7,900.5  | 9,132.5  | 10,299.2 | 11,553.5 | 13,007.2 | 15,045.4 |
| Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply   | 3.4     | 3.2     | 4.7     | 6.0     | 20.0    | 27.7     | 110.0    | 189.8    | 218.2    | 337.7    | 421.9    | 481.4    | 614.9    | 695.9    | 926.9    | 1,030.0  |
| Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities   | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      |
| Construction <sup>d</sup>  | 46.0    | 77.1    | 185.6   | 303.5   | 356.8   | 461.7    | 652.0    | 893.7    | 1,236.1  | 1,518.3  | 1,839.3  | 2,165.8  | 2,515.9  | 3,056.8  | 3,777.1  | 4,454.9  |
| Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles   | 613.7   | 858.1   | 1,326.6 | 1,743.6 | 2,021.3 | 2,667.2  | 3,550.8  | 4,915.2  | 6,175.1  | 6,887.3  | 7,971.2  | 8,918.2  | 9,759.2  | 11,143.7 | 12,217.5 | 13,759.3 |
| Accommodation and food service activities  | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      |
| Transportation and storage   | 153.4   | 191.8   | 358.1   | 776.7   | 936.6   | 1,412.2  | 2,020.0  | 2,781.7  | 3,731.5  | 4,586.6  | 4,926.6  | 5,913.3  | 6,718.5  | 7,839.5  | 8,671.2  | 9,740.0  |
| Information and communication  | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      |
| Financial and insurance activities   | 2.6     | 3.3     | 4.8     | 5.3     | 6.7     | 10.2     | 14.4     | 16.9     | 20.9     | 27.4     | 37.7     | 65.3     | 85.3     | 114.4    | 139.7    | 172.6    |
| Real estate activities   | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      |
| Professional, scientific, and technical activities   | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      |
| Administrative and support service activities  | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      |
| Public administration and defense; compulsory social security  | 39.4    | 44.7    | 50.7    | 64.7    | 103.9   | 112.6    | 340.9    | 371.3    | 399.7    | 551.7    | 915.7    | 989.0    | 1,326.1  | 1,683.3  | 2,025.5  | 2,686.7  |

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|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Education   |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
| Human health and social work activities   | 35.1    | 50.1    | 86.0    | 119.8   | 151.6   | 196.5    | 283.1    | 378.5    | 506.4    | 609.8    | 738.5    | 883.3    | 1,095.6  | 1,323.9  | 1,537.3  | 1,812.1  |
| Arts, entertainment, and recreation   |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
| Other service activities <sup>e</sup>   |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
| Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services- producing activities of households for own use | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      |
| Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies   | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      |
| Gross value added at basic prices   | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      |
| Taxes less subsidies on production and imports  | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      |
| Net factor income from abroad   | -0.1    | -0.2    | --0.0   | --0.0   | -0.1    | -0.004   | 0.3      | 0.5      | 0.3      | -0.2     | -37.6    | -7.0     | -73.9    | -197.0   | -233.7   | ...      |
| GNI at current market prices  | 2,552.6 | 3,548.3 | 5,625.2 | 7,716.6 | 9,078.8 | 12,286.8 | 16,853.0 | 23,336.6 | 29,233.6 | 33,893.8 | 39,739.1 | 46,300.9 | 51,185.4 | 57,814.6 | 65,028.4 | ...      |
| <b>Structure of Output</b> percent of GDP at current producer prices  |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
| Agriculture   | 57.2    | 57.1    | 54.5    | 50.6    | 48.2    | 46.7     | 43.9     | 43.3     | 40.3     | 38.1     | 36.8     | 32.5     | 30.6     | 29.5     | 27.8     | 26.7     |
| Industry  | 9.7     | 10.6    | 13.0    | 14.3    | 16.4    | 17.5     | 19.2     | 20.4     | 22.7     | 24.5     | 26.5     | 31.3     | 32.4     | 32.4     | 34.5     | 34.5     |
