

China, People's Republic of

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
POPULATION																
Total population <i>million; as of 31 December</i>	1,267.4	1,276.3	1,284.5	1,292.3	1,299.9	1,307.6	1,314.5	1,321.3	1,328.0	1,334.5	1,340.9	1,347.4	1,354.0	1,360.7	1,367.8	1,374.6
Population density <i>persons per square kilometer</i>	132	133	134	135	135	136	137	138	138	139	140	140	141	141	142	143
Population <i>annual change, percent</i>	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Urban population <i>percent of total population</i>	36.2	37.7	39.1	40.5	41.8	43.0	43.9	45.9	47.0	48.5	50.0	51.3	52.6	53.7	54.8	56.1
LABOR FORCE^a million; calendar year																
Employed ^b	739.9	738.8	744.9	749.1	752.9	761.2	763.2	765.3	770.5	775.1	783.9	785.8	788.9	793.0	796.9	800.9
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing ^c	720.9	728.0	732.8	737.4	742.6	746.5	749.8	753.2	755.6	758.3	761.0	764.2	767.0	769.8	772.5	774.5
Mining and quarrying ^d	360.4	364.0	366.4	362.0	348.3	334.4	319.4	307.3	299.2	288.9	279.3	265.9	257.7	241.7	227.9	219.2
Manufacturing	162.2	162.3	156.8	159.3	167.1	177.7	188.9	201.9	205.5	210.8	218.4	225.4	232.4	231.7	231.0	226.9
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply; water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities																
Construction																
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles ^e	198.2	201.6	209.6	216.0	227.2	234.4	241.4	244.0	250.9	258.6	263.3	272.8	276.9	296.4	313.6	328.4
Accommodation and food service activities																
Transportation and storage																
Information and communication																
Financial and insurance activities																
Real estate activities																
Others																
Unemployed ^f	6.0	6.8	7.7	8.0	8.3	8.4	8.5	8.3	8.9	9.2	9.1	9.2	9.2	9.3	9.5	9.7
Unemployment rate ^g <i>percent</i>	3.1	3.6	4.0	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1
Labor force <i>annual change, percent</i>	1.6	-0.1	0.8	0.6	0.5	1.1	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.6	1.1	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5
Labor force participation rate <i>percent</i>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS^g billion yuan; calendar year																
At Current Prices																
GDP by industrial origin at current market prices	9,977.6	11,027.0	12,100.2	13,656.5	16,071.4	18,589.6	21,765.7	26,801.9	31,675.2	34,562.9	40,890.3	48,412.4	53,412.3	58,801.9	63,591.0	67,670.8
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	1,494.2	1,577.9	1,653.4	1,737.9	2,140.8	2,241.3	2,403.2	2,861.9	3,369.3	3,521.5	4,052.2	4,747.3	5,235.9	5,696.6	6,015.8	6,291.1
Mining and quarrying																
Manufacturing ^h	3,993.2	4,347.0	4,731.1	5,480.6	6,504.4	7,703.4	9,107.9	11,025.4	12,992.9	13,584.9	16,237.6	19,157.1	20,454.0	21,726.4	22,812.3	22,897.4
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply																
Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities																
Construction	552.2	593.2	646.6	749.1	869.4	1,036.7	1,240.9	1,529.7	1,874.3	2,260.1	2,717.8	3,284.0	3,680.5	4,080.7	4,479.0	4,645.6
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	815.9	911.9	999.5	1,117.0	1,245.4	1,396.6	1,653.1	2,093.8	2,618.2	2,900.2	3,590.4	4,373.1	4,983.1	5,628.4	6,242.4	6,620.4
Accommodation and food service activities	214.6	240.0	272.5	312.6	366.5	419.6	479.3	554.8	661.6	695.7	771.2	856.5	953.7	1,022.8	1,115.9	1,215.9
Transportation and storage	616.1	687.0	749.3	791.3	930.4	1,066.6	1,218.3	1,460.1	1,636.3	1,651.6	1,877.7	2,183.4	2,375.5	2,603.6	2,849.4	3,036.4
Financial and insurance activities	483.6	519.5	554.7	603.5	658.7	746.9	995.1	1,517.3	1,831.3	2,179.7	2,568.0	3,067.8	3,518.8	4,119.1	4,666.5	5,750.0
Real estate activities	414.9	471.5	534.6	617.3	717.4	851.6	1,037.1	1,381.0	1,473.9	1,896.7	2,357.0	2,816.8	3,124.8	3,598.8	3,800.1	4,130.8

