



## Nepal

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security <sup>k</sup>	33,281	5,288	7,237	8,070	8,019	9,548	10,967	12,227	14,352	18,556	21,695	24,830	30,547	32,236	44,324	51,421
Education		17,372	20,823	24,582	26,313	31,671	34,996	40,939	48,722	62,642	61,384	67,739	81,797	91,566	115,254	129,363
Human health and social work activities		4,178	4,626	5,408	5,825	7,017	7,842	8,568	10,963	13,744	15,382	17,087	20,431	22,327	27,725	33,407
Arts, entertainment, and recreation <sup>l</sup>		12,896	11,808	12,436	14,140	15,262	16,840	21,774	26,500	34,089	41,423	46,947	55,461	58,026	73,541	80,018
Other service activities																
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use																
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies																
Less: Financial intermediation services indirectly measured	10,708	12,026	13,655	13,221	17,294	18,094	19,212	21,505	24,185	29,362	35,156	41,660	49,992	55,205	63,435	72,616
Gross value added at basic prices	355,543	413,428	430,396	460,325	500,699	548,485	611,118	675,859	755,257	909,528	1,083,415	1,248,482	1,387,482	1,525,221	1,758,738	1,889,410
Taxes less subsidies on products	23,945	28,090	29,046	31,906	36,050	40,927	42,966	51,968	60,401	78,744	109,358	118,472	139,862	169,790	205,802	231,060
Net factor income from abroad	13,125	1,701	-605	-676	-1,684	1,637	4,956	7,432	7,947	11,750	9,117	7,549	12,291	13,079	32,752	34,243
GNI	392,613	443,220	458,838	491,555	535,065	591,048	659,040	735,259	823,605	1,000,021	1,201,891	1,374,503	1,539,635	1,708,090	1,997,291	2,154,713
<b>Structure of Output</b> percent of GDP at current prices																
Agriculture	39.6	36.6	37.4	36.5	35.9	35.2	33.6	32.5	31.7	33.0	35.4	37.1	35.2	33.8	32.6	31.8
Industry	21.5	17.3	17.5	17.6	17.3	17.1	16.7	16.6	16.8	15.9	15.1	14.9	15.0	15.2	14.9	14.9
Services	38.9	46.1	45.1	45.9	46.8	47.7	49.7	50.9	51.5	51.2	49.5	48.0	49.8	51.0	52.5	53.3
Expenditure on GDP at current market prices <sup>m</sup>	379,398	441,519	459,443	492,231	536,749	589,412	654,084	727,827	815,658	988,272	1,192,774	1,366,954	1,527,344	1,695,011	1,964,540	2,120,470
Final consumption expenditure	321,911	390,017	415,843	450,090	473,685	521,301	595,327	656,374	735,470	895,042	1,056,185	1,176,030	1,359,539	1,516,129	1,730,312	1,934,046
Household final consumption	287,947	348,989	371,402	400,468	419,290	459,530	527,814	576,911	641,085	772,762	916,993	1,022,126	1,167,861	1,318,561	1,493,375	1,662,962
NPISHs final consumption	...	5,243	5,855	6,970	7,998	9,319	10,719	12,515	13,721	15,753	20,002	22,987	27,307	29,161	35,022	38,552
Government final consumption	33,964	35,785	38,586	42,652	46,397	52,453	56,794	66,949	80,663	106,527	119,189	130,917	164,370	168,407	201,915	232,532
Gross capital formation	92,182	98,649	93,019	105,383	131,671	155,907	175,633	208,779	247,272	313,029	456,489	519,268	526,889	632,601	808,758	822,303
Gross fixed capital formation	73,234	84,751	89,889	98,073	109,181	117,539	135,532	153,337	178,446	211,039	264,888	292,730	317,185	382,972	462,013	588,345
Public	26,346	18,063	17,439	14,719	14,955	17,213	17,509	24,645	32,993	44,278	53,665	63,806	71,555	75,386	94,979	110,254
Private	46,888	66,687	72,450	83,354	94,226	100,326	118,023	128,692	145,453	166,761	211,223	228,924	245,629	307,586	367,034	478,091
Changes in inventories <sup>n</sup>	18,948	13,898	3,130	7,310	22,489	38,368	40,101	55,442	68,826	101,990	191,602	226,538	209,704	249,629	346,744	233,958
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports of goods and services	88,360	99,610	81,492	77,280	89,544	85,958	87,952	93,567	104,207	122,737	114,298	121,714	153,863	181,180	226,022	247,565
Exports of goods	...	69,789	57,984	50,761	55,228	59,956	61,482	61,488	61,971	69,907	63,178	68,702	81,512	85,990	100,961	98,276
Exports of services	...	29,822	23,508	26,519	34,316	26,002	26,470	32,079	42,236	52,830	51,121	53,013	72,352	95,191	125,061	149,288
Less: Imports of goods and services	123,055	146,757	130,912	140,522	158,151	173,754	204,828	230,893	271,291	342,536	434,198	450,059	512,948	634,899	800,552	883,444
Imports of goods	...	126,238	111,342	121,053	132,910	145,718	171,540	190,437	217,963	279,228	366,693	388,371	454,653	547,294	696,373	761,773
Imports of services	...	20,519	19,570	19,469	25,241	28,036	33,288	40,456	53,328	63,308	67,506	61,687	58,295	87,605	104,179	121,671
<b>Structure of Demand</b> percent of GDP at current market prices																
Household consumption	75.9	80.2	82.1	82.8	79.6	79.5	82.3	81.0	80.3	79.8	78.6	76.5	78.3	79.5	77.8	80.2
Government consumption	8.9	8.1	8.4	8.7	8.6	8.9	8.7	9.2	9.9	10.8	10.0	9.6	10.8	9.9	10.3	11.0
Gross capital formation	24.3	22.3	20.2	21.4	24.5	26.5	26.9	28.7	30.3	31.7	38.3	38.0	34.5	37.3	41.2	38.8
Changes in inventories	5.0	3.1	0.7	1.5	4.2	6.5	6.1	7.6	8.4	10.3	16.1	16.6	13.7	14.7	17.7	11.0
Exports of goods and services	23.3	22.6	17.7	15.7	16.7	14.6	13.4	12.9	12.8	12.4	9.6	8.9	10.1	10.7	11.5	11.7
Imports of goods and services	32.4	33.2	28.5	28.5	29.5	29.5	31.3	31.7	33.3	34.7	36.4	32.9	33.6	37.5	40.8	41.7