| Services  | 33.1    | 32.4    | 32.5    | 35.1    | 35.5    | 35.8     | 36.8     | 36.3     | 37.1     | 37.4     | 36.7     | 36.2     | 37.0     | 38.1     | 37.7     | 38.7     |
| Expenditure on GDP at current producer prices   | 2,552.7 | 3,548.5 | 5,625.3 | 7,716.6 | 9,078.9 | 12,286.8 | 16,852.8 | 23,336.1 | 29,233.3 | 33,894.0 | 39,776.8 | 46,307.9 | 51,259.3 | 58,011.6 | 65,262.1 | 72,780.5 |
| Final consumption expenditure   | 2,237.5 | 3,139.9 | 5,049.9 | 6,865.7 | 7,965.5 | 10,682.3 | 14,291.4 | 19,861.4 | 24,141.3 | 28,543.0 | 26,770.8 | 29,191.2 | 32,478.1 | 38,416.3 | 43,993.1 | 49,612.6 |
| Household final consumption   |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
| Government final consumption  |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
| Gross capital formation   | 317.7   | 410.6   | 570.8   | 850.5   | 1,108.7 | 1,620.8  | 2,306.4  | 3,455.7  | 4,570.6  | 6,394.6  | 9,221.1  | 13,543.2 | 15,848.8 | 18,538.2 | 20,978.1 | 25,406.2 |
| Gross fixed capital formation   | 301.0   | 413.2   | 551.7   | 850.1   | 1,069.0 | 1,563.8  | 2,282.4  | 3,390.5  | 4,599.8  | 6,436.2  | 9,115.1  | 13,516.2 | 15,316.4 | 18,282.8 | 20,700.9 | 25,243.1 |
| Public  | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      |
| Private   | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      |
| Changes in inventories  | 16.7    | -2.6    | 19.1    | 0.4     | 39.7    | 57.0     | 24.0     | 65.2     | -29.2    | -41.6    | 106.1    | 27.1     | 532.5    | 255.4    | 277.3    | 163.1    |
| Acquisitions less disposals of valuables  | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      |
| Exports of goods and services <sup>f</sup>  | 12.6    | 16.4    | 19.4    | 13.7    | 16.0    | 19.8     | 29.3     | 34.0     | 32.2     | 38.7     | 7,791.7  | 7,140.4  | 7,572.5  | 9,690.0  | 11,519.6 | 12,663.0 |
| Exports of goods  | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      |
| Exports of services   | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      |
| Less: Imports of goods and services <sup>f</sup>  | 15.1    | 18.4    | 14.9    | 13.4    | 11.3    | 11.5     | 16.8     | 18.4     | 24.9     | 22.8     | 6,002.3  | 7,300.3  | 7,722.9  | 13,302.0 | 16,596.5 | 20,317.5 |
| Imports of goods  | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      |
| Imports of services   | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      |
| Statistical discrepancy   | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -24.6    | 242.5    | 3.4      | 514.1    | -1059.4  | 1,995.4  | 3,733.4  | 3,082.7  | 4,669.1  | 5,367.8  | 5,416.1  |
| <b>Structure of Demand</b> percent of GDP at current producer prices  |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
| Household final consumption   | 87.7    | 88.5    | 89.8    | 89.0    | 87.7    | 86.9     | 84.8     | 85.1     | 82.6     | 84.2     | 67.3     | 63.0     | 63.4     | 66.2     | 67.4     | 68.2     |
| Government final consumption  |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
| Gross capital formation   | 12.4    | 11.6    | 10.1    | 11.0    | 12.2    | 13.2     | 13.7     | 14.8     | 15.6     | 18.9     | 23.2     | 29.2     | 30.9     | 32.0     | 32.1     | 34.9     |
| Change in inventories   | 0.7     | -0.1    | 0.3     | 0.0     | 0.4     | 0.5      | 0.1      | 0.3      | -0.1     | -0.1     | 0.3      | 0.1      | 1.0      | 0.4      | 0.4      | 0.2      |
| Exports of goods and services   | 0.5     | 0.5     | 0.3     | 0.2     | 0.2     | 0.2      | 0.2      | 0.1      | 0.1      | 0.1      | 19.6     | 15.4     | 14.8     | 16.7     | 17.7     | 17.4     |
| Imports of goods and services   | 0.6     | 0.5     | 0.3     | 0.2     | 0.1     | 0.1      | 0.1      | 0.1      | 0.1      | 0.1      | 15.1     | 15.8     | 15.1     | 22.9     | 25.4     | 27.9     |
| Statistical discrepancy   | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -0.2     | 1.4      | 0.0      | 1.8      | -3.1     | 5.0      | 8.1      | 6.0      | 8.0      | 8.2      | 7.4      |





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| <b>Natural gas<sup>j</sup> million cubic feet</b>                         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |          |          |          |