China, People's Republic of

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Information and communication																
Professional, scientific, and technical activities																
Administrative and support service activities																
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security																
Education																
Human health and social work activities																
Arts, entertainment, and recreation																
Other service activities ^l	1,392.9	1,679.0	1,958.6	2,247.4	2,638.4	3,126.7	3,630.9	4,378.0	5,217.4	5,872.5	6,718.4	7,926.4	9,086.1	10,325.5	11,609.8	13,083.3
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use; activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies																
Net factor income from abroad	-121.4	-158.7	-123.7	-84.6	-42.5	-132.0	-41.0	61.2	198.5	-58.3	-176.5	-454.7	-125.1	-482.2	81.7	-287.1
GNI	9,856.2	10,868.3	11,976.5	13,571.9	16,029.0	18,457.6	21,724.7	26,863.1	31,873.7	34,504.6	40,713.8	47,957.6	53,287.2	58,319.7	63,672.7	67,383.7
Structure of Output percent of GDP at current market prices																
Agriculture	15.0	14.3	13.7	12.7	13.3	12.1	11.0	10.7	10.6	10.2	9.9	9.8	9.8	9.7	9.5	9.3
Industry	45.6	44.8	44.4	45.6	45.9	47.0	47.5	46.8	46.9	45.8	46.4	46.4	45.2	43.9	42.9	40.7
Services	39.5	40.9	41.9	41.7	40.8	40.9	41.4	42.5	42.4	44.0	43.7	43.8	45.0	46.4	47.6	50.0
Expenditure on GDP at current market prices ^j	9,977.6	11,027.0	12,100.2	13,656.5	16,071.4	18,589.6	21,765.7	26,801.9	31,675.2	34,562.9	40,890.3	48,412.4	53,412.3	58,801.9	63,591.0	67,670.8
Final consumption expenditure	6,372.9	6,861.7	7,417.2	7,964.2	8,922.5	10,160.4	11,489.5	13,643.9	15,774.6	17,309.3	19,950.9	24,157.9	27,171.9	30,100.8	32,896.3	36,028.3
Household final consumption	4,698.8	5,070.9	5,507.6	5,934.4	6,658.7	7,523.2	8,411.9	9,979.3	11,533.8	12,666.1	14,605.8	17,653.2	19,853.7	21,976.3	24,254.0	26,475.8
NPISHs final consumption	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Government final consumption	1,674.2	1,790.8	1,909.5	2,029.8	2,263.8	2,637.2	3,077.6	3,664.5	4,240.8	4,643.2	5,345.1	6,504.7	7,318.2	8,124.6	8,642.3	9,552.5
Gross capital formation	3,396.1	3,971.6	4,431.1	5,485.1	6,815.6	7,595.4	8,787.5	10,962.5	13,519.9	15,830.1	19,201.5	22,759.3	24,839.0	27,417.7	29,400.3	30,350.6
Gross fixed capital formation	3,296.2	3,740.1	4,297.8	5,297.9	6,440.5	7,423.0	8,527.5	10,263.0	12,495.8	15,291.8	18,119.0	21,393.7	23,775.1	26,302.8	28,133.9	29,239.7
Public	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Private	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Changes in inventories	99.8	231.5	133.3	187.2	375.1	172.4	260.0	699.5	1,024.1	538.3	1,082.6	1,365.6	1,063.9	1,114.9	1,266.4	1,111.0
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports of goods and services ^k	238.3	232.5	309.4	296.5	423.6	1,020.9	1,665.5	2,342.3	2,422.7	1,503.7	10,849.2	12,963.7	13,729.8	14,586.5	15,506.9	15,140.7
Exports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10,053.5	11,665.0	12,457.4	13,304.7	13,784.0	13,355.1
Exports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	795.7	1,298.7	1,272.4	1,281.7	1,722.9	1,785.6
Less: Imports of goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9,343.5	11,794.8	12,266.2	13,131.2	13,891.7	12,740.0
Imports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8,389.5	10,193.9	10,490.4	11,084.2	11,110.1	9,818.3
Imports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	954.1	1,600.9	1,775.8	2,047.0	2,781.6	2,921.6
Statistical discrepancy	-29.7	-38.7	-57.5	-89.3	-90.2	-187.2	-176.8	-146.7	-42.0	-80.2	232.2	326.3	-62.2	-171.8	-320.8	-1,108.8
Structure of Demand percent of GDP at current market prices																
Household final consumption	47.1	46.0	45.5	43.5	41.4	40.5	38.6	37.2	36.4	36.6	35.7	36.5	37.2	37.4	38.1	39.1
Government final consumption	16.8	16.2	15.8	14.9	14.1	14.2	14.1	13.7	13.4	13.4	13.1	13.4	13.7	13.8	13.6	14.1
Gross capital formation	34.0	36.0	36.6	40.2	42.4	40.9	40.4	40.9	42.7	45.8	47.0	47.0	46.5	46.6	46.2	44.9
Changes in inventories	1.0	2.1	1.1	1.4	2.3	0.9	1.2	2.6	3.2	1.6	2.6	2.8	2.0	1.9	2.0	1.6
Exports of goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	26.5	26.8	25.7	24.8	24.4	22.4
Imports of goods and services	22.9	24.4	23.0	22.3	21.8	18.8
Statistical discrepancy	-0.3	-0.4	-0.5	-0.7	-0.6	-1.0	-0.8	-0.5	-0.1	-0.2	0.6	0.7	-0.1	-0.3	-0.5	-1.6