## Nepal

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
<b>At Constant Prices</b>																
GDP by industrial origin at 2000/2001 market prices	418,760	441,518	442,049	459,488	481,004	497,739	514,486	532,038	564,517	590,107	618,529	639,694	670,279	697,954	739,754	759,915
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	147,543	155,625	160,421	165,761	173,734	179,810	183,015	184,796	195,559	201,464	205,517	214,786	224,730	227,193	237,522	239,457
Mining and quarrying	1,712	1,817	1,977	2,040	2,031	2,169	2,348	2,383	2,513	2,531	2,585	2,637	2,770	2,825	3,159	3,233
Manufacturing	37,016	38,409	36,364	36,380	37,163	38,136	38,898	39,891	39,545	39,132	40,291	41,923	43,445	45,059	47,888	48,068
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply <sup>f</sup>	6,599	7,750	8,631	10,274	10,693	11,117	11,562	13,065	13,204	12,750	12,989	13,564	14,690	14,731	15,213	15,366
Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities																
Construction	25,366	25,585	27,225	27,798	27,701	28,503	30,690	31,453	33,043	33,371	35,430	37,126	37,207	38,119	41,580	42,766
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles <sup>g</sup>	77,216	69,928	61,837	63,233	70,066	65,694	68,099	64,292	66,962	70,481	75,237	76,298	78,967	84,693	93,918	95,901
Accommodation and food service activities		8,459	6,917	7,056	7,955	7,525	8,001	8,278	8,851	9,056	9,646	10,244	11,000	11,605	12,391	12,804
Transportation and storage <sup>h</sup>	29,592	31,425	34,055	35,825	38,509	40,985	42,001	44,094	48,226	51,585	54,657	57,504	62,160	66,915	70,420	74,807
Information and communication																
Financial and insurance activities <sup>i</sup>	45,933	11,455	11,892	12,090	12,838	15,957	19,843	22,103	24,142	24,632	25,327	26,163	27,071	26,825	27,818	28,626
Real estate activities <sup>j</sup>		35,267	33,543	32,212	31,538	34,700	36,900	41,240	45,544	46,421	47,818	48,894	50,346	52,961	54,889	55,313
Professional, scientific and technical activities																
Administrative and support service activities																
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security <sup>k</sup>	35,140	5,288	7,237	8,070	8,019	8,551	9,139	9,262	9,319	10,012	10,405	10,806	11,203	11,822	12,418	13,091
Education		17,372	21,030	23,913	25,138	27,606	28,640	30,738	32,716	36,233	38,638	39,799	42,019	44,505	46,646	48,392
Human health and social work activities		4,178	4,487	5,171	5,487	6,109	6,470	6,888	7,474	8,191	8,581	9,012	9,591	10,021	10,472	11,571
Arts, entertainment, and recreation <sup>l</sup>		12,896	11,785	12,303	13,955	13,483	13,933	16,643	18,204	20,520	22,966	24,599	26,163	27,416	28,722	29,978
Other service activities																
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use																
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies																
Less: Financial intermediation services indirectly measured	11,103	12,026	13,308	12,428	16,172	17,180	19,105	21,476	23,043	23,725	24,327	25,821	26,725	26,919	28,830	29,524
Gross value added at basic prices	395,013	413,428	414,092	429,699	448,654	463,165	480,435	493,651	522,260	542,652	565,759	587,534	614,637	637,771	674,227	689,848
Taxes less subsidies on products	23,747	28,090	27,957	29,789	32,350	34,574	34,051	38,388	42,257	47,455	52,770	52,160	55,643	60,183	65,528	70,066
Net factor income from abroad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
GNI	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Growth of Output annual change, percent</b>																
GDP	6.0	5.4	0.1	3.9	4.7	3.5	3.4	3.4	6.1	4.5	4.8	3.4	4.8	4.1	6.0	2.7
Agriculture	4.9	5.5	3.1	3.3	4.8	3.5	1.8	1.0	5.8	3.0	2.0	4.5	4.6	1.1	4.5	0.8
Industry	8.6	4.1	0.9	3.1	1.4	3.0	4.5	3.9	1.7	-0.6	4.0	4.3	3.0	2.7	7.1	1.5
Services	5.9	4.5	-1.8	3.7	6.8	3.3	5.6	4.5	7.3	6.0	5.8	3.4	5.0	5.7	6.2	3.6
Expenditure on GDP at 2000/2001 market prices	418,733	441,518	442,049	459,488	481,004	497,739	514,486	532,038	564,517	590,107	618,529	639,694	670,279	697,954	739,754	759,915
Final consumption expenditure	...	390,017	405,389	421,043	428,452	446,957	468,921	485,657	492,849	522,910	552,676	563,138	652,646	662,894	694,875	718,330
Household final consumption	...	348,989	360,947	371,421	374,057	392,219	413,217	425,419	430,763	455,468	482,984	485,249	563,275	579,370	603,014	620,244
NPISHs final consumption	...	5,243	5,855	6,970	7,998	7,765	8,377	9,519	9,707	9,980	11,473	12,036	13,027	12,328	13,578	13,997
Government final consumption	...	35,785	38,586	42,652	46,397	46,973	47,328	50,719	52,378	57,462	58,220	65,852	76,343	71,196	78,283	84,089
Gross capital formation	...	98,649	84,808	90,298	106,048	116,084	121,233	127,326	165,035	179,205	240,919	241,554	189,273	233,723	287,075	309,653
Gross fixed capital formation	...	84,751	84,863	88,069	90,949	91,427	101,570	106,940	108,922	109,459	127,647	126,723	119,765	139,425	155,310	185,706
Public	...	18,063	16,464	13,218	12,458	13,389	13,121	17,188	20,138	22,152	24,205	27,622	27,018	27,445	31,928	34,801
Private	...	66,687	68,398	74,852	78,491	78,038	88,448	89,752	88,783	87,307	103,442	99,101	92,746	111,980	123,382	150,906
Changes in inventories <sup>n</sup>	...	13,898	-54	2,228	15,099	24,657	19,664	20,386	56,113	69,746	113,273	114,831	69,508	94,298	131,765	123,947
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports of goods and services	...	99,610	76,512	72,881	81,828	79,344	78,318	77,578	78,142	81,168	72,695	71,158	72,522	80,010	95,024	101,480
Exports of goods	...	69,789	54,440	47,871	50,469	55,343	54,748	50,981	46,470	46,231	38,489	38,477	38,083	38,229	42,344	39,032