| Production  | 183,421 | 310,323 | 330,315 | 371,811 | 426,171 | 437,729 | 460,442 | 476,832 | 405,521 | 439,615 | 450,381  | 464,935  | 467,025  | 482,276  | 637,042  | 695,591  |
| Exports   | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      |
| Imports   | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      |
| Consumption   | ...     | 42,867  | 44,336  | 58,906  | 61,026  | ...     | 134,742 | 135,116 | 70,292  | 104,459 | 79,778   | 105,891  | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      |
| <b>Electricity<sup>k</sup> million kilowatt-hours</b>                     |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |          |          |          |
| Production  | 5,522   | 4,689   | 5,068   | 5,426   | 5,608   | 6,064   | 6,164   | 6,398   | 6,622   | 6,964   | 8,625    | 10,425   | 10,965   | 12,247   | 14,156   | 15,970   |
| Exports   | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      |
| Imports   | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      |
| Consumption <sup>l</sup>  | 4,087   | 3,041   | 3,484   | 3,850   | 3,909   | 4,353   | 4,355   | 4,438   | 4,701   | 4,993   | 6,312    | 7,877    | 8,441    | 9,795    | 11,407   | 13,551   |
| <b>Retail prices kyats/liter</b>  |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |          |          |          |
| Gasoline, premium   | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | 1,100.0 | 1,338.3 | 792.6   | 848.1    | 1,068.8  | 1,084.6  | 1,078.0  | 1,075.4  | 880.8    |
| Diesel  | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | 968.8   | 1,257.3 | 769.2   | 820.3    | 986.6    | 987.8    | 1,020.2  | 1,059.5  | 934.2    |
| <b>PRICE INDEXES period averages</b>                                      |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |          |          |          |
| Consumer (national) 1997/2006 = 100                                       | 151.7   | 183.8   | 288.6   | 394.3   | 412.1   | 450.8   | 100.0   | 120.9   | 142.5   | 144.6   | 155.7    | 163.5    | 165.9    | 175.1    | 184.7    | 204.6    |
| Food <sup>m</sup>   | 148.4   | 177.4   | 298.6   | 407.1   | 411.7   | 449.9   | 100.0   | 121.3   | 143.8   | 143.3   | 153.7    | 159.7    | 157.3    | 166.8    | 176.6    | 199.9    |
| Nonfood   | ...     | ...     | 267.3   | 366.8   | 413.6   | 452.5   | 100.0   | 120.0   | 139.5   | 147.2   | 160.1    | 171.8    | 184.5    | 192.9    | 202.1    | 214.9    |
| Consumer (Yangon) 1997/2006 = 100   | 157.3   | 220.4   | 316.2   | 398.0   | 404.6   | 449.1   | 100.0   | 115.4   | 144.6   | 146.8   | 159.9    | 168.1    | 172.9    | 177.1    | 189.0    | 204.9    |
| Food <sup>m</sup>   | 155.8   | 197.0   | 324.5   | 416.3   | 413.5   | 456.5   | 100.0   | 116.6   | 150.0   | 151.5   | 163.0    | 166.5    | 165.0    | 169.9    | 182.3    | 207.2    |
| Nonfood   | 161.3   | 214.5   | 301.1   | 358.1   | 388.5   | 434.6   | 100.0   | 113.3   | 134.9   | 139.0   | 154.3    | 170.9    | 187.3    | 190.4    | 239.4    | 251.7    |
| Implicit GDP deflator 1985/1986   2000/2001   2005/2006   2010/2011 = 100 | 2,545.7 | 124.8   | 176.7   | 212.9   | 220.5   | 262.8   | 121.3   | 150.0   | 170.4   | 178.7   | 100.0    | 110.3    | 113.7    | 118.7    | 123.6    | 128.5    |
| <b>Price Indexes annual change, percent</b>                               |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |          |          |          |
| Consumer price index (national)   | -0.2    | 21.2    | 57.0    | 36.6    | 4.5     | 9.4     | 20.0    | 20.9    | 17.9    | 1.5     | 7.7      | 5.0      | 1.5      | 5.5      | 5.5      | 10.8     |
| Consumer price index (Yangon)   | -0.1    | 40.1    | 43.5    | 25.9    | 1.7     | 11.0    | ...     | 15.4    | 25.3    | 1.5     | 8.9      | 5.1      | 2.9      | 2.5      | 6.7      | 8.4      |
| Food price index (national)   | -2.6    | 19.5    | 68.3    | 36.3    | 1.1     | 9.3     | 20.6    | 21.3    | 18.5    | -0.3    | 7.2      | 3.9      | -1.5     | 6.0      | 5.9      | 13.2     |