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At Constant Prices																
GDP by industrial origin at 2000 2005 2010 market prices	9,977.6	10,806.3	11,788.0	12,969.4	14,276.3	18,589.6	20,947.8	23,922.3	26,223.9	28,645.9	40,890.3	44,769.6	48,238.2	51,945.5	55,712.0	...
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	1,494.2	1,536.1	1,580.6	1,620.1	1,722.1 |	2,241.3	2,353.3	2,441.4	2,572.7	2,680.3 |	4,052.2	4,224.4	4,416.5	4,591.7	4,784.3	...
Mining and quarrying																
Manufacturing ^h	3,993.2	4,339.4	4,772.1	5,380.5	5,999.8 |	7,703.4	8,695.4	9,991.6	10,983.8	11,953.6 |	16,237.6	17,993.1	19,417.0	20,892.1	22,339.1	...
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply																
Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities																
Construction	552.2	589.7	641.5	719.0	777.5 |	1,036.7	1,215.3	1,412.1	1,546.2	1,838.7 |	2,717.8	2,983.1	3,274.6	3,592.6	3,920.0	...
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	815.9	890.1	968.5	1,064.7	1,134.6 |	1,396.6	1,668.5	2,005.8	2,323.7	2,600.3 |	3,590.4	4,038.0	4,453.8	4,922.2	5,401.5	...
Accommodation and food service activities	214.6	231.0	259.1	291.1	327.0 |	419.6	472.3	517.7	567.4	588.7 |	2,568.0	810.6	862.9	896.6	948.6	...
Transportation and storage	616.1	670.4	718.1	762.1	872.5 |	1,066.6	1,172.9	1,311.4	1,407.4	1,454.8 |	1,877.7	2,059.1	2,184.5	2,328.9	2,480.1	...
Financial and insurance activities	483.6	517.5	556.4	597.7	625.6 |	746.9	924.3	1,163.0	1,303.7	1,517.0 |	771.2	2,764.7	3,025.8	3,345.5	3,677.6	...
Real estate activities	414.9	460.5	506.1	555.8	588.6 |	851.6	983.5	1,223.0	1,234.7	1,380.6 |	2,357.0	2,531.2	2,649.9	2,840.9	2,899.1	...
Information and communication																
Professional, scientific, and technical activities																
Administrative and support service activities																
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security																
Education																
Human health and social work activities																
Arts, entertainment, and recreation																
Other service activities ⁱ	1,392.9	1,571.7	1,785.6	1,978.4	2,228.7 |	3,126.7	3,462.4	3,856.5	4,284.3	4,632.0 |	6,718.4	7,365.3	7,953.1	8,535.1	9,261.7	...
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use; activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies																
Net factor income from abroad	-121.4	-151.1	-120.6	-66.0	-32.2 |	87.1	114.5	177.1	185.8	120.4 |	...	...	...	...	...	...
GNI ^l	9,800.0	10,593.9	11,600.3	12,829.9	14,164.2 |	18,580.9	20,952.6	23,966.4	26,267.1	28,604.9 |	...	...	...	...	...	...
Growth of Output annual change, percent																
GDP	8.4	8.3	9.1	10.0	10.1	11.3	12.7	14.2	9.6	9.2	10.6	9.5	7.7	7.7	7.3	...
Agriculture	2.3	2.8	2.9	2.5	6.3	5.1	5.0	3.7	5.4	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.5	4.0	4.2	...
Industry	9.4	8.4	9.8	12.7	11.1	12.1	13.4	15.1	9.9	10.1	12.7	10.7	8.2	7.9	7.2	...
Services	9.7	10.2	10.4	9.5	10.0	12.3	14.1	16.0	10.4	9.5	9.7	9.4	8.0	8.2	7.9	...
Investment Financing at current prices																
Gross capital formation	3,396.1	3,971.6	4,431.1	5,485.1	6,815.6	7,595.4	8,787.5	10,962.5	13,519.9	15,830.1	19,201.5	22,759.3	24,839.0	27,417.7	29,400.3	30,350.6
Gross national saving	3,565.9	4,115.6	4,724.3	5,841.4	7,386.2	8,679.9	10,635.8	13,648.2	16,440.9	17,491.8	20,806.2	23,631.8	26,199.2	28,336.6	31,237.2	32,380.8
Gross domestic saving ^m	3,635.1	4,204.0	4,740.5	5,781.6	7,239.2	8,616.3	10,453.0	13,304.8	15,942.6	17,333.8	20,707.2	23,928.2	26,302.6	28,872.9	31,146.6	32,721.9
Net factor income from abroad	-121.4	-158.7	-123.7	-84.6	-42.5	-132.0	-41.0	61.2	198.5	-58.3	-176.5	-454.7	-125.1	-482.2	81.7	-287.1
Net current transfers from abroad ⁿ	52.2	70.3	107.5	144.4	189.5	195.6	223.8	282.3	299.9	216.3	275.5	158.4	21.7	-54.1	8.9	-54.0
Savings and Investment percent of GDP at current market prices																
Gross domestic saving	36.4	38.1	39.2	42.3	45.0	46.4	48.0	49.6	50.3	50.2	50.6	49.4	49.2	49.1	49.0	48.4
Gross national saving	35.7	37.3	39.0	42.8	46.0	46.7	48.9	50.9	51.9	50.6	50.9	48.8	49.1	48.2	49.1	47.9
Gross capital formation	34.0	36.0	36.6	40.2	42.4	40.9	40.4	40.9	42.7	45.8	47.0	47.0	46.5	46.6	46.2	44.9
At Current Market Prices yuan																
Per capita GDP	7,902	8,670	9,450	10,600	12,400	14,259	16,602	20,337	23,912	25,963	30,567	36,018	39,544	43,320	46,612	49,351
Per capita GNI	7,806	8,545	9,354	10,534	12,367	14,158	16,571	20,383	24,062	25,919	30,436	35,679	39,452	42,965	46,672	49,141

