

Papua New Guinea

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
POPULATION																
Total population ^a million; as of 1 July	5.2	5.4	5.5	5.7	5.9	6.1	6.2	6.4	6.6	6.8	7.1	7.3	7.5	7.7	8.0	8.2
Population density persons per square kilometer	11	12	12	12	13	13	13	14	14	15	15	16	16	17	17	18
Population annual change, percent	3.3	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1
Urban population percent of total population	13.2	13.2	13.2	13.1	13.1	13.1	13.1	13.1	13.1	13.0	13.0	13.0	13.0	13.0	13.0	13.0
LABOR FORCE^b thousand; calendar year																
Employed	2,319	2,389	2,461	2,530	2,599	2,667	2,740	2,801	2,865	2,934	2,999	3,059	3,125	3,201	3,276	3,368
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	2,253	2,316	2,382	2,443	2,520	2,578	2,653	2,699	2,763	2,831	2,890	2,938	3,011	3,093	3,168	3,263
Mining and quarrying	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manufacturing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply; water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Construction	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Accommodation and food service activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Transportation and storage	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Information and communication	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Financial and insurance activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Real estate activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unemployed	66	73	80	87	80	90	88	102	102	103	109	121	114	108	108	105
Unemployment rate percent	2.9	3.1	3.2	3.5	3.1	3.4	3.2	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.9	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.1
Labor force annual change, percent	3.5	3.0	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.4	2.4	2.8
Labor force participation rate percent	72.2	72.4	72.7	72.8	72.9	72.9	72.9	72.6	72.3	72.1	71.7	71.3	70.8	70.6	70.3	70.3
Male	73.5	73.9	74.2	74.4	74.5	74.4	74.5	74.1	73.7	73.5	72.9	72.3	71.7	71.4	71.0	71.0
Female	70.8	71.0	71.2	71.3	71.3	71.3	71.3	71.1	70.9	70.8	70.5	70.2	69.9	69.8	69.6	69.6
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS^c million kina; calendar year																
At Current Prices																
GDP by industrial origin at current market prices	9,735.9	10,396.3	11,871.8	13,241.5	13,459.3	15,094.8	25,390.0	27,991.0	31,183.0	31,823.0	38,627.0	42,567.0	44,315.0	47,459.0	...	...
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	3,306.9	3,577.5	4,428.0	4,820.0	4,549.6	5,019.9	5,221.0	5,560.0	6,370.0	6,940.0	7,614.0	8,205.0	8,575.0	9,215.0	...	...
Mining and quarrying ^d	2,463.5	2,401.1	2,365.0	2,925.5	3,199.5	4,061.7	6,659.0	6,900.0	7,593.0	5,836.0	7,561.0	7,606.0	5,996.0	6,021.0	...	...
Manufacturing	697.7	731.1	729.3	820.8	848.3	928.1	606.0	703.0	814.0	850.0	974.0	1,106.0	1,163.0	1,245.0	...	...
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply ^e	139.6	167.2	194.8	228.7	263.7	301.3	216.0	235.0	262.0	302.0	326.0	374.0	429.0	482.0	...	...
Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities ^f	...	...	...	...	...	...	40.0	50.0	51.0	52.0	58.0	60.0	64.0	77.0	...	...
Construction	528.1	702.3	995.7	1,128.9	1,177.0	1,245.8	1,402.0	1,606.0	1,800.0	2,272.0	3,676.0	3,969.0	4,480.0	4,533.0	...	...
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	320.9	558.0	745.5	849.9	890.5	942.6	2,975.0	3,224.0	3,711.0	4,053.0	4,413.0	4,899.0	5,251.0	5,660.0	...	...
Accommodation and food service activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	538.0	584.0	656.0	685.0	737.0	850.0	942.0	947.0	...	...
Transportation and storage ^g	258.1	258.4	268.0	293.9	304.7	317.0	649.0	677.0	841.0	865.0	1,132.0	1,313.0	1,385.0	1,508.0	...	...
Information and communication	...	...	...	...	...	...	237.0	253.0	395.0	560.0	678.0	735.0	757.0	804.0	...	...
Financial and insurance activities ^h	395.6	406.7	407.0	422.9	415.2	488.7	658.0	879.0	927.0	969.0	1,389.0	1,648.0	1,999.0	2,340.0	...	...
Real estate activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,608.0	1,705.0	1,979.0	2,150.0	2,417.0	2,645.0	2,841.0	3,154.0	...	...
Professional, scientific, and technical activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	201.0	232.0	268.0	274.0	413.0	809.0	870.0	886.0	...	...