| Food price index (Yangon)   | -2.6    | 26.4    | 64.7    | 28.3    | -0.7    | 10.4    | ...     | 16.6    | 28.6    | 1.0     | 7.6      | 2.1      | -0.9     | 3.0      | 7.3      | 13.7     |
| Nonfood price index (national)  | ...     | ...     | ...     | 37.2    | 12.8    | 9.4     | ...     | 20.0    | 16.3    | 5.5     | 8.8      | 7.3      | 7.4      | 4.6      | 4.8      | 6.3      |
| Implicit GDP deflator   | 2.5     | 24.8    | 41.5    | 20.5    | 3.6     | 19.2    | 21.3    | 23.6    | 13.6    | 4.9     | 7.0      | 10.3     | 3.1      | 4.4      | 4.2      | 3.9      |
| <b>MONEY AND BANKING<sup>h</sup> billion kyats; as of end of period</b>   |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |          |          |          |
| Money supply (M1)   | 499.7   | 695.5   | 1,001.4 | 1,175.4 | 1,471.8 | 1,931.7 | 2,445.6 | 3,181.1 | 3,385.4 | 4,199.2 | 5,548.9  | 6,702.8  | 7,735.4  | 9,610.1  | 10,918.1 | 14,396.0 |
| Currency in circulation   | 378.0   | 494.6   | 718.6   | 1,102.9 | 1,347.6 | 1,743.7 | 2,152.9 | 2,696.7 | 2,922.6 | 3,568.6 | 4,278.9  | 5,132.6  | 5,856.8  | 6,949.2  | 7,622.8  | 9,392.5  |
| Demand deposits (excluding government deposits)                           | 121.7   | 200.9   | 282.8   | 72.5    | 124.2   | 188.0   | 292.7   | 484.5   | 462.7   | 630.6   | 1,270.0  | 1,570.2  | 1,878.6  | 2,660.9  | 3,295.3  | 5,003.5  |
| Quasi-money   | 335.7   | 458.5   | 563.2   | 400.7   | 610.1   | 718.7   | 928.6   | 1,202.7 | 1,651.3 | 2,380.6 | 3,834.3  | 6,669.9  | 7,804.0  | 9,778.0  | 13,551.1 | 18,133.6 |
| Money supply (M2)   | 835.3   | 1,154.0 | 1,564.6 | 1,576.1 | 2,081.9 | 2,650.4 | 3,374.2 | 4,383.8 | 5,036.7 | 6,579.8 | 9,383.2  | 13,372.7 | 15,539.4 | 19,388.1 | 24,469.2 | 32,529.6 |
| Foreign assets (net)  | 1.2     | -8.9    | -8.0    | -9.5    | -9.9    | -10.3   | -7.1    | -1.8    | 2.4     | 5.6     | 6.7      | 24.6     | 5,535.4  | 5,591.5  | 7,461.2  | 9,967.2  |
| Domestic credit   | 686.0   | 1,177.1 | 1,584.7 | 1,667.6 | 2,229.0 | 2,833.7 | 3,598.5 | 4,713.5 | 5,407.8 | 7,172.5 | 10,037.3 | 12,768.6 | 9,055.4  | 14,019.5 | 16,465.8 | 22,124.7 |
| Claims on government sector   | 445.4   | 712.6   | 929.7   | 1,294.9 | 1,766.9 | 2,252.7 | 2,936.7 | 3,906.5 | 4,485.0 | 5,988.3 | 8,127.1  | 9,642.1  | 4,281.3  | 6,571.7  | 6,325.9  | 8,946.9  |
| Claims on private sector  | 240.6   | 390.4   | 581.9   | 316.0   | 430.4   | 572.2   | 653.4   | 799.0   | 912.4   | 1,176.9 | 1,903.2  | 3,124.3  | 4,772.4  | 7,447.8  | 10,139.9 | 13,156.6 |
| Claims on other financial institutions                                    | -       | 74.1    | 73.0    | 56.7    | 31.8    | 8.8     | 8.4     | 8.1     | 10.4    | 7.3     | 7.0      | 2.2      | 1.7      | 0.0      | 0.0      | 21.3     |
| Other items   | 148.1   | -14.1   | -12.1   | -82.0   | -137.3  | -173.0  | -217.2  | -327.8  | -373.5  | -598.2  | -660.7   | 579.5    | 948.6    | -222.9   | 542.1    | 437.7    |

# Myanmar

| Item  | 2000    | 2001    | 2002    | 2003    | 2004    | 2005    | 2006     | 2007     | 2008     | 2009     | 2010     | 2011     | 2012     | 2013     | 2014     | 2015     |
|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| <b>Money Supply (M2)</b> annual change, percent                         | 42.2    | 38.1    | 35.6    | 0.7     | 32.1    | 27.3    | 27.3     | 29.9     | 14.9     | 30.6     | 42.6     | 42.5     | 16.2     | 24.8     | 26.2     | 32.9     |
| <b>M2</b> percent of GDP at current market prices                       | 32.7    | 32.5    | 27.8    | 20.4    | 22.9    | 21.6    | 20.0     | 18.8     | 17.2     | 19.4     | 23.6     | 28.9     | 30.3     | 33.4     | 37.5     | 44.7     |
| <b>Deposit Money Banks</b>  |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
| Demand deposits <sup>h,p</sup>  | 121.7   | 208.8   | 292.8   | 83.5    | 138.3   | 184.4   | 237.2    | 484.5    | 462.7    | 630.6    | 1,270.0  | 1,556.0  | 1,774.7  | 2,636.0  | 3,295.3  | 5,003.5  |
