

Pakistan

| Item | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Human health and social work | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Arts, entertainment, and recreation | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Other service activities ¹ | 321.6 | 354.4 | 396.0 | 429.3 | 473.2 | 551.2 | 628.8 | 701.3 | 814.9 | 994.1 | 1,155.0 | 1,384.1 | 1,626.9 | 1,860.2 | 2,141.6 | 2,372.3 |
| Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Taxes less subsidies on production and imports | 264.1 | 286.6 | 306.5 | 341.4 | 390.1 | 377.2 | 500.4 | 504.0 | 282.5 | 657.4 | 618.4 | 628.9 | 685.0 | 882.3 | 1,164.1 | 1,561.8 |
| GDP at current market prices | 3,826.1 | 4,209.9 | 4,452.7 | 4,875.6 | 5,640.6 | 6,499.8 | 8,216.2 | 9,239.8 | 10,637.8 | 13,199.7 | 14,867.0 | 18,276.4 | 20,046.5 | 22,379.0 | 25,068.1 | 27,383.7 |
| Net factor income from abroad | -48.0 | -54.5 | 23.7 | 151.8 | 124.5 | 134.5 | 149.9 | 157.6 | 208.9 | 346.3 | 566.2 | 820.2 | 1,035.7 | 1,161.6 | 1,428.9 | 1,677.7 |
| GNI at current market prices | 3,778.2 | 4,155.4 | 4,476.3 | 5,027.5 | 5,765.1 | 6,634.2 | 8,366.1 | 9,397.4 | 10,846.7 | 13,546.0 | 15,433.2 | 19,096.7 | 21,082.2 | 23,540.6 | 26,497.0 | 29,061.4 |
| Structure of Output percent of GDP at current factor cost basic prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Agriculture | 25.9 | 24.1 | 23.4 | 23.4 | 22.2 | 21.5 | 23.0 | 23.1 | 23.1 | 23.9 | 24.3 | 26.0 | 24.5 | 24.8 | 25.0 | 25.5 |
| Industry | 23.3 | 24.0 | 23.9 | 23.9 | 27.0 | 27.1 | 20.9 | 21.1 | 22.3 | 20.2 | 20.6 | 21.2 | 22.1 | 21.0 | 20.9 | 19.0 |
| Services | 50.7 | 51.9 | 52.8 | 52.7 | 50.8 | 51.4 | 56.0 | 55.8 | 54.6 | 55.9 | 55.1 | 52.7 | 53.4 | 54.2 | 54.1 | 55.5 |
| Expenditure on GDP at current market prices | 3,826.1 | 4,209.9 | 4,452.7 | 4,875.8 | 5,640.6 | 6,499.8 | 8,216.2 | 9,239.8 | 10,637.8 | 13,199.7 | 14,867.0 | 18,276.4 | 20,046.5 | 22,379.0 | 25,068.1 | 27,383.7 |
| Final consumption expenditure | 3,214.7 | 3,538.7 | 3,718.3 | 4,029.7 | 4,647.2 | 5,511.4 | 7,236.9 | 8,110.1 | 9,746.7 | 11,844.2 | 13,385.0 | 16,610.7 | 18,630.5 | 20,548.4 | 22,928.2 | 24,930.8 |
| Household final consumption | 2,884.0 | 3,211.1 | 3,329.9 | 3,601.0 | 4,184.7 | 5,001.5 | 6,379.5 | 7,197.8 | 8,709.6 | 10,455.8 | 11,851.3 | 14,831.3 | 16,527.8 | 18,085.3 | 20,219.3 | 21,688.2 |
| NPISHs final consumption | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Government consumption | 330.7 | 327.6 | 388.4 | 428.7 | 462.5 | 509.9 | 857.5 | 912.3 | 1,037.2 | 1,388.5 | 1,533.7 | 1,779.4 | 2,102.6 | 2,463.1 | 2,708.9 | 3,242.7 |
| Gross capital formation | 659.1 | 715.5 | 738.4 | 817.1 | 935.1 | 1,240.2 | 1,588.3 | 1,735.9 | 2,043.1 | 2,316.5 | 2,349.7 | 2,580.7 | 3,022.2 | 3,348.2 | 3,756.1 | 4,139.8 |
| Gross fixed capital formation | 607.4 | 659.3 | 680.4 | 736.4 | 844.8 | 1,134.9 | 1,456.9 | 1,588.0 | 1,872.9 | 2,105.3 | 2,111.8 | 2,288.3 | 2,701.5 | 2,990.1 | 3,355.0 | 3,701.6 |
| Public | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 347.7 | 420.8 | 509.0 | 565.8 | 553.9 | 590.5 | 751.1 | 787.8 | 841.6 | 1,056.7 |
| Private | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,109.2 | 1,167.3 | 1,363.8 | 1,539.4 | 1,557.9 | 1,697.8 | 1,950.3 | 2,202.3 | 2,513.4 | 2,644.9 |
| Change in inventories | 51.7 | 56.2 | 58.0 | 80.7 | 90.3 | 105.3 | 131.5 | 147.8 | 170.2 | 211.2 | 237.9 | 292.4 | 320.7 | 358.1 | 401.1 | 438.1 |
| Acquisitions less disposals of valuables | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Exports of goods and services | 514.3 | 617.1 | 677.9 | 815.2 | 883.7 | 1,019.8 | 1,161.3 | 1,221.0 | 1,317.2 | 1,636.2 | 2,009.5 | 2,552.6 | 2,485.1 | 2,972.2 | 3,077.6 | 2,997.5 |
| Exports of goods | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Exports of services | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Less: Imports of goods and services | 562.0 | 661.5 | 681.9 | 786.2 | 825.4 | 1,271.6 | 1,770.4 | 1,827.2 | 2,469.2 | 2,597.2 | 2,877.2 | 3,467.6 | 4,091.3 | 4,489.8 | 4,693.9 | 4,684.3 |
| Imports of goods | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Imports of services | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Statistical discrepancy | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Structure of Demand percent of GDP at current market prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Private consumption | 75.4 | 76.3 | 74.8 | 73.9 | 74.2 | 76.9 | 77.6 | 77.9 | 81.9 | 79.2 | 79.7 | 81.1 | 82.4 | 80.8 | 80.7 | 79.2 |
| Government consumption | 8.6 | 7.8 | 8.7 | 8.8 | 8.2 | 7.8 | 10.4 | 9.9 | 9.7 | 10.5 | 10.3 | 9.7 | 10.5 | 11.0 | 10.8 | 11.8 |
| Gross domestic capital formation | 17.2 | 17.0 | 16.6 | 16.8 | 16.6 | 19.1 | 19.3 | 18.8 | 19.2 | 17.5 | 15.8 | 14.1 | 15.1 | 15.0 | 15.0 | 15.1 |
| Change in inventories | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 |
| Exports of goods and services | 13.4 | 14.7 | 15.2 | 16.7 | 15.7 | 15.7 | 14.1 | 13.2 | 12.4 | 12.4 | 13.5 | 14.0 | 12.4 | 13.3 | 12.3 | 10.9 |
| Imports of goods and services | 14.7 | 15.7 | 15.3 | 16.1 | 14.6 | 19.6 | 21.5 | 19.8 | 23.2 | 19.7 | 19.4 | 19.0 | 20.4 | 20.1 | 18.7 | 17.1 |
| At Constant Prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| GDP by industrial origin at 1999/2000 factor cost 2005/2006 basic prices | 3,562.0 | 3,632.1 | 3,745.0 | 3,922.0 | 4,215.6 | 4,593.2 | 7,715.8 | 8,143.0 | 8,549.1 | 8,580.0 | 8,801.4 | 9,120.3 | 9,470.3 | 9,816.2 | 10,211.5 | 10,644.3 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fishing | 923.6 | 903.5 | 904.4 | 941.9 | 964.8 | 1,027.4 | 1,775.3 | 1,836.1 | 1,869.3 | 1,934.7 | 1,939.1 | 1,977.2 | 2,048.8 | 2,103.6 | 2,160.2 | 2,222.3 |
| Mining and quarrying | 81.1 | 85.5 | 90.4 | 96.4 | 111.5 | 122.6 | 254.3 | 273.0 | 281.6 | 274.7 | 282.3 | 269.8 | 283.7 | 294.7 | 299.6 | 311.1 |

