

# Sri Lanka

# Sri Lanka

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security <sup>j</sup>	73,728	78,032	139,094	142,793	163,474	206,497	257,837	333,758	380,765	445,543	658,950	740,119	818,584	889,849	985,763*	1,139,703*
Education	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Human health and social work activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other service activities	54,381	62,394	111,522	124,003	134,814	153,863	175,749	213,483	250,660	293,692	592,095	686,140	838,358	986,633	1,065,625*	1,106,882*
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gross value added at basic prices	1,150,118	1,280,782	1,636,037	1,822,467	2,090,841	2,452,784	2,938,680	3,578,688	4,410,682	4,835,293	5,758,103	6,639,104	8,139,568	8,939,255	9,744,522*	10,387,438*
Taxes and duties on imports	137,168	153,475	0	-	-	-2	-	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...
Taxes on products	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	687,833	618,848	639,903	687,833	750,801*	906,990*
Subsidies on products	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	32,269	38,846	47,008	34,962	46,844*	111,209*
Net factor income from abroad	-23,009	-23,841	-24,043	-16,535	-20,732	-30,049	-40,424	-39,054	-105,032	-55,795	-69,775	-72,041	-154,889	-226,087	-236,666*	-251,288*
GNI	1,264,277	1,410,416	1,611,994	1,805,933	2,070,109	2,422,733	2,898,256	3,539,634	4,305,651	4,779,497	6,343,892	7,147,065	8,577,574	9,366,039	10,211,810*	10,931,932*
<b>Structure of Output percent of GDP at current producer prices</b>																
Agriculture	17.6	16.8	14.3	13.2	12.5	11.8	11.3	11.7	13.4	12.7	9.5	9.6	8.0	8.2	8.6*	8.7*
Industry	29.9	30.6	28.0	28.4	28.6	30.2	30.6	29.9	29.4	29.7	29.7	30.4	32.3	31.3	30.6*	30.7*
Services	52.5	52.6	57.7	58.3	58.8	58.0	58.0	58.4	57.2	57.6	60.9	60.0	59.7	60.5	60.8*	60.6*
Expenditure on GDP at current market prices	1,287,285	1,434,257	1,636,037	1,822,468	2,090,841	2,452,782	2,938,680	3,578,688	4,410,682	4,835,293	6,413,668	7,219,105	8,732,462	9,592,125	10,448,480*	11,183,220*
Final consumption expenditure	1,089,384	1,197,881	1,374,112	1,531,033	1,747,261	2,013,802	2,439,816	2,949,712	3,799,084	3,967,770	4,932,545	5,762,797	6,357,545	7,229,353	7,943,796*	8,652,180*
Household final consumption	912,528	1,009,528	1,166,027	1,309,411	1,483,192	1,692,765	1,988,378	2,403,167	3,085,296	3,116,221	4,390,215	5,144,879	5,691,714	6,483,669	7,074,658*	7,666,365*
NPISHs final consumption	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
General government final consumption	176,856	188,353	208,085	221,622	264,069	321,037	451,438	546,545	713,788	851,549	542,330	617,918	665,831	745,684	869,138*	985,815*
Gross capital formation	327,086	318,208	360,406	394,092	517,077	641,068	803,974	977,193	1,195,260	1,174,647	1,946,707	2,408,573	3,410,510	3,189,325	3,341,175*	3,361,547*
Gross fixed capital formation	318,748	297,938	328,406	365,194	473,323	573,263	730,910	884,688	1,115,310	1,147,440	1,522,847	1,896,225	2,533,056	2,809,789	2,808,720*	2,929,107*
Public	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Private	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Change in inventories	8,338	20,270	32,000	28,898	43,754	67,805	73,064	92,505	79,950	27207,212	377651	369,934	800,232	305,057	487,809*	395,369*
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	46,209	142,414	77,222	74,479	44,646*	37,071*