| Savings deposits <sup>h,p</sup>   | 300.7   | 399.5   | 456.6   | 354.4   | 570.7   | 674.4   | 877.0    | 1,202.7  | 1,651.3  | 2,380.6  | 3,827.3  | 5,542.6  | 8,471.0  | 11,920.2 | 15,463.9 | 19,323.3 |
| <b>GOVERNMENT FINANCE</b> billion kyats; fiscal year beginning 1 April  |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
| <b>Central Government</b>   |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
| Total revenue and grants  | 107.9   | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | 2,967.8  | 4,003.1  | 4,617.3  | 4,702.0  | 5,661.1  | 6,821.7  | 11,783.5 | 14,168.7 | 16,411.1 | 16,377.0 |
| Total revenue   | 107.9   | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | 2,967.6  | 4,002.9  | 4,617.0  | 4,701.5  | 5,660.7  | 6,821.4  | 11,758.0 | 13,970.6 | 16,207.0 | 15,916.0 |
| Current revenue   | 107.7   | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | 2,964.4  | 3,969.3  | 4,553.1  | 4,526.5  | 5,307.3  | 6,483.0  | 11,487.6 | 13,711.2 | 16,120.5 | 15,689.4 |
| Taxes   | 49.9    | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | 717.6    | 888.5    | 1,062.8  | 1,076.9  | 1,281.9  | 1,719.7  | 1,946.1  | 3,642.0  | 6,518.0  | 6,387.5  |
| Nontaxes  | 57.7    | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | 2,246.8  | 3,080.8  | 3,490.3  | 3,449.6  | 4,025.4  | 4,763.3  | 9,541.6  | 10,069.2 | 9,602.5  | 9,301.9  |
| Capital receipts  | 0.2     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | 3.2      | 33.5     | 63.9     | 175.0    | 353.4    | 338.4    | 270.3    | 259.4    | 86.5     | 226.6    |
| Grants <sup>q</sup>   | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | 0.1      | 0.2      | 0.3      | 0.5      | 0.4      | 0.2      | 25.5     | 198.1    | 204.2    | 461.0    |
| Total expenditure and net lending                                       | 89.8    | ...     | ...     | 1,353.8 | 1,692.4 | 2,353.4 | 3,692.9  | 4,900.9  | 5,314.1  | 6,256.1  | 7,505.7  | 8,581.5  | 14,173.0 | 17,275.3 | 17,115.9 | 20,780.3 |
| Total expenditure <sup>r</sup>  | 89.8    | ...     | ...     | 1,353.8 | 1,692.4 | 2,353.4 | 3,692.9  | 4,900.9  | 5,314.1  | 6,256.1  | 7,505.7  | 8,581.5  | 14,173.0 | 17,275.3 | 17,115.9 | 20,780.3 |
| Current expenditure   | 51.4    | ...     | ...     | 901.4   | 1,107.3 | 1,568.2 | 2,580.4  | 3,281.1  | 3,631.2  | 3,827.7  | 4,302.4  | 5,560.9  | 8,764.0  | 11,841.9 | 12,515.0 | 15,258.0 |
| Capital expenditure   | 38.4    | ...     | ...     | 452.4   | 585.1   | 785.2   | 1,112.4  | 1,619.7  | 1,683.0  | 2,428.4  | 3,203.3  | 3,020.7  | 5,409.0  | 5,433.4  | 4,600.8  | 5,522.2  |
| Net lending   | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      |
| Current surplus/deficit   | 56.3    | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | 384.0    | 688.2    | 921.9    | 698.8    | 1,004.9  | 922.2    | 2,723.6  | 1,869.3  | 3,605.4  | 431.4    |
| Capital account surplus/deficit   | -38.2   | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | -1,109.2 | -1,586.2 | -1,619.1 | -2,253.4 | -2,849.9 | -2,682.3 | -5,138.7 | -5,174.0 | -4,514.3 | -5,295.6 |
| Overall budgetary surplus/deficit                                       | 18.1    | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | -725.1   | -897.7   | -696.8   | -1,554.1 | -1,844.6 | -1,759.9 | -2,389.5 | -3,106.6 | -704.7   | -4,403.2 |
| <b>Financing</b>  |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
| Domestic borrowing  | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | 4.0      | 3.9      | 15.5     | 10.5     | 29.5     | 12.5     | 14.8     | 13.3     | 518.9    | 3,365.7  |
| Foreign borrowing   | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | 0.5      | 0.9      | 2.2      | 3.1      | 2.7      | 3.3      | 976.3    | 959.5    | 185.8    | 1,037.5  |
| Use of cash balances  | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      |
| <b>Government Finance</b> percent of GDP at current market prices       |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
| Total revenue   | 4.2     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | 17.6     | 17.2     | 15.8     | 13.9     | 14.2     | 14.7     | 22.9     | 24.1     | 24.8     | 21.9     |
