

# New Zealand

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
<b>POPULATION</b>																
Total population <sup>a</sup> million; as of July 1	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.6
Population density persons per square kilometer	14	14	15	15	15	15	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	17	17	17
Population annual change, percent	0.6	0.6	1.7	2.0	1.5	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.8	1.1	0.8	0.5	0.8	1.5	1.9
Urban population percent of total population	85.7	85.9	85.9	86.0	86.1	86.1	86.1	86.0	85.8	86.3	86.2	86.1	86.1	86.2	86.4	86.4
<b>LABOR FORCE<sup>b</sup> thousand; calendar year</b>																
Employed	1,917	1,951	2,011	2,051	2,107	2,165	2,217	2,251	2,271	2,287	2,308	2,340	2,346	2,375	2,446	2,501
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	1,799	1,845	1,905	1,953	2,023	2,082	2,132	2,169	2,176	2,147	2,157	2,188	2,183	2,227	2,305	2,357
Mining and quarrying	158	169	168	154	148	144	149	150	145	139	145	151	147	144	144	145
Manufacturing <sup>c</sup>	...	...	...	4	5	6	6	7	6	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply; water supply, sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities	227	231	238	278	287	279	274	272	271	248	245	246	242	244	245	257
Construction	...	...	...	14	15	14	14	14	17	15	17	17	17	18	21	22
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	...	...	...	144	157	167	189	189	182	179	176	169	167	173	199	223
Accommodation and food service activities	...	...	...	410	415	425	427	444	444	432	434	437	424	433	446	447
Transportation and storage	...	...	...	93	98	99	96	95	100	93	91	95	105	106	104	101
Information and communication	...	...	...	36	38	37	39	39	40	41	43	43	43	44	42	43
Financial and insurance activities	...	...	...	55	60	65	70	71	69	68	62	66	69	70	70	69
Real estate activities	...	...	...	31	34	36	38	38	39	39	37	37	36	38	38	38
Other services	...	...	...	735	766	810	830	849	864	886	899	921	927	952	990	1,006
Unemployed	118	106	106	97	85	83	85	82	95	140	151	152	163	148	141	144
Unemployment rate percent	6.1	5.4	5.3	4.8	4.0	3.8	3.9	3.7	4.2	6.1	6.5	6.5	6.9	6.2	5.8	5.8
Labor force annual change, percent	0.9	1.8	3.1	2.0	2.8	2.7	2.4	1.5	0.9	0.7	0.9	1.4	0.3	1.2	3.0	3.0
Labor force participation rate percent	65.2	65.8	66.5	66.3	66.9	67.7	68.2	68.5	68.4	68.2	68.0	68.3	68.0	68.2	68.9	69.0
Male	73.6	73.8	74.6	73.8	74.5	75.1	75.6	75.6	75.2	74.6	74.4	74.6	73.9	73.8	74.5	74.6
Female	57.4	58.3	59.0	59.3	59.8	60.8	61.3	61.8	62.1	62.1	62.0	62.5	62.6	62.9	63.7	63.7
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS million New Zealand dollars; fiscal year beginning 1 April</b>																
<b>At Current Prices</b>																
GDP by industrial origin at current market prices	119,839	128,712	135,181	144,502	154,559	162,937	172,112	186,846	189,618	194,251	203,434	213,241	217,995	232,473	241,187	...
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	9,291	10,273	7,912	8,278	8,293	7,361	8,572	11,326	9,494	11,172	13,394	13,386	12,169	...	...	...
Mining and quarrying	1,382	1,423	1,477	1,324	1,533	1,800	2,051	3,791	4,238	4,132	4,185	4,006	3,690	...	...	...
Manufacturing	18,580	19,552	21,023	21,268	22,499	23,666	22,893	23,009	23,506	20,924	22,048	23,314	23,666	...	...	...
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply	2,483	2,568	2,943	3,447	4,525	3,896	3,957	4,257	4,648	4,817	4,961	5,202	5,571	...	...	...
Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities	686	719	755	763	836	939	1,016	1,116	1,223	1,250	1,390	1,396	1,515	...	...	...
Construction	5,139	5,484	6,053	6,806	8,010	8,709	9,634	10,702	10,406	10,491	10,525	10,886	11,456	...	...	...
Wholesale trade	6,621	7,433	7,259	7,932	8,248	8,399	8,623	9,642	9,453	9,869	10,081	10,526	10,565	...	...	...
Retail trade at current prices	5,347	6,129	6,826	7,202	7,395	7,749	8,323	8,445	8,191	8,291	8,468	8,878	9,299	...	...	...
Accommodation and food service activities	2,317	2,521	2,477	2,832	3,148	3,216	3,365	3,649	3,505	3,789	3,857	3,940	4,119	...	...	...
Transportation and storage	5,297	5,612	6,129	6,586	7,155	7,512	7,316	8,013	7,418	7,927	8,755	9,323	9,734	...	...	...
Information and communication	4,842	4,995	5,458	5,749	5,878	6,035	5,801	6,172	5,700	5,901	5,841	6,113	6,120	...	...	...
Financial and insurance activities	5,390	5,906	6,430	7,289	7,803	7,941	8,058	8,328	9,353	11,257	10,262	11,011	11,476	...	...	...
Real estate activities	15,233	15,894	17,077	18,481	19,955	21,663	23,267	24,128	25,026	25,360	26,826	28,706	29,724	...	...	...
Professional, scientific, and technical activities	7,596	8,426	9,095	9,672	10,415	11,353	12,397	13,720	14,812	14,730	15,523	15,863	16,586	...	...	...
Administrative and support service activities	2,067	2,321	2,553	2,733	2,944	3,217	3,626	3,903	3,767	3,645	3,983	4,208	4,273	...	...	...
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security	4,506	4,793	5,038	5,310	5,769	6,414	7,055	7,695	8,423	8,723	8,822	9,028	9,155	...	...	...