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
PRODUCTION INDEXES <i>period averages</i>																
Agriculture 2004–2006 = 100	83.1	84.8	88.5	90.3	96.6	100.2	103.2	108.2	113.9	116.4	119.3	122.9	127.1	128.8	...	...
Mining 2005 = 100	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	107.9	120.3	135.7	148.7	166.6	188.7	206.7	219.9	229.8	236.0
Manufacturing ^o 2005 = 100	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	118.2	142.0	160.8	179.5	209.3	239.2	264.3	292.1	319.6	342.0
ENERGY <i>annual values</i>																
Crude petroleum <i>million metric tons</i>																
Production	163	164	167	170	176	181	185	186	190	189	203	203	207	210	211	215
Exports	10	8	8	8	5	8	6	4	4	5	3	3	2	2	1	3
Imports	70	60	69	91	123	127	145	163	179	204	238	254	271	282	308	336
Consumption	212	213	225	249	287	301	322	340	355	381	429	440	467	487	515	...
Coal <i>million metric tons</i>																
Production	1,384	1,472	1,550	1,835	2,123	2,365	2,529	2,692	2,802	2,973	3,428	3,516	3,945	3,974	3,874	3,750
Exports	55	90	84	94	87	72	63	53	45	22	19	15	9	8	6	5
Imports	2	3	11	11	19	26	38	51	40	126	183	182	288	327	291	204
Consumption	1,411	1,445	1,523	1,806	2,076	2,319	2,551	2,727	2,811	2,958	3,122	3,430	3,526	4,244	4,116	...
Natural gas <i>billion cubic meters</i>																
Production	27	30	33	35	41	49	59	69	80	85	95	103	107	121	130	135
Consumption	25	27	29	34	40	47	56	71	81	90	107	131	146	171	187	...
Electricity ^p <i>billion kilowatt-hours</i>																
Production	1,356	1,481	1,654	1,911	2,203	2,500	2,866	3,282	3,467	3,715	4,207	4,713	4,988	5,432	5,650	5,811
Exports	10	10	10	10	9	11	12	15	17	17	19	19	18	19	18	...
Imports	2	2	2	3	3	5	5	4	4	6	6	7	7	7	7	...
Consumption	1,347	1,472	1,647	1,903	2,197	2,494	2,859	3,271	3,454	3,703	4,193	4,700	4,976	5,420	5,638	...
PRICE INDEXES <i>period averages</i>																
Consumer (national) 1978 = 100	434.0	437.0	433.5	438.7	455.8	464.0	471.0	493.6	522.7	519.0	536.1	565.0	579.7	594.8	606.7	615.2
Urban 1978 = 100	476.6	479.9	475.1	479.4	495.2	503.1	510.6	533.6	563.5	558.4	576.3	606.8	623.2	639.4	652.8	662.6
Retail 1978 = 100	354.4	351.6	347.0	346.7	356.4	359.3	362.9	376.7	398.9	394.1	406.3	426.2	434.7	440.8	445.2	445.6
Producer 1985 = 100	303.1	299.2	292.6	299.3	317.6	333.2	343.2	353.8	378.2	357.8	377.5	400.2	393.4	385.9	378.6	358.9
Implicit GDP deflator 2000 | 2005 | 2010 = 100	100.0	102.0	102.6	105.3	112.6 |	100.0	103.9	112.0	120.8	120.7 |	100.0	108.1	110.7	113.2	114.1	...
Price Indexes <i>annual change, percent</i>																
Consumer price index	0.4	0.7	-0.8	1.2	3.9	1.8	1.5	4.8	5.9	-0.7	3.3	5.4	2.6	2.6	2.0	1.4
Producer price index	2.8	-1.3	-2.2	2.3	6.1	4.9	3.0	3.1	6.9	-5.4	5.5	6.0	-1.7	-1.9	-1.9	-5.2
Implicit GDP deflator	2.0	2.0	0.6	2.6	6.9	3.8	3.9	7.8	7.8	-0.1	6.7	8.1	2.4	2.2	0.8	...
MONEY AND BANKING^q <i>billion yuan; as of end of period</i>																
Money supply (M1)	5,314.7	5,987.2	7,088.2	8,411.9	9,596.9	10,728.0	12,603.6	15,256.0	16,621.7	22,000.2	26,662.2	28,984.8	30,867.3	33,726.1	34,805.6	40,095.3
Currency in circulation	1,465.3	1,568.9	1,727.8	1,974.6	2,146.8	2,403.3	2,707.3	3,037.5	3,421.9	3,824.6	4,462.8	5,074.8	5,466.0	5,855.8	6,026.0	6,321.7
Demand deposits (excluding government deposits)	3,849.5	4,418.3	5,360.4	6,437.3	7,450.1	8,324.7	9,896.3	12,218.5	13,199.8	18,175.6	22,199.3	23,909.9	25,401.3	27,870.2	28,779.7	33,773.7
Quasi-money	8,146.3	9,843.0	11,412.5	13,710.4	15,813.8	18,876.0	21,956.7	25,088.2	30,894.9	38,622.3	45,923.0	56,174.3	66,548.6	76,924.9	88,031.8	99,132.5
Money supply (M2)	13,461.0	15,830.2	18,500.7	22,122.3	25,410.7	29,604.0	34,560.3	40,344.2	47,516.7	60,622.5	72,585.2	85,159.1	97,415.9	110,650.9	122,837.5	139,227.8
Foreign assets (net)	2,012.4	2,642.5	3,174.6	3,773.3	5,534.9	7,592.3	10,086.5	13,775.1	17,897.1	19,853.2	22,604.5	25,164.4	25,885.1	28,098.6	28,839.0	28,063.9
Domestic credit	11,730.9	13,301.5	17,262.5	20,628.4	22,526.2	25,042.6	28,873.8	33,965.9	37,937.9	49,588.9	58,732.4	68,797.2	80,559.4	92,700.7	107,696.2	133,269.3