Administrative and support service activities	1,530.0	1,852.0	2,082.0	2,190.0	2,824.0	3,484.0	3,967.0	4,050.0

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Exports of goods and services	5,229.7	5,775.4	5,702.8	6,516.3	6,702.9	7,159.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Less: Imports of goods and services	4,137.1	4,479.2	5,264.1	4,949.4	5,629.2	5,891.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Imports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Imports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Statistical discrepancy	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Growth of Demand annual change, percent																
Household consumption	-28.5	-13.4	16.8	-8.0	7.7	9.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Government consumption	3.7	7.1	11.2	-14.0	19.5	1.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gross capital formation	36.8	7.0	17.5	-11.4	0.6	-9.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports of goods and services	7.1	10.4	-1.3	14.3	2.9	6.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Imports of goods and services	-4.7	8.3	17.5	-6.0	13.7	4.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Investment Financing at Current Prices																
Gross capital formation	2,131.4	2,386.1	2,970.0	2,827.2	2,874.5	2,639.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gross national saving	3,376.8	3,354.8	3,000.3	5,152.5	3,594.7	4,550.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gross domestic saving ^m	3,780.2	3,746.0	3,309.3	4,727.0	4,174.2	5,418.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Net factor income from abroad	-391.3	-408.1	-414.9	-424.4	-1,408.9	-1,670.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Net current transfers from abroad ⁿ	-12.1	16.9	105.9	849.9	829.4	802.1	603.1	742.6	436.6	478.1	516.4	582.1	247.0	296.9	...	...
Savings and Investment percent of GDP at current market prices																
Gross domestic saving	38.8	36.0	27.9	35.7	31.0	35.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gross national saving	34.7	32.3	25.3	38.9	26.7	30.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gross capital formation	21.9	23.0	25.0	21.4	21.4	17.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
At Current Market Prices^o kina																
Per capita GDP	1,875.6	1,942.3	2,150.9	2,326.6	2,293.4	2,494.3	4,024.0	4,306.0	4,654.0	4,619.0	5,456.0	5,855.0	5,940.0	6,204.0	...	...
Per capita GNI	1,800.2	1,866.1	2,075.8	2,252.0	2,053.3	2,218.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
PRODUCTION INDEXES period averages																
Agriculture 2004–2006 = 100	91.6	90.78	93.32	95.47	97.62	99.52	102.85	109.07	111.87	113.51	111.53	117.85	116.64	117.63	...	...
ENERGY annual values																
Electricity million kilowatt-hours																
Production	2,273.0	2,587.0	2,785.0	3,078.0	3,363.0	2,897.0	2,907.0	3,007.0	3,026.0	3,230.0	3,325.0	3,423.0	3,423.0*	4,060.0*	...	...
Consumption	2,273.0	2,587.0	2,785.0	3,078.0	3,363.0	2,897.0	2,907.0	3,007.0	3,026.0	3,230.0	3,325.0	3,423.0	3,423.0*	4,060.0*	...	...
PRICE INDEXES period averages																
Consumer (national) 1977 | Q2 2012 = 10	546.1	596.9	667.3	765.4	782.0	795.9	814.7	822.2	910.7	973.6	92.3	96.4	100.8	105.8	111.3	118.0
Food	518.5	568.2	665.2	753.4	757.4	784.1	826.0	831.3	969.6	1,039.1	101.9	100.9	99.5	98.6	103.4	108.4
Nonfood	565.8	617.2	669.4	774.7	799.0	804.0	806.9	815.8	869.9	928.3	87.2	94.0	101.5	109.7	115.5	123.1
Consumer (Port Moresby)	572.5	622.2	695.4	802.6	828.0	849.4	857.6	875.0	959.8	1,020.8	94.7	97.6	101.1	104.0	110.6	123.2
Implicit GDP deflator 1998 2013 = 100	125.6	134.2	150.2	160.5	162.2	175.0	76.2	78.2	86.4	83.1	90.7	96.7	96.8	100.0

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Price Indexes annual change, percent																
Consumer price index	15.6	9.3	11.8	14.7	2.2	1.8	2.4	0.9	10.8	6.9	6.0	4.4	4.6	5.0	5.2	6.0
Food price index	13.6	9.6	17.1	13.3	0.5	3.5	5.3	0.6	16.6	7.2	5.4	-1.0	-1.4	-0.9	4.9	4.8
Nonfood price index	17.0	9.1	8.5	15.7	3.1	0.6	0.4	1.1	6.6	6.7	6.5	7.8	8.0	8.0	5.4	6.6
Implicit GDP deflator	13.1	6.8	11.9	6.9	1.1	7.9	...	2.7	10.5	-3.8	9.2	6.5	0.1	3.3	...	...
