Item	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
POPULATION								
Total population <sup>a</sup> million; as of 1 July	4.0	4.3	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.5
Population density persons per square kilometer	5,900	6,112	7,146	7,273	7,429	7,540	7,615	7,697
Population annual change, percent	1.7	2.4	1.8	2.1	2.5	1.6	1.3	1.2
Urban population percent of total population	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
TOTAL <sup>b</sup> LABOR FORCE <sup>c</sup> thousand; as of June	2,192	2,367	3,136	3.237	3,362	3,444	3,531	3,611
Employed	2,095	2,267	3,047	3,150	3,275	3,353	3,440	3,516
Employed residents <sup>c</sup>	1,483	1,647	1,963	1,999	2,041	2,056	2,104	2,148
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing <sup>d</sup>	2	2	4	2	3	2	2	2
Mining and quarrying <sup>d</sup>	1	0	9	3	4	5	3	1
Manufacturing	289	275	291	292	288	280	249	239
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply <sup>e</sup> ; water supply;								
sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities <sup>e</sup>			25	19	19	20	20	20
Construction	91	82	104	100	105	102	98	110
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles <sup>f</sup>	254	304	282	301	306	302	346	364
Accommodation and food service activities	93	103	129	135	129	135	137	139
Transportation and storage	150	163	191	192	190	193	189	188
Information and communication	56	65	100	85	86	92	88	84
Financial and insurance activities	87	102	126	146	151	148	166	167
Real estate activities <sup>g</sup>	43	43	40	49	52	49	56	55
Other services <sup>h</sup>	417	509	662	676	708	728	750	779
Unemployed	98	101	89	87	87	91	91	95
Unemployment rate percent	4.4	4.2	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6
Labor force annual change, percent	-0.7	1.1	3.5	3.2	3.9	2.4	2.5	2.3
Labor force participation rate <sup>c</sup> percent	63.2	63.0	66.2	66.1	66.6	66.7	67.0	68.3
Male	76.6	74.4	76.5	75.6	76.0	75.8	75.9	76.7
Female	50.2	52.0	56.5	57.0	57.7	58.1	58.6	60.4
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS million Singapore dollars; calendar year								
At Current Prices								
GDP by industrial origin	165,217.7	212,074.0	322,361.1	346,172.7	361,498.7	375,751.0	388,169.3	402,457.9
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing <sup>d</sup>	152.2	116.8	118.4	120.6	120.4	142.3	146.4	142.4
Mining and quarrying <sup>d</sup>	ſ							
Manufacturing	42,726.7	56,278.3	65,039.8	65,901.1	68,072.3	65,543.6	68,958.4	74,961.1
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply <sup>e</sup>	2,723.1	3,253.8	4,850.9	5,145.5	5,364.9	5,290.1	5,403.4	5,407.1
Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities <sup>e</sup>	J							
Construction	8,187.7	6,025.2	14,221.2	14,778.0	16,412.7	17,617.6	18,966.5	19,534.4
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	20,674.8	34,727.2	58,449.2	66,599.4	64,688.5	64,572.2	61,547.1	59,046.8
Accommodation and food service activities	3,802.1	4,003.3	5,921.2	6,985.8	7,455.1	7,693.2	8,048.4	8,126.2
Transportation and storage	15,444.8	20,736.1	25,422.8	22,258.2	23,692.7	24,695.8	26,969.7	27,923.5
Information and communication	5,651.0	7,923.1	11,072.5	12,296.3	13,390.8	14,461.9	15,345.7	16,011.6
Financial and insurance activities	15,452.1	19,768.9	33,154.2	34,934.8	37,401.0	40,960.1	44,624.6	47,768.7
Real estate activities <sup>g</sup>	17,661.3	22,544.1	42,119.3	47,604.8	51,332.3	56,086.4	57,719.2	58,696.1
Professional, scientific, and technical activities <sup>g</sup>								
Administrative and support service activities <sup>g</sup>	J							

Item	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
	)							
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security <sup>i</sup> Education <sup>i</sup>								
Human health and social work activities <sup>i</sup>								