Pakistan

| Item | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
|--|--------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Imports of services | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Statistical discrepancy | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Growth of Demand <i>annual change, percent</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Household consumption | ... | 0.5 | 1.4 | 0.4 | 10.1 | 12.9 | ... | 4.3 | 3.6 | -0.5 | 2.2 | 4.6 | 5.0 | 2.1 | 5.4 | 3.6 |
| Government consumption | ... | -5.6 | 15.0 | 7.2 | 1.4 | 1.7 | ... | -1.1 | -0.9 | 12.7 | -0.6 | 0.0 | 7.3 | 10.1 | 1.5 | 16.0 |
| Gross capital formation | ... | 4.3 | -0.3 | 6.4 | -5.2 | 12.9 | ... | 2.6 | 4.3 | -4.3 | -6.5 | -6.7 | 2.5 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 13.1 |
| Exports of goods and services | ... | 12.2 | 10.0 | 28.4 | -1.5 | 9.6 | ... | 1.5 | -4.6 | -3.4 | 15.7 | 2.4 | -15.0 | 13.6 | -1.6 | -2.6 |
| Imports of goods and services | ... | 2.2 | 3.0 | 11.2 | -8.6 | 40.5 | ... | -4.1 | 5.9 | -15.9 | 4.3 | -0.1 | -3.1 | 1.8 | 0.2 | -1.1 |
| Investment Financing at Current Prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Gross domestic capital formation | 659.1 | 715.5 | 738.4 | 817.1 | 935.1 | 1,240.2 | 1,588.3 | 1,735.9 | 2,043.1 | 2,316.5 | 2,349.7 | 2,580.7 | 3,022.2 | 3,348.2 | 3,756.1 | 4,139.8 |
| Gross national saving | 770.0 | 893.6 | 1,094.5 | 1,381.3 | 1,503.1 | 1,638.2 | 1,764.9 | 1,930.2 | 1,908.0 | 2,613.2 | 3,118.4 | 3,840.4 | 4,090.3 | 4,830.9 | 5,597.3 | 6,395.6 |
| Gross domestic saving ⁱ | 611.4 | 671.2 | 734.4 | 845.9 | 993.4 | 988.4 | 979.2 | 1,129.6 | 891.0 | 1,355.5 | 1,482.0 | 1,665.7 | 1,416.0 | 1,830.6 | 2,139.8 | 2,452.9 |
| Net factor income from abroad | -48.0 | -54.5 | 23.7 | 151.8 | 124.5 | 134.5 | 149.9 | 157.6 | 208.9 | 346.3 | 566.2 | 820.2 | 1,035.7 | 1,161.6 | 1,428.9 | 1,677.7 |
| Net current transfers from abroad ^j | 206.5 | 276.8 | 336.5 | 383.6 | 385.3 | 515.3 | 635.7 | 642.9 | 808.0 | 911.4 | 1,070.2 | 1,354.5 | 1,638.5 | 1,838.7 | 2,028.6 | 2,265.0 |
| Savings and Investment <i>percent of GDP at current market prices</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Gross domestic saving | 16.0 | 15.9 | 16.5 | 17.4 | 17.6 | 15.2 | 11.9 | 12.2 | 8.4 | 10.3 | 10.0 | 9.1 | 7.1 | 8.2 | 8.5 | 9.0 |
| Gross national saving | 20.1 | 21.2 | 24.6 | 28.3 | 26.6 | 25.2 | 21.5 | 20.9 | 17.9 | 19.8 | 21.0 | 21.0 | 20.4 | 21.6 | 22.3 | 23.4 |
| Gross capital formation | 17.2 | 17.0 | 16.6 | 16.8 | 16.6 | 19.1 | 19.3 | 18.8 | 19.2 | 17.5 | 15.8 | 14.1 | 15.1 | 15.0 | 15.0 | 15.1 |
| At Current Market Prices <i>Pakistan rupees</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Per capita GDP | 27,337 | 29,469 | 30,761 | 32,580 | 36,980 | 42,217 | 52,409 | 56,717 | 63,925 | 77,673 | 85,684 | 103,198 | 110,938 | 121,394 | 133,327 | 142,839 |
| Per capita GNI | 26,995 | 29,087 | 30,924 | 33,595 | 37,796 | 43,091 | 53,365 | 57,685 | 65,181 | 79,710 | 88,947 | 107,830 | 116,670 | 127,695 | 140,926 | 151,590 |
| PRODUCTION INDEXES <i>period averages</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Agriculture 2004-2006 = 100 | 87.8 | 86.1 | 87.2 | 90.4 | 97.3 | 100.3 | 102.4 | 106.0 | 110.4 | 113.1 | 110.8 | 116.4 | 115.9 | 94.2 | ... | ... |
| Mining ^k 1999/2000 = 100 | 100.0 | 98.3 | 105.5 | 122.5 | 134.8 | 148.7 | 155.4 | 158.7 | 162.8 | 160.3 | 162.6 | 160.7 | 170.3 | 171.5 | 176.2 | 177.9 |
| Manufacturing ^d 1999/2000 2009/2010 = 100 | 100.0 | 101.0 | 114.8 | 123.1 | 146.4 | 173.0 | 188.9 | 205.4 | 213.7 | 196.5 | 205.7 | 111.1 | 112.4 | 117.0 | 121.7 | 125.6 |
| ENERGY <i>annual values</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Crude petroleum <i>thousand tons</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production | 2,736 | 2,829 | 3,112 | 3,147 | 3,035 | 3,236 | 3,211 | 3,302 | 3,435 | 3,224 | 3,180 | 3,225 | 3,297 | 3,735 | 4,237 | ... |
| Exports | 356 | 434 | 238 | 240 | 110 | 41 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 250 |
| Imports | 16,297 | 17,073 | 15,997 | 15,482 | 12,911 | 13,881 | 14,534 | 8,226 | 8,424 | 8,061 | 6,888 | 6,658 | 6,113 | 6,966 | 4,222 | 3,737 |
| Consumption | 17,768 | 17,648 | 16,960 | 16,452 | 13,421 | 14,671 | 14,627 | 16,847 | 18,080 | 17,911 | 19,132 | 18,887 | 18,678 | 19,393 | 21,109 | 22,158 |
| Coal <i>thousands metric ton</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production | 3,168 | 3,095 | 3,328 | 3,312 | 3,275 | 4,587 | 4,871 | 3,643 | 4,124 | 3,738 | 3,481 | 3,450 | 3,613 | 3,179 | 3,438 | ... |
| Exports | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3 | 0 | 1 |
| Imports | 957 | 950 | 917 | 1,578 | 2,789 | 3,307 | 2,843 | 4,251 | 5,987 | 4,652 | 4,658 | 4,267 | 4,057 | 3,710 | 3,119 | 5,079 |
| Consumption | 4,125 | 4,044 | 4,409 | 4,890 | 6,065 | 7,894 | 7,714 | 7,894 | 10,111 | 8,390 | 8,139 | 7,717 | 7,670 | 6,889 | 6,558 | 5,798 |
| Natural gas <i>million cubic meters</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production | 23,056 | 24,789 | 26,161 | 27,965 | 33,886 | 37,893 | 39,444 | 39,826 | 40,970 | 41,153 | 41,995 | 41,676 | 44,151 | 42,646 | 42,302 | 41,506 |
| Exports | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