Exports of goods and services	492,301	551,309	571,195	631,549	738,713	793,153	885,381	1,041,935	1,095,679	1,031,289	1,254,021	1,508,565	1,730,467	1,949,158	2,185,039*	2,295,423*
Exports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Less: Imports of goods and services	623,570	638,209	677,676	741,430	923,149	1,012,192	1,208,757	1,413,278	1,699,328	1,345,216	1,719,605	2,460,830	2,766,060	2,775,711	3,021,530*	3,125,930*
Imports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Imports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Statistical discrepancy	2,084	5,068	8,000	7,224	10,939	16,951	18,266	23,127	19,987	6,802	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Structure of Demand percent of GDP at current market prices</b>																
Household consumption	70.9	70.4	71.3	71.8	70.9	69.0	67.7	67.2	70.0	64.4	68.5	71.3	65.2	67.6	67.7	68.6
Government consumption	13.7	13.1	12.7	12.2	12.6	13.1	15.4	15.3	16.2	17.6	8.5	8.6	7.6	7.8	8.3	8.8
Gross fixed capital formation	25.4	22.2	22.0	21.6	24.7	26.1	27.4	27.3	27.1	24.3	30.4	33.4	39.1	33.2	32.0	30.1
Change in inventories	0.6	1.4	2.0	1.6	2.1	2.8	2.5	2.6	1.8	0.6	5.9	5.1	9.2	3.2	4.7	3.5
Exports of goods and services	38.2	38.4	34.9	34.7	35.3	32.3	30.1	29.1	24.8	21.3	19.6	20.9	19.8	20.3	20.9	20.5
Imports of goods and services	48.4	44.5	41.4	40.7	44.2	41.3	41.1	39.5	38.5	27.8	26.8	34.1	31.7	28.9	28.9	28.0
Statistical discrepancy	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.1	...	...	...	...	...	...

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Change in inventories	5,378	4,391	32,000	33,710	24,594	25,028	30,425	28,006	23,952	28,257	377,651	432,379	721,340	362,375	619,338*	734,000*
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	46,209	133,437	67,272	60,649	35,224*	29,051*
Exports of goods and services	457,762	421,141	571,195	590,366	636,081	678,356	704,408	756,022	758,972	665,575	1,254,021	1,381,932	1,379,424	1,470,967	1,533,668*	1,605,147*
Exports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Less: Imports of goods and services	480,721	429,284	677,676	753,894	821,827	843,919	902,463	936,154	973,711	880,372	1,719,605	2,125,432	2,135,750	2,103,077	2,304,271*	2,548,455*
Imports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Imports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Statistical discrepancy	1,345	595	8,000	8,428	6,148	6,257	7,606	7,001	5,988	7,064	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Growth of Demand annual change, percent</b>																
Household consumption	4.0	1.5	...	8.3	3.3	1.7	6.5	3.9	7.5	0.9	9.9	2.3	7.8	5.7	6.5	
Government consumption	5.3	-1.7	...	4.8	9.3	12.0	9.6	7.4	9.8	16.0	...	-2.1	6.0	0.1	6.1	10.3
Gross capital formation	8.7	-13.2	...	13.1	14.1	9.4	13.3	8.2	4.4	2.0	...	20.2	21.7	-8.8	7.2	4.9
Exports of goods and services	17.1	-8.0	...	3.4	7.7	6.6	3.8	7.3	0.4	-12.3	...	10.2	-0.2	6.6	4.3	4.7
Imports of goods and services	14.8	-10.7	...	11.2	9.0	2.7	6.9	3.7	4.0	-9.6	...	23.6	0.5	-1.5	9.6	10.6
<b>Investment Financing at Current Prices</b>																
Gross capital formation	327,086	318,208	360,406	394,092	517,077	641,068	803,974	977,193	1,195,260	1,174,647	1,946,707	2,408,573	3,410,510	3,189,325	3,341,175*	3,361,547*
Gross national saving	248,512	300,372	342,863	391,251	459,520	583,473	656,301	834,928	784,278	1,148,305	1,424,025	1,448,393	1,816,384	2,236,254	2,644,959*	...