| Tax revenue   | 2.0     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | 4.3      | 3.8      | 3.6      | 3.2      | 3.2      | 3.7      | 3.8      | 6.3      | 10.0     | 8.8      |
| Total expenditure   | 3.5     | ...     | ...     | 17.5    | 18.6    | 19.2    | 21.9     | 21.0     | 18.2     | 18.5     | 18.9     | 18.5     | 27.6     | 29.8     | 26.2     | 28.6     |
| Overall budgetary surplus/deficit                                       | 0.7     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | -4.3     | -3.8     | -2.4     | -4.6     | -4.6     | -3.8     | -4.7     | -5.4     | -1.1     | -6.1     |
| <b>EXTERNAL TRADE</b> million US dollars; fiscal year beginning 1 April |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
| Exports, fob  | 1,961   | 2,544   | 3,063   | 2,357   | 2,928   | 3,558   | 5,233    | 6,402    | 6,779    | 7,587    | 8,861    | 9,136    | 8,977    | 11,204   | 12,524   | 11,137   |
| Imports, cif  | 2,319   | 2,736   | 2,300   | 2,240   | 1,973   | 1,984   | 2,937    | 3,353    | 4,543    | 4,181    | 6,413    | 9,035    | 9,069    | 13,760   | 16,633   | 16,578   |
| Trade balance   | -358    | -191    | 763     | 117     | 955     | 1,574   | 2,296    | 3,048    | 2,236    | 3,406    | 2,448    | 101      | -92      | -2,556   | -4,110   | -5,441   |
| <b>External Trade</b> annual change, percent                            |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
| Exports   | 72.3    | 29.8    | 20.4    | -23.1   | 24.2    | 21.5    | 47.1     | 22.3     | 5.9      | 11.9     | 16.8     | 3.1      | -1.7     | 24.8     | 11.8     | -11.1    |
| Imports   | -11.0   | 18.0    | -15.9   | -2.6    | -11.9   | 0.6     | 48.0     | 14.2     | 35.5     | -8.0     | 53.4     | 40.9     | 0.4      | 51.7     | 20.9     | -0.3     |
| <b>Direction of Trade</b> million US dollars; calendar year             |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
| Exports, total  | 1,980.4 | 2,759.6 | 2,755.9 | 2,766.3 | 3,156.9 | 3,713.5 | 4,543.2  | 4,838.4  | 6,277.5  | 5,913.1  | 6,452.4  | 8,330.2  | 8,266.6  | 10,423.5 | 22,494.8 | 12,650.6 |
| 1. China, People's Rep. of  | 113.5   | 122.0   | 124.5   | 154.1   | 188.0   | 249.5   | 229.7    | 336.9    | 585.9    | 586.9    | 873.6    | 1,524.9  | 1,181.2  | 2,554.2  | 14,162.0 | 4,763.0  |



# Myanmar

| Item   | 2000    | 2001    | 2002    | 2003    | 2004    | 2005    | 2006    | 2007    | 2008    | 2009    | 2010    | 2011    | 2012    | 2013    | 2014      | 2015      |
|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|-----------|
| Reserve assets   | 23      | -178    | -69     | -75     | -125    | -132    | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...       | ...       |
| Use of IMF credit and loans  | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | ...     | ...     | ...     | 463     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...       | ...       |
| <b>Balance of Payments<sup>t</sup> percent of GDP at current market prices</b> |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |           |           |
| Exports  | 0.4     | 0.5     | 0.3     | 0.2     | 0.2     | 0.2     | 0.2     | 0.1     | 0.1     | 0.1     | 0.1     | 0.1     | 11.2    | 16.4    | 15.9      | 16.6      |
| Imports  | -0.5    | -0.5    | -0.3    | -0.2    | -0.1    | -0.1    | -0.1    | -0.1    | -0.1    | -0.1    | -0.1    | -0.1    | -10.2   | -16.3   | -19.2     | -22.8     |
| Balance on goods   | -0.1    | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.1     | 0.0     | 0.1     | 0.1     | 0.1     | 0.1     | 0.0     | 0.1     | 0.0     | 1.0     | 0.2     | -3.3      | -6.1      |
| Current account balance  | -0.1    | -0.0    | 0.0     | -0.0    | -0.0    | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0     | -0.0    | -1.5    | -0.8    | -2.1      | -6.2      |
| Overall balance  | -0.0    | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | 0.0     | -0.0    | 2.6     | 1.1       | -0.2      |