MONEY AND BANKING ^p million kina; as of end of period																
Money supply (M1)	1,271.7	1,311.1	1,598.7	1,706.5	2,231.8	3,017.3	3,790.3	4,923.3	5,519.6	6,232.7	7,643.4	9,619.5	11,143.9	12,046.7	13,439.8	14,844.9
Currency in circulation ^q	284.9	267.1	362.6	387.9	399.5	445.5	519.8	607.5	675.9	789.0	954.9	1,188.3	1,214.0	1,300.3	1,392.0	1,443.3
Demand deposits ^r	986.8	1,044.0	1,236.1	1,318.6	1,832.2	2,571.9	3,270.5	4,315.8	4,843.7	5,443.7	6,688.5	8,431.2	9,929.9	10,746.4	12,047.8	13,401.6
Quasi-money ^s	1,763.0	2,016.4	1,970.5	1,704.0	1,683.0	2,051.9	3,249.9	4,071.6	4,180.8	5,589.9	5,532.3	5,672.7	5,822.9	6,058.9	5,276.5	5,373.7
Money supply (M3)	3,034.7	3,327.5	3,569.2	3,410.5	3,914.8	5,069.3	7,040.2	8,994.9	9,700.4	11,822.6	13,175.7	15,292.2	16,966.8	18,105.6	18,716.3	20,218.6
Foreign assets (net) ^t	1,026.0	1,623.0	1,421.3	1,621.1	2,119.5	2,887.5	4,605.9	7,031.5	6,147.3	7,926.2	9,085.9	10,117.5	9,471.5	8,267.6	6,824.9	5,883.4
Domestic credit	2,810.9	2,508.2	3,277.3	3,045.7	3,092.3	3,355.2	3,998.8	4,220.5	4,880.1	6,665.3	6,966.6	6,627.0	9,130.6	12,859.3	15,887.9	18,400.0
Claims on government sector ^u	943.0	637.1	1,366.0	1,253.0	1,293.5	1,114.1	962.4	171.1	-400.0	574.1	-202.8	-1,076.8	297.0	2,755.5	4,163.8	5,345.3
Claims on private sector ^v	1,673.9	1,755.5	1,780.2	1,707.4	1,723.6	2,132.8	2,948.9	3,961.2	5,128.4	5,901.8	6,945.4	7,519.0	8,434.3	9,910.6	10,263.9	10,611.9
Claims on other financial institutions	194.0	115.5	131.2	85.3	75.3	108.3	87.6	88.2	151.8	189.5	224.0	184.8	399.2	193.2	1,460.3	2,442.8
Other items	-802.2	-803.7	-1,129.4	-1,256.3	-1,297.0	-1,173.4	-1,564.5	-2,257.1	-1,327.0	-2,768.9	-2,876.8	-1,452.3	-1,635.2	-3,021.3	-3,996.5	-4,064.8
Money Supply (M3) annual change, percent	5.4	9.6	7.3	-4.4	14.8	29.5	38.9	27.8	7.8	21.9	11.4	16.1	11.0	6.7	3.4	8.0
M3 percent of GDP at current market prices	31.2	32.0	30.1	25.8	29.1	33.6	27.7	32.1	31.1	37.2	34.1	35.9	38.3	38.1	...	...
Deposit Money Banks																
Demand deposits ^w	986.8	1,048.9	1,236.1	1,318.6	1,832.2	2,571.9	3,270.5	4,315.7	4,911.2	5,191.1	6,688.5	8,431.2	9,929.9	10,746.4	12,047.8	13,401.6
Savings deposits ^x	344.7	341.6	604.6	565.1	619.1	775.6	927.7	867.9	707.5	756.8	877.0	1,010.9	1,153.5	1,401.9	...	...
Time deposits	1,208.7	1,087.0	1,364.6	1,137.5	1,062.0	1,274.6	2,319.0	2,747.0	2,608.5	3,514.7	3,281.2	3,820.1	3,724.3	3,419.1	...	...
Domestic credits outstanding ^y	1,550.7	1,476.8	1,814.8	1,815.1	1,635.7	2,069.1	2,790.1	3,146.4	4,552.1	5,314.7	6,300.6	6,899.8	7,880.1	9,133.9	...	...
Interest Rates percent per annum; period averages																
On deposits																
Savings	3.9	3.9	2.4	2.1	1.9	1.8	1.0	0.8	1.6	2.2	1.0	0.4	0.3	0.3	...	...
Time: 6 months	8.8	8.5	6.0	8.9	4.9	1.6	1.5	1.0	1.9	4.7	4.3	3.5	1.6	1.4	...	...
12 months	9.4	8.6	5.9	9.0	9.0	1.3	1.8	1.3	0.8	2.1	4.8	5.2	0.7	2.0	...	...
On loans and discounts ^z																
Commercial bills	17.3	15.5	14.8	11.3	6.5	7.3	10.2	9.3	8.8	10.2	10.6	10.7	10.5	9.8	...	...