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Education	5,066	5,207	5,553	6,044	6,564	6,909	7,532	8,059	8,696	9,201	9,591	9,982	10,181	...	...	...
Human health and social work activities	5,711	6,171	6,586	7,195	7,920	8,733	9,382	10,320	11,263	11,963	12,342	12,667	13,098	...	...	...
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1,815	2,026	2,228	2,414	2,459	2,440	2,704	2,833	2,743	2,864	2,845	2,997	3,127	...	...	...
Other service activities <sup>d</sup>	2,267	2,518	2,734	2,906	3,096	3,199	3,305	3,602	3,673	3,710	3,733	3,912	3,957	...	...	...
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use																
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies																
Taxes on production and imports <sup>e</sup>	8,204	8,740	9,574	10,270	11,115	11,785	13,229	14,130	14,075	14,231	15,993	17,896	18,512	...	...	...
Gross value added at basic prices	111,635	119,972	125,607	134,232	143,444	151,152	158,883	172,716	175,543	180,020	187,441	195,345	199,483	...	...	...
Net factor income from abroad	-6,722	-6,428	-6,736	-6,790	-8,627	-10,451	-11,468	-13,208	-13,596	-7,851	-9,975	-9,516	-8,850	-8,937	-9,217	...
GNI	113,117	122,284	128,445	137,712	145,932	152,486	160,644	173,638	176,022	186,400	193,459	203,725	209,145	223,536	231,970	...
<b>Structure of Output</b> percent of GDP at current market prices																
Agriculture	7.8	8.0	5.9	5.7	5.4	4.5	5.0	6.1	5.0	5.8	6.6	6.3	5.6	...	...	...
Industry	23.6	23.1	23.9	23.3	23.6	23.9	23.0	22.9	23.2	21.4	21.2	21.0	21.1	...	...	...
Services	61.8	62.1	63.2	63.9	63.9	64.3	64.3	63.4	64.4	65.5	64.4	64.3	64.9	...	...	...
Expenditure on GDP at current market prices	119,840	128,712	135,181	144,502	154,560	162,938	172,112	186,847	189,618	194,252	203,434	213,241	217,995	231,128	239,541	248,647
Final consumption expenditure	89,870	94,500	100,326	107,085	115,038	123,876	131,909	140,371	147,091	151,554	157,912	166,346	170,668	177,265	183,210	189,264
Household final consumption	67,789	71,084	76,013	81,102	86,840	92,795	98,413	103,829	107,097	110,556	115,501	122,210	126,160	130,969	135,331	139,738
NPISHs final consumption	1,695	1,774	1,773	1,814	1,953	1,996	2,094	2,345	2,763	2,834	2,643	2,730	2,631	2,763	2,901	3,046
General government final consumption	20,386	21,642	22,540	24,167	26,246	29,085	31,401	34,196	37,231	38,164	39,768	41,406	41,877	43,533	44,978	46,480
Gross capital formation	26,406	29,542	30,748	34,867	39,076	41,420	40,867	46,250	43,003	38,186	40,855	43,594	45,813	50,187	54,627	57,836
Gross fixed capital formation	24,987	27,656	29,655	33,607	37,431	40,320	41,132	44,639	42,952	39,037	39,992	42,326	45,010	48,508	54,091	57,614
Public	20,722	21,128	22,498	26,058	29,222	30,407	31,863	34,688	31,456	26,819	27,249	29,893	33,046	36,392	40,595	...
Private	4,265	6,528	7,157	7,550	8,209	9,912	9,269	9,950	11,496	12,218	12,743	12,433	11,964	12,116	13,495	...
Change in inventories	1,419	1,886	1,094	1,259	1,644	1,100	-265	1,611	51	-851	862	1,268	803	1,679	536	222
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	-	-	-	-	-6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Exports of goods and services	42,837	45,604	44,403	43,119	45,662	46,087	50,928	54,645	60,759	55,832	61,559	64,749	62,765	66,998	67,482	69,804
Exports of goods	30,892	32,761	30,553	29,064	31,230	31,513	35,531	38,624	44,114	39,941	45,290	48,042	46,528	50,409	49,160	...
Exports of services	11,944	12,843	13,850	14,055	14,432	14,574	15,397	16,020	16,645	15,891	16,269	16,707	16,237	16,589	18,321	...
Less: Imports of goods and services	39,273	40,934	40,296	40,569	45,218	48,447	51,592	54,419	61,235	51,320	56,891	61,448	61,252	63,323	65,778	68,257
Imports of goods	29,015	30,584	30,069	30,449	33,885	36,393	39,058	41,097	46,207	37,814	42,363	46,079	46,012	47,729	49,674	...
Imports of services	10,259	10,350	10,227	10,120	11,334	12,055	12,534	13,322	15,028	13,506	14,528	15,369	15,239	15,594	16,104	...
Statistical discrepancy	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-1,403	-1,723	...
<b>Structure of Demand</b> percent of GDP at current market prices																
Household consumption (including NPISHs)	58.0	56.6	57.5	57.4	57.4	58.2	58.4	56.8	57.9	58.4	58.1	58.6	59.1	57.9	57.7	57.4
General government final consumption	17.0	16.8	16.7	16.7	17.0	17.9	18.2	18.3	19.6	19.6	19.5	19.4	19.2	18.8	18.8	18.7
Gross capital formation	22.0	23.0	22.7	24.1	25.3	25.4	23.7	24.8	22.7	19.7	20.1	20.4	21.0	21.7	22.8	23.3
Change in inventories	1.2	1.5	0.8	0.9	1.1	0.7	-0.2	0.9	0.0	-0.4	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.1
Exports of goods and services	35.7	35.4	32.8	29.8	29.5	28.3	29.6	29.2	32.0	28.7	30.3	30.4	28.8	29.0	28.2	28.1
Imports of goods and services	32.8	31.8	29.8	28.1	29.3	29.7	30.0	29.1	32.3	26.4	28.0	28.8	28.1	27.4	27.5	27.5
Statistical discrepancy	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-0.6	-0.7	...