Arts, entertainment, and recreation <sup>i</sup>								
Other service activities <sup>i</sup>	15,745.9	20,883.2	32,544.2	35,864.6	37,526.2	40,314.2	42,351.2	44,380.9
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and	5.750.4	( 217 0	44.54.4.2	12 707 2	140000	14 200 0	14 510 0	14 105 5
services-producing activities of households for own use <sup>j</sup> Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies	5,758.1	6,317.8	11,514.3	13,797.2	14,992.0	16,308.8	16,519.9	16,405.5
Gross value added at basic prices	 153,979.8	202,577.8	304,428.0	 326,286.3	340,448.9	 353,686.2	 366,600.5	 378,404.3
Taxes less subsidies on production and imports	11,237.9	9,496.2	17,933.1	19,886.4	21,049.8	22,064.8	21,568.8	24,053.6
Net factor income from abroad	-1,012.6	-14,023.1	-1,834.5	-7,539.0	-11,494.6	-11,408.8	-19,173.6	-18,974.4
GNI	164,205.1	198,050.9	320,526.6	338,633.7	350,004.1	364,342.2	368,995.7	383,483.5
Structure of Output percent of gross value added at current basic prices								
Agriculture <sup>k</sup>	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Industry <sup>l</sup>	34.8 65.1	32.4	27.6	26.3	26.4 73.6	25.0	25.5	26.4
Services <sup>m</sup>	65.1	67.6	72.3	73.7	/3.6	75.0	74.5	73.6
Expenditure on GDP at current market prices	165,217.7	212,074.0	322,361.1	346,172.7	361,498.7	375,751.0	388,169.3	402,457.9
Final consumption expenditure	86,365.5	104,595.9	147,356.5	157,380.4	165,462.0	175,751.9	180,570.7	189,431.3
Household final consumption <sup>n</sup>	68,636.0	82,999.2	114,518.5	124,296.2	132,722.0	138,397.4	142,302.3	147,579.9
NPISHs final consumption	}							
Government final consumption	17,729.5	21,596.7	32,838.0	33,084.2	32,740.0	37,354.5	38,268.4	41,851.4
Gross capital formation	57,658.7	45,313.1	89,841.2	93,555.8	107,638.7	113,905.7	112,281.8	105,806.6
Gross fixed capital formation Public	52,942.0 10,992.9	48,936.3 9,061.1	84,224.8 14,013.0	88,501.6 15,139.2	96,747.1 16,552.2	104,922.1 16,741.2	103,049.5 19,239.4	102,670.6 20,163.6
Private	41,949.1	39,875.2	70,211.8	73,362.4	80,194.9	88,180.9	83,810.1	82,507.0
Changes in inventories	4,716.7	-3,623.2	5,616.4	5,054.2	10,891.6	8,983.6	9,232.3	3,136.0
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	,	,		·			,	,
Exports of goods and services	312,560.9	479,455.7	642,333.5	695,572.7	706,318.1	722,768.6	745,712.7	710,318.1
Export of goods	267,789.6	402,182.2	504,848.8	545,991.9	546,654.2	547,265.5	554,704.5	518,377.8
Export of services	44,771.3	77,273.5	137,484.7	149,580.8	159,663.9	175,503.1	191,008.2	191,940.3
Less: Imports of goods and services	292,253.0	416,197.4	557,170.1	601,545.7	620,872.5	635,913.8	650,815.8	602,166.1
Imports of goods Imports of services	239,822.9 52,430.1	322,717.7 93,479.7	419,166.6 138,003.5	452,860.4 148,685.3	458,723.0 162,149.5	452,612.1 183,301.7	453,813.4 197,002.4	404,921.1 197,245.0
Statistical discrepancy	885.6	-1,093.3	130,003.3	1,209.5	2,952.4	-761.4	419.9	-932.0
Statistical discrepancy	003.0	1,073.3		1,207.3	2,732.1	701.1	117.7	732.0
Structure of Demand percent of GDP at current market prices								
Household final consumption <sup>n</sup>	41.5	39.1	35.5	35.9	36.7	36.8	36.7	36.7
Government final consumption	10.7	10.2	10.2	9.6	9.1	9.9	9.9	10.4
Gross capital formation	34.9	21.4	27.9	27.0	29.8	30.3	28.9	26.3
Changes in inventories	2.9	-1.7	1.7	1.5	3.0	2.4	2.4	0.8
Exports of goods and services	189.2 176.9	226.1 196.3	199.3 172.8	200.9 173.8	195.4 171.7	192.4 169.2	192.1 167.7	176.5 149.6
Imports of goods and services Statistical discrepancy	0.5	-0.5	1/2.8	0.3	0.8	-0.2	0.1	-0.2
Statistical discrepancy	0.5	-0.5	_	0.3	0.8	-0.2	0.1	-0.2

ltem	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
At Chained Prices°								
GDP by industrial origin at 2010 market prices	183,379.0	232,772.5	322,361.1	342,371.8	354,937.3	371,531.5	383,643.6	391,348.5