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Exports of services	...	29,822	22,072	25,009	31,359	24,001	23,570	26,597	31,672	34,937	34,206	32,682	34,439	41,782	52,680	62,448
Less: Imports of goods and services	...	146,757	124,660	124,734	135,323	144,647	153,987	158,523	171,509	193,175	247,762	236,156	244,161	278,673	337,219	369,549
Imports of goods	...	126,238	106,025	107,452	113,725	121,307	128,962	130,747	137,795	157,472	209,242	203,780	216,413	240,221	293,336	318,654
Imports of services	...	20,519	18,635	17,282	21,598	23,339	25,026	27,776	33,714	35,703	38,520	32,377	27,748	38,452	43,884	50,896
<b>Growth of Demand</b> annual change, percent																
Household consumption	...	...	3.5	3.2	1.0	4.7	5.4	3.2	1.3	5.7	6.2	0.6	15.9	2.7	4.2	2.9
Government consumption	...	...	7.8	10.5	8.8	1.2	0.8	7.2	3.3	9.7	1.3	13.1	15.9	-6.7	10.0	7.4
Gross capital formation	...	...	-14.0	6.5	17.4	9.5	4.4	5.0	29.6	8.6	34.4	0.3	-21.6	23.5	22.8	7.9
Exports of goods and services	...	...	-23.2	-4.7	12.3	-3.0	-1.3	-0.9	0.7	3.9	-10.4	-2.1	1.9	10.3	18.8	6.8
Imports of goods and services	...	...	-15.1	0.1	8.5	6.9	6.5	2.9	8.2	12.6	28.3	-4.7	3.4	14.1	21.0	9.6
<b>Investment Financing at Current Prices</b>																
Gross capital formation	92,182	98,649	93,019	105,383	131,671	155,907	175,633	208,779	247,272	313,029	456,489	519,268	526,889	632,601	808,758	822,303
Gross national saving	72,021	118,797	111,181	116,998	146,269	167,451	189,858	207,876	270,952	354,466	428,354	506,332	602,868	689,662	898,479	930,623
Gross domestic saving	57,577	51,501	43,599	42,141	63,064	68,110	58,757	71,453	80,188	93,230	136,589	190,924	167,805	178,882	234,227	186,424
Net factor income from abroad	13,125	1,701	-605	-676	-1,684	1,637	4,956	7,432	7,947	11,750	9,117	7,549	12,291	13,079	32,752	34,243
Net current transfers from abroad	1,319	65,595	68,186	75,533	84,889	97,704	126,146	128,992	182,817	249,487	282,648	307,859	422,772	497,701	631,500	709,957
<b>Savings and Investment</b> percent of GDP at current market prices																
Gross domestic saving	15.2	11.7	9.5	8.6	11.7	11.6	9.0	9.8	9.8	9.4	11.5	14.0	11.0	10.6	11.9	8.8
Gross national saving	19.0	26.9	24.2	23.8	27.3	28.4	29.0	28.6	33.2	35.9	35.9	37.0	39.5	40.7	45.7	43.9
Gross capital formation	24.3	22.3	20.2	21.4	24.5	26.5	26.9	28.7	30.3	31.7	38.3	38.0	34.5	37.3	41.2	38.8
<b>At Current Market Prices</b> Nepalese rupees																
Per capita GDP	18,036	19,072	19,410	20,337	21,689	23,292	25,279	28,905	31,946	38,172	45,435	51,594	56,880	62,283	71,225	75,855
Per capita GNI	18,660	19,146	19,384	20,309	21,620	23,357	25,471	29,200	32,257	38,626	45,782	51,879	57,337	62,764	72,413	77,079
<b>PRODUCTION INDEXES</b> period averages																
Agriculture 2004–2006 = 100	87.1	89.2	91.3	94.7	98.5	100.5	101.0	100.4	107.2	112.2	113.4	121.5	140.2	130.4	...	...
Manufacturing 1996/1997   2003/2004   2009/2010 = 100	116.0	120.1	112.2	114.9	117.0	102.7	104.7	107.3	106.3	106.4	102.6	107.5	111.6	116.0	124.1	124.4
<b>ENERGY</b> annual values																
Coal thousand metric tons																
Imports	...	280	248	216	280	248	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Consumption	...	296	258	228	290	257	...	144	193	181	286	293	348	415	320	420*
Electricity million kilowatt-hours																
Production	1,469	1,642	1,828	2,111	2,194	2,402	2,515	2,723	2,761	2,774	3,073	3,159	3,433	3,449	3,559	...
Exports	95	126	134	192	141	111	97	77	60	46	75	31	4	4	3	...
Imports	232	227	238	150	187	241	266	329	425	356	639	697	746	793	1,072	...
Consumption	1,174	1,281	1,400	1,505	1,654	1,854	1,936	2,127	2,250	2,158	2,526	2,827	3,038	3,158	3,444	...
Retail prices US dollar/liter																
Gasoline, premium	0.58	0.61	0.66	0.72	0.72	0.87	0.92	1.01	1.43	1.00	1.22	1.37	1.41	1.38	1.30	...
Diesel	0.33	0.35	0.34	0.41	0.41	0.58	0.63	0.80	1.00	0.71	0.95	0.71	1.12	1.10	1.08	...