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
<b>At Chained Prices</b>																
GDP by industrial origin <sup>f</sup> at 2009/2010 market prices	153,411	158,682	166,416	174,132	180,765	186,912	192,381	197,892	195,301	194,251	196,913	201,787	206,487	212,160	219,799	225,179
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	10,828	10,628	10,568	11,753	11,392	11,983	12,007	10,108	11,076	11,174	10,293	11,556	12,206	12,445	13,473	13,744
Mining and quarrying	2,915	2,762	2,869	2,523	2,506	2,551	2,589	4,070	4,047	4,132	3,826	3,372	3,350	3,657	3,767	3,699
Manufacturing	20,952	21,223	23,076	23,674	24,360	24,586	23,760	24,026	21,964	20,926	21,355	21,310	21,618	21,966	22,400	22,717
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply <sup>g</sup>	5,137	4,959	5,284	5,449	5,408	5,403	5,787	5,740	5,779	6,068	6,240	6,130	6,296	6,294	6,439	6,558
Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities																
Construction	7,224	7,481	8,398	9,249	9,904	10,439	11,072	12,120	10,828	10,491	10,167	10,526	11,163	11,942	13,240	13,750
Wholesale trade	9,192	9,794	9,122	9,182	9,974	10,446	10,604	11,039	10,512	9,869	10,513	10,818	11,043	11,270	11,550	11,484
Retail trade	6,240	6,479	6,797	7,218	7,720	8,123	8,540	8,727	8,308	8,292	8,462	8,818	9,167	9,573	10,055	10,634
Accommodation and food service activities	3,103	3,207	3,349	3,416	3,577	3,706	3,862	3,884	3,767	3,789	3,858	3,985	4,013	4,168	4,503	4,735
Transportation and storage	6,606	6,913	7,165	7,389	7,928	8,124	7,896	8,193	8,164	7,927	8,637	8,787	8,814	8,858	8,993	9,166
Information and communication	4,103	4,379	4,622	4,831	4,990	5,086	5,353	5,729	5,835	5,901	6,210	6,449	6,695	6,758	6,892	7,143
Financial and insurance activities	7,710	7,765	8,057	8,742	9,461	9,935	10,472	10,734	10,899	11,257	11,344	11,649	11,980	12,559	12,934	13,354
Real estate activities	18,656	19,618	20,801	21,773	22,655	23,708	24,761	24,777	24,884	25,360	25,840	27,045	27,678	28,191	28,805	29,505
Professional, scientific, and technical activities	10,755	11,714	12,389	12,594	12,832	13,452	14,100	15,000	15,175	14,730	15,249	15,340	15,724	16,248	16,858	17,356
Administrative and support service activities	3,122	3,371	3,614	3,711	3,836	4,060	4,393	4,441	3,795	3,645	4,063	4,266	4,226	4,351	4,503	4,795
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security	5,352	5,452	5,696	5,970	6,349	6,716	7,591	8,133	8,686	8,723	8,864	8,893	8,878	9,110	9,411	9,612
Education	8,399	8,755	9,167	9,307	9,125	8,846	8,870	8,871	9,109	9,201	9,201	9,212	9,237	9,266	9,337	9,409
Human health and social work activities	8,372	8,544	8,726	9,271	9,575	10,220	10,612	11,107	11,549	11,963	11,905	12,089	12,455	13,001	13,434	13,736
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	2,452	2,694	2,868	3,007	2,996	2,996	2,912	2,944	2,812	2,864	2,767	2,842	2,900	2,967	3,065	3,038
Other service activities <sup>d</sup>	3,008	3,249	3,408	3,601	3,741	3,680	3,628	3,822	3,798	3,710	3,662	3,786	3,715	3,819	3,884	3,887
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use																
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies																
Taxes on production and imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Net factor income from abroad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
GNI	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Growth of Output</b> annual change, percent																
GDP	2.8	3.4	4.9	4.6	3.8	3.4	2.9	2.9	-1.3	-0.5	1.4	2.5	2.3	2.7	3.6	2.4
Agriculture	3.6	-1.8	-0.6	11.2	-3.1	5.2	0.2	-15.8	9.6	0.9	-7.9	12.3	5.6	2.0	8.3	2.0
Industry	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Expenditure on GDP <sup>f</sup> at 2009/2010 market prices	149,565	155,275	163,133	170,498	176,029	181,892	186,599	193,572	190,580	194,251	196,106	201,381	206,892	210,159	216,832	223,446
Final consumption expenditure	110,655	113,926	118,740	125,704	132,280	139,156	143,671	149,525	150,172	151,554	154,934	159,396	162,235	166,900	171,178	175,131
Household final consumption	81,230	83,457	87,661	93,169	98,173	102,881	106,097	110,101	109,151	110,556	113,444	117,174	120,187	123,902	127,053	130,128
NPISHs final consumption	2,185	2,191	2,251	2,315	2,431	2,351	2,330	2,512	2,681	2,834	2,600	2,650	2,525	2,592	2,777	2,914
General government final consumption	27,297	28,359	28,835	30,188	31,632	33,896	35,221	36,901	38,352	38,164	38,890	39,573	39,525	40,411	41,353	42,100
Gross capital formation	30,462	33,009	35,346	40,312	43,944	45,715	43,277	48,250	44,151	38,186	40,983	44,265	46,030	49,545	54,184	55,155
Gross fixed capital formation	28,966	31,416	33,900	38,708	41,849	44,229	43,484	46,867	43,496	39,037	40,463	42,880	45,336	48,598	53,298	54,898
Public	5,047	7,377	8,355	8,912	9,400	11,137	9,938	10,648	11,777	12,218	12,873	12,391	11,819	12,012	13,271	13,603
Private	23,815	23,980	25,486	29,728	32,367	33,044	33,466	36,132	31,689	26,819	27,590	30,493	33,550	36,639	40,085	41,355
Change in inventories	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports of goods and services	43,804	45,245	48,657	49,964	51,543	51,312	53,098	55,162	53,660	55,832	57,407	58,721	60,505	60,516	63,064	66,222