GOVERNMENT FINANCE ^{aa} million kina; fiscal year ending 31 December																
Central Government																
Total revenue and grants	3,008.7	3,184.9	3,231.0	3,650.1	4,349.6	5,326.7	6,311.5	7,006.6	7,073.3	6,651.3	8,278.9	9,304.9	9,566.0	9,832.7	11,497.6	10,372.9*
Total revenue	2,502.1	2,465.8	2,540.0	2,957.1	3,499.9	4,043.6	5,396.9	6,285.6	6,071.3	5,773.8	6,887.8	8,279.9	8,635.2	8,955.2	10,630.2	10,372.9*
Current revenue	2,502.1	2,465.8	2,540.0	2,957.1	3,465.2	4,023.3	5,373.6	6,265.0	6,038.7	5,740.3	6,869.8	8,254.5	8,571.4	8,862.4	10,497.0	10,178.5*
Taxes	2,314.9	2,294.3	2,370.0	2,677.9	3,220.1	3,744.0	4,944.8	5,854.0	5,756.1	4,974.5	6,434.7	7,904.2	8,148.3	8,588.5	9,596.1	9,063.0*
Nontaxes	187.2	171.5	170.0	279.2	245.1	279.3	428.8	411.0	282.6	765.8	435.1	350.3	423.1	273.9	900.9	1,115.5*
Capital receipts	-	-	-	-	34.7	20.3	23.3	20.6	32.6	33.5	18.0	25.4	63.8	92.8	133.2	194.4*
Grants	506.6	719.1	691.0	693.0	849.7	1,283.1	914.6	721.0	1,002.0	877.5	1,391.1	1,025.0	930.7	877.5	867.5	0.0*
Total expenditure and net lending	3,201.0	3,540.2	3,677.0	3,774.4	4,127.0	5,313.7	5,767.3	6,552.4	7,551.8	6,687.6	8,092.7	9,370.6	10,943.9	12,505.1	14,489.8	11,986.5*

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Total expenditure	3,203.4	3,544.2	3,682.0	3,784.0	4,137.4	5,316.4	5,771.5	6,556.5	7,554.0	6,690.9	8,093.9	9,377.7	10,946.7	12,505.1	14,489.8	11,986.5*
Current expenditure ^{ab}	2,354.6	2,424.9	2,542.0	2,705.0	2,820.4	3,047.6	3,014.6	3,502.1	3,766.7	4,166.4	4,160.5	5,339.6	6,595.1	7,118.3	9,758.0	7,533.9*
Capital expenditure	848.8	1,119.3	1,140.0	1,079.0	1,317.0	2,268.8	2,756.9	3,054.4	3,787.3	2,524.5	3,933.4	4,038.1	4,351.6	5,386.8	4,731.8	4,452.6*
Net lending	-2.4	-4.0	-5.0	-9.6	-10.4	-2.7	-4.2	-4.1	-2.2	-3.3	-1.2	-7.1	-2.8	-	-	-*
Current surplus/deficit	147.5	40.9	-2.0	252.1	644.8	975.7	2,359.0	2,762.9	2,272.0	1,573.9	2,709.3	2,914.9	1,976.3	1,744.1	739.0	2,644.6*
Capital account surplus/deficit	-848.8	-1,119.3	-1,140.0	-1,079.0	-1,282.3	-2,248.5	-2,733.6	-3,033.8	-3,754.7	-2,491.0	-3,915.4	-4,012.7	-4,287.8	-5,294.0	-4,598.6	-4,258.2*
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit ^{ac}	-192.3	-355.3	-446.0	-124.3	222.6	13.0	544.2	454.2	-478.5	-36.3	186.3	-65.7	-1,377.9	-2,672.4	-2,992.2	-1,613.6*
Financing																
Domestic borrowing	121.9	117.5	576.0	431.3	123.5	155.8	-316.8	-56.9	863.2	118.4	-101.5	40.0	1,216.6	2,328.9	2,570.4	1,222.1*
Foreign borrowing	70.4	237.8	-130.0	-307.0	-325.4	-163.4	-219.0	-397.3	-384.7	-82.1	-84.8	25.7	161.3	343.5	421.8	391.5*
Use of cash balances ^{ad}	-	-	-	-	-20.7	-5.4	-8.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-*
Government Finance <i>percent of GDP at current market prices</i>																
Total revenue	25.7	23.7	21.4	22.3	26.0	26.8	21.3	22.5	19.5	18.1	17.8	19.5	19.5	18.9	...	...
Taxes	23.8	22.1	20.0	20.2	23.9	24.8	19.5	20.9	18.5	15.6	16.7	18.6	18.4	18.1	...	...
Total expenditure	32.9	34.1	31.0	28.6	30.7	35.2	22.7	23.4	24.2	21.0	21.0	22.0	24.7	26.3	...	...
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit	-2.0	-3.4	-3.8	-0.9	1.7	0.1	2.1	1.6	-1.5	-0.1	0.5	-0.2	-3.1	-5.6	...	...