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
<b>PRICE INDEXES<sup>o</sup> period averages</b>																
Consumer (national) 2014/2015=100	36.3	37.2	38.3	40.1	41.7	43.6	47.1	49.8	53.2	59.9	65.6	71.9	77.8	85.5	93.3	100.0
Food	31.2	30.5	31.6	33.0	34.1	35.4	38.2	40.9	44.7	52.4	60.4	69.3	74.6	81.7	91.2	100.0
Nonfood	40.9	44.2	45.2	47.4	49.7	52.2	56.4	59.2	61.6	67.2	70.4	74.3	80.9	89.1	95.1	100.0
Consumer (Kathmandu Valley) 2014/2015 = 100	35.3	36.4	37.1	38.6	40.8	42.9	45.7	48.6	52.0	59.3	64.7	72.6	77.9	85.5	93.2	100.0
Food	29.9	29.8	30.5	31.4	33.2	34.7	36.4	38.8	42.4	51.0	58.1	68.3	73.3	80.3	90.5	100.0
Nonfood	41.4	44.1	44.9	47.1	49.9	52.7	56.9	60.6	63.2	68.6	71.8	77.2	82.9	90.8	95.9	100.0
Wholesale 1999/2000 = 100	100.0	101.4	106.4	110.4	114.9	123.3	134.3	146.4	159.7	180.1	202.8	222.8	237.0	258.3	279.7	296.6
Implicit GDP deflator <sup>p</sup> 2000/2001 = 100	90.2	100.0	103.9	107.1	111.4	118.0	126.2	135.4	142.9	165.8	189.6	210.3	224.1	237.8	259.2	272.7
<b>Price Indexes annual change, percent</b>																
Consumer price index	3.3	2.5	2.9	4.7	4.0	4.5	8.0	5.9	6.7	12.6	9.6	9.6	8.3	9.9	9.1	7.2
Food price index	0.5	-2.2	3.6	4.5	3.2	4.0	7.8	7.0	9.3	17.4	15.1	14.7	7.7	9.6	11.6	9.6
Nonfood price index	6.9	8.1	2.2	4.9	4.8	5.1	8.1	4.9	4.1	9.0	4.9	5.4	9.0	10.0	6.8	5.2
Wholesale price index	...	1.4	4.9	3.8	4.1	7.3	8.9	9.0	9.1	12.8	12.6	9.9	6.4	9.0	8.3	6.1
Implicit GDP deflator	4.7	10.9	3.9	3.1	4.0	5.8	7.0	7.3	5.6	16.0	14.4	11.0	6.6	6.1	9.0	5.2
<b>MONEY AND BANKING billion Nepalese rupees; as of end of period</b>																
Money supply (M1)	61.0	70.6	77.2	83.8	94.0	100.2	114.4	126.7	154.3	196.5	218.2	222.4	263.7	301.6	354.8	424.7
Currency in circulation	42.1	48.3	55.7	56.9	63.2	68.8	77.9	83.5	100.2	125.8	142.1	141.9	170.5	195.9	227.5	270.1
Demand deposits	18.8	22.3	21.5	26.9	30.8	31.4	36.5	43.2	54.1	70.7	76.0	80.4	93.2	105.7	127.3	154.7
Quasi-money	125.1	143.9	146.8	162.2	183.3	200.2	233.0	268.6	341.0	434.0	501.4	699.0	866.6	1,013.8	1,211.1	1,453.1
Money supply (M2)	186.1	214.5	224.0	245.9	277.3	300.4	347.4	395.3	495.3	630.5	719.6	921.3	1,130.3	1,315.4	1,566.0	1,877.8
Foreign assets (net)	80.5	87.8	88.4	91.4	108.8	107.7	139.4	131.9	171.4	224.6	216.4	221.3	383.8	468.2	599.2	747.3
Domestic credit	158.5	187.9	207.3	228.4	251.1	280.2	302.1	360.6	442.3	555.7	654.7	910.2	994.7	1,165.9	1,314.3	1,527.3
Claims on government sector (net)	38.8	49.2	59.6	62.8	62.3	63.9	70.6	78.3	92.1	104.9	136.8	163.4	162.9	167.8	142.0	127.2
Claims on private sector	109.4	126.8	133.3	151.0	172.5	197.0	214.3	273.5	339.8	438.4	500.7	727.3	809.8	973.0	1,150.8	1,373.9
Claims on other financial institutions <sup>q</sup>	10.3	11.9	14.4	14.7	16.3	19.3	17.2	8.7	10.3	12.5	17.2	19.5	22.0	25.1	21.5	26.2
Other items <sup>r</sup>	-52.9	-61.2	-71.8	-73.9	-82.6	-87.5	-94.1	-97.1	-118.4	-149.7	-151.4	-210.2	-248.2	-318.7	-347.6	-396.8
<b>Money Supply (M2) annual change, percent</b>																
M2 percent of GDP at current market prices	21.8	15.2	4.4	9.8	12.8	8.3	15.6	13.8	25.3	27.3	14.1	28.0	22.7	16.4	19.1	19.9
<b>Deposit Money Banks</b>																
Demand deposits	20.3	24.6	23.7	28.3	33.0	34.1	36.9	42.7	54.1	69.5	79.2	82.2	94.9	111.7	129.7	159.3
Savings deposits	65.7	81.0	83.8	97.2	114.1	130.0	151.6	174.6	211.4	260.0	237.5	302.6	397.2	471.2	589.7	712.5
Time deposits	66.6	73.5	74.4	75.3	83.3	84.1	99.5	114.0	152.3	216.0	231.0	298.9	341.0	389.9	435.8	501.8
Domestic credits outstanding <sup>s</sup>	136.2	160.9	173.3	201.8	228.2	260.9	287.0	340.4	420.2	520.6	743.0	854.9	967.7	1,147.9	1,314.3	1,527.3
<b>Interest Rates percent per annum; period averages</b>																
On deposits																
Savings	5.3	5.0	4.4	4.3	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.5	4.3	4.8	7.0	7.0	4.3	3.9	3.2	2.9
Time: 6 months	5.9	5.1	4.3	4.3	3.3	3.5	3.1	3.1	4.3	4.4	6.4	6.6	8.6	8.1	6.5	6.5
12 months	6.9	6.1	5.3	5.0	4.3	3.6	3.6	3.6	4.3	6.1	8.1	8.1	8.9	8.4	6.9	6.5