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Exports of goods	29,383	30,157	32,515	33,610	35,064	35,013	36,623	38,419	37,343	39,941	41,119	42,239	44,503	44,381	45,541	46,604
Exports of services	14,585	15,313	16,358	16,551	16,676	16,492	16,667	16,924	16,496	15,891	16,287	16,463	15,864	16,000	17,451	19,576
Less: Imports of goods and services	35,711	37,239	39,976	45,241	51,287	53,787	52,884	58,655	56,612	51,320	57,219	60,981	61,792	66,809	71,772	73,165
Imports of goods	26,406	28,105	30,081	34,254	38,775	40,567	40,033	44,077	42,374	37,814	42,528	45,403	46,331	50,285	54,668	56,284
Imports of services	9,287	9,118	9,875	10,971	12,493	13,196	12,830	14,554	14,217	13,506	14,691	15,577	15,451	16,511	17,088	16,885
Statistical discrepancy	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Growth of Demand</b> <i>annual change, percent</i>																
Household consumption	1.3	3.0	4.2	5.9	5.2	5.2	3.2	4.1	0.4	0.9	2.2	2.9	1.8	2.9	2.6	2.3
Government consumption	0.9	3.9	1.7	4.7	4.8	7.2	3.9	4.8	3.9	-0.5	1.9	1.8	-0.1	2.2	2.3	1.8
Gross capital formation	-3.9	8.4	7.1	14.0	9.0	4.0	-5.3	11.5	-8.5	-13.5	7.3	8.0	4.0	7.6	9.4	1.8
Exports of goods and services	6.1	3.3	7.5	2.7	3.2	-0.4	3.5	3.9	-2.7	4.0	2.8	2.3	3.0	0.0	4.2	5.0
Imports of goods and services	-1.1	4.3	7.3	13.2	13.4	4.9	-1.7	10.9	-3.5	-9.3	11.5	6.6	1.3	8.1	7.4	1.9
<b>Investment Financing at Current Prices</b>																
Gross capital formation	26,406	29,542	30,748	34,867	39,076	41,420	40,867	46,250	43,003	38,186	40,855	43,594	45,813	50,187	54,627	57,836
Gross national saving	17,400	21,718	21,559	24,277	22,826	18,381	18,380	21,335	16,707	28,122	25,088	27,114	28,655	36,342	38,700	...
Gross domestic saving	23,641	27,923	28,170	30,809	31,133	28,682	29,251	33,852	29,543	35,353	35,239	36,935	37,906	45,714	48,286	...
Net factor income from abroad	-6,722	-6,428	-6,736	-6,790	-8,627	-10,451	-11,468	-13,208	-13,596	-7,851	-9,975	-9,516	-8,850	-8,937	-9,217	...
Net current transfers from abroad	481	223	125	258	320	150	597	691	760	620	-176	-305	-401	-435	-369	...
<b>Savings and Investment</b> <i>percent of GDP at current market prices</i>																
Gross domestic saving	19.7	21.7	20.8	21.3	20.1	17.6	17.0	18.1	15.6	18.2	17.3	17.3	17.4	19.8	20.2	...
Gross national saving	14.5	16.9	15.9	16.8	14.8	11.3	10.7	11.4	8.8	14.5	12.3	12.7	13.1	15.7	16.2	...
Gross capital formation	22.0	23.0	22.7	24.1	25.3	25.4	23.7	24.8	22.7	19.7	20.1	20.4	21.0	21.7	22.8	23.3
<b>At Current Market Prices</b> <i>New Zealand dollars</i>																
Per capita GDP	31,003	33,007	34,051	35,724	37,685	39,281	41,011	44,116	44,397	44,987	46,629	48,547	49,346	51,818	52,838	53,784
Per capita GNI	29,242	31,338	32,335	34,027	35,562	36,743	38,259	40,973	41,179	43,143	44,312	46,348	47,304	50,075	51,128	...
<b>PRODUCTION INDEXES</b> <i>period averages</i>																
Agriculture 2004-2006 = 100	87.96	91.12	92.13	96.76	101.15	98.89	99.95	102.49	101.44	102.54	103.99	104.4	109.67	108.09	...	...
Manufacturing 2010 = 100	98.01	98.64	104.82	109.48	113.67	114.31	111.51	111.98	106.08	95.90	100.00	99.30	100.53	101.91	104.07	105.60
<b>ENERGY</b> <i>annual values</i>																
Crude petroleum <sup>h</sup> <i>thousand metric tons</i>																
Production	1,629	1,533	1,384	1,073	931	872	835	1,891	2,725	2,574	2,467	2,125	1,867	1,605	1,788	1,870
Exports	1,217	1,268	1,093	898	722	622	675	1,608	2,543	2,275	2,342	2,026	1,767	1,449	1,681	1,744
Imports	4,482	4,220	4,516	4,793	4,421	4,488	4,591	4,417	4,707	4,542	4,901	5,158	5,304	5,180	4,946	5,119
Consumption	4,707	4,712	4,911	5,141	5,268	5,328	5,335	5,403	5,324	5,160	5,170	5,439	5,603	5,292	5,243	5,637
Coal <i>thousand metric tons</i>																
Production	3,457	3,911	4,459	5,180	5,155	5,267	5,674	4,835	4,832	4,563	5,331	4,945	4,926	4,625	3,967	3,390
Exports	1,551	1,710	1,932	2,210	1,908	2,331	2,720	2,014	2,561	2,107	2,420	2,160	2,210	2,096	1,741	1,370
Imports	16	31	77	422	876	1,084	1,236	721	599	702	251	171	1	519	472	436
Consumption	929	1,126	1,163	1,388	1,110	1,048	1,108	1,218	1,292	1,050	1,146	1,148	1,192	1,242	1,252	1,249