Gross domestic saving	197,902	236,376	261,925	291,435	343,580	438,980	498,864	628,976	611,598	867,523	1,079,916	1,007,218	1,282,660	1,733,661	2,068,496*	...
Net factor income from abroad	-23,009	-23,841	-24,043	-16,535	-20,732	-30,049	-40,424	-39,054	-105,032	-55,795	-69,775	-72,041	-154,889	-226,087	-236,666*	-251,288*
Net current transfers	73,619	87,837	104,981	116,350	136,672	174,542	197,861	245,006	277,712	336,578	413,885	513,216	688,613	728,679	813,129*	...
<b>Savings and Investment percent of GDP at current market prices</b>																
Gross domestic saving	15.4	16.5	16.0	16.0	16.4	17.9	17.0	17.6	13.9	17.9	16.8	14.0	14.7	18.1	19.8*	...
Gross national saving	19.3	20.9	21.0	21.5	22.0	23.8	22.3	23.3	17.8	23.7	22.2	20.1	20.8	23.3	25.3*	...
Gross capital formation	25.4	22.2	22.0	21.6	24.7	26.1	27.4	27.3	27.1	24.3	30.4	33.4	39.1	33.2	32.0*	30.1*
<b>At Current Market Prices Sri Lanka rupees</b>																
Per capita GDP	66,492	76,567	86,076	94,664	107,432	124,862	147,776	178,577	218,167	236,445	310,214	345,925	427,559	466,112	503,032*	533,398*
Per capita GNI	65,304	75,294	84,811	93,805	106,367	123,332	145,744	176,628	212,972	233,716	306,839	342,473	419,975	455,126	491,638*	521,412*
<b>PRODUCTION INDEXES period averages</b>																
Agriculture 2004–2006 = 100	95.4	93.4	94.7	97.8	93.9	102.1	104.0	103.3	113.9	111.6	123.5	119.0	122.4	136.1	...	...
<b>ENERGY annual values</b>																
Crude petroleum thousand metric tons	2,330	1,954	2,280	1,995	2,200	2,008	2,152	1,968	1,853	2,066	1,819	2,070	1,486	1,743	1,824	1,763
Imports	3,303	3,305	3,423	3,419	3,747	4,243	4,176	3,802	1,852.9	2,065.9	1,818.6	2,069.5	1,486.4	1,743	1,824	...
Electricity million kilowatt-hours	6,844	6,627	6,951	7,612	8,159	8,769	9,389	9,814	9,901	9,882	10,714	11,528	11,801	11,898	12,357	13,090
Production	5,259	5,238	5,502	6,208	6,666	7,255	7,832	8,276	8,417	8,441	9,268	10,024	10,475	10,621	11,063	11,786
Retail prices Sri Lanka rupees/liter	50	50	49	53	68	80	92	117	120	115	115	137	159	162	150	117
Gasoline, premium	25	27	30	32	44	50	60	75	70	73	73	84	115	121	111	95

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Total revenue	211,282	234,296	261,887	276,465	311,473	379,747	477,833	565,051	655,260	699,644	817,279	967,862	1,051,460	1,137,447	1,195,206	1,454,878
Current revenue	211,244	234,189	260,282	275,959	311,366	379,667	477,320	564,506	655,142	699,566	817,039	967,862	1,051,460	1,137,447	1,195,206	1,454,878
Taxes	182,391	205,840	221,837	231,597	281,552	336,828	428,378	508,947	585,621	618,933	724,747	845,697	908,913	1,005,895	1,050,362	1,355,779
Nontaxes	28,853	28,349	38,445	44,362	29,814	42,839	48,942	55,559	69,521	80,633	92,292	122,165	142,547	131,552	144,844	99,099
Capital receipts	38	107	1,605	506	107	80	513	545	118	78	240	...	...	...	...	...