## Nepal

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
<b>GOVERNMENT FINANCE<sup>c</sup></b> billion Nepalese rupees; fiscal year ending 15 July																
<b>Central Government</b>																
Total revenue and grants <sup>d</sup>	48.6	55.6	57.1	67.6	71.8	76.1	85.2	106.6	127.5	169.9	216.5	244.3	287.8	333.2	410.9	450.0
Total revenue	42.9	48.9	50.4	56.2	60.5	70.1	72.3	87.7	107.6	143.5	178.0	198.4	244.4	296.4	362.9	405.9
Current revenue	42.9	48.9	50.4	56.2	60.5	70.1	72.3	87.7	107.6	143.5	178.0	198.4	244.4	296.4	362.9	405.9
Taxes	33.2	38.9	39.3	42.6	48.2	54.1	57.4	71.2	85.1	117.1	159.8	177.2	211.7	259.6	312.4	356.0
Nontaxes	9.7	10.0	11.1	13.6	12.3	16.0	14.9	16.5	22.5	26.4	18.2	21.1	32.7	36.8	50.5	49.9
Capital receipts <sup>e</sup>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Grants	5.7	6.8	6.7	11.3	11.3	6.0	12.9	18.8	19.9	26.4	38.5	45.9	40.8	35.2	42.2	38.2
Total expenditure and net lending	66.3	79.8	80.1	74.4	76.9	90.4	101.6	125.3	150.0	219.7	239.3	276.7	318.8	322.8	392.6	464.8
Total expenditure	66.3	79.8	80.1	74.4	78.6	90.4	101.6	125.3	150.0	219.7	227.1	257.5	294.9	302.1	370.2	428.0
Current expenditure <sup>h</sup>	34.5	42.8	48.6	52.1	55.6	60.4	66.9	76.3	90.7	146.6	186.6	210.2	243.5	247.5	303.5	339.3
Capital expenditure	31.7	37.1	31.5	22.4	23.1	30.0	34.7	49.1	59.2	73.1	40.5	47.3	51.4	54.6	66.7	88.8
Net lending <sup>g</sup>	...	...	...	...	-1.8	-	-	-	-	-	12.2	19.2	24.0	20.7	22.4	36.8
Current surplus/deficit	8.4	6.1	1.9	4.1	4.9	9.7	5.4	11.5	16.9	-3.1	-8.6	-11.8	0.9	48.9	59.4	66.6
Capital account surplus/deficit	-31.7	-37.1	-31.5	-22.4	-23.1	-30.0	-34.7	-49.1	-59.2	-73.1	-40.5	-47.3	-51.4	-54.6	-66.7	-88.8
Nonbudgetary surplus/deficit	5.7	6.8	6.7	11.3	13.1	15.6	13.8	16.8	16.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit	-17.7	-24.2	-22.9	-6.9	-5.1	-14.3	-16.4	-18.8	-22.5	-49.8	-22.8	-32.4	-31.0	10.4	18.3	-14.8
Financing																
Domestic borrowing	5.5	7.0	8.0	8.9	0.6	8.9	11.8	17.9	20.5	18.4	22.2	36.5	29.8	-1.9	-5.2	-5.1
Foreign borrowing <sup>f</sup>	11.8	12.0	7.7	4.5	1.9	2.2	3.8	4.4	3.9	10.0	0.5	0.9	-2.4	-2.2	1.3	8.5
Use of cash balances	0.4	5.1	7.2	-6.5	2.6	3.1	0.7	-3.6	-1.9	21.4	0.1	-5.0	3.7	-6.3	-14.4	11.3
<b>Government Finance</b> percent of GDP at current market prices																
Total revenue	11.3	11.1	11.0	11.4	11.3	11.9	11.1	12.1	13.2	14.5	14.9	14.5	16.0	17.6	18.5	19.1
Taxes	8.7	8.8	8.6	8.7	9.0	9.2	8.8	9.8	10.4	11.8	13.4	13.0	13.9	15.3	15.9	16.8
Total expenditure	17.5	18.1	17.4	15.1	14.7	15.3	15.5	17.2	18.4	22.2	19.0	18.8	19.3	17.8	18.8	20.2
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit	-4.7	-5.5	-5.0	-1.4	-0.9	-2.4	-2.5	-2.6	-2.8	-5.0	-1.9	-2.4	-2.0	0.6	0.9	-0.7
<b>Expenditure by Function, Central Government</b>																
Total <sup>z</sup>	61.1	74.1	76.0	74.4	78.6	89.0	95.1	118.9	163.5	219.7	227.1	257.5	294.8	302.1	435.1	428.2
General public services	5.9	8.4	10.7	10.5	10.7	12.4	14.1	20.1	35.5	38.0	42.6	47.5	55.8	62.6	109.5	102.9
Defense	3.5	3.8	5.7	7.4	8.5	11.0	11.3	11.1	11.2	14.5	17.8	19.0	22.7	20.9	32.4	32.6
Education	9.3	11.0	12.7	13.2	14.4	17.2	19.3	21.6	27.0	35.3	46.2	55.0	62.1	62.4	77.8	79.8
Health	3.5	3.5	4.4	3.7	4.0	4.7	5.8	7.4	10.1	13.4	18.0	19.9	22.9	21.9	26.5	29.5
Social security and welfare <sup>aa</sup>	3.3	3.5	5.0	5.0	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.1	9.9	17.0	9.5	10.0	10.6	11.8	12.5	15.0
Housing and community amenities <sup>ab</sup>	6.6	7.1	6.0	7.3	7.6	7.8	8.6	13.2	13.8	25.9	7.4	8.5	10.0	9.4	14.3	15.3
Economic services	21.1	23.7	22.6	18.8	18.6	22.6	22.3	28.3	32.1	34.9	56.2	66.1	68.6	72.3	110.5	111.4
Agriculture	7.2	8.5	8.4	6.5	6.3	6.7	7.4	4.1	3.5	11.0	20.1	22.5	26.6	28.9	40.5	46.2
Industry	1.1	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.7	1.0	1.5	1.7	1.7	3.3	4.2	4.3
Electricity, gas, and water	5.5	6.8	6.4	3.9	4.8	7.3	6.4	5.5	6.0	6.2	4.0	2.3	1.9	2.0	18.2	4.9
Transport and communications	5.8	6.5	5.8	6.7	4.6	5.1	4.9	10.2	9.9	12.6	22.5	26.9	31.0	30.3	38.2	44.9
Other economic services	1.5	1.3	1.2	0.9	2.4	3.0	3.2	7.9	12.1	4.1	8.1	12.7	7.4	7.8	9.4	11.1
Others <sup>ac</sup>	7.9	13.1	8.8	8.6	10.6	9.2	9.3	13.1	23.9	40.6	29.4	31.7	42.2	40.8	51.5	41.7
<b>Expenditure by Function</b> percent of GDP at current market prices																
Education	2.4	2.5	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.3	3.6	3.9	4.0	4.1	3.7	4.0	3.8
Health	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.4
Social security and welfare	0.9	0.8	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	1.2	1.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7