Pakistan

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|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Imports | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Consumption | 20,137 | 21,929 | 23,353 | 24,575 | 29,622 | 32,711 | 34,486 | 34,428 | 35,928 | 35,765 | 36,189 | 35,137 | 36,483 | 35,905 | 34,560 | 33,456 |
| Electricity million kilowatt-hours | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production | 65,751 | 68,117 | 72,405 | 75,682 | 80,900 | 85,738 | 93,774 | 98,384 | 95,860 | 91,843 | 99,766 | 100,584 | 99,305 | 99,147 | 105,996 | 97,478 |
| Exports | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Imports | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Consumption | 45,587 | 48,585 | 50,622 | 52,655 | 57,491 | 61,328 | 67,603 | 72,712 | 73,400 | 70,371 | 74,348 | 77,099 | 76,761 | 76,789 | 83,409 | 84,982 |
| Retail Prices Pakistan rupees/liter | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Gasoline, premium | 26 | 30 | 33 | 33 | 34 | 49 | 58 | 54 | 59 | 67 | 68 | 76 | 93 | 100 | 110 | 70 |
| Diesel | 12 | 17 | 19 | 21 | 23 | 32 | 39 | 38 | 42 | 61 | 70 | 82 | 100 | 108 | 114 | 81 |
| PRICE INDEXES period averages | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Consumer (general) 2000/2001 2007/2008 = 100 | 95.8 | 100.0 | 103.5 | 106.8 | 111.7 | 122.0 | 131.6 | 141.9 | 100.0 | 117.0 | 128.9 | 146.5 | 162.6 | 174.5 | 189.6 | 198.2 |
| Food | 96.6 | 100.0 | 102.5 | 105.4 | 111.7 | 125.7 | 134.4 | 148.2 | 100.0 | 123.1 | 139.1 | 164.1 | 182.2 | 195.2 | 212.7 | 219.7 |
| Nonfood | 95.4 | 100.0 | 104.1 | 107.5 | 111.7 | 120.0 | 130.1 | 138.5 | 100.0 | 113.8 | 123.4 | 137.0 | 152.1 | 163.6 | 175.7 | 184.6 |
| Wholesale 2000/2001 2007/2008 = 100 | 94.2 | 100.0 | 102.1 | 107.8 | 116.3 | 124.1 | 136.7 | 146.2 | 100.0 | 119.0 | 135.4 | 164.2 | 181.3 | 194.6 | 210.5 | 209.9 |
| Implicit GDP deflator 1999/2000 2005/2006 = 100 | 100.0 | 107.9 | 110.6 | 115.5 | 124.4 | 133.1 | 100.0 | 107.3 | 121.4 | 146.5 | 162.4 | 194.3 | 205.9 | 220.3 | 235.6 | 244.0 |
| Price Indexes annual change, percent | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Consumer price index | 3.6 | 4.4 | 3.5 | 3.1 | 4.6 | 9.2 | 7.9 | 7.8 | 12.0 | 17.0 | 10.1 | 13.7 | 11.0 | 7.4 | 8.6 | 4.5 |
| Food price index | 2.2 | 3.6 | 2.5 | 2.8 | 6.0 | 12.5 | 6.9 | 10.3 | 17.7 | 23.1 | 12.9 | 18.0 | 11.0 | 7.1 | 9.0 | 3.3 |
| Nonfood price index | 4.3 | 4.9 | 4.1 | 3.2 | 3.9 | 7.5 | 8.4 | 6.5 | 7.9 | 13.8 | 8.5 | 11.0 | 11.0 | 7.6 | 7.4 | 5.0 |
| Wholesale price index | 1.8 | 6.2 | 2.1 | 5.6 | 7.9 | 6.7 | 10.2 | 6.9 | 16.4 | 19.0 | 13.8 | 21.2 | 10.4 | 7.3 | 8.2 | -0.3 |
| Implicit GDP deflator | 2.7 | 7.9 | 2.5 | 4.4 | 7.7 | 7.0 | 10.6 | 7.3 | 13.2 | 20.7 | 10.9 | 19.6 | 6.0 | 7.0 | 6.9 | 3.6 |
| MONEY AND BANKING¹ billion Pakistan rupees; fiscal year ending 30 June | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Money supply (M1) | 820.8 | 876.6 | 1,000.3 | 1,211.8 | 2,174.7 | 2,512.2 | 2,720.7 | 3,155.6 | 3,297.0 | 3,621.2 | 4,131.2 | 4,852.5 | 5,526.4 | 6,672.4 | 7,684.2 | 8,929.2 |
| Currency in circulation | 355.7 | 375.4 | 433.8 | 494.6 | 577.0 | 666.4 | 741.3 | 840.4 | 976.8 | 1,146.1 | 1,289.4 | 1,495.2 | 1,667.2 | 1,929.8 | 2,169.1 | 2,547.0 |
| Demand deposits | 465.1 | 501.1 | 566.5 | 717.2 | 1,597.7 | 1,845.8 | 1,979.3 | 2,315.2 | 2,320.2 | 2,475.1 | 2,841.8 | 3,357.3 | 3,859.2 | 4,742.6 | 5,515.1 | 6,382.2 |
| Quasi-money | 579.8 | 649.5 | 761.1 | 866.9 | 299.9 | 453.0 | 687.1 | 897.4 | 1,234.5 | 1,343.1 | 1,478.3 | 1,696.7 | 1,900.4 | 1,988.3 | 2,086.7 | 2,085.9 |
| Money supply (M2) | 1,400.6 | 1,526.0 | 1,761.4 | 2,078.7 | 2,474.6 | 2,965.2 | 3,407.8 | 4,053.0 | 4,531.4 | 4,964.3 | 5,609.5 | 6,549.2 | 7,426.8 | 8,660.8 | 9,770.9 | 11,015.1 |
| Foreign assets (net) | -15.7 | 61.7 | 271.5 | 577.5 | 629.9 | 687.4 | 786.5 | 1,063.4 | 851.5 | 751.7 | 856.1 | 1,137.0 | 884.9 | 616.4 | 973.2 | 1,174.9 |
| Domestic credit | 1,512.6 | 1,541.9 | 1,561.0 | 1,630.0 | 2,010.6 | 2,517.4 | 3,010.9 | 3,517.7 | 4,673.5 | 5,414.7 | 6,013.6 | 6,808.6 | 8,162.1 | 9,686.9 | 10,613.8 | 12,028.2 |
| Claims on government sector (net) | 677.1 | 637.1 | 638.4 | 561.0 | 621.3 | 713.8 | 802.9 | 898.3 | 1,482.4 | 2,019.1 | 2,462.9 | 3,046.2 | 4,327.9 | 5,838.3 | 6,199.5 | 7,266.0 |
| Claims on private sector | 835.5 | 904.8 | 922.6 | 1,069.0 | 1,311.7 | 1,707.4 | 2,093.6 | 2,458.9 | 2,861.3 | 2,904.9 | 3,009.3 | 3,648.5 | 3,605.7 | 3,701.0 | 4,273.8 | 4,645.4 |
| Claims on other financial institutions | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 77.6 | 96.3 | 114.3 | 160.4 | 329.8 | 490.7 | 541.4 | 113.9 | 228.5 | 147.6 | 140.4 | 116.8 |
| Other items | -96.3 | -77.6 | -71.2 | -128.8 | -165.8 | -239.6 | -389.6 | -528.1 | -993.6 | -1,202.1 | -1,260.3 | -1,396.3 | -1,620.2 | -1,642.6 | -1,816.1 | -2,188.0 |
| Money Supply (M2) annual change, percent | 9.4 | 9.0 | 15.4 | 18.0 | 19.0 | 19.8 | 14.9 | 18.9 | 11.8 | 9.6 | 13.0 | 16.8 | 13.4 | 16.6 | 12.8 | 12.7 |
| M2 percent of GDP at current market prices | 36.6 | 36.2 | 39.6 | 42.6 | 43.9 | 45.6 | 41.5 | 43.9 | 42.6 | 37.6 | 37.7 | 35.8 | 37.0 | 38.7 | 39.0 | 40.2 |
| Deposit Money Banks^m | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Demand deposits | 233.3 | 290.0 | 339.5 | 408.2 | 555.3 | 704.4 | 803.8 | 918.3 | 1,028.0 | 1,194.6 | 1,365.7 | 1,680.8 | 1,909.3 | 2,250.2 | 2,945.4 | 3,209.0 |
| Savings deposits | 583.5 | 644.8 | 747.0 | 957.9 | 1,118.2 | 1,264.1 | 1,332.3 | 1,456.9 | 1,572.7 | 1,605.6 | 1,844.0 | 3,808.5 | 4,310.1 | 4,884.2 | 5,106.2 | 5,944.0 |
| Time deposits | 323.5 | 341.3 | 334.7 | 315.4 | 328.8 | 459.7 | 681.2 | 997.3 | 1,211.5 | 1,337.4 | 1,483.4 | 3,310.8 | 3,530.0 | 3,641.8 | 4,068.0 | 4,424.3 |
| Domestic credits outstanding ⁿ | 1,114.8 | 1,188.7 | 1,390.1 | 1,741.2 | 1,896.0 | 2,251.6 | 2,611.1 | 3,176.1 | 3,641.1 | 4,252.1 | 4,804.5 | 5,601.8 | 6,449.1 | 7,466.9 | 8,197.4 | 10,085.6 |