| <b>INTERNATIONAL RESERVES</b> million US dollars; as of end of period          |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |           |           |
| Total  | 233.5   | 410.6   | 481.0   | 562.3   | 684.7   | 782.3   | 1,247.8 | 3,101.8 | 3,730.1 | 5,264.5 | 5,729.5 | 7,016.5 | 6,976.6 | ...     | ...       | ...       |
| Gold, national valuation   | 10.6    | 10.2    | 11.0    | 12.0    | 12.6    | 11.6    | 12.2    | 12.9    | 12.6    | 12.8    | 12.6    | 12.6    | 12.6    | ...     | ...       | ...       |
| Foreign exchange   | 222.8   | 399.9   | 469.9   | 550.1   | 672.1   | 770.5   | 1,235.4 | 3,088.5 | 3,717.4 | 5,138.4 | 5,714.3 | 7,003.0 | 6,963.5 | ...     | ...       | ...       |
| Reserve position in the IMF  | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -         | -         |
| SDRs   | 0.1     | 0.6     | 0.1     | 0.1     | 0.0     | 0.2     | 0.2     | 0.4     | 0.1     | 113.3   | 2.6     | 1.0     | 0.5     | 1.7     | 2.8       | 2.5       |
| <b>EXCHANGE RATES<sup>u</sup></b> kyats per US dollar                          |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |           |           |
| End of period  | 6.599   | 6.850   | 6.344   | 5.805   | 5.552   | 5.990   | 5.717   | 5.444   | 5.552   | 5.502   | 5.580   | 5.615   | 855.000 | 988.000 | 1,031.500 | 1,304.000 |
| Average of period  | 6.517   | 6.749   | 6.642   | 6.139   | 5.806   | 5.818   | 5.843   | 5.617   | 5.441   | 5.576   | 5.635   | 5.444   | 640.653 | 933.570 | 984.346   | 1,162.615 |
| <b>EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS</b> million US dollars; as of end of fiscal year      |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |           |           |
| Total debt outstanding and disbursed   | 5,875.1 | 5,728.3 | 6,357.1 | 7,063.9 | 7,058.9 | 6,674.3 | 6,845.8 | 7,668.4 | 7,526.2 | 8,104.2 | 8,216.7 | 8,191.7 | 7,840.3 | 7,251.2 | 6,351.1   | ...       |
| Long-term debt   | 5,328.1 | 5,165.4 | 5,647.3 | 6,219.8 | 6,171.8 | 5,815.2 | 5,928.5 | 6,584.3 | 6,461.9 | 6,670.6 | 6,645.8 | 6,619.7 | 6,485.8 | 5,978.0 | 5,260.1   | ...       |
| Public and publicly guaranteed   | 5,328.1 | 5,165.4 | 5,647.3 | 6,219.8 | 6,171.8 | 5,815.2 | 5,928.5 | 6,584.3 | 6,461.9 | 6,670.6 | 6,645.8 | 6,619.7 | 6,485.8 | 5,978.0 | 5,175.1   | ...       |
| Private nonguaranteed  | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | 85.0      | ...       |
| Short-term debt  | 492.2   | 508.8   | 650.1   | 779.7   | 821.4   | 796.4   | 851.7   | 1,012.6 | 999.4   | 1,060.6 | 1,181.3 | 1,191.3 | 976.8   | 893.3   | 752.0     | ...       |
| Use of IMF credit  | 54.8    | 54.2    | 59.7    | 64.4    | 65.7    | 62.6    | 65.7    | 71.5    | 65.0    | 373.1   | 389.7   | 380.7   | 377.7   | 379.9   | 339.0     | ...       |
| External debt percent of GNI   |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |           |           |
| Total long-term debt percent of total debt                                     | 90.7    | 90.2    | 88.8    | 88.1    | 87.4    | 87.1    | 86.6    | 85.9    | 85.9    | 82.3    | 80.9    | 80.8    | 82.7    | 82.4    | 82.8      | ...       |
| Short-term debt percent of total debt  | 8.4     | 8.9     | 10.2    | 11.0    | 11.6    | 11.9    | 12.4    | 13.2    | 13.3    | 13.1    | 14.4    | 14.5    | 12.5    | 12.3    | 11.8      | ...       |
| Debt service percent of exports of goods and services                          | 0.4     | 0.2     | 0.2     | 0.2     | 0.1     | 0.1     | 0.1     | 0.1     | 0.1     | 0.1     | 0.0     | 0.0     | 9.7     | 0.6     | ...       | ...       |
| Debt service million US dollars; transactions during the fiscal year           |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |           |           |
| Principal repayments on long-term debt   | 6.2     | 3.4     | 4.5     | 3.7     | 2.9     | 2.9     | 2.9     | 5.0     | 4.3     | 4.2     | 1.6     | 0.8     | 764.0   | 54.1    | 48.9      | 55.9      |
| Interest on long-term debt   | 0.7     | 0.3     | 0.3     | 0.3     | 0.2     | 0.2     | 0.2     | 1.2     | 1.2     | 1.2     | 0.8     | 0.8     | 179.2   | 12.5    | 12.9      | 11.4      |