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing <sup>d</sup>	163.6	116.4	118.4	120.9	125.2	143.3	146.0	140.8
Mining and quarrying <sup>d</sup>	103.0	110.4	110.4	120.9	123.2	143.3	140.0	140.0
Manufacturing	37,412.1	46,061.1	65,039.8	70,118.3	70,342.3	71,517.4	73,436.8	69,627.2
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply <sup>e</sup>	3,097.8	3,951.8	4,850.9	4,942.8	5,040.8	5,160.7	5,274.2	5,338.4
Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities <sup>e</sup>	3,077.0	3,731.0	4,030.7	7,772.0	3,040.0	3,100.7	3,27 4.2	3,330.4
Construction	8,887.6	6,847.3	14,221.2	14,914.5	16,618.9	17,578.1	18,193.6	18,640.3
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles <sup>f</sup>	27,620.2	42,681.9	58,449.2	62,453.0	64,425.6	68,662.4	70,135.7	74,445.4
Accommodation and food service activities	4,383.7	4,705.7	5,921.2	6,556.1	6,712.7	6,859.3	6,975.8	6,986.5
Transportation and storage	17,568.1	21,920.9	25,422.8	26,717.5	28,046.6	29,160.0	29,922.0	29,907.1
Information and communication	5,530.4	8,306.4	11,072.5	12,006.3	12,920.0	13,956.3	14,932.1	15,557.0
Financial and insurance activities	15,285.9	21,288.4	33,154.2	36,092.3	38,187.9	43,551.8	47,536.5	50,072.7
Real estate activities <sup>g</sup>	22,190.1	28,087.3	42,119.3	45,310.9	47,675.0	50,224.2	51,019.8	51,763.0
Professional, scientific, and technical activities <sup>g</sup>	}							
Administrative and support service activities <sup>g</sup>	J							
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security <sup>i</sup>								
Education <sup>i</sup>								
Human health and social work activities <sup>i</sup>	>							
Arts, entertainment, and recreation <sup>i</sup>								
Other service activities <sup>i</sup>	19,397.9	24,208.3	32,544.2	33,998.1	34,908.5	35,594.4	36,538.7	37,137.9
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and	9,530.6	10,813.5	11,514.3	11,618.5	11,928.5	12,229.9	12,680.6	13,317.8
services-producing activities of households for own use <sup>j</sup>	9,330.0	10,013.3	11,314.3	11,010.3	11,720.3	12,229.9	12,000.0	13,317.0
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies								
Gross value added at basic prices	171,087.4	218,153.1	304,428.0	324,849.2	336,932.0	354,637.8	366,791.8	372,934.1
Taxes less subsidies on production and imports	12,998.9	15,476.8	17,933.1	17,522.6	18,005.3	16,893.7	16,851.8	18,414.4
Net factor income from abroad			•••	•••	•••			
GNI								
<b>Growth of Output</b> annual change, percent								
GDP	8.9	7.5	15.2	6.2	3.7	4.7	3.3	2.0
Agriculture <sup>k</sup>	-4.8	7.1	2.4	2.1	3.6	14.5	1.9	-3.6
Industry <sup>l</sup>	11.3	8.0	23.9	7.0	2.3	2.5	2.8	-3.4
Services <sup>m</sup>	7.7	7.4	11.2	6.6	4.3	6.3	3.7	3.5
Expenditure on GDP at 2010 market prices	183,379.0	232,772.5	322,361.1	342,371.8	354,937.3	371,531.5	383,643.6	391,348.5
Final consumption expenditure	99,299.0	120,617.5	147,356.5	151,218.8	154,830.3	162,097.7	164,798.7	172,945.1
Household final consumption <sup>n</sup>	78,756.3	96,433.4	114,518.5	119,394.8	123,621.4	127,434.9	130,180.2	136,055.1
NPISHs final consumption	<u> </u>							
Government final consumption	20,623.2	24,272.0	32,838.0	31,824.0	31,208.9	34,662.8	34,618.5	36,890.0
Gross capital formation	62,572.5	49,179.2	89,841.2	93,403.7	106,386.8	110,288.8	108,049.1	101,340.6
Gross fixed capital formation	57,109.3	53,477.0	84,224.8	88,618.4	95,931.6	101,416.0	98,777.3	97,756.1
Public	13,525.5	10,492.3	14,013.0	15,424.8	17,114.1	17,176.3	18,957.3	19,687.1
Private	44,038.1	43,091.0	70,211.8	73,193.6	78,817.5	84,239.7	79,820.0	78,069.0
Changes in inventories	5,334.1	-4,626.2	5,616.4	4,785.3	10,455.2	8,872.8	9,271.8	3,584.5
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables								
Exports of goods and services	295,239.7	468,255.6	642,333.5	678,474.0	690,844.4	724,226.5	755,193.3	773,838.8