China, People's Republic of

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Transport and communications	15.0	20.0	23.2	28.5	36.8	44.4	...	191.5	235.4	464.8	548.8	749.8	819.6	934.9	1,040.0	1,234.7
Other economic services	...	...	533.9	549.2	587.1	708.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Others	...	...	472.0	613.4	768.9	945.9	...	295.2	294.1	320.3	270.0	291.1	248.2	327.2	325.5	...
Expenditure by Function percent of GDP at current market prices																
Education*	...	...	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.3	2.6	2.7	2.8	3.0	3.1	3.4	4.0	3.7	3.6	3.9
Health	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.8
Social security and welfare	0.7	1.2	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.8
EXTERNAL TRADE billion US dollars; calendar year																
Exports, fob	249.2	266.1	325.6	438.2	593.3	762.0	969.0	1,220.5	1,430.7	1,201.6	1,577.8	1,898.4	2,048.7	2,209.0	2,342.3	2,275.0
Imports, cif	225.1	243.6	295.2	412.8	561.2	660.0	791.5	956.1	1,132.6	1,005.9	1,396.2	1,743.5	1,818.4	1,950.0	1,959.2	1,682.0
Trade balance	24.1	22.6	30.4	25.5	32.1	102.0	177.5	264.3	298.1	195.7	181.5	154.9	230.3	259.0	383.1	593.0
External Trade annual change, percent																
Exports	27.8	6.8	22.4	34.6	35.4	28.4	27.2	26.0	17.2	-16.0	31.3	20.3	7.9	7.8	6.0	-2.9
Imports	35.8	8.2	21.2	39.8	36.0	17.6	19.9	20.8	18.5	-11.2	38.8	24.9	4.3	7.2	0.5	-14.2
Direction of Trade ² million US dollars; calendar year																
Exports, total	249,201	266,155	325,596	438,228	593,326	761,953	968,936	1,217,776	1,430,693	1,201,612	1,577,754	1,898,381	2,048,714	2,209,004	2,342,293	2,274,950
1. United States	52,099	54,283	69,946	92,467	124,942	162,891	203,448	232,677	252,384	220,802	283,287	324,453	351,777	368,406	396,063	409,538
2. Hong Kong, China	44,518	46,547	58,463	76,274	100,869	124,473	155,309	184,436	190,729	166,229	218,302	267,983	323,431	384,495	363,077	330,836
3. Japan	41,654	44,958	48,434	59,409	73,509	83,986	91,623	102,009	116,132	97,868	121,043	148,270	151,622	150,132	149,391	135,671
4. Korea, Rep. of	11,292	12,521	15,535	20,095	27,812	35,108	44,522	56,099	73,932	53,670	68,766	82,920	87,678	91,165	100,333	101,296
5. Germany	9,278	9,754	11,372	17,442	23,756	32,527	40,315	48,714	59,209	49,916	68,047	76,400	69,210	67,343	72,703	69,161
6. Netherlands	6,687	7,282	9,108	13,501	18,519	25,876	30,861	41,418	45,919	36,684	49,704	59,499	58,897	60,315	64,929	59,463
7. India	1,561	1,896	2,671	3,343	5,936	8,934	14,581	24,011	31,585	29,656	40,915	50,537	47,678	48,432	54,217	58,240
8. United Kingdom	6,310	6,780	8,059	10,824	14,967	18,976	24,163	31,656	36,073	31,278	38,767	44,122	46,297	50,942	57,141	59,582
9. Singapore	5,761	5,792	6,984	8,864	12,688	16,632	23,185	29,620	32,306	30,052	32,347	35,570	40,742	45,832	48,911	52,008
10. Russian Federation	2,233	2,711	3,521	6,030	9,098	13,211	15,832	28,466	33,076	17,519	29,612	38,904	44,056	49,591	53,677	34,784
Imports, total	225,088	243,613	295,170	412,760	561,229	659,953	791,461	955,950	1,132,621	1,005,923	1,396,244	1,743,484	1,812,138	1,949,989	1,959,235	1,681,951
1. Japan	41,510	42,797	53,466	74,148	94,327	100,408	115,673	133,942	150,600	130,915	176,736	194,564	177,834	162,245	162,921	142,987
2. Korea, Rep. of	23,207	23,389	28,568	43,128	62,234	76,820	89,724	103,752	112,138	102,545	138,349	162,706	168,738	183,073	190,109	174,518
3. Taipei, China	25,494	27,339	38,061	49,360	64,759	74,680	87,099	101,027	103,338	85,720	115,739	124,909	132,204	156,405	152,007	143,307
4. United States	22,363	26,202	27,238	33,866	44,657	48,622	59,211	69,391	81,360	77,460	102,099	122,129	132,897	152,342	159,061	148,737
5. Germany	10,409	13,772	16,416	24,292	30,356	30,723	37,879	45,383	55,790	55,719	74,261	92,744	91,921	94,156	105,013	87,623
6. Australia	5,024	5,426	5,851	7,300	11,552	16,194	19,323	25,840	37,435	39,488	61,122	82,673	84,618	98,954	97,631	73,643
7. Malaysia	5,480	6,205	9,296	13,986	18,175	20,093	23,572	28,697	32,101	32,336	50,447	62,137	58,307	60,153	55,652	53,300
8. Brazil	1,621	2,347	3,003	5,292	8,673	9,993	12,910	18,342	29,863	28,277	38,125	52,394	52,329	54,299	51,653	44,167
9. Saudi Arabia	1,954	2,721	3,435	5,172	7,523	12,246	15,085	17,560	31,023	23,571	32,829	49,468	54,862	53,451	48,508	30,035
10. Russian Federation	5,770	7,959	8,407	9,728	12,127	15,890	17,554	19,689	23,833	21,233	25,921	40,370	44,155	39,668	41,594	33,276
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS million US dollars; calendar year																
Current account balance	20,432	17,405	35,422	43,052	68,941	132,378	231,843	353,183	420,569	243,257	237,810	136,097	215,392	148,204	277,434	330,602
Goods	29,920	28,183	37,686	39,825	59,415	130,129	215,686	311,715	359,886	243,546	246,426	228,701	311,570	358,981	435,042	566,998
Exports	218,062	232,885	286,775	396,650	542,874	694,870	897,660	1,131,606	1,349,974	1,127,160	1,486,412	1,807,805	1,973,516	2,148,589	2,243,761	2,142,754
Imports	-188,142	-204,702	-249,089	-356,825	-483,460	-564,742	-681,974	-819,891	-990,088	-883,614	-1,239,986	-1,579,105	-1,661,947	-1,789,608	-1,808,720	-1,575,756