Grants <sup>d</sup>	5,145	5,500	7,079	7,956	8,681	32,640	30,068	30,508	31,222	25,922	16,909	15,141	16,071	15,859	9,415	6,014
Total expenditure and net lending	335,823	386,518	402,988	417,673	476,906	584,783	713,647	841,604	996,126	1,201,927	1,280,206	1,433,182	1,556,499	1,669,396	1,795,865	2,290,394
Total expenditure	322,048	371,264	389,441	409,783	473,486	583,504	710,174	828,920	976,317	1,156,991	1,239,181	1,402,717	1,531,104	1,659,483	1,782,753	2,289,833
Current expenditure	254,279	303,362	330,847	334,694	389,679	443,350	547,960	622,758	743,710	879,575	937,094	1,024,906	1,131,023	1,205,180	1,322,898	1,701,658
Capital expenditure	67,769	67,902	58,594	75,089	83,807	140,154	162,214	206,162	232,607	277,416	302,087	377,812	400,082	454,303	459,855	588,175
Net lending	13,775	15,254	13,547	7,890	3,420	1,279	3,473	12,684	19,809	44,936	41,025	30,464	25,394	9,913	13,112	561
Current surplus/deficit	-43,035	-69,173	-70,565	-58,735	-78,313	-63,683	-70,640	-58,252	-88,568	-180,009	-120,055	-57,558	-80,394	-68,014	-127,692	-246,779
Capital account surplus/deficit	-67,731	-67,795	-56,989	-74,583	-83,700	-140,074	-161,701	-205,617	-232,489	-277,338	-301,847	-377,297	-399,251	-454,023	-442,251	-588,077
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit	-119,396	-146,722	-134,022	-133,252	-156,752	-172,396	-205,746	-246,045	-309,644	-476,361	-446,017	-450,179	-488,967	-516,090	-591,244	-829,502
Financing																
Domestic borrowing <sup>b</sup>	120,080	146,480	116,148	90,135	122,996	124,624	170,623	150,523	302,742	243,212	216,663	236,021	202,511	379,390	378,721	592,699
Foreign borrowing	495	14,537	1,978	43,117	37,071	47,773	41,942	100,908	-4,643	230,807	243,788	218,956	286,455	123,700	212,523	236,803
Use of cash balances	-1,179	-14,296	15,896	-	-3,316	-	-6,818	-5,386	11,544	2,342	-14,434	-22,109	-22,391	32,318	-13,672	-4,405
<b>Government Finance</b> percent of GDP at current market prices																
Total revenue	16.4	16.3	16.0	15.2	14.9	15.5	16.3	15.8	14.9	14.5	12.7	13.4	12.0	11.9	11.4	13.0
Taxes	14.2	14.4	13.6	12.7	13.5	13.7	14.6	14.2	13.3	12.8	11.3	11.7	10.4	10.5	10.1	12.1
Total expenditure	25.0	25.9	23.8	22.5	22.6	23.8	24.2	23.2	22.1	24.0	19.3	19.4	17.5	17.3	17.1	20.5
Overall budget surplus/deficit	-9.3	-10.2	-8.2	-7.3	-7.5	-7.0	-7.0	-6.9	-7.0	-9.9	-7.0	-6.2	-5.6	-5.4	-5.7	-7.4
<b>Expenditure by Function, Central Government</b>																
Total	335,237	385,853	403,021	422,104	487,309	591,933	725,404	852,031	1,007,568	1,210,023	1,293,613	1,447,206	1,574,995	1,686,384	1,809,508	2,304,425
General public services <sup>q</sup>	32,886	34,471	36,520	44,559	46,293	54,031	73,218	92,389	107,041	100,091	104,403	121,646	118,662	133,208	182,573	229,241
Defense	56,915	54,242	49,163	47,005	56,341	61,498	81,243	101,856	134,710	144,884	145,243	156,103	163,219	170,150	195,401	233,733
Economic affairs	66,753	70,745	68,867	73,159	83,371	106,265	157,401	190,817	249,182	341,599	364,243	414,225	435,862	451,523	435,167	602,460