Item	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Exports of goods								
Exports of services	 274,567.4	407.040.6		 E70 600 4				 662,014.9
Less: Imports of goods and services Imports of goods	2/4,50/.4	407,040.6 	557,170.1 	579,689.4 	597,214.1 	623,796.0	648,240.8	
Imports of services								
Statistical discrepancy	5,548.2	2,609.0	-	-1,035.3	89.9	-1,285.5	3,843.3	5,238.9
Growth of Demand annual change, percent								
Household final consumption <sup>n</sup>	14.7	3.4	5.9	4.3	3.5	3.1	2.2	4.5
Government final consumption	20.9	5.0	10.7	-3.1	-1.9	11.1	-0.1	6.6
Gross capital formation	25.5	-0.5	24.4	4.0	13.9	3.7	-2.0	-6.2
Exports of goods and services	14.4	12.5	17.4	5.6	1.8	4.8	4.3	2.5
Imports of goods and services	20.1	11.5	16.2	4.0	3.0	4.5	3.9	2.1
Investment Financing at Current Prices								
Gross capital formation	57,658.7	45,313.1	89,841.2	93,555.8	107,638.7	113,905.7	112,281.8	105,806.6
Gross national saving	75,515.2	92,138.0	166,595.3	172,539.4	173,055.1	181,189.2	180,088.9	185,439.1
Gross domestic saving	77,966.6	108,571.4	175,004.6	187,582.8	193,084.3	200,760.5	207,178.7	213,958.6
Net factor income from abroad	-1,012.6	-14,023.1	-1,834.5	-7,539.0	-11,494.6	-11,408.8	-19,173.6	-18,974.4
Net current transfers from abroad	-1,438.8	-2,410.3	-6,574.8	-7,504.4	-8,534.6	-8,162.5	-7,916.2	-9,545.1
Savings and Investment percent of GDP at current market prices								
Gross domestic saving	47.2	51.2	54.3	54.2	53.4	53.4	53.4	53.2
Gross national saving	45.7	43.4	51.7	49.8	47.9	48.2	46.4	46.1
Gross capital formation	34.9	21.4	27.9	27.0	29.8	30.3	28.9	26.3
At Current Market Prices Singapore dollars								
Per capita GDP	41,018	49,715	63,498	66,781	68,048	69,594	70,967	72,711
Per capita GNI	40,767	46,428	63,137	65,327	65,884	67,481	67,462	69,283
i ci capita Givi	40,707	40,420	05,157	03,327	03,004	07,401	07,402	07,203
PRODUCTION INDEXES period averages								
Agriculture 2004–2006 = 100	70.2	90.1	92.3	101.1	105.1	112.1		
Manufacturing 2007   2011   2015 = 100	68.5	84.4	92.8	100.6	101.0	102.7	105.4	100.0
ENERGY annual values								
Crude petroleum thousand metric tons								
Production								
Exports	0	164	38	0	0			58
Imports	40,876	54,786	41,247	42,102	46,920	43,655	43,866	44,742
Consumption								
Coal thousand metric tons								
Production								
Exports	0	0	0	1	0	5	12	0
Imports	0	10	0	6	39	431	642	659
Consumption								

Item	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Electricity million kilowatt-hours								
Production	31,665	38,213	45,367	45,999	46,936	47,964	49,310	50,272
Consumption <sup>p</sup>	29,133	35,489	42,252	43,007	44,201	44,949	46,403	47,616
	,	,	,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	.,	,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	,	-,	,,,,,,,,,
Retail prices Singapore dollars per liter								
Petrol, 98 octane <sup>q</sup>	1.40	1.53	1.84	2.04	2.13	2.20	2.22	2.19
Diesel	0.57	0.94	1.22	1.46	1.50	1.51	1.50	1.17
PRICE INDEXES period averages								
Consumer 2014 = 100	74.8	77.3	87.8	92.5	96.7	99.0	100.0	99.5
Food	74.0	77.3	90.2	93.0	95.1	97.1	100.0	101.9
Nonfood	75.3	77.4	87.2	92.3	97.1	99.5	100.0	98.8
Wholesale <sup>r</sup> 2012 = 100	80.3	89.9	91.8	99.5	100.0	97.3	94.1	79.7
Implicit GDP deflator 2010 = 100	90.1	91.1	100.0	101.1	101.8	101.1	101.2	102.8
Price Indexes annual change, percent								
Consumer price index	1.3	0.5	2.8	5.2	4.6	2.4	1.0	-0.5
Food price index	0.5	1.3	1.4	3.0	2.3	2.1	2.9	1.9
Nonfood price index	1.7	0.2	3.2	5.9	5.2	2.4	0.5	-1.2
Wholesale price index	10.1	9.6	4.7	8.4	0.5	-2.7	-3.3	-15.3
Implicit GDP deflator	3.7	2.2	-0.0	1.1	0.7	-0.7	0.0	1.6
MONEY AND BANKING million Singapore dollars; calendar year								
Money supply (M1)	33,262	46,086	112,487	130,592	140,709	154,597	160,218	160,446