# New Zealand

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
<b>Electricity</b> million kilowatt-hours																
Production	38,069	38,218	39,386	39,454	41,264	41,514	42,123	42,284	42,318	42,071	43,413	43,050	42,807	41,884	42,196	42,872
Exports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Consumption <sup>i</sup>	33,860	34,517	35,417	35,563	37,107	37,636	38,402	38,699	38,201	38,105	40,099	39,351	38,480	38,613	38,974	39,768
<b>Retail prices</b> New Zealand dollars/liter																
Gasoline, premium	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.9	1.7	1.9	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.0
Diesel	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.4	1.0	1.2	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.1
<b>PRICE INDEXES</b> period averages																
Consumer June 2006 = 100																
Food	85.5	87.8	90.1	91.7	93.8	96.7	99.9	102.3	106.4	108.6	111.1	115.6	116.8	118.1	119.6	119.9
Nonfood <sup>i</sup>	86.8	92.0	95.0	95.2	95.9	97.4	100.0	103.8	113.2	119.6	121.2	127.1	126.7	127.4	128.3	128.8
Producer December 2010 = 100	85.1	86.8	89.0	90.9	93.2	96.4	99.7	101.7	104.9	106.3	109.0	113.2	114.7	116.2	117.8	118.1
Implicit GDP deflator 2009/2010 = 100	73.6	77.2	78.2	78.3	79.8	82.5	86.4	88.6	94.9	96.1	98.6	103.3	104.3	105.3	106.5	105.1
Implicit GDP deflator 2009/2010 = 100	78.6	81.6	81.9	83.6	86.2	88.0	90.0	94.7	101.5	100.0	103.7	105.9	105.4	110.0	110.5	111.3
<b>Price Indexes</b> annual change, percent																
Consumer price index	2.6	2.6	2.7	1.8	2.3	3.0	3.4	2.4	4.0	2.1	2.3	4.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	0.3
Food price index	1.4	6.1	3.2	0.2	0.8	1.5	2.7	3.8	9.0	5.7	1.3	4.9	-0.3	0.6	0.7	0.4
Nonfood price index	2.9	1.9	2.5	2.1	2.6	3.4	3.4	2.0	3.2	1.3	2.5	3.9	1.3	1.3	1.4	0.3
Producer price index	5.2	4.9	1.3	0.2	1.9	3.4	4.6	2.6	7.1	1.2	2.7	4.7	1.0	0.9	1.1	-1.3
Implicit GDP deflator	3.0	3.8	0.3	2.2	3.1	2.1	2.3	5.2	7.2	-1.5	3.7	2.1	-0.5	4.4	0.5	0.7
<b>MONEY AND BANKING</b> million New Zealand dollars; as of end of period																
Money supply (M1)	15,932	19,094	20,463	22,453	23,346	24,840	26,651	27,426	29,076	29,843	31,521	34,044	36,420	39,881	42,359	46,111
Currency in circulation	2,069	2,241	2,451	2,597	2,737	2,946	3,061	3,190	3,526	3,579	3,719	3,938	4,013	4,350	4,712	5,127
Demand deposits <sup>k</sup>	13,863	16,853	18,012	19,856	20,609	21,895	23,590	24,235	25,551	26,264	27,802	30,107	32,408	35,531	37,647	40,984
Quasi-money <sup>l</sup>	25,386	28,318	30,881	31,261	32,021	37,187	46,567	44,211	48,569	48,364	48,022	57,622	66,660	79,298	89,103	104,047
Money supply (M2)	41,318	47,412	51,344	53,714	55,367	62,028	73,218	71,637	77,645	78,207	79,543	91,666	103,080	119,179	131,463	150,158
Money supply (M3)	105,180	117,213	131,820	138,173	149,168	160,820	188,701	204,127	215,727	217,813	224,764	239,262	253,627	266,397	283,086	305,985
Foreign assets (net) <sup>m</sup>	-26,882	-26,060	-19,188	-24,897	-33,181	-42,851	-41,283	-51,338	-68,021	-71,466	-67,314	-60,019	-52,640	-51,903	-48,333	-48,938
Domestic credit	141,219	134,284	146,926	175,670	198,651	218,584	244,100	272,620	300,348	309,827	314,804	321,647	333,251	347,307	365,364	392,283
Claims on government sector	7,905	3,194	4,593	3,571	5,278	4,535	2,634	-1,267	3,758	8,329	11,739	13,354	13,650	11,322	14,325	11,592
Claims on private sector	133,314	123,204	133,028	158,813	179,880	199,224	226,140	259,707	272,121	285,880	289,637	296,460	304,336	321,451	336,677	366,451
Claims on other financial institutions	...	7,885	9,305	13,286	13,494	14,824	15,325	14,179	24,469	15,618	13,428	11,834	15,265	14,535	14,362	14,240
Other items	-9,157	8,989	4,082	-12,601	-16,302	-14,913	-14,116	-17,156	-16,600	-20,548	-22,726	-22,367	-26,983	-29,007	-33,945	-37,359
<b>Money Supply (M3)</b> annual change, percent																
M3 percent of GDP at current market prices	6.5	11.4	12.5	4.8	8.0	7.8	17.3	8.2	5.7	1.0	3.2	6.5	6.0	5.0	6.3	8.1
M3 percent of GDP at current market prices	87.8	91.1	97.5	95.6	96.5	98.7	109.6	109.2	113.8	112.1	110.5	112.2	116.3	115.3	118.2	123.1
<b>Deposit Money Banks</b>																
Demand deposits <sup>n</sup>	25,881	31,264	32,113	35,620	34,864	36,186	37,181	36,323	37,208	38,051	39,555	44,331	52,411	61,413	69,945	80,229
Savings deposits <sup>o</sup>	13,368	13,907	16,629	16,796	19,374	23,480	33,875	32,406	37,426	37,338	36,504	45,394	48,109	55,366	58,711	66,720
Time deposits	63,862	69,802	80,627	91,672	102,788	109,262	122,534	138,135	158,023	148,647	154,140	156,444	165,502	164,221	165,325	172,716
Domestic credits outstanding <sup>p</sup>	141,219	143,264	155,505	165,572	186,945	213,866	237,936	272,584	299,458	308,737	316,551	327,241	340,006	352,838	365,936	392,790