EXTERNAL TRADE ^{ae} <i>million kina; calendar year</i>																
Exports, fob	5,813	6,107	6,367	7,822	8,417	10,271	12,831	14,059	15,656	12,080	15,602	16,376	13,181	13,337	21,626	23,126
Imports, cif	2,779	3,165	4,197	4,210	4,683	4,712	6,064	7,777	8,459	7,889	9,576	10,034	9,912	12,142	9,845	6,257
Trade balance	3,034	2,942	2,170	3,613	3,734	5,559	6,767	6,282	7,197	4,191	6,026	6,343	3,270	1,196	11,781	16,869
External Trade <i>annual change, percent</i>																
Exports	16.1	5.1	4.3	22.9	7.6	22.0	24.9	9.6	11.4	-22.8	29.2	5.0	-19.5	1.2	62.1	6.9
Imports	0.7	13.9	32.6	0.3	11.2	0.6	28.7	28.2	8.8	-6.7	21.4	4.8	-1.2	22.5	-18.9	-36.4
Direction of Trade <i>million US dollars; calendar year</i>																
Exports, total	2,813.7	2,625.7	2,667.7	3,658.3	4,291.4	5,224.3	6,532.3	7,515.5	9,094.1	7,895.5	9,934.1	12,088.1	11,830.5	11,070.7	14,207.5	14,156.9
1. Australia	843.3	646.5	645.5	980.1	1,198.3	1,506.6	1,895.3	2,022.2	2,469.5	2,314.9	2,778.4	3,784.0	3,549.1	2,902.8	3,350.9	2,244.8
2. Japan	317.3	279.2	252.5	266.2	247.6	449.9	511.7	703.9	814.3	621.3	906.0	843.1	1,166.8	792.6	2,215.3	2,464.9
3. China, People's Rep. of	182.5	111.3	145.1	210.1	221.0	281.3	356.1	425.8	464.7	324.8	709.5	742.4	585.2	727.5	1,289.5	1,714.0
4. Germany	116.7	106.1	77.0	135.3	201.4	195.2	242.4	244.4	311.8	197.7	276.3	429.6	489.9	296.0	353.1	286.1
5. Taipei, China	9.3	11.3	11.5	12.0	15.3	14.0	12.3	10.4	46.3	6.9	10.4	16.2	17.7	9.4	690.1	586.8
6. Korea, Rep. of	106.8	78.4	29.3	47.8	35.3	65.4	86.4	124.8	207.9	194.0	182.9	301.4	188.2	212.0	147.5	287.0
7. United Kingdom	77.6	54.3	67.2	89.9	101.7	98.4	63.6	70.6	106.7	76.7	79.0	186.9	174.4	165.3	194.5	141.9
8. India	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.7	63.6	65.4	205.5	196.0	246.9	93.0	136.6	186.1	100.3	158.1	191.2	187.3
9. Philippines	17.2	59.4	12.8	67.6	60.3	104.5	158.3	105.8	132.3	229.1	293.0	222.4	170.3	177.0	65.7	112.6
10. Thailand	28.7	64.1	27.5	49.5	29.5	45.4	35.6	76.1	53.0	83.5	53.7	59.6	91.9	164.7	135.8	259.0
Imports, total	1,228.4	1,118.4	1,193.9	1,349.5	1,606.1	2,017.8	2,362.1	2,959.8	3,495.5	3,863.4	5,097.0	7,130.4	8,974.5	6,950.1	6,224.0	5,436.4
1. Australia	608.5	574.1	589.1	602.0	745.2	1,103.2	1,228.1	1,523.0	1,469.0	1,620.6	2,067.9	2,629.3	3,242.5	2,630.7	2,146.1	1,408.0
2. Singapore	244.1	212.9	224.9	277.9	347.1	271.0	296.7	344.8	538.8	359.3	645.6	1,003.8	1,234.5	947.2	921.6	685.3
3. China, People's Rep. of	27.4	21.1	30.0	67.0	57.8	73.1	139.0	234.2	378.1	571.7	387.9	498.1	703.8	608.5	700.4	1,088.8
4. Malaysia	41.8	31.1	35.7	43.3	45.2	84.3	85.9	106.5	149.0	143.2	243.3	649.8	749.1	603.9	476.0	391.2
5. Japan	49.5	51.6	50.5	47.0	69.6	87.5	102.5	167.7	198.8	173.1	324.2	358.1	516.0	342.4	197.9	188.5
6. United States	26.4	24.5	25.6	33.2	46.9	60.8	48.2	72.3	76.9	239.6	210.9	334.4	430.5	183.4	157.6	228.2
7. Taipei, China	11.2	8.2	9.4	7.8	8.2	11.4	49.7	10.1	45.6	51.0	123.3	146.6	273.1	391.5	281.2	195.7
8. Indonesia	36.8	31.2	33.2	37.7	39.9	54.0	72.2	76.9	89.1	97.2	169.1	336.4	219.6	193.0	175.0	222.5

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
9. Thailand	21.3	16.8	18.6	23.3	25.7	38.7	57.0	68.6	103.7	96.5	154.5	222.7	283.8	195.1	139.2	151.5
10. New Zealand	47.1	44.9	52.5	103.6	67.2	79.2	80.1	97.0	107.8	107.3	151.1	183.5	217.0	213.3	186.4	156.7