Currency in circulation	11,289	14,585	22,300	24,690	26,361	28,852	31,507	34,042
Demand deposits (excluding government deposits)	21,973	31,501	90,188	105,902	114,348	125,746	128,711	126,404
Quasi-money	137,636	173,712	290,609	312,766	334,683	341,311	352,213	359,794
Money supply (M2)	170,898	219,798	403,096	443,358	475,393	495,908	512,431	520,240
Foreign assets (net)	126,343	194,979	309,700	301,355	304,296	291,127	291,400	303,664
Domestic credit	126,639	129,707	260,314	305,879	343,913	419,925	492,592	487,182
Claims on govt. sector <sup>s</sup> Claims on private sector <sup>t</sup>	-32,455	-60,091	-49,854 202,642	-62,012 249,813	-72,694	-57,568	-20,197 358,621	-35,007 372,838
Claims on private sector  Claims on other financial institutions <sup>u</sup>	117,021 42,073	129,172 60,627	107,526	118,078	287,476 129,130	338,300 139,193	154,169	372,838 149,351
Other items <sup>v</sup>	-82,084	-104,888	-166,918	-163,876	-172,816	-215,144	-271,561	-270,606
Money supply (M3)	182,913	225,700	410,109	451,666	485,915	506,900	524,166	532,945
Money Supply (M2) annual change, percent	-2.0	6.2	8.6	10.0	7.2	4.3	3.3	1.5
<b>M2</b> percent of GDP at current market prices	103.4	103.6	125.0	128.1	131.5	132.0	132.0	129.3
Deposit Money Banks								
Demand deposits	23,650	35,140	100,394	120,133	130,966	142,677	147,007	141,953
Savings deposits	57,477	69,306	146,803	163,783	171,786	181,866	192,102	197,140
Time deposits	89,775	118,496	185,565	197,610	213,658	210,491	207,959	216,839
Domestic credits outstanding	150,458	177,801	302,693	375,873	434,415	494,617	531,857	546,909

Item	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Interest Rates™ percent per annum; period averages								
On deposits								
Savings	1.28	0.26	0.13	0.11	0.11	0.10	0.11	0.14
Time: 6 months	2.04	0.66	0.28	0.19	0.20	0.20	0.21	0.24
12 months	2.42	0.86	0.45	0.32	0.32	0.32	0.31	0.34
GOVERNMENT FINANCE million Singapore dollars; fiscal year beginning 1 April								
Central Government								
Total revenue and grants	48,400	44,313	71,166	82,672	82,885	83,900	86,820	
Total revenue	48,400	44,313	71,166	82,672	82,885	83,900	86,820	
Current revenue <sup>x</sup>	41,724	38,663	54,864	59,806	64,449	66,350	71,894	
Taxes Nontaxes	24,606 17,118	24,627 14,036	41,807 13,057	46,049 13,757	50,081 14,368	51,077 15,273	54,084 17,810	
Capital receipts	6,676	5,650	16,302	22,866	18,436	17,550	14,926	
Grants	-	5,050	10,302	22,000	10,430	17,550	14,920	
Total expenditure and net lending	32,384	30,765	46,759	50,783	51,700	52,894	58,488	
Total expenditure	30,121	30,765	46,759	50,783	51,700	52,894	58,488	
Current expenditure	22,001	26,790	40,587	44,879	45,668	47,629	52,466	
Capital expenditure	8,120	3,975	6,172	5,904	6,032	5,265	6,022	
Net lending	2,263	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Current surplus/deficit	19,723	11,873	14,277	14,927	18,781	18,721	19,428	
Capital account surplus/deficit	-1,444	1,675	10,130	16,962	12,404	12,285	8,905	
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit	16,016	13,548	24,407	31,889	31,185	31,006	28,333	
Financing								
Domestic borrowing	-16,016	16,408	35,170	39,364	32,447	-15,314	15,454	
Foreign borrowing	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Use of cash balances		-29,956	-59,577	-71,253	-63,632	-15,692	-43,786	
<b>Government Finance</b> percent of GDP at current market prices								
Total revenue	29.3	20.9	21.5	23.6	22.7	21.9	22.1	
Taxes	14.9	11.6	12.6	13.1	13.7	13.4	13.8	
Total expenditure	18.2	14.5	14.1	14.5	14.2	13.8	14.9	
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit	9.7	6.4	7.4	9.1	8.5	8.1	7.2	
Expenditure by Function, Central Government								
Total	30,121	30,765	46,759	50,783	51,699	52,894	58,487	
General public services	3,648	4,843	6,022	5,675	6,401	7,119	8,111	