## Nepal

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
<b>EXTERNAL TRADE</b> million Nepalese rupees; fiscal year ending 15 July																
Exports, fob	49,823	55,654	46,945	49,931	53,911	58,706	60,234	59,383	59,267	67,698	60,824	64,339	74,261	76,917	91,991	85,319
Imports, cif	108,505	115,687	107,389	124,352	136,277	149,474	173,780	194,695	221,938	284,470	374,335	396,176	461,668	556,740	714,366	774,684
Trade balance	-58,682	-60,033	-60,444	-74,422	-82,366	-90,768	-113,546	-135,312	-162,671	-216,772	-313,511	-331,837	-387,407	-479,823	-622,375	-689,365
<b>External Trade</b> annual change, percent																
Exports	39.7	11.7	-15.6	6.4	8.0	8.9	2.6	-1.4	-0.2	14.2	-10.2	5.8	15.4	3.6	19.6	-7.3
Imports	24.0	6.6	-7.2	15.8	9.6	9.7	16.3	12.0	14.0	28.2	31.6	5.8	16.5	20.6	28.3	8.4
<b>Direction of Trade</b> million US dollars; calendar year																
Exports, total	720.7	753.5	610.3	641.2	729.5	812.6	829.6	877.0	893.1	672.1	779.5	823.7	866.0	808.4	918.2	839.2
1. India	307.2	352.6	363.6	339.8	417.1	540.1	563.0	592.5	562.9	388.3	460.6	489.7	515.7	458.8	547.3	514.2
2. United States	198.0	202.8	122.0	163.1	131.4	105.1	96.7	74.9	67.1	54.6	60.2	70.4	75.9	70.7	78.7	78.7
3. Germany	108.7	83.7	52.6	45.7	48.3	43.3	39.3	36.2	36.1	33.9	37.1	43.8	35.7	33.2	32.2	31.5
4. China, People's Rep. of	-	-	0.2	0.4	1.6	0.7	1.5	8.3	17.7	4.8	10.4	12.6	26.8	39.3	42.5	19.6
5. United Kingdom	17.3	13.3	10.5	13.8	22.7	14.6	16.4	15.3	17.5	17.4	18.4	21.3	18.6	21.4	21.1	24.6
6. Bangladesh	1.9	7.1	3.1	5.3	5.7	4.0	3.2	39.6	66.5	41.9	48.4	25.8	33.7	19.8	17.7	5.3
7. France	10.7	9.2	6.2	5.8	7.9	8.6	17.9	14.1	15.1	15.5	16.9	18.4	16.4	16.7	17.1	13.2
8. Japan	10.2	18.2	6.4	6.1	7.1	7.4	7.9	7.7	7.5	10.5	8.9	11.1	14.2	13.9	14.0	14.5
9. Canada	4.1	5.0	4.0	4.9	7.4	7.3	8.9	9.7	10.7	11.8	14.9	15.9	12.3	11.8	11.8	11.1
10. Turkey	0.7	0.3	0.2	1.1	3.6	3.2	3.8	2.1	3.9	3.1	8.7	9.7	10.5	11.5	15.8	14.3
Imports, total	1,570.3	1,566.1	1,395.6	1,594.8	1,842.3	2,070.0	2,397.7	3,087.7	3,557.1	2,709.3	3,679.1	5,118.8	6,442.0	7,231.1	8,549.3	5,917.6
1. India	574.2	612.4	573.8	911.7	1,067.1	1,230.6	1,481.5	1,916.8	2,160.8	1,559.0	2,097.4	2,955.7	3,364.8	3,782.5	4,845.6	3,641.7
2. China, People's Rep. of	120.8	85.0	56.1	61.2	73.6	114.6	91.8	244.5	369.4	449.7	805.5	1,299.0	2,165.2	2,430.8	2,511.1	912.8
3. Hong Kong, China	98.5	75.6	32.0	29.3	22.2	17.9	12.9	16.4	19.5	25.4	30.9	56.7	61.8	177.5	220.8	159.9
4. Singapore	97.2	163.7	102.1	116.2	117.9	107.5	46.7	64.1	71.0	73.1	90.8	93.1	116.0	126.8	106.3	79.9
5. Saudi Arabia	25.3	67.2	59.5	30.4	34.5	43.6	32.2	39.0	77.1	53.7	70.3	89.3	97.7	98.2	101.1	108.2
6. United Arab Emirates	28.8	39.3	5.0	11.0	5.5	10.7	15.2	63.1	57.8	40.2	52.7	66.9	73.2	73.6	75.8	81.1
7. Germany	21.7	22.8	21.7	29.3	26.8	21.8	38.2	35.9	33.3	28.4	32.6	24.6	29.9	46.7	42.2	184.3
8. Thailand	32.0	44.8	42.6	38.4	58.5	43.3	36.0	47.5	66.1	85.7	76.9	70.1	69.3	60.4	63.2	59.1
9. Switzerland	79.1	5.7	54.7	7.1	3.3	3.1	6.8	8.0	17.7	10.0	17.0	18.6	27.1	37.4	70.7	84.2
10. Japan	41.9	44.8	28.3	24.3	22.9	35.6	26.8	54.8	68.4	50.9	47.5	41.2	50.9	29.9	37.9	48.1
<b>BALANCE OF PAYMENTS</b> <sup>ad</sup> million US dollars; fiscal year ending 15 July																
Current account balance	-129.8	272.7	236.7	148.2	196.6	160.0	194.7	-17.1	351.8	523.7	-371.4	-176.8	908.9	634.6	908.9	1,067.2
Balance on goods	-851.0	-763.8	-692.5	-904.5	-1,053.3	-1,192.3	-1,519.8	-1,844.1	-2,400.7	-2,727.6	-4,074.0	-4,425.8	-4,604.8	-5,247.0	-6,069.0	-6,669.8
Exports	721.7	945.2	755.8	652.5	748.8	833.1	849.9	874.4	951.8	913.7	847.6	951.0	1,008.4	977.2	1,027.8	988.1
Imports	-1,572.7	-1,708.9	-1,448.3	-1,557.0	-1,802.1	-2,025.5	-2,369.7	-2,718.5	-3,352.5	-3,641.3	-4,921.6	-5,376.8	-5,613.2	-6,224.2	-7,096.8	-7,657.8
Balance on services	382.9	125.9	51.0	90.7	123.4	-29.3	-94.0	-120.8	-170.3	-145.7	-219.5	-119.3	175.1	87.5	213.6	275.0
Credit	623.8	403.5	305.7	341.2	465.8	361.1	365.8	455.8	648.8	685.4	685.9	734.3	892.8	1,082.7	1,274.6	1,498.7
Debit	-240.9	-277.7	-254.7	-250.5	-342.4	-390.4	-459.8	-576.6	-819.1	-831.1	-905.4	-853.6	-717.7	-995.2	-1,061.0	-1,223.7
Balance on primary income		23.1	-7.8	-8.7	-22.9	23.7	68.2	109.4	122.3	152.0	121.5	105.3	146.6	146.2	333.5	342.1
Credit		73.8	55.8	57.7	52.1	108.7	157.5	209.9	207.0	214.0	200.0	243.6	273.8	263.4	402.7	428.3
Debit		-50.8	-63.6	-66.5	-75.0	-85.0	-89.3	-100.5	-84.7	-62.0	-78.4	-138.3	-127.2	-117.2	-69.1	-86.2
Balance on secondary income <sup>ae</sup>	338.3	887.6	886.0	970.7	1,149.4	1,358.0	1,740.3	1,838.3	2,800.5	3,245.1	3,800.5	4,263.0	5,192.1	5,647.9	6,430.8	7,119.8
Credit	...	907.0	911.7	999.4	1,207.5	1,408.1	1,805.4	1,897.5	2,841.2	3,348.0	3,869.3	4,308.6	5,254.3	5,732.2	6,465.3	7,145.6