Agriculture	12,614	14,000	14,571	15,422	17,083	23,541	34,788	37,585	59,260	66,072	68,947	74,907	76,780	66,620	103,881	145,714
Industry	1,490	743	1,599	648	1,263	1,188	893	546	421	369	407	316	388	533	608	624
Electricity, gas, and water	13,756	15,324	18,117	23,810	23,335	20,242	29,142	51,497	52,106	63,412	70,061	88,719	89,201	91,519	51,708	60,977
Transport and communications	28,469	26,814	25,645	24,852	32,718	43,068	57,026	69,978	112,503	170,172	196,751	221,849	239,534	247,208	218,600	296,308
Other economic services	10,424	13,864	8,935	8,427	8,972	18,226	35,552	31,211	24,892	41,574	28,078	28,434	29,960	45,644	60,370	98,837
Environmental protection	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Housing and community amenities	5,905	10,382	12,127	11,561	17,486	23,327	29,886	28,268	31,583	37,034	38,068	45,387	42,849	46,192	64,759	55,688
Health	30,929	28,286	37,209	39,116	42,340	63,557	78,344	92,540	100,083	100,507	104,248	121,369	136,202	151,801	190,150	225,047
Education	20,696	18,772	24,946	27,476	34,419	44,851	58,038	68,702	74,548	71,452	73,835	89,237	99,101	119,530	138,403	177,789
Social protection	36,101	45,087	47,503	45,849	73,571	92,909	86,753	91,747	94,789	105,017	107,690	123,122	128,451	159,787	165,467	230,035
Others	85,052	123,868	126,687	133,380	133,488	145,498	160,521	185,712	215,632	309,439	355,883	376,117	450,650	454,193	437,589	550,431
<b>Expenditure by Function</b> percent of GDP at current market prices																
Education	2.4	2.0	2.3	2.1	2.0	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.3	2.1	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.8	2.0
Health	1.6	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.8	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.6
Social security and welfare	2.8	3.1	2.9	2.5	3.5	3.8	3.0	2.6	2.1	2.2	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.7	1.6	2.1

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<b>Provincial and Other Local Governments<sup>r</sup></b>																
Revenue	7,534	8,674	9,366	11,625	13,522	16,133	19,481	25,868	31,368	50,800	57,698	63,086	77,467	77,033	93,833	66,082
Tax	6,478	7,539	7,952	9,968	11,544	13,819	16,586	21,473	25,992	28,567	34,944	37,382	45,621	48,249	59,718	59,483
Nontax	1,056	1,135	1,414	1,656	1,978	2,314	2,895	4,395	5,376	22,233	22,754	25,704	31,846	28,784	34,115	6,600
Subsidy/grants	31,543	30,948	36,499	37,832	45,848	59,695	79,029	88,317	88,942	93,999	108,366	116,383	112,106	135,593	157,691	201,614
Expenditure	37,328	40,094	44,314	49,224	56,964	73,010	94,471	113,067	120,011	147,064	166,064	179,469	189,573	212,626	251,524	267,696
<b>EXTERNAL TRADE</b> million Sri Lanka rupees; calendar year																
Exports, fob	420,114	430,372	449,850	495,426	583,967	638,276	716,579	845,683	878,499	813,911	974,387	1,167,588	1,245,531	1,344,054	1,453,176	1,425,791
Imports, cif	554,290	532,964	584,491	643,749	811,138	891,359	1,066,689	1,250,386	1,525,705	1,172,618	1,519,737	2,241,488	2,441,879	2,323,128	2,535,163	2,572,467