Defense	7,701	9,557	11,431	11,627	11,891	12,157	12,714	
Education	6,333	6,649	9,829	10,582	10,533	11,615	11,667	
Health	1,543	1,792	3,801	4,005	4,729	5,824	7,075	
Social security and welfare	1,069	626	3,615	5,447	6,332	5,575	6,355	
Housing and community amenities	3,233	3,704	4,232	4,364	3,619	2,924	3,624	
Economic services	6,044	3,563	6,861	7,839	6,971	6,071	6,900	
Agriculture	203	64	115	125	134	146	158	
Industry	5	18	122	148	177	208	258	
Electricity, gas, and water	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Transport and communications	3,683	1,899	3,535	3,241	3,127	2,969	3,393	
Other economic services	2,153	1,582	3,089	4,325	3,533	2,748	3,092	•••
Others	550	31	968	1,244	1,223	1,609	2,043	

Item	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Expenditure by Function percent of GDP at current market prices								
Education	3.9	3.2	3.0	3.0	2.9	3.0	3.0	
Health	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.8	
Social security and welfare	0.6	0.3	1.1	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.6	
Social security and wentare	0.0	0.5	1.1	1.0	1.7	1.5	1.0	
EXTERNAL TRADE <sup>y</sup> million Singapore dollars; calendar year			4=0.044					
Exports, fob	237,826	382,532	478,841	514,137	508,942	509,191	513,248	476,285
Imports, cif	232,175	333,191	423,222	458,456	474,462	466,755	463,779	407,768
Trade balance	5,651	49,341	55,619	55,681	34,480	42,437	49,469	68,518
External Trade annual change, percent								
Exports	22.4	14.0	22.4	7.4	-1.0	0.0	0.8	-7.2
Imports	23.4	13.6	18.8	8.3	3.5	-1.6	-0.6	-12.1
<b>Direction of Trade</b> million US dollars; calendar year								
Exports, total	138,046	229,447	352,273	410,131	409,709	412,161	410,076	351,518
1. Malaysia	25,042	30,405	41,913	50,019	50,432	50,107	49,041	37,841
2. China, People's Rep. of	5,377	19,752	36,496	42,764	44,071	48,538	51,471	48,254
3. Hong Kong, China	10,842	21,570	41,326	45,156	44,775	46,168	45,087	40,337
4. Indonesia	=	22,109	33,091	42,832	43,332	40,711	38,561	28,906
5. United States	23,891	23,880	23,005	22,362	22,709	24,063	24,247	24,116
6. Japan	10,404	12,536	16,412	18,432	18,826	17,674	16,753	15,281
7. Korea, Rep. of	4,916	8,053	14,399	15,483	16,580	16,772	16,703	14,511
8. Australia	3,222	8,429	12,585	16,092	17,140	15,805	15,503	11,587
9. Taipei, China	8,225	8,970	12,820	14,599	14,447	15,342	16,150	14,449
10. Thailand	5,872	9,431	12,702	14,100	15,622	15,303	15,048	13,807
Imports, total	134,633	200,197	310,879	366,061	379,961	373,081	366,301	297,034
1. China, People's Rep. of	7,116	20,526	33,666	38,020	39,192	43,685	44,374	42,191
2. Malaysia	22,848	27,347	36,358	39,132	40,418	40,833	39,041	33,143
3. United States	20,270	23,482	35,633	39,536	38,818	38,872	37,876	33,371
4. Taipei, China	5,965	11,835	18,518	21,733	25,309	28,992	30,050	24,670
5. Korea, Rep. of	4,822	8,599	18,030	21,770	25,665	24,045	21,601	18,193
6. Japan	23,189	19,244	24,454	26,235	23,639	20,389	20,106	18,589
7. Indonesia	23,107	10,452	16,839	19,300	20,193	19,209	18,789	14,377
8. Saudi Arabia	4,338	8,958	11,241	17,620	17,192	12,851	14,645	7,939
9. United Arab Emirates	1,506	2,538	6,371	11,634	15,668	16,539	15,396	8,173
10. Germany	4,236	5,955	8,904	10,417	10,570	10,869	10,643	8,950
·	,	,	,	,	,	,	,	,
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS <sup>2</sup> million US dollars; calendar year	10.250	20.120	F. 202	(2.700	F2 246	F2 771	F2 F1 4	F7.022
Current account balance	10,358	28,130	56,292	62,790 74,037	52,346	53,771	53,514	57,923
Balance on goods	16,223	47,738	62,840	,	70,362	75,644	79,624	82,526
Exports	155,339	241,609	370,260	434,050	437,428	437,358	437,775	377,057
Imports	139,117	193,871	307,420	360,013	367,067	361,714	358,151	294,531
Balance on services	-4,443	-9,736	-381	712	-1,989	-6,232	-4,731	-3,859
Credit	25,971	46,422	100,832	118,913	127,762	140,257	150,744	139,613