## Nepal

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Debit	...	-19.4	-25.7	-28.6	-58.1	-50.1	-65.1	-59.2	-40.7	-102.9	-68.7	-45.6	-62.2	-84.3	-34.4	-25.8
Capital account	122.9	83.6	73.6	69.1	19.6	21.9	43.0	63.6	122.7	78.9	169.9	221.1	221.2	117.3	173.1	147.9
Financial account	3.4	-382.4	-485.3	-220.6	-294.7	-352.6	-16.8	-37.6	170.5	270.8	104.2	45.1	368.0	139.9	107.7	179.3
Direct investment	3.4	-0.5	-3.6	12.8	-	1.9	-6.5	5.4	4.6	23.3	38.6	90.0	112.5	102.0	32.5	43.9
Portfolio investment	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Financial derivatives	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other investments	-	-381.9	-481.7	-233.4	-294.7	-354.5	-10.2	-42.9	165.9	247.5	65.7	-44.9	255.5	37.9	75.1	135.4
Net errors and omissions	212.6	156.8	137.6	54.2	351.2	250.7	179.0	135.2	-96.6	-46.1	46.4	-10.7	228.1	37.5	119.5	186.4
Overall balance	209.0	130.8	-37.4	50.9	272.8	79.9	399.9	144.2	548.5	827.4	-50.8	78.8	1,726.3	929.4	1,309.2	1,580.7
Reserves and related items	...	-130.8	37.4	-50.9	-272.8	-79.9	-399.9	-144.2	-548.5	-827.4	50.8	-78.8	-1,726.3	-929.4	-1,309.2	-1,580.7
Reserve assets	...	-126.4	41.6	-47.0	-280.3	-90.5	-399.9	-183.8	-565.3	-826.3	6.6	-73.2	-1,720.4	-918.4	-1,295.6	-1,569.2
Use of IMF credit and loans	...	-4.4	-4.2	-3.9	7.5	10.6	-0.0	39.6	16.8	-1.0	44.2	-5.6	-5.9	-12.9	-13.6	-11.6
International investment position	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	895.0	2,076.6	3,608.6
<b>Balance of Payments</b> percent of GDP at current market prices																
Exports	12.2	15.8	12.6	10.3	10.3	10.2	9.4	8.5	7.6	7.1	5.3	5.0	5.3	5.1	5.1	4.6
Imports	-26.6	-28.6	-24.2	-24.6	-24.8	-24.8	-26.2	-26.3	-26.7	-28.3	-30.8	-28.4	-29.8	-32.3	-35.5	-35.9
Balance on goods	-14.4	-12.8	-11.6	-14.3	-14.5	-14.6	-16.8	-17.9	-19.1	-21.2	-25.5	-23.4	-24.4	-27.2	-30.4	-31.3
Current account balance	-2.2	4.6	4.0	2.3	2.7	2.0	2.2	-0.2	2.8	4.1	-2.3	-0.9	4.8	3.3	4.5	5.0
Overall balance	-3.5	2.2	-0.6	0.8	3.8	1.0	4.4	1.4	4.4	6.4	-0.3	0.4	9.2	4.8	6.5	7.4
<b>INTERNATIONAL RESERVES</b> million US dollars; as of end of period																
Total	951.9	1,044.2	1,024.1	1,228.9	1,468.6	1,504.4	1,935.5	2,014.0	2,457.9	2,770.5	2,938.9	3,632.8	4,309.4	5,298.4	6,033.8	31.3
Gold, national valuation	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	5.4	-	-	-	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.8	4.9	6.6	-
Foreign exchange	937.9	1,030.4	1,009.8	1,213.1	1,452.5	1,490.2	1,926.5	2,005.0	2,449.6	2,668.7	2,843.2	3,541.8	4,227.9	5,230.0	5,979.9	-
Reserve position in the IMF	7.5	7.2	7.8	8.6	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SDRs	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.8	9.7	8.8	9.0	9.1	8.3	99.9	93.7	89.0	78.6	63.4	47.2	31.3
<b>EXCHANGE RATES</b> Nepalese rupees per US dollar																
End of period	74.3	76.5	78.3	74.0	71.8	74.1	71.1	63.6	77.7	74.4	71.7	85.5	87.8	99.1	99.4	106.2
Average of period	71.1	74.9	77.9	76.1	73.7	71.4	72.8	66.4	69.8	77.6	73.3	74.0	85.2	93.0	99.5	102.6
<b>EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS</b> million US dollars; as of end of year																
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	2,877.9	2,743.4	3,001.4	3,216.5	3,369.4	3,191.1	3,404.5	3,615.0	3,697.6	3,778.4	3,788.7	3,828.3	3,887.5	4,087.2	4,009.9	...
Long-term debt	2,826.0	2,671.5	2,946.6	3,138.1	3,298.6	3,112.2	3,268.4	3,468.4	3,551.3	3,551.7	3,508.7	3,530.3	3,570.7	3,648.8	3,511.7	...
Public and publicly guaranteed	2,826.0	2,671.5	2,946.6	3,138.1	3,298.6	3,112.2	3,268.4	3,468.4	3,551.3	3,551.7	3,508.7	3,530.3	3,570.7	3,648.8	3,511.7	...
Private nonguaranteed	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Short-term debt	29.0	54.0	40.0	55.0	36.0	47.0	81.0	55.0	57.0	44.0	61.0	84.0	113.0	249.6	332.9	...
Use of IMF credit	23.0	17.9	14.8	23.5	34.7	32.0	55.1	91.7	89.3	182.8	219.1	214.0	203.8	188.9	165.3	...
External debt percent of GNI	52.2	45.5	49.7	50.9	46.5	39.1	37.4	34.7	29.2	29.0	23.5	20.1	20.5	21.1	20.0	...
Total long-term debt percent of total debt	98.2	97.4	98.2	97.6	97.9	97.5	96.0	95.9	96.0	94.0	92.6	92.2	91.9	89.3	87.6	...
Short-term debt percent of total debt	1.0	2.0	1.3	1.7	1.1	1.5	2.4	1.5	1.5	1.2	1.6	2.2	3.0	1.9	...	...
Debt service percent of exports of goods and services	7.6	7.9	10.3	10.3	9.2	8.5	10.2	8.9	8.5	10.1	10.6	9.2	10.3	8.8	8.2	...