Pakistan

| Item | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
|---|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Interest Rates percent per annum; period averages | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| On deposits | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Savings | 5.8 | 5.7 | 3.5 | 1.7 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 4.9 | 5.1 | 5.0 | 5.3 | 5.7 | 5.9 | 6.3 | 4.7 |
| Time: 6 months | 7.2 | 7.4 | 6.3 | 2.2 | 1.5 | 3.6 | 4.5 | 5.1 | 5.8 | 6.5 | 6.9 | 7.4 | 6.6 | 6.1 | 6.5 | 5.3 |
| 12 months | 7.4 | 8.1 | 6.7 | 3.0 | 2.2 | 4.2 | 4.6 | 5.9 | 7.0 | 7.6 | 7.2 | 7.7 | 7.2 | 6.4 | 6.9 | 5.9 |
| GOVERNMENT FINANCE million Pakistan rupees; fiscal year ending 30 June | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Consolidated Government | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total revenue and grants ^o | 512,500 | 553,000 | 624,100 | 720,800 | 824,500 | 919,395 | 1,120,894 | 1,327,224 | 1,530,002 | 1,883,423 | 2,128,630 | 2,298,398 | 2,601,438 | 3,011,538 | 3,973,993 | 4,251,923 |
| Total revenue | 512,500 | 512,500 | 541,000 | 601,900 | 794,000 | 900,038 | 1,076,634 | 1,297,957 | 1,499,379 | 1,850,901 | 2,078,165 | 2,252,855 | 2,566,514 | 2,982,436 | 3,637,297 | 3,931,042 |
| Current revenue ^p | 512,500 | 512,500 | 541,000 | 601,900 | 794,000 | 900,038 | 1,076,634 | 1,297,957 | 1,499,379 | 1,850,901 | 2,078,165 | 2,252,855 | 2,566,514 | 2,982,436 | 3,637,297 | 3,931,042 |
| Taxes | 405,600 | 441,600 | 478,100 | 555,800 | 611,000 | 659,363 | 803,753 | 889,685 | 1,050,694 | 1,204,670 | 1,472,821 | 1,699,334 | 2,052,886 | 2,199,232 | 2,564,509 | 3,017,596 |
| Non-taxes ^q | 106,900 | 70,900 | 62,900 | 46,100 | 183,000 | 240,675 | 272,881 | 408,272 | 448,685 | 646,231 | 605,344 | 553,521 | 513,628 | 783,204 | 1,072,788 | 913,446 |
| Capital receipts | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Grants ^r | - | 40,500 | 83,100 | 118,900 | 30,500 | 19,357 | 44,260 | 29,267 | 30,623 | 32,522 | 50,465 | 45,543 | 34,924 | 29,102 | 336,696 | 320,881 |
| Total expenditure and net lending | 718,800 | 732,700 | 814,550 | 901,400 | 924,000 | 1,117,043 | 1,401,817 | 1,675,493 | 2,276,548 | 2,531,308 | 3,007,226 | 3,447,264 | 4,327,248 | 4,816,300 | 5,026,016 | 5,387,767 |
| Total expenditure | 722,000 | 735,500 | 826,450 | 920,900 | 936,000 | 1,170,782 | 1,485,989 | 1,809,038 | 2,309,466 | 2,490,387 | 2,999,483 | 3,406,887 | 4,245,400 | 4,437,530 | 5,140,500 | 5,537,970 |
| Current expenditure | 626,400 | 645,700 | 700,200 | 791,700 | 775,000 | 943,064 | 1,120,995 | 1,375,345 | 1,857,571 | 2,041,570 | 2,386,042 | 2,900,784 | 3,468,541 | 3,660,434 | 4,004,582 | 4,424,747 |
| Capital expenditure | 95,600 | 89,800 | 126,250 | 129,200 | 161,000 | 227,718 | 364,994 | 433,693 | 451,895 | 448,817 | 613,441 | 506,103 | 776,859 | 777,096 | 1,135,918 | 1,113,223 |
| Net lending ^s | -3,200 | -2,800 | -11,900 | -19,500 | -12,000 | -53,739 | -84,172 | -133,545 | -32,918 | 40,921 | 7,743 | 40,377 | 81,848 | 378,770 | -114,484 | -150,203 |
| Current surplus/deficit | -113,900 | -133,200 | -159,200 | -189,800 | 19,000 | -43,026 | -44,361 | -77,388 | -358,192 | -190,669 | -307,877 | -647,929 | -902,027 | -677,998 | -367,285 | -493,705 |
| Capital account surplus/deficit | -95,600 | -89,800 | -126,250 | -129,200 | -161,000 | -227,718 | -364,994 | -433,693 | -451,895 | -448,817 | -613,441 | -506,103 | -776,859 | -777,096 | -1,135,918 | -1,113,223 |
| Overall budgetary surplus/deficit ^t | -206,300 | -179,700 | -190,450 | -180,600 | -99,500 | -197,648 | -280,923 | -348,269 | -746,546 | -647,885 | -878,596 | -1,148,866 | -1,725,810 | -1,804,762 | -1,052,023 | -1,135,844 |
| Financing | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Foreign borrowing (net) | 69,700 | 120,700 | 83,100 | 113,000 | -5,900 | 120,432 | 148,867 | 147,183 | 151,311 | 149,651 | 188,889 | 107,705 | 128,650 | -1,676 | 511,727 | 181,032 |
| Domestic borrowing (net) ^u | 136,600 | 59,000 | 99,000 | 63,900 | 124,690 | 96,573 | 176,316 | 230,353 | 625,858 | 530,756 | 740,172 | 1,086,704 | 1,632,084 | 1,835,540 | 876,992 | 1,275,693 |
| Use of cash balances ^v | - | - | 8,350 | 3,700 | -19,290 | -19,357 | -44,260 | -29,267 | -30,623 | -32,522 | -50,465 | -45,543 | -34,924 | -29,102 | -193,788 | - |
| Government Finance percent of GDP at current market prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total revenue | 13.4 | 12.2 | 12.2 | 12.3 | 14.1 | 13.8 | 13.1 | 14.0 | 14.1 | 14.0 | 14.0 | 12.3 | 12.8 | 13.3 | 14.5 | 14.4 |
| Taxes | 10.6 | 10.5 | 10.7 | 11.4 | 10.8 | 10.1 | 9.8 | 9.6 | 9.9 | 9.1 | 9.9 | 9.3 | 10.2 | 9.8 | 10.2 | 11.0 |
| Total expenditure | 18.9 | 17.5 | 18.6 | 18.9 | 16.6 | 18.0 | 18.1 | 19.6 | 21.7 | 18.9 | 20.2 | 18.6 | 21.2 | 19.8 | 20.5 | 20.2 |
| Overall budgetary surplus/deficit | -5.4 | -4.3 | -4.3 | -3.7 | -1.8 | -3.0 | -3.4 | -3.8 | -7.0 | -4.9 | -5.9 | -6.3 | -8.6 | -8.1 | -4.2 | -4.1 |
| EXTERNAL TRADE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exports, fob | 447,152 | 542,781 | 565,254 | 655,237 | 733,061 | 860,164 | 992,558 | 1,039,038 | 1,242,165 | 1,405,645 | 1,640,928 | 2,151,423 | 2,129,176 | 2,376,424 | 2,583,463 | 2,397,513 |
| Imports, cif | 534,732 | 627,745 | 635,319 | 714,714 | 898,644 | 1,227,808 | 1,711,772 | 1,852,038 | 2,512,763 | 2,725,213 | 2,910,990 | 3,457,358 | 4,012,225 | 4,349,880 | 4,630,521 | 4,644,152 |
| Trade balance | -87,580 | -84,964 | -70,065 | -59,477 | -165,583 | -367,644 | -719,214 | -813,000 | -1,270,597 | -1,319,568 | -1,270,062 | -1,305,935 | -1,883,049 | -1,973,455 | -2,047,058 | -2,246,639 |
| External Trade annual change, percent | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exports | 13.5 | 21.4 | 4.1 | 15.9 | 11.9 | 17.3 | 15.4 | 4.7 | 19.5 | 13.2 | 16.7 | 31.1 | -1.0 | 11.6 | 8.7 | -7.2 |
| Imports | 14.6 | 17.4 | 1.2 | 12.5 | 25.7 | 36.6 | 39.4 | 8.2 | 35.7 | 8.5 | 6.8 | 18.8 | 16.0 | 8.4 | 6.5 | 0.3 |
| Direction of Trade | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exports, total | 8,876.5 | 9,211.4 | 9,880.6 | 11,929.0 | 13,287.5 | 16,050.0 | 16,512.4 | 18,850.2 | 21,725.0 | 17,523.2 | 21,269.4 | 25,506.5 | 25,239.4 | 26,256.2 | 26,944.9 | 25,871.8 |
| 1. United States | 2,236.9 | 2,233.9 | 2,418.9 | 2,751.7 | 3,119.2 | 3,978.8 | 3,604.0 | 3,482.4 | 3,480.3 | 3,178.1 | 3,389.0 | 3,483.7 | 3,297.8 | 3,353.0 | 3,337.9 | 3,360.1 |
| 2. China, People's Rep. of | 237.3 | 289.3 | 235.6 | 259.8 | 299.7 | 435.6 | 915.6 | 1,004.8 | 915.5 | 973.8 | 1,572.7 | 1,929.9 | 2,855.6 | 2,915.5 | 2,509.4 | 2,253.4 |