# New Zealand

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
<b>Interest Rates</b> percent per annum; as of end of period																
On deposits																
Time: 6 months	6.5	4.6	5.6	5.2	6.3	6.9	7.2	8.4	4.8	4.3	4.7	4.1	4.0	3.8	4.2	3.3
<b>GOVERNMENT FINANCE</b> <sup>a</sup> million New Zealand dollars; fiscal year beginning 1 April   ending 30 June																
<b>Central Government</b>																
Total revenue and grants	42,582	46,480	49,711	53,476	58,864	64,783	68,179	68,229	67,620	68,320	65,303	71,522	71,679	75,234	78,956	83,340
Total revenue	42,582	46,480	49,711	53,476	58,864	64,783	68,179	68,229	67,620	68,148	65,138	71,348	71,505	75,048	78,742	83,102
Current revenue	42,582	46,480	49,711	53,476	58,864	64,783	68,179	68,229	67,620	68,143	65,135	71,345	71,429	75,041	78,695	83,092
Taxes	36,986	40,566	43,813	46,986	51,856	55,457	59,286	59,286	58,511	56,807	52,471	53,933	57,857	61,516	64,550	69,267
Nontaxes	5,596	5,914	5,898	6,490	7,008	9,326	8,893	8,943	9,109	11,336	12,664	17,412	13,572	13,525	14,145	13,825
Capital receipts	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	3	3	76	8	47	10
Grants	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	172	164	174	174	185	214	238
Total expenditure and net lending	40,371	41,629	44,312	47,166	51,024	55,317	59,453	62,178	68,063	66,352	63,641	69,194	70,589	74,007	76,994	81,108
Total expenditure	40,371	41,629	44,312	47,166	51,024	55,317	59,453	62,178	68,063	66,657	69,711	86,981	75,616	76,994	78,602	80,821
Current expenditure	38,154	39,156	41,336	43,863	47,421	51,579	55,686	55,736	60,950	65,679	68,651	72,290	73,087	74,947	77,171	79,839
Capital expenditure	2,217	2,473	2,976	3,303	3,603	3,738	3,767	6,442	7,113	977	1,060	14,691	2,529	2,047	1,432	982
Net lending	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-305	-6,070	-17,787	-5,027	-2,988	-1,608	288
Current surplus/deficit	4,428	7,324	8,375	9,613	11,443	13,204	12,493	12,493	6,670	2,464	-3,515	-945	-1,658	93	1,524	3,253
Capital account surplus/deficit	-2,217	-2,473	-2,976	-3,303	-3,603	-3,738	-3,767	-6,442	-7,113	-973	-1,057	-14,688	-2,453	-2,039	-1,385	-972
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit	2,210	4,853	5,398	6,310	7,839	9,467	8,727	6,051	-443	1,968	1,662	2,327	1,090	1,227	1,962	2,231
<b>Government Finance</b> percent of GDP at current market prices																
Total revenue	37.6	38.8	38.6	39.6	40.7	41.9	41.8	39.6	36	35.9	33.5	35.1	33.5	34.4	34.1	34.7
Taxes	32.7	33.9	34.0	34.8	35.9	35.9	36.4	34.4	31	30.0	27.0	26.5	27.1	28.2	27.9	28.9
Total expenditure	35.7	34.7	34.4	34.9	35.3	35.8	36.5	36.1	36	35.2	35.9	42.8	35.5	35.3	34.0	33.7
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit	2.0	4.0	4.2	4.7	5.4	6.1	5.4	3.5	-0	1.0	0.9	1.1	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.9
<b>Expenditure by Function, Central Government</b> <sup>e</sup> ending 30 June																
Total	35,691	36,410	38,310	40,013	42,266	...	...	...	...	68,625	71,373	89,308	76,706	78,221	80,564	83,052
General public services <sup>5</sup>	3,418	3,535	3,836	3,843	4,149	...	...	...	...	10,545	10,239	14,047	11,752	12,252	12,405	12,343
Defense	1,537	948	1,339	1,189	1,246	...	...	...	...	1,972	2,150	2,114	1,945	2,092	2,357	2,423
Education	5,902	6,188	6,547	7,074	7,670	...	...	...	...	12,487	13,228	13,754	14,030	14,107	14,553	15,173
Health	6,293	6,734	7,045	7,515	8,262	...	...	...	...	13,436	13,781	14,155	15,030	15,859	16,391	16,836
Social security and welfare	14,071	14,494	14,551	14,974	15,262	...	...	...	...	23,713	24,559	36,996	26,311	26,152	27,068	28,211
Housing and community amenities	30	10	334	392	368	...	...	...	...	73	74	379	414	859	498	419
Economic services	4,259	4,369	4,524	4,861	5,101	...	...	...	...	5,048	5,641	6,060	5,679	5,378	5,610	6,107
Others <sup>1</sup>	181	132	134	165	208	...	...	...	...	1,351	1,701	1,802	1,544	1,522	1,684	1,541
<b>Expenditure by Function</b> percent of GDP at current market prices																
Education	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.3	...	...	...	...	6.6	6.8	6.8	6.6	6.5	6.3	6.3
Health	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.6	5.7	...	...	...	...	7.1	7.1	7.0	7.0	7.3	7.1	7.0
Social security and welfare	12.4	12.1	11.3	11.1	10.6	...	...	...	...	12.5	12.6	18.2	12.3	12.0	11.7	11.8
<b>EXTERNAL TRADE</b> million New Zealand dollars; calendar year																
Exports, fob	29,257	32,670	31,034	28,397	30,712	30,817	34,634	36,557	42,900	39,672	43,529	47,702	46,064	48,086	50,075	48,974
Imports, cif	30,736	31,682	32,337	31,782	34,915	37,279	40,716	41,868	48,514	40,221	42,360	46,896	47,219	48,345	51,258	52,510
Trade balance	-1,479	988	-1,304	-3,384	-4,204	-6,461	-6,082	-5,312	-5,614	-549	1,169	806	-1,155	-259	-1,183	-3,537