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS^{af} million US dollars; calendar year																
Current account balance	351.9	271.0	-129.0	139.7	185.1	647.5	443.0	185.6	795.6	-586.1	-633.3	-172.6	-2,300.5	-3,461.7	2,425.2	4,814.5
Balance on goods	1,097.4	875.0	563.5	1,016.9	1,157.9	1,792.2	2,214.2	2,120.2	2,669.0	1,525.0	2,217.6	2,689.4	1,566.3	534.0	4,790.9	6,064.2
Exports	2,102.5	1,817.0	1,643.4	2,208.3	2,616.3	3,317.8	4,204.8	4,751.7	5,813.9	4,402.3	5,749.3	6,951.9	6,333.9	5,969.2	8,803.4	8,320.7
Imports	-1,005.1	-942.0	-1,079.9	-1,191.4	-1,458.4	-1,525.5	-1,990.7	-2,631.5	-3,144.9	-2,877.3	-3,531.7	-4,262.5	-4,767.6	-5,435.2	-4,012.5	-2,256.5
Balance on services ^{ag}	-741.1	-609.0	-517.1	-637.3	-794.2	-864.8	-1,162.9	-1,464.8	-1,389.8	-1,658.6	-2,448.3	-2,554.2	-3,255.7	-3,480.9	-2,078.6	-1,059.6
Credit	274.9	305.0	162.2	233.4	203.4	302.4	315.7	360.8	363.5	185.9	310.6	426.5	477.2	418.7	209.5	113.9
Debit	-1,016.0	-914.0	-679.3	-870.7	-997.6	-1,167.2	-1,478.6	-1,825.5	-1,753.2	-1,844.5	-2,758.9	-2,980.7	-3,733.0	-3,899.6	-2,288.1	-1,173.5
Balance on primary income	...	...	-202.6	-478.4	-436.0	-538.4	-805.6	-720.2	-645.4	-626.1	-592.5	-553.3	-729.6	-647.1	-401.8	-350.0
Credit	...	...	27.3	16.3	19.8	26.1	70.3	104.6	85.3	46.6	42.0	40.3	44.6	38.9	16.7	4.0
Debit	...	...	-229.9	-494.8	-455.8	-564.6	-875.9	-824.9	-730.7	-672.7	-634.4	-593.6	-774.3	-686.0	-418.5	-354.0
Balance on secondary income	-4.3	5.0	27.2	238.5	257.4	258.6	197.3	250.4	161.7	173.5	189.9	245.5	118.6	132.3	114.7	159.8
Credit	5.8	9.0	86.0	320.2	334.9	352.1	326.9	411.4	393.2	380.5	438.7	580.0	553.2	537.6	460.0	369.8
Debit	-10.1	-4.0	-58.8	-81.7	-77.5	-93.5	-129.6	-161.0	-231.4	-207.0	-248.8	-334.5	-434.7	-404.9	-345.3	-209.9
Capital account	-69.9	-	-	-	-	32.6	44.2	38.1	24.9	26.9	37.2	31.0	15.5	15.5	2.0	0.6
Credit	...	...	-	-	-	32.6	44.2	38.1	32.3	34.2	44.5	39.4	25.1	24.4	10.2	7.8
Debit	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-7.4	-7.3	-7.4	-8.5	-9.6	-8.9	-8.1	-7.2
Financial account	...	...	82.4	-51.4	-97.1	-585.3	158.0	299.7	-1,061.9	1,171.4	1,079.7	647.0	1,890.2	2,750.7	-2,765.2	-5,063.2
Direct investment ^{ah}	-235.1	-	19.1	104.4	25.7	27.1	-7.9	88.1	-30.4	419.8	28.7	-312.1	-63.8	18.3	-30.1	200.8
Portfolio investment	-124.5	-	-1.3	-46.7	-104.8	24.5	127.3	408.4	349.0	150.2	-104.5	432.1	686.4	-110.8	373.8	169.8
Financial derivatives	...	-	-	23.2	-9.9	-1.9	-11.5	-92.5	-132.0	21.1	-7.7	-33.5	-16.7	-5.4	-	-0.0
Other investment	...	...	64.6	-132.4	-8.1	-635.0	50.1	-104.3	-1,248.4	580.3	1,163.2	560.5	1,284.5	2,848.5	-3,108.8	-5,433.8
Net errors and omissions	13.0	9.0	-14.9	14.9	14.3	-0.4	-4.6	13.8	19.7	15.3	-91.3	-40.5	-13.4	-8.5	-9.1	-22.7
Overall balance	-64.6	280.0	-61.5	103.1	102.3	95.3	640.6	537.3	-221.8	627.6	392.3	464.9	-408.1	-703.4	-350.3	-270.8
Reserves and related items	64.6	-280.0	61.5	-103.1	-102.3	-95.3	-640.6	-537.3	221.8	-627.6	-392.3	-464.9	408.1	703.4	350.3	270.8
International investment position	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Balance of Payments percent of GDP at current market prices																
Exports	60.1	59.2	53.9	59.4	62.6	68.2	50.6	50.3	50.3	38.1	40.5	38.7	29.8	28.2	...	...