# Nepal

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
<i>Debt service million US dollars; transactions during the year</i>																
Principal repayments on long-term debt	67.2	62.3	70.0	79.4	84.6	86.1	104.5	112.2	126.6	139.7	148.4	153.9	175.1	164.8	165.1	173.3
Interest on long-term debt	27.9	25.9	26.8	30.2	30.6	29.9	29.8	30.3	33.9	32.3	32.4	35.0	33.3	35.8	39.6	43.2
Interest on short-term debt	2.7	2.0	1.0	2.7	2.4	3.9	7.1	4.4	3.6	2.0	2.6	3.8	4.9	5.4	8.7	...
<i>Average terms of new commitments</i>																
Interest percent per annum	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.9	0.6	0.8	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.1	1.2	...
Maturity years	31.4	30.5	33.8	34.9	36.8	34.6	24.6	25.2	30.7	37.1	31.7	29.4	32.0	33.6	33.5	...
Grace period years	8.1	8.2	9.8	9.3	9.5	8.7	8.1	6.3	9.8	9.8	8.1	5.5	8.2	9.0	8.5	...
Grant element percent	69.5	69.5	73.3	75.1	76.8	74.1	66.0	59.7	77.1	78.0	70.9	64.8	69.6	73.2	72.3	...

... = data not available at cutoff date; | = marks break in series; 0.0 = magnitude is less than half of the unit employed; - = magnitude equals zero; cif = cost, insurance, and freight; fob = free on board; GDP = gross domestic product; GNI = gross national income; IMF = International Monetary Fund; NPISH = nonprofit institution serving households; SDR = special drawing right; US = United States.

- a The staff estimate for 2000 is based on the 2001 population census, while estimates for 2002–2010 and 2012–2015 are based on the 2011 population census.
- b Refers to persons 10 years old and over for 2011 and 15 years old and over for 2013–2014, and includes only the usually economically active population. Figures prior to and after 2011 may not be directly comparable to 2011 figures due to differences in primary data source (i.e., data for 2011 are based on the 2011 census, while data for the other years are from the labor force surveys, living standards surveys, and annual household surveys).
- c Due to the classifications and definitions of usually employed and unemployed used in the 2011 census, details may not necessarily equal to total labor force.
- d Includes professional, scientific, and technical activities; administrative and support service activities; public administration and defense; compulsory social security; education; human health and social work activities; arts, entertainment, and recreation; other service activities; activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use; and activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies.
- e Estimates of GDP are based on the 1993 System of National Accounts (SNA) framework. Estimates of GDP by expenditure based on the same framework before 2001 are not available.
- f Includes water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities.
- g Includes accommodation and food service activities and collectively refers to trade, restaurant and hotel in 2000.
- h Includes information and communication and collectively refers to transport, storage, and communications.
- i Includes real estate activities; professional, scientific, and technical activities; and administrative and support service activities, and collectively refers to finance and real estate in 2000.
- j Includes professional, scientific, and technical activities and administrative and support service activities, and collectively refers to real estate, renting, and business activities from 2001 onward.
- k Includes education; human health and social work activities; arts, entertainment, and recreation; other service activities; activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use; and activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies, and collectively refers to community and social services in 2000.
- l Includes other service activities; activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use; and activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies, and collectively refers to other community, social, and personal service activities from 2001 onward.
- m Before 2001, expenditure on GDP was compiled according to the System of National Accounts (SNA) 1968 Framework. Beginning 2001, expenditure on GDP was compiled according to the 1993 SNA Framework.
- n Changes in inventories were derived residually; hence, statistical discrepancy/error is included in this entry.
- o Refers to period averages for fiscal year ending 15 July.
- p Implicit GDP deflator is equal to the sum of the gross value added of industries at current prices divided by the sum of gross value added of industries at constant prices, i.e., before financial intermediation services indirectly measured (FISIM) and taxes less subsidies on products.
- q Refers to claims on financial and nonfinancial government enterprises.
- r Refers to net capital and other items.
- s Refers to loans and advances.
- t Beginning 2009, data are based on the IMF's Government Finance Statistics Manual 2001.
- u Starting 2012, total revenue and grants include irregular and previous year's cash balances.
- v Data for 2009–2013 refer to internal loans refund.
- w Refers to regular and financial expenditure.
- x Data are derived based on the IMF's Government Finance Statistics Manual and is computed as net internal loan less liquidity.
- y Refers to gross foreign borrowing.
- z Refers to regular expenditure excluding repayment of loan principal.
- aa Includes pension, allowances, and gratuity.
- ab Refers to expenditure for drinking water and local development.
- ac Refers to miscellaneous expenditures less pension, allowances, and gratuity; plus loans and advances and payment of loan interest.
- ad Data follow the fifth edition of the IMF's Balance of Payments Manual (BPM 5).
- ae Refers to current transfers.

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