Pakistan

| Item | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
|--|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| 3. United Arab Emirates | 560.0 | 697.1 | 834.6 | 1,121.0 | 982.0 | 1,256.2 | 1,550.8 | 2,009.0 | 2,537.7 | 1,477.8 | 1,699.5 | 1,954.4 | 2,179.7 | 2,440.5 | 2,324.7 | 2,325.3 |
| 4. Afghanistan | 121.9 | 142.8 | 223.1 | 408.6 | 464.9 | 1,065.1 | 1,316.3 | 1,633.6 | 1,865.0 | 1,357.6 | 1,724.1 | 1,931.0 | 2,013.2 | 2,120.1 | 2,221.8 | 2,324.9 |
| 5. United Kingdom | 586.0 | 626.8 | 716.4 | 842.3 | 970.3 | 907.6 | 825.4 | 895.4 | 966.6 | 931.9 | 970.7 | 1,126.8 | 1,051.6 | 1,174.4 | 1,477.6 | 1,366.7 |
| 6. Germany | 508.4 | 479.1 | 486.4 | 608.1 | 664.0 | 724.6 | 639.1 | 729.1 | 826.5 | 705.5 | 900.7 | 1,287.5 | 990.7 | 1,120.8 | 1,333.1 | 1,255.2 |
| 7. Saudi Arabia | 240.0 | 296.0 | 389.7 | 469.2 | 336.0 | 354.9 | 438.2 | 567.6 | 717.0 | 425.2 | 488.9 | 562.3 | 627.1 | 702.1 | 668.8 | 669.0 |
| 8. Italy | 217.6 | 251.3 | 275.9 | 401.9 | 530.7 | 582.8 | 486.8 | 567.2 | 662.4 | 550.4 | 591.3 | 740.2 | 502.7 | 574.8 | 673.6 | 583.2 |
| 9. Spain | 160.1 | 167.3 | 189.3 | 268.2 | 321.5 | 386.0 | 376.7 | 442.8 | 478.9 | 406.1 | 407.0 | 509.7 | 442.3 | 512.7 | 740.6 | 752.9 |
| 10. Korea, Rep. of | 259.7 | 282.0 | 246.6 | 206.1 | 182.1 | 200.2 | 309.9 | 446.2 | 573.6 | 238.0 | 363.3 | 670.0 | 705.5 | 474.6 | 365.4 | 258.6 |
| Imports, total | 10,721.9 | 10,165.5 | 11,238.1 | 13,048.5 | 17,757.6 | 25,410.6 | 34,196.0 | 39,901.3 | 46,444.2 | 31,647.6 | 44,019.2 | 51,428.4 | 52,629.4 | 54,937.5 | 59,935.4 | 64,389.3 |
| 1. China, People's Rep. of | 537.9 | 485.0 | 699.6 | 957.6 | 1,499.2 | 2,348.7 | 4,664.8 | 6,363.4 | 6,590.6 | 3,774.2 | 7,629.3 | 9,281.9 | 10,206.9 | 12,117.2 | 14,573.3 | 18,128.5 |
| 2. Saudi Arabia | 1,136.9 | 1,137.6 | 1,315.2 | 1,416.8 | 2,067.4 | 2,819.4 | 3,544.6 | 4,276.1 | 5,620.7 | 3,488.4 | 4,569.8 | 5,803.7 | 6,348.2 | 6,382.2 | 6,570.8 | 7,029.0 |
| 3. United Arab Emirates | 1,139.4 | 1,302.0 | 1,317.8 | 1,455.1 | 1,772.6 | 2,620.0 | 3,293.8 | 3,973.6 | 5,223.1 | 3,454.1 | 4,524.9 | 5,746.7 | 6,285.9 | 6,319.5 | 6,506.2 | 6,959.9 |
| 4. Kuwait | 1,274.1 | 793.2 | 757.6 | 831.8 | 1,000.0 | 1,263.8 | 1,588.9 | 1,916.8 | 2,519.5 | 1,798.2 | 2,355.7 | 2,991.7 | 3,272.5 | 3,290.0 | 3,387.2 | 3,623.4 |
| 5. India | 177.6 | 241.1 | 162.5 | 226.4 | 455.4 | 577.4 | 1,303.0 | 1,975.1 | 1,957.2 | 1,079.9 | 2,476.0 | 1,843.9 | 1,922.1 | 2,472.4 | 2,400.0 | 2,183.9 |
| 6. United States | 653.1 | 569.3 | 723.3 | 788.3 | 1,726.5 | 1,531.8 | 2,188.5 | 2,238.6 | 2,192.4 | 1,800.6 | 2,089.6 | 2,187.7 | 1,683.1 | 1,810.4 | 1,663.4 | 2,021.6 |
| 7. Malaysia | 439.2 | 435.1 | 509.4 | 601.1 | 634.0 | 731.7 | 927.2 | 1,382.9 | 1,905.6 | 1,605.7 | 2,513.6 | 2,805.8 | 2,037.8 | 1,824.9 | 1,341.6 | 1,232.6 |
| 8. Japan | 607.5 | 527.7 | 675.4 | 861.9 | 1,153.0 | 1,633.5 | 1,936.1 | 1,715.7 | 1,599.0 | 1,284.1 | 1,446.3 | 1,869.9 | 1,860.0 | 1,560.8 | 1,772.9 | 1,841.9 |
| 9. Iran | 325.6 | 218.1 | 204.4 | 301.4 | 272.0 | 362.9 | 456.3 | 550.4 | 723.5 | 956.0 | 1,252.4 | 1,590.5 | 1,739.8 | 1,749.1 | 1,800.7 | 1,926.3 |
| 10. Indonesia | 168.3 | 187.3 | 287.5 | 266.0 | 470.7 | 684.3 | 807.5 | 1,028.5 | 1,022.6 | 653.7 | 757.0 | 1,029.6 | 1,519.9 | 1,557.0 | 2,249.8 | 2,089.0 |
| BALANCE OF PAYMENTS <i>million US dollars; fiscal year ending 30 June</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Current account balance | -217 | 326 | 2,723 | 4,070 | 1,811 | -1,534 | -4,990 | -6,878 | -13,874 | -9,261 | -3,946 | 214 | -4,658 | -2,496 | -3,130 | -2,709 |