Imports	28.7	30.7	35.4	32.1	34.9	31.3	24.0	27.9	27.2	24.9	24.9	23.7	22.4	25.7	...	...
Balance on goods	31.4	28.5	18.5	27.4	27.7	36.8	26.7	22.5	23.1	13.2	15.6	15.0	7.4	2.5	...	...
Current account balance	10.1	8.8	-4.2	3.8	4.4	13.3	5.3	2.0	6.9	-5.1	-4.5	-1.0	-10.8	-16.4	...	...
Overall balance	-1.8	9.1	-2.0	2.8	2.5	2.0	7.7	5.7	-1.9	5.4	2.8	2.6	-1.9	-3.3	...	...
INTERNATIONAL RESERVES million US dollars; as of end of period																
Total	295.9	430.1	343.4	520.0	660.1	748.8	1,427.4	2,086.5	1,987.1	2,607.0	3,092.2	4,322.6	4,001.3	2,825.5	2,305.2	1,737.7
Gold, national valuation	9.1	7.4	21.9	25.8	27.6	30.7	26.8	32.8	33.7	46.4	59.5	66.2	71.0	50.8	51.7	45.9
Foreign exchange	274.5	413.6	315.0	489.9	631.2	717.4	1,400.0	2,052.9	1,952.6	2,377.7	3,016.5	4,241.0	3,915.2	2,759.7	2,239.5	1,678.5
Reserve position in the IMF	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6
SDRs	12.2	8.7	6.1	3.7	0.7	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	182.2	15.5	14.7	14.5	14.4	13.4	12.7
EXCHANGE RATES kina per US dollar																
End of period	3.1	3.8	4.0	3.3	3.1	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.1	2.1	2.4	2.6	3.0
Average of period	2.8	3.4	3.9	3.6	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.0	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.4	2.1	2.2	2.5	2.8

Papua New Guinea

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS <i>million US dollars; as of end of year</i>																
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	2,304.6	2,048.7	1,870.3	1,880.3	1,798.7	1,895.9	1,842.6	1,447.9	1,435.4	1,787.0	5,965.0	12,584.1	14,945.4	21,605.0	20,920.3	...
Long-term debt	2,204.0	1,861.2	1,677.8	1,634.0	1,611.0	1,650.6	1,661.6	1,342.2	1,412.1	1,460.3	5,379.7	12,268.4	14,468.5	21,102.4	19,725.5	...
Public and publicly guaranteed	1,454.0	1,370.2	1,438.8	1,504.5	1,445.1	1,264.1	1,210.4	1,128.9	1,067.4	1,045.0	1,042.4	1,069.3	1,130.3	1,255.7	1,655.9	...
Private nonguaranteed	750.0	491.0	239.0	129.5	165.9	386.5	451.2	213.3	344.7	415.3	4,337.3	11,199.1	13,338.2	19,846.8	18,069.6	...
Short-term debt	49.5	68.3	63.6	111.0	109.0	232.0	167.0	91.0	9.0	130.0	392.0	123.0	284.0	309.3	1,013.0	...
Use of IMF credit	51.1	119.2	128.9	135.4	78.7	13.3	14.0	14.7	14.3	196.7	193.3	192.7	192.9	193.3	181.8	...
External debt <i>percent of GNI</i>	69.8	72.4	67.4	60.1	50.5	41.9	37.3	23.1	18.1	22.7	64.4	104.8	99.5	147.6	...	...
Total long-term debt <i>percent of total debt</i>	95.6	90.8	89.7	86.9	89.6	87.1	90.2	92.7	98.4	81.7	90.2	97.5	96.8	97.7	94.3	...
Short-term debt <i>percent of total debt</i>	2.1	3.3	3.4	5.9	6.1	12.2	9.1	6.3	0.6	7.3	6.6	1.0	1.9	1.4	4.8	...
Debt service <i>percent of exports of goods and services</i>	12.9	12.7	15.1	7.8	8.8	8.4	7.1	19.4	15.6	11.7	13.3	16.0	7.0	...	...	...
Debt service <i>million US dollars; transactions during the year</i>																
Principal repayments on long-term debt	195.6	189.5	207.5	133.0	140.9	182.8	270.0	946.7	932.0	513.3	758.0	1,076.4	348.8	1,027.9	822.0	63.6
Interest on long-term debt	84.8	73.1	64.3	49.7	44.5	54.0	45.8	55.3	40.1	28.1	49.7	104.1	130.8	230.9	336.5	23.0
Interest on short-term debt	3.7	2.1	1.2	1.1	3.3	8.5	10.0	5.2	1.5	0.8	3.3	3.2	3.4	13.3	6.7	...