China, People's Republic of

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Services	-1,134	-97	-303	-4,003	-8,240	-5,502	-6,767	-3,679	-11,054	-23,416	-23,402	-46,797	-79,725	-123,602	-172,355	-182,356
Credit	35,030	39,175	46,227	51,309	64,482	78,469	94,071	125,447	145,343	122,563	117,532	201,047	201,576	207,006	280,477	286,540
Debit	-36,164	-39,272	-46,530	-55,312	-72,723	-83,971	-100,838	-129,126	-156,397	-145,979	-140,934	-247,844	-281,300	-330,608	-452,832	-468,896
Primary income	-14,666	-19,173	-14,945	-10,218	-5,132	-16,114	-5,143	8,044	28,580	-8,533	-25,899	-70,318	-19,887	-78,442	13,301	-45,363
Credit	12,551	9,390	8,344	16,095	20,557	39,273	54,563	83,476	111,787	108,251	142,424	144,268	167,037	183,973	239,372	227,805
Debit	-27,216	-28,563	-23,289	-26,313	-25,689	-55,387	-59,707	-75,432	-83,207	-116,783	-168,324	-214,585	-186,924	-262,415	-226,071	-273,167
Secondary income	6,311	8,492	12,984	17,449	22,898	23,865	28,068	37,102	43,156	31,659	40,686	24,511	3,434	-8,733	1,446	-8,677
Credit	6,861	9,125	13,795	18,482	24,326	27,735	31,578	42,646	52,565	42,645	49,521	55,570	51,167	53,162	41,127	35,938
Debit	-550	-632	-811	-1,034	-1,428	-3,869	-3,510	-5,543	-9,409	-10,986	-8,835	-31,060	-47,733	-61,895	-39,681	-44,615
Capital account	-35	-54	-50	-48	-69	4,102	4,020	3,099	3,051	3,939	4,630	5,446	4,272	3,052	-33	316
Credit	8	14	-	-	-	4,155	4,102	3,315	3,320	4,204	4,815	5,621	4,550	4,452	1,939	512
Debit	-43	-68	-50	-48	-69	-53	-82	-216	-268	-265	-185	-174	-278	-1,400	-1,972	-196
Financial account	1,958	34,829	32,340	54,921	108,222	91,247	45,285	91,132	37,075	194,531	282,234	260,024	-36,038	343,048	-51,361	-485,614
Direct investment	37,483	37,356	46,790	49,445	60,145	90,379	100,150	139,095	114,792	87,167	185,750	231,652	176,250	217,958	144,968	62,058
Portfolio investment	-3,991	-19,406	-10,342	11,437	19,744	-4,710	-68,417	16,443	34,852	27,087	24,038	19,639	47,779	52,891	82,429	-66,470
Financial derivatives	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-2,087
Other investment	-31,535	16,879	-4,107	-5,961	28,333	5,578	13,552	-64,405	-112,570	80,276	72,446	8,733	-260,068	72,200	-278,758	-479,115
Net errors and omissions	-11,893	-4,856	7,794	8,224	12,967	22,921	3,628	13,290	18,844	-41,383	-52,936	-13,766	-87,074	-62,925	-108,260	-188,244
Overall balance	10,461	47,325	75,507	106,148	190,060	250,649	284,776	460,704	479,539	400,344	471,739	387,801	96,552	431,379	117,780	-342,939
Reserves and related items	-10,548	-47,325	-75,507	-106,148	-190,060	-250,649	-284,776	-460,704	-479,539	-400,344	-471,739	-387,801	-96,552	-431,379	-117,780	342,939