| Balance on goods | -1,412 | -1,269 | -294 | -359 | -1,257 | -4,450 | -8,321 | -9,572 | -14,834 | -12,540 | -11,452 | -10,427 | -15,652 | -15,355 | -16,590 | -17,191 |
| Exports | 8,190 | 8,933 | 9,140 | 10,974 | 12,461 | 14,481 | 16,572 | 17,301 | 20,448 | 19,126 | 19,680 | 25,369 | 24,718 | 24,802 | 25,078 | 24,089 |
| Imports | 9,602 | 10,202 | 9,434 | 11,333 | 13,718 | 18,931 | 24,893 | 26,873 | 35,282 | 31,665 | 31,132 | 35,796 | 40,370 | 40,157 | 41,668 | 41,280 |
| Balance on services | -2,794 | -3,142 | -2,617 | -2 | -1,338 | -3,357 | -4,550 | -4,309 | -6,593 | -3,468 | -1,774 | -2,029 | -3,305 | -1,564 | -2,650 | -2,963 |
| Credit | 1,501 | 1,464 | 2,027 | 2,712 | 2,642 | 3,315 | 3,740 | 4,107 | 3,564 | 4,087 | 5,213 | 5,745 | 5,013 | 6,724 | 5,345 | 5,880 |
| Debit | 4,295 | 4,606 | 4,644 | 2,714 | 3,980 | 6,672 | 8,290 | 8,416 | 10,157 | 7,555 | 6,987 | 7,774 | 8,318 | 8,288 | 7,995 | 8,843 |
| Balance on primary income | | | | -2,211 | -2,207 | -2,386 | -2,667 | -3,582 | -3,923 | -4,407 | -3,282 | -3,017 | -3,245 | -3,669 | -3,955 | -4,595 |
| Credit | | | | 170 | 187 | 437 | 784 | 940 | 1,613 | 874 | 561 | 716 | 826 | 488 | 508 | 647 |
| Debit | | | | 2,381 | 2,394 | 2,823 | 3,451 | 4,522 | 5,536 | 5,281 | 3,843 | 3,733 | 4,071 | 4,157 | 4,463 | 5,242 |
| Balance on secondary income | 3,989 | 4,737 | 5,634 | 6,642 | 6,613 | 8,659 | 10,548 | 10,585 | 11,476 | 11,154 | 12,562 | 15,687 | 17,544 | 18,092 | 20,065 | 22,040 |
| Credit | 4,034 | 4,782 | 5,678 | 6,714 | 6,713 | 8,768 | 10,655 | 10,658 | 11,618 | 11,256 | 12,672 | 15,863 | 17,686 | 18,183 | 20,222 | 22,304 |
| Debit | 45 | 45 | 44 | 72 | 100 | 109 | 107 | 73 | 142 | 102 | 110 | 176 | 142 | 91 | 157 | 264 |
| Capital account | - | - | 110 | 1,133 | 82 | 685 | 241 | 304 | 121 | 455 | 175 | 161 | 183 | 264 | 1,857 | 375 |
| Credit | ... | ... | ... | 1,133 | 85 | 693 | 250 | 309 | 128 | 460 | 180 | 161 | 186 | 266 | 1,857 | 375 |
| Debit | ... | ... | ... | - | 3 | 8 | 9 | 5 | 7 | 5 | 5 | - | 3 | 2 | - | - |
| Financial account | -4,181 | -642 | -1,107 | 487 | 1,211 | -563 | -5,473 | -9,972 | -8,131 | -5,632 | -5,097 | -2,101 | -1,280 | -549 | -5,553 | -4,996 |
| Direct investment | 473 | 286 | 483 | -771 | -906 | -1,459 | -3,450 | -5,026 | -5,335 | -3,695 | -2,075 | -1,591 | -744 | -1,258 | -1,572 | -850 |
| Portfolio investment | -550 | -140 | -491 | 239 | -314 | -620 | -986 | -3,283 | -32 | 1,073 | 65 | -338 | 144 | -26 | -2,762 | -1,882 |
| Financial derivatives | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2 | -2 |
| Other investment | -4,104 | -788 | -1,099 | 1,019 | 2,431 | 1,516 | -1,037 | -1,663 | -2,764 | -3,010 | -3,087 | -172 | -680 | 735 | -1,221 | -2,262 |
| Net errors and omissions | 505 | 626 | 928 | 523 | 222 | -7 | 253 | 179 | 257 | 118 | -60 | 16 | -80 | -309 | -422 | -16 |
| Overall balance | -3,893 | 310 | 2,654 | -5,239 | -904 | 293 | -977 | -3,577 | 5,365 | 3,056 | -1,266 | -2,492 | 3,275 | 1,992 | -3,858 | -2,646 |
| Reserves and related items | 3,893 | -310 | -2,654 | 5,239 | 904 | -293 | 977 | 3,577 | -5,365 | -3,056 | 1,266 | 2,492 | -3,275 | -1,992 | 3,858 | 2,646 |
| International investment position | ... | ... | ... | -26,544 | -27,791 | -29,117 | -35,379 | -50,754 | -52,298 | -54,822 | -59,164 | -59,824 | -63,760 | -70,991 | -75,699 | -73,706 |