Debit	30,414	56,158	101,213	118,201	129,751	146,489	155,475	143,472

Item	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Koll	2000	2003	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2013
Balance on primary income	-587	-8,424	-1,345	-5,993	-9,198	-9,118	-15,132	-13,802
Credit	15,330	29,199	62,621	65,671	64,539	66,887	63,327	58,839
Debit	15,917	37,624	63,966	71,664	73,737	76,005	78,459	72,641
Balance on secondary income	-835	-1,448	-4,822	-5,966	-6,829	-6,523	-6,248	-6,943
Credit	1,231	2,008	3,973	5,073	7,733	8,443	7,451	6,774
Debit	2,065	3,456	8,795	11,039	14,562	14,966	13,698	13,717
Capital account <sup>aa</sup>	]	5,:55	-,	,,	,	,		
Financial account	5,796	16,835	17,605	46,148	23,101	37,327	46,229	56,046
Direct investment	-8,667	-5,537	-19,669	-16,868	-38,809	-26,475	-29,363	-29,778
Portfolio investment	21,056	927	29,435	12,855	78,211	62,477	53,360	54,782
Financial derivatives			-3,596	17,077	-17,407	-13,244	-11,963	-19,876
Other investment	-6,593	21,445	11,435	33,085	1,106	14,568	34,195	50,917
Net errors and omissions	2,308	958	3,470	441	-3,154	1,721	-483	-785
Overall balance	6,870	12,253	42,157	17,082	26,091	18,166	6,801	1,092
Reserves and related items <sup>ab</sup>	-6,870	-12,253	-42,157	-17,082	-26,091	-18,166	-6,801	-1,092
International investment position		293,505	512,288	533,067	586,761	605,008	577,612	596,968
international investment position	···	293,303	312,200	555,007	300,701	003,000	377,012	390,908
<b>Balance of Payments</b> percent of GDP at current market prices								
Exports	162.1	189.6	156.6	157.7	151.2	145.6	142.9	128.8
Imports	145.2	152.2	130.0	130.8	126.9	120.5	116.9	100.6
Balance on goods	16.9	37.5	26.6	26.9	24.3	25.2	26.0	28.2
Current account balance	10.8	22.1	23.8	22.8	18.1	17.9	17.5	19.8
Overall balance	7.2	9.6	17.8	6.2	9.0	6.0	2.2	0.4
Overall balance	7.2	7.0	17.0	0.2	9.0	0.0	2.2	0.4
INTERNATIONAL RESERVES million US dollars; calendar year								
Total	80,170	116,172	225,715	237,739	259,306	273,076	256,855	247,746
Gold, national valuation	210	212	212	212	212	212	212	212
Foreign exchange	79,514	115,501	223,678	235,362	256,841	270,484	254,562	245,721
Reserve position in the IMF	310	174	223,076	833	912	1,035	815	601
SDRs	137	285	1,527	1,332	1,341	1,345	1,266	1,211
3013	137	203	1,327	1,332	1,541	1,545	1,200	1,211
<b>EXCHANGE RATES</b> Singapore dollars per US dollar; calendar year								
End of period	1.732	1.664	1.288	1.301	1.224	1.265	1.321	1.414
Average of period	1.724	1.664	1.364	1.258	1.250	1.251	1.267	1.375
EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESSac million US dollars; calendar year								
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	220,298	300,359						
Long-term	152,481	217,471						
Public and publicly guaranteed			•••					
Private nonguaranteed			•••	•••	•••	•••	•••	
Short-term	67,817	82,888						
Use of IMF credit								
External debt percent of GNI <sup>ad</sup>	16.0							
Total long-term debt percent of total debt	69.2	72.4						
Short-term debt percent of total debt	30.8	27.6						
Debt service percent of exports of goods and services								
	•••	•••	•••	•••			•••	

Item	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Debt service million US dollars; transactions during the year								
Principal repayments on long-term debt	···							
Interest on long-term debt	···							
Interest on short-term debt	<b></b>							

... = data not available at cutoff date; | = marks break in series; - = magnitude equals zero; 0 or 0.0 = magnitude is less than half of unit employed; cif = cost, insurance, and freight; fob = free on board; GDP = gross domestic product; GNI = gross national income; IMF = International Monetary Fund; NPISH = nonprofit institution serving households; SDR = special drawing right; US = United States.