# New Zealand

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
<b>External Trade</b> <i>annual change, percent</i>																
Exports	24.1	11.7	-5.0	-8.5	8.2	0.3	12.4	5.6	17.4	-7.5	9.7	9.6	-3.4	4.4	4.1	-2.2
Imports	13.4	3.1	2.1	-1.7	9.9	6.8	9.2	2.8	15.9	-17.1	5.3	10.7	0.7	2.4	6.0	2.4
<b>Direction of Trade</b> <i>million US dollars; calendar year</i>																
Exports, total	12,742	13,478	14,187	16,327	20,342	21,766	22,441	26,998	30,537	24,913	31,341	37,500	37,249	39,581	41,823	34,556
1. Australia	2,566	2,534	2,875	3,546	4,259	4,657	4,598	5,928	7,088	5,820	7,241	8,308	7,857	7,528	7,316	5,848
2. China, People's Rep. of	378	541	655	792	1,150	1,104	1,220	1,443	1,787	2,294	3,498	4,701	5,591	8,214	8,365	6,060
3. United States	1,880	2,027	2,199	2,371	2,926	3,067	2,947	3,103	3,097	2,402	2,704	3,172	3,444	3,351	3,889	4,065
4. Japan	1,745	1,682	1,627	1,788	2,287	2,301	2,303	2,474	2,570	1,768	2,437	2,650	2,609	2,351	2,459	2,085
5. Korea, Rep. of	558	593	621	572	779	769	881	981	983	783	1,018	1,318	1,258	1,348	1,464	1,164
6. United Kingdom	700	652	675	785	961	1,012	1,103	1,252	1,212	1,048	1,099	1,212	1,134	1,152	1,290	1,178
7. Taipei, China	301	296	313	358	464	545	497	568	543	478	606	716	671	725	846	789
8. Singapore	220	168	177	184	241	306	346	510	621	734	595	636	683	835	838	751
9. Malaysia	258	295	274	307	348	331	323	480	686	443	558	703	718	744	811	663
10. Indonesia	204	229	208	221	271	328	399	576	727	585	670	681	684	728	775	573
Imports, total	13,953	13,367	15,098	18,476	23,094	26,133	26,363	30,781	34,202	25,641	30,682	36,722	38,384	39,655	42,304	36,771
1. China, People's Rep. of	867	930	1,209	1,669	2,249	2,843	3,238	4,130	4,531	3,868	4,900	5,906	6,282	6,931	7,187	7,135
2. Australia	3,086	2,925	3,336	4,109	5,164	5,460	5,399	6,362	6,207	4,718	5,569	5,853	5,838	5,274	5,188	4,344
3. United States	2,425	2,152	2,061	2,188	2,618	2,882	3,107	2,984	3,258	2,681	3,214	3,803	3,578	3,734	4,933	4,307
4. Japan	1,572	1,467	1,813	2,173	2,588	2,880	2,417	2,918	2,836	1,855	2,261	2,313	2,476	2,538	2,830	2,409
5. Germany	592	644	778	985	1,208	1,272	1,172	1,445	1,472	1,067	1,260	1,583	1,705	1,831	2,048	1,712
6. Singapore	234	263	267	357	619	842	1,151	1,523	1,595	1,056	1,184	1,705	1,824	1,537	1,543	1,275
7. Korea, Rep. of	308	306	367	495	661	727	778	837	955	896	1,058	1,151	1,452	1,577	1,901	1,362
8. Malaysia	363	411	372	429	576	675	805	930	1,490	740	1,073	1,152	1,413	1,610	1,832	1,224
9. Thailand	204	215	260	335	440	661	644	831	940	680	991	1,054	1,226	1,365	1,465	1,526
10. United Kingdom	535	518	555	618	783	844	724	799	772	601	691	1,003	1,102	1,011	1,109	946
<b>BALANCE OF PAYMENTS<sup>u</sup></b> <i>million US dollars; fiscal year beginning 1 April</i>																
Current account balance	-1,219	-677	-1,277	-2,489	-5,356	-8,812	-7,631	-9,420	-8,751	-1,922	-4,117	-5,373	-6,442	-4,824	-6,530	...
Balance on goods	828	912	240	-850	-1,790	-3,376	-2,317	-1,879	-1,361	1,443	2,146	1,584	420	2,200	-416	...
Exports	13,623	13,717	15,133	17,828	21,058	21,799	23,343	29,346	28,682	27,101	33,206	38,758	37,904	41,380	39,810	...
Imports	12,796	12,805	14,893	18,677	22,848	25,175	25,660	31,225	30,043	25,658	31,060	37,175	37,483	39,180	40,226	...
Balance on services	743	1,044	1,794	2,414	2,089	1,743	2,051	1,052	1,052	1,618	1,276	1,079	813	817	1,795	...
Credit	5,267	5,377	6,860	8,621	9,731	10,082	10,115	12,172	10,822	10,783	11,928	13,479	13,227	13,618	14,836	...
Debit	4,524	4,334	5,065	6,208	7,642	8,339	8,235	10,122	9,771	9,164	10,652	12,399	12,414	12,802	13,041	...
Balance on primary income	-3,002	-2,727	-3,373	-4,212	-5,871	-7,283	-7,588	-10,117	-8,936	-5,404	-7,411	-7,790	-7,349	-7,484	-7,611	...