Pakistan

| Item | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
|--|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|---------|
| Balance of Payments <i>percent of GDP at current market prices</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exports | 11.5 | 13.1 | 12.3 | 13.0 | 12.9 | 13.3 | 12.2 | 11.4 | 13.5 | 11.8 | 11.3 | 12.0 | 11.5 | 11.3 | 10.1 | 9.0 |
| Imports | 13.5 | 15.0 | 12.7 | 13.4 | 14.2 | 17.3 | 18.3 | 17.7 | 23.4 | 19.6 | 17.8 | 16.9 | 18.8 | 18.2 | 16.8 | 15.5 |
| Balance on goods | -2.0 | -1.9 | -0.4 | -0.4 | -1.3 | -4.1 | -6.1 | -6.3 | -9.8 | -7.8 | -6.6 | -4.9 | -7.3 | -7.0 | -6.7 | -6.5 |
| Current account balance | -0.3 | 0.5 | 3.7 | 4.8 | 1.9 | -1.4 | -3.7 | -4.5 | -9.2 | -5.7 | -2.3 | 0.1 | -2.2 | -1.1 | -1.3 | -1.0 |
| Overall balance | -5.5 | 0.5 | 3.6 | -6.2 | -0.9 | 0.3 | -0.7 | -2.4 | 3.6 | 1.9 | -0.7 | -1.2 | 1.5 | 0.9 | -1.6 | -1.0 |
| INTERNATIONAL RESERVES <i>million US dollars; as of end of period</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 2,056 | 4,235 | 8,762 | 11,674 | 10,616 | 10,948 | 12,816 | 15,689 | 8,903 | 13,771 | 17,210 | 18,094 | 13,797 | 7,822 | 14,293 | 20,045 |
| Gold, national valuation | 543 | 595 | 684 | 733 | 817 | 915 | 1,273 | 1,645 | 1,709 | 2,452 | 2,864 | 3,566 | 3,555 | 2,666 | 2,486 | 2,215 |
| Foreign exchange | 1,499 | 3,636 | 8,076 | 10,693 | 9,554 | 9,817 | 11,328 | 13,829 | 7,011 | 9,938 | 13,115 | 13,474 | 9,320 | 4,306 | 11,053 | 17,157 |
| Reserve position in the IMF | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| SDRs | 14 | 4 | 2 | 248 | 245 | 216 | 216 | 215 | 183 | 1,381 | 1,230 | 1,054 | 921 | 850 | 754 | 673 |
| EXCHANGE RATES <i>Pakistan rupee per US dollar</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| End of period | 58.0 | 60.9 | 58.5 | 57.2 | 59.1 | 59.8 | 60.9 | 61.2 | 79.1 | 84.3 | 85.7 | 90.0 | 97.1 | 105.7 | 100.5 | 104.9 |
| Average of period | 53.6 | 61.9 | 59.7 | 57.8 | 58.3 | 59.5 | 60.3 | 60.7 | 70.4 | 81.7 | 85.2 | 86.3 | 93.4 | 101.6 | 101.1 | 102.8 |
| EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS <i>million US dollars; as of end of year</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total debt outstanding and disbursed | 32,953.6 | 31,914.7 | 33,806.9 | 36,464.3 | 36,331.6 | 34,017.9 | 37,174.4 | 42,006.0 | 49,523.5 | 56,339.8 | 64,003.3 | 65,520.3 | 62,143.6 | 60,045.3 | 62,184.2 | ... |
| Long-term | 29,684.2 | 28,580.4 | 30,004.2 | 32,858.7 | 32,946.7 | 31,052.7 | 34,134.4 | 38,128.1 | 43,539.9 | 45,829.0 | 49,412.1 | 51,493.9 | 50,658.1 | 49,427.7 | 51,645.9 | ... |
| Public and publicly guaranteed | 27,124.3 | 26,482.4 | 28,005.9 | 31,239.7 | 31,409.7 | 30,089.2 | 33,227.4 | 36,934.7 | 40,355.9 | 42,564.0 | 43,403.1 | 45,129.2 | 44,737.8 | 43,304.7 | 45,878.9 | ... |
| Private nonguaranteed | 2,559.9 | 2,098.0 | 1,998.3 | 1,619.0 | 1,537.0 | 963.5 | 907.0 | 1,193.3 | 3,184.0 | 3,265.0 | 6,009.0 | 6,364.8 | 5,920.4 | 6,123.0 | 5,766.9 | ... |
| Short-term | 1,518.7 | 1,313.8 | 1,540.0 | 1,245.0 | 1,245.0 | 1,230.0 | 1,322.0 | 2,228.0 | 1,370.0 | 1,466.0 | 4,333.2 | 4,064.6 | 3,801.8 | 5,505.0 | 5,537.7 | ... |
| Use of IMF credit | 1,750.7 | 2,020.5 | 2,262.7 | 2,360.6 | 2,139.9 | 1,735.2 | 1,718.0 | 1,650.0 | 4,613.6 | 9,044.8 | 10,258.0 | 9,961.8 | 7,683.7 | 5,112.5 | 5,000.7 | ... |
| External debt <i>percent of GNI</i> | 45.1 | 44.7 | 46.5 | 42.5 | 36.3 | 30.4 | 26.6 | 27.1 | 28.6 | 32.6 | 34.8 | 29.3 | 26.3 | 24.6 | 23.9 | ... |
| Total long-term debt <i>percent of total debt</i> | 90.1 | 89.6 | 88.8 | 90.1 | 90.7 | 91.3 | 91.8 | 90.8 | 87.9 | 81.3 | 77.2 | 78.6 | 81.5 | 82.3 | 83.1 | ... |