International investment position	...	...	...	...	276,383	407,674	640,208	1,188,115	1,493,816	1,490,516	1,688,032	1,688,416	1,866,500	1,995,972	1,602,765	1,596,453
Balance of Payments percent of GDP at current market prices																
Exports	18.1	17.5	19.6	24.0	28.0	30.6	32.9	32.1	29.6	22.3	24.6	24.1	23.3	22.6	21.7	19.7
Imports	15.6	15.4	17.0	21.6	24.9	24.9	25.0	23.3	21.7	17.5	20.5	21.1	19.6	18.9	17.5	14.5
Balance on goods	2.5	2.1	2.6	2.4	3.1	5.7	7.9	8.8	7.9	4.8	4.1	3.1	3.7	3.8	4.2	5.2
Current account balance	1.7	1.3	2.4	2.6	3.6	5.8	8.5	10.0	9.2	4.8	3.9	1.8	2.5	1.6	2.7	3.0
Overall balance	0.9	3.6	5.2	6.4	9.8	11.0	10.4	13.1	10.5	7.9	7.8	5.2	1.1	4.5	1.1	-3.2
INTERNATIONAL RESERVES million US dollars; calendar year																
Total	168,855	218,698	295,202	412,225	618,574	825,588	1,072,567	1,534,356	1,953,334	2,425,859	2,875,894	3,212,604	3,340,935	3,849,363	3,868,983	3,405,385
Gold, national valuation	578	3,093	4,074	4,074	4,074	4,074	4,074	4,074	4,074	9,815	9,815	9,815	9,815	9,815	9,815	60,191
Foreign exchange	165,574	212,165	286,407	403,251	609,932	818,872	1,066,344	1,528,249	1,946,030	2,399,152	2,847,338	3,181,148	3,311,589	3,821,315	3,843,018	3,330,362
Reserve position in the IMF	1,905	2,590	3,723	3,798	3,320	1,391	1,081	840	2,031	4,382	6,397	9,785	8,175	7,060	5,696	4,547
SDRs	798	851	998	1,102	1,247	1,251	1,068	1,192	1,199	12,510	12,344	11,856	11,356	11,173	10,455	10,284
EXCHANGE RATES yuan per US dollar																
End of period	8.277	8.277	8.277	8.277	8.277	8.070	7.809	7.305	6.835	6.828	6.623	6.301	6.290	6.102	6.119	6.492
Average of period	8.279	8.277	8.277	8.277	8.277	8.194	7.973	7.608	6.949	6.831	6.770	6.461	6.312	6.196	6.143	6.227
EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS million US dollars; as of end of year																
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	145,648	184,059	185,196	206,535	244,379	281,113	320,800	371,721	378,469	445,942	559,772	710,234	750,746	870,848	959,510	...
Long-term debt	132,259	127,461	119,194	118,090	128,241	132,507	147,067	167,649	190,916	194,475	201,484	222,592	230,411	238,981	266,020	...
Public and publicly guaranteed	94,470	90,717	87,355	83,060	86,083	82,015	83,401	85,365	89,142	92,318	90,637	75,176	70,741	78,211	83,306	...
Private nonguaranteed	37,789	36,744	31,839	35,030	42,158	50,492	63,666	82,284	101,774	102,157	110,847	147,416	159,671	160,771	182,714	...
Short-term debt	13,080	56,300	65,680	88,093	115,770	148,267	173,377	203,698	187,188	240,509	347,524	476,911	509,592	621,103	683,363	...
Use of IMF credit	309	298	322	352	368	338	356	374	365	10,958	10,764	10,731	10,743	10,764	10,127	...