Credit	1,660	1,698	2,326	3,034	3,741	3,602	4,096	5,363	3,871	3,648	4,070	5,195	5,570	5,860	6,219	...
Debit	4,662	4,424	5,699	7,247	9,612	10,885	11,684	15,480	12,806	9,052	11,481	12,985	12,918	13,343	13,831	...
Balance on secondary income	212	93	62	158	216	104	392	525	494	421	-129	-245	-327	-357	-299	...
Credit	606	564	687	885	1,057	1,159	1,294	1,605	1,535	1,372	860	1,019	1,039	1,038	1,501	...
Debit	394	471	625	726	841	1,056	902	1,080	1,041	951	988	1,264	1,365	1,395	1,799	...
Capital account	0	3	23	-2	4	-1	-1	2	737	12	14,181	791	-1	0	30	...
Credit	1	4	23	0	5	1	0	5	751	19	14,218	836	26	7	40	...
Debit	1	1	0	2	1	2	1	3	15	7	37	44	25	7	10	...





## New Zealand

... = data not available at cutoff date; | = marks break in series; 0 or 0.0 = magnitude is less than half of the unit employed; - = magnitude equals zero; \* = provisional/preliminary/estimate/budget figure;  
GDP = gross domestic product; GNI = gross national income; cif = cost, insurance, and freight; fob = free on board; IMF = International Monetary Fund; NPISH = nonprofit institution serving households; SDR = special drawing rights; US = United States.

- a Estimates are based on the resident population concept and are not strictly comparable with estimates for earlier years, which are based on the de facto population.
- b Refers to the population 15 years old and over.
- c Data for 1999–2002 are based on the Quarterly Employment Survey of businesses designed to produce estimates of the number of filled jobs by industry. A filled job is the total of all the employees at each business location, plus the number of working proprietors counted by the survey. Data for 2003 on are based on the Household Labour Force Survey, where all people aged over 15 years are asked if they are employed (among other things).
- d Includes activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods – and services-producing activities of households for own use; and activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies.
- e Chain-volume series are not additive (i.e., the chain-volume series for an aggregate will not equal the sum of the values of its components). For a full explanation, see the report Chain Volume Measures in National Accounts, available on the Statistics NZ website, [www.stats.govt.nz](http://www.stats.govt.nz).
- g Includes water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities.
- f Refers to unallocated taxes on production and imports, finance service charges, and balancing items.
- h Includes condensate and naphtha production.
- i Data are recorded based on fiscal year ending 30 June.
- j Nonfood consumer price index used data for all groups less food group.
- k Refers to transaction balances (checks) only; excludes government deposits.
- l Refers to net electronic funds transfer at point of sale, such as cash card, etc., and other total call funding.
- m Refers to net foreign currency assets.
- n Refers to transaction balances (checks) and electronic funds transfer at point of sale (excluding checks).
- o Includes term deposits.
- p Excludes those of the Reserve Bank of New Zealand. Refers to claims on government, public entities, and the private sector.
- q Data for 2000–2008 refer to fiscal year ending 31 March, and for 2009–2014 to fiscal year ending 30 June.
- r Refers to Crown government expenditures with fiscal year ending 30 June.
- s Includes law and order.
- t Refers to recreation and culture.
- u Figures were converted from New Zealand dollars to US dollars using the average exchange rates of the fiscal year ending 31 March from the IMF.

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