Average terms of new commitments																
Interest <i>percent per annum</i>	6.5	3.8	1.9	-	1.7	-	4.4	0.8	2.1	1.7	0.8	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.6	...
Maturity <i>years</i>	16.0	16.1	24.6	-	29.7	-	26.1	34.7	28.2	32.1	34.7	24.1	25.1	27.9	23.1	...
Grace period <i>years</i>	4.8	4.2	6.5	-	7.8	-	5.2	10.2	6.7	8.5	8.9	6.0	4.8	7.2	5.9	...
Grant element <i>percent</i>	20.4	35.5	58.6	-	66.0	-	41.2	78.7	60.4	67.6	77.0	61.4	62.4	67.0	59.9	...

... = data not available at cutoff date; | = marks break in the series; 0.0 = magnitude is less than half of unit employed; - = magnitude equals zero; * = provisional/preliminary/estimate/budget figures; cif = cost, insurance, and freight; fob = free on board; GDP = gross domestic product; GNI = gross national income; IMF = International Monetary Fund; NPISH = nonprofit institution serving households; SDR = special drawing right; US = United States.

- a Data for 2000 and 2011 are actual population count from the final census reports of the National Statistics Office (NSO). Estimates for 2001–2010 and 2012–2015 are based on the annual growth rate of 3.12% between the 2000 and 2011 censuses.
- b Data refer to International Labour Organization estimates.
- c Data for 2006–2013 were revised using data taken from the NSO's *Papua New Guinea National Accounts 2006–2013* released in March 2016. These estimates are compiled using new data sources and methods and are not comparable with estimates before 2006.
- d For 2000–2005, refers to oil and gas extraction and mining and quarrying.
- e For 2000–2005, refers to electricity, gas, and water. From 2006 onward, refers to electricity, gas, and air-conditioning.
- f From 2006 onward, refers to water supply and waste management.
- g For 2000–2005, includes accommodation, food service, and communication.
- h For 2000–2005, refers to financing, insurance, real estate, and business services including services of owner-occupied dwellings.
- i For 2000–2005, refers to community, social, and personal services. From 2006 to 2013, refers to public administration and defense.
- j For 2006–2013, includes to arts, entertainment, and recreation; other service activities; activities of households as employers; and undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use.
- k For 2006–2013, bank service charges were distributed across all industries.
- l Includes NPISHs.
- m Computed as GDP at current market prices less the sum of private and government consumption.
- n Derived from balance-of-payments data.
- o Population series was revised based on the results of the 2011 Census. For 2000–2005, per capita GDP and per capita GNI were revised as well due to the revision in total population. For 2006 onward, per capita GDP were taken from the NSO's *Papua New Guinea National Accounts 2006–2013* released in March 2016.
- p Data based on the depository corporations survey which is derived from the central bank survey and other depository corporations' surveys. Beginning December 2001, the data are based on the extended coverage of the other depository corporations which consist of commercial banks, merchant banks, finance companies, savings and loans societies, and a microfinance company. As of June 2010, the data include full coverage of microfinance companies and monthly reporting of savings and loans societies.
- q Refers to currency held by the public.
- r Refers to transferable deposits.
- s Beginning 2001, securities are issued to the money-holding sectors, which are included in the definition of money supply. Hence, starting 2001, quasi-money includes securities other than shares, which is not presented in the table.
- t Includes commercial bank borrowings in foreign currency.

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- u Net credit to government differs from net domestic borrowing due to the reporting period ending on the last Wednesday of the year rather than at end of year; inclusion of balances of the Mineral Resources Stabilization Fund rather than budgeted drawdowns.
- v Includes lending in foreign currency undertaken by commercial banks and bank deposits at nonbank institutions.
- w Refers to noninterest-bearing deposits. Data exclude government deposits.
- x Refers to interest-bearing deposits (savings passbook accounts).
- y Relates to loans, advances, and bills denominated in kina.
- z Refers to the minimum rate for fully drawn loans.
- aa Data for 2015 are preliminary outcomes based on the Department of Finance and Treasury's Integrated Financial Management System report.
- ab Principal repayments to the government by statutory authorities and others are not shown in receipts but netted out in the expenditure category "Net Lending and Investments."
- ac Figures exclude nonbudgetary surplus/deficit; hence, the item refers to overall budgetary surplus/deficit.
- ad Financing residual.
- ae Data for 2000 are based on balance-of-payments estimates.
- af Follows the format of the fifth edition of the IMF's Balance of Payment Manual starting 2002.
- ag For 2000–2001, figures refer to services and income.
- ah Includes official and private capital flows, unofficial monetary sector transactions, change in offshore accounts balances, and revaluations.

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