| Interest on short-term debt  | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -         | ...       |
| Average terms of new commitments   |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |           |           |
| Interest percent per annum   | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | 0.9     | 0.9     | 1.4       | ...       |
| Maturity years   | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | 31.4    | 37.1    | 31.9      | ...       |
| Grace period years   | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | 9.3     | 9.5     | 8.6       | ...       |
| Grant element percent  | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | 74.3    | 77.2    | 70.5      | ...       |

# Myanmar

I = marks break in the series; ... = data not available at cutoff date; 0.0 = magnitude is less than half of unit employed; - = magnitude equals zero; cif = cost, insurance, and freight; fob = free on board; GDP = gross domestic product; GNI = gross national income; IMF = International Monetary Fund; SDR = special drawing right; US = United States.

- a From 2014 to 2015, data were revised estimates provided by the Central Statistical Organization (CSO) on 29 July 2016. The provisional estimate for 2014 based on the results of the Population and Housing Census 2014 is 51.49 million. From 2000 to 2013, data were obtained from the World Bank's World Development Indicators database and are not comparable with the 2014 and 2015 data.
- b Data for 2014 are sourced from the result of the PHC 2014. It covers the population age group 15–64 years old.
- c Estimates of GDP for base years 2000 and 2005 are based on the old series. Further verification is ongoing to improve the estimates of the national accounts. The significant increases in some of the sectors is a result of the use of the managed float exchange rate of the kyat vis-à-vis the US dollar for imports and exports.
- d Data include real estate activities.
- e Data include professional, scientific, and technical activities and administrative and support service activities.
- f Significant change beginning 2010 was due to the adoption of the managed float exchange rate regime for the kyat vis-à-vis the US dollar by the Central Bank of Myanmar.
- g Derived based on official GDP estimates from the CSO and the population data from the World Development Indicators database (2000–2013) and the CSO (2014–2015).
- h For the fiscal year beginning 1 April.
- i Beginning 2009, data were converted from barrels to metric tons using a conversion factor of 1 barrel = 0.15897882 metric tons.
- j Data are for fiscal year beginning 1 April. Terajoule figures were converted to million cubic feet using 0.947867299 as conversion factor.
- k Data are for fiscal year beginning 1 April. Beginning 2001, data are only for the Myanmar Electric Power Enterprise, which is the main distributor of electric power in Myanmar.
- l From 2002 onward, data refer to units sold by the Myanmar Electric Power Enterprise.
- m Includes beverages.
- n Data for 2007–2011 are as amended by the IMF Supplemental Reserve Facility format, from official communication from the Ministry of National Planning and Economic Development.
- o Excludes government deposits.
- p Data for 2007–2011 include savings, time, and other deposits.
- q Grants cannot be disaggregated from foreign borrowings (net) under financing items.
- r Current and capital expenditures include special accounts (except foreign loans account) and representative bodies.
- s For 2000–2010, data were compiled based on the fourth edition of the IMF's Balance of Payments Manual; for 2011–2013, based on the fifth edition; and for 2014–2015, based on the sixth edition.
- t Beginning 2012, used managed float exchange rate regime for the kyat vis-à-vis the US dollar adopted by the Central Bank of Myanmar.
- u For 2000–2011, the official exchange rate was pegged to the SDRs. Beginning 1 April 2012, the Central Bank of Myanmar adopted the managed float exchange rate regime for the kyat vis-à-vis the US dollar.

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