| Short-term debt <i>percent of total debt</i> | 4.6 | 4.1 | 4.6 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 5.3 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 6.8 | 6.2 | 6.1 | 9.2 | 8.9 | ... |
| Debt service <i>percent of exports of goods and services</i> | 28.1 | 28.0 | 23.3 | 20.4 | 26.3 | 12.5 | 10.8 | 11.4 | 11.3 | 15.1 | 14.9 | 9.1 | 14.8 | 26.3 | 19.1 | ... |
| Debt service <i>million US dollars; transactions during the year</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Principal repayments on long-term debt | 1,588.1 | 1,957.8 | 1,782.5 | 1,634.8 | 2,956.5 | 1,466.1 | 1,333.1 | 1,375.3 | 1,765.8 | 2,240.6 | 3,008.9 | 1,664.8 | 1,526.6 | 3,361.0 | 2,847.3 | 2,182.7 |
| Interest on long-term debt | 858.4 | 755.2 | 738.5 | 783.3 | 701.9 | 681.0 | 807.6 | 993.7 | 1,031.6 | 909.1 | 840.2 | 784.0 | 751.6 | 914.1 | 1,047.3 | 977.0 |
| Interest on short-term debt | 78.4 | 57.4 | 55.0 | 35.0 | 32.0 | 55.7 | 53.5 | 127.1 | 33.2 | 18.3 | 29.8 | 39.4 | 35.6 | 31.6 | 28.4 | ... |
| Average terms of new commitments <i>year</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Interest <i>percent per annum</i> | 6.3 | 2.7 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 4.7 | 3.7 | 2.2 | 1.5 | 2.3 | 1.0 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 4.3 | ... |
| Maturity <i>years</i> | 12.5 | 19.9 | 23.5 | 19.5 | 23.0 | 23.0 | 20.3 | 24.2 | 22.9 | 23.2 | 22.0 | 28.9 | 20.3 | 22.8 | 17.4 | ... |
| Grace period <i>years</i> | 3.0 | 5.4 | 6.5 | 5.0 | 6.9 | 7.4 | 8.8 | 8.0 | 5.9 | 6.8 | 7.3 | 6.4 | 5.4 | 5.2 | 6.4 | ... |
| Grant element <i>percent</i> | 19.9 | 46.8 | 56.3 | 50.6 | 55.5 | 55.3 | 37.0 | 46.5 | 54.2 | 57.7 | 55.1 | 65.7 | 48.8 | 57.0 | 37.3 | ... |

... = data not available at cutoff date; | = marks break in the series; - = magnitude equals zero; 0 = magnitude is less than half of unit employed; cif = cost, insurance, and freight; fob = free on board; GDP = gross domestic product; GNI = gross national income; IMF = International Monetary Fund; NPISH = nonprofit institution serving households; SDR = special drawing right; US = United States.

a For 2013 and 2015, mining and quarrying is included in manufacturing.

b Includes mining and quarrying, electricity, gas and water, financing, insurance, real estate and business services, and extraterritorial organizations and bodies.

c Includes water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities.

d Includes accommodation and food service activities.

Pakistan

- e Includes information and communication.
- f Includes real estate activities.
- g Includes education.
- h Includes social, community, and personal services.
- i Estimated as the difference between GDP by industrial origin at current market prices and sum of private consumption expenditure and government consumption expenditure.
- j Derived from balance-of-payments data.
- k Refers to period averages of fiscal year.
- l Data from 2008 onward are based on the Monetary and Financial Statistics Manual (MFSM) methodology.
- m Scheduled bank deposits based on half-yearly returns excluding interbank deposits.
- n Taken from Monetary Survey - International Financial Statistics format. Data from 2008 onward are based on the MFSM methodology. Credit includes advances, bills, and investment.
- o Derived by adding total revenue and grants.
- p Derived by adding taxes and nontaxes.
- q Includes surplus of autonomous bodies and grants.
- r Refer to foreign grants.
- s Includes statistical discrepancy.
- t Derived by getting the difference between total revenue and grants and total expenditure and net lending.
- u Refers to banks and nonbanks.
- v Refers to privatization proceeds.

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