- a Refers to Singapore residents (i.e., Singapore citizens and permanent residents) and nonresidents.
- b Refers to persons aged 15 years and over. Estimates of the total labor force are derived by combining data on residents (also known as locals) obtained from the Comprehensive Labour Force Survey with foreign workforce data compiled from administrative records except for 2000 and 2005 which are census results and the mid-decade (2005) General Household Survey (GHS).

  June 2007 data have been adjusted based on latest revised population estimates from the Singapore Department of Statistics to facilitate comparisons with June 2008 onward.
- c Refers to Singapore residents only. Resident figures are based on the mid-year Comprehensive Labour Force Survey except for 2000 and 2005 which are data from the mid-decade (2005) General Household Survey and the Population Census (2000) by the Department of Statistics, Ministry of Trade and Industry. Data on industry are classified according to the Singapore Standard Industry Classification (SSIC). SSIC 1990 was used for years 1990–1997, SSIC 1996 for 1998 and 1999, SSIC 2000 for 2000–2004, SSIC 2005 for 2005–2009, SSIC 2010 for 2010–2014, and SSIC 2015 for 2015.
- d Forms part of other goods industries comprising agriculture, forestry, and fishing; and mining and quarrying.
- e Forms part of utilities comprising electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply; and water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities.
- f Excludes repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles.
- g Forms part of business services comprising real estate activities; professional, scientific, and technical activities; and administrative and support service activities.
- h Includes professional, scientific, and technical activities; administrative and support service activities; public administration and defense; compulsory social security; human health and social work activities; education; arts, entertainment, and recreation; other service activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use; and activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies.
- i Forms part of other service industries comprising public administration and defense; compulsory social security; education; human health and social work activities; arts, entertainment, and recreation; and other service activities.
- j According to Adoption of Singapore Standard Industrial Classification 2010 in the National Accounts: Output-Based GDP, March 2012 (http://www.singstat.gov.sg/publications/publications/publications-and-papers/economy#national\_accounts, accessed June 2016), ownership of dwellings does not fall into any section of the SSIC. It refers to housing services provided by owner-occupiers and individuals who let out their residential properties.
- k Refers to other goods industries.
- I Refers to manufacturing, construction, and utilities.
- m Refers to services producing industries, including ownership of dwellings.
- n Includes NPISH
- o The GDP estimates at constant prices are chain-linked at the base year (i.e., 2010 = 100) to preserve the price structure. Additivity prior to the base year may be lost in the process.
- p Refers to total electricity sales.
- q Prior to 2005, data refer to premium gasoline.
- r Refers to domestic supply price index.
- s The Monetary Authority of Singapore's holdings of government securities have been reclassified under domestic credit to government instead of other items.
- t Refers to total domestic credit less net claims on the government sector and claims on other financial institutions.
- u Refers to investment in securities and equities in Singapore.
- v Residual item.
- w Refers to the average rates quoted by 10 leading banks.
- x For 2000, data refer to the revenues credited to the consolidated revenue account.
- y Prior to 2003, data exclude Indonesia.
- z Singapore's balance-of-payments accounts are compiled in accordance with the sixth edition of the IMF's Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual.
- aa The capital account is consolidated under the financial account.
- ab Decrease in assets and liabilities as well as net inflows in net balances are indicated by a minus (-) sign.
- ac Beginning 2000, short-term debt refers to debt due within a year of the reference period, which may include components of the total external debt. Long-term debt refers to the residual.
- ad Beginning 1998, the computation of the ratio was discontinued in view of the change in external debt coverage.

Sources:	
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Crude Petroleum Coal	International Enterprise Singapore (IES). Official communication, 22 June 2016; past communication.
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