China, People's Republic of

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
External debt <i>percent of GNI</i>	12.2	14.0	12.8	12.6	12.6	12.5	11.8	10.5	8.3	8.8	9.3	9.6	8.9	9.2	9.3	...
Total long-term debt <i>percent of total debt</i>	90.8	69.3	64.4	57.2	52.5	47.1	45.8	45.1	50.4	43.6	36.0	31.3	30.7	27.4	27.7	...
Short-term debt <i>percent of total debt</i>	9.0	30.6	35.5	42.7	47.4	52.7	54.0	54.8	49.5	53.9	62.1	67.1	67.9	71.3	71.2	...
Debt service <i>percent of exports of goods and services</i>	9.1	8.1	8.3	7.5	3.4	3.4	2.7	2.4	2.1	2.9	3.4	3.5	3.2	1.5	1.9	...
<i>Debt service million US dollars; transactions during the year</i>																
Principal repayments on long-term debt	19,362	17,008	24,713	30,268	16,289	20,936	18,120	20,405	23,959	33,448	27,237	36,277	35,519	33,395	43,975	11,271
Interest on long-term debt	6,064	6,247	4,230	4,619	3,998	3,157	3,719	5,358	4,733	3,045	5,316	6,890	4,312	4,822	7,757	5,204
Interest on short-term debt	1,168	1,735	2,139	2,622	2,963	3,302	5,541	5,942	4,486	3,208	27,802	30,802	34,565	-	-	...
<i>Average terms of new commitments</i>																
Interest <i>percent per annum</i>	6.2	5.5	5.2	3.1	3.6	4.5	5.3	4.8	3.8	2.9	3.8	3.1	1.3	2.5	0.1	...
Maturity <i>years</i>	17.9	16.3	19.4	15.7	15.4	14.0	21.4	16.5	20.9	22.3	18.9	19.4	15.1	22.3	9.1	...
Grace period <i>years</i>	3.4	4.6	3.0	6.0	6.1	4.9	4.3	3.8	4.3	4.1	3.4	6.8	2.7	11.1	3.5	...
Grant element <i>percent</i>	21.1	26.1	28.5	42.2	38.9	29.9	29.0	26.2	38.7	47.7	38.6	41.5	42.1	51.6	32.9	...

... = data not available at cutoff date; | = marks break in the series; - = magnitude equals zero; cif = cost, insurance, and freight; fob = free on board; GDP = gross domestic product; GNI = gross national income; IMF = International Monetary Fund; NPISH = nonprofit institution serving households; SDR = special drawing right; US = United States.

- a Refers to the economically active population aged 16 and over who are capable of working, are participating in, or willing to participate in economic activities, including the employed and unemployed.
- b Refers to persons engaged in social labor and receiving remuneration payment or earning business income.
- c Refers to primary industry that includes agriculture, forestry, animal husbandry, and fishery industries (except support services to agriculture, forestry, animal husbandry, and fishery industries).
- d Refers to secondary industry that includes mining (except auxiliary activities of mining); manufacturing (except repairs for metal products, machinery, and equipment); production and supply of electricity, steam, gas, and water; and construction.
- e Refers to all other industries not included in primary nor secondary industry.
- f Refers to urban areas only.
- g Data for 2015 are preliminary.
- h Includes mining; and production and supply of electricity, steam, gas, and water.
- i Includes information transmission, software, and information technology; leasing and business services; scientific research and technical services; management of water conservancy, environment, and public facilities; education; health and social service; culture, sports, and entertainment; and public management, social security, and social organization.
- j Values were adjusted to make the total GDP by production approach consistent with the GDP estimates using the expenditure approach. Differences in values are captured in statistical discrepancy.
- k From 2000–2009, refers to net exports of goods and services published by the National Bureau of Statistics (NBS); for 2010 onward, data on exports and imports of goods and services were taken from the balance of payments of the People's Republic of China published by the State Administration of Foreign Exchange (SAFE).
- l Values were derived from GNI indexes published by the NBS.
- m Estimated as GDP by expenditure less final consumption and statistical discrepancy.
- n Derived from balance of payments data.
- o Original values were indexed in the previous year.
- p Refers to hydropower, thermal power, and nuclear power.
- q From October 2011 onward, money supply includes savings of public housing centers and savings of nondepository financial institutions similar to savings of financial institutions.
- r Refers to claims on nonfinancial sectors.
- s Refers to consolidated central, provincial, and local governments.
- t Data refer to nonproductive expenditures.
- u Data refer to productive expenditures.
- v Expenditures of government since 2000 include all payment on the principal and interest of domestic and foreign debts.
- w Compared with the previous years, the classifications of revenue and expenditure accounts were adjusted largely in 2007 and the relative data are not comparable. Expenditure of government has adopted a new statistical classification since 2007.
- x From 2006, expenditure on education no longer includes health expenditures.
- y For 2002–2005, data refer to economic construction.
- z Ranking is based on the average of 2010–2014 values. Data for 2015 are provisional and abstracted from China Monthly Exports and Imports by the General Customs Administration of China.

China, People's Republic of

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