Trade balance	-134,176	-102,592	-134,641	-148,323	-227,171	-253,083	-350,110	-404,703	-647,207	-358,707	-545,350	-1,073,900	-1,196,348	-979,074	-1,081,987	-1,146,676
<b>External Trade</b> annual change, percent																
Exports	29.2	2.4	4.5	10.1	17.9	9.3	12.3	18.0	3.9	-7.4	19.7	19.8	6.7	7.9	8.1	-1.9
Imports	31.4	-3.8	9.7	10.1	26.0	9.9	19.7	17.2	22.0	-23.1	29.6	47.5	8.9	-4.9	9.1	1.5
<b>Direction of Trade</b> million US dollars; calendar year																
Exports, total	5,458.8	4,722.4	4,678.4	5,133.3	5,757.2	6,383.7	6,883.0	8,296.7	8,968.4	7,966.8	9,420.9	11,394.1	10,087.1	11,211.2	10,897.7	10,238.7
1. United States	2,192.6	1,925.8	1,764.2	1,776.4	1,869.3	1,988.1	2,005.5	1,970.0	1,869.4	1,576.1	1,701.2	2,144.9	2,085.9	2,457.7	2,720.5	2,665.3
2. United Kingdom	736.7	576.3	590.3	640.5	779.2	777.3	880.1	1,018.0	1,090.4	1,023.6	989.7	1,112.2	1,032.3	1,079.5	1,115.4	922.1
3. India	58.0	72.0	170.6	245.1	391.5	566.4	489.5	515.3	418.3	321.9	474.0	519.0	563.9	553.3	624.6	732.6
4. Italy	69.1	61.1	71.9	117.5	152.9	199.6	258.0	394.9	445.1	437.5	466.0	610.1	501.0	509.0	614.0	396.6
5. Germany	230.2	198.5	199.3	232.4	274.1	271.8	328.8	437.9	405.3	346.9	400.2	510.0	443.4	463.0	496.7	443.4
6. Belgium	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	406.6	408.7	368.0	270.9	546.3	449.2	481.2	318.5	285.6
7. Russian Federation	109.8	115.6	126.6	140.8	151.0	157.7	188.2	202.6	220.7	192.4	243.3	281.5	255.0	275.8	273.8	254.0
8. United Arab Emirates	135.1	145.4	130.0	163.5	137.8	170.3	174.8	209.2	252.6	211.4	287.8	298.2	214.6	237.1	276.1	284.6
9. Japan	229.7	185.8	140.3	161.0	157.6	144.6	163.6	159.6	159.0	139.3	171.0	223.0	212.8	222.1	236.0	234.5
10. France	114.2	106.9	93.3	87.1	102.3	121.4	154.1	175.9	179.7	143.2	159.1	184.7	173.6	196.4	263.4	178.7
Imports, total	6,688.0	5,730.8	6,021.8	6,671.9	7,999.8	8,863.2	10,253.0	11,244.7	13,854.6	10,100.9	12,872.8	20,663.9	15,843.8	17,906.6	19,212.0	22,491.5
1. India	600.1	601.5	832.1	1,076.2	1,439.2	1,835.4	2,172.9	2,610.1	3,447.2	1,819.8	2,569.5	4,430.7	3,524.5	3,125.8	3,977.1	5,542.1
2. China, People's Rep. of	251.1	220.4	257.7	329.0	454.0	630.6	779.7	923.8	1,114.5	1,028.9	1,240.1	2,092.1	974.1	2,960.0	3,414.1	4,637.5
3. Singapore	496.0	410.4	432.0	522.2	698.5	736.9	992.7	1,118.5	1,245.7	1,065.6	1,566.7	2,124.0	1,275.3	1,804.6	1,270.6	1,322.6
4. United Arab Emirates	142.5	151.0	268.9	180.0	202.7	296.3	219.6	333.2	427.1	408.1	494.0	656.0	1,280.6	1,225.6	1,756.2	1,608.8
5. Japan	646.1	336.9	354.2	448.1	411.7	379.7	449.6	413.2	426.0	223.9	584.1	1,024.6	558.0	669.4	941.1	1,280.0
6. Malaysia	217.3	207.6	203.9	270.4	329.2	393.5	444.8	283.5	358.6	287.9	384.6	684.5	547.3	570.4	715.6	495.9
7. Thailand	168.5	147.3	145.7	145.9	152.1	168.3	203.0	230.8	298.6	270.6	315.5	481.8	460.0	428.9	461.9	470.6
8. Iran	203.3	233.2	183.2	249.5	418.7	523.9	758.9	844.2	1,194.3	897.0	906.3	1,602.4	649.4	11.6	7.8	10.1
9. Indonesia	172.0	142.8	147.3	163.4	174.8	218.9	224.8	246.7	286.1	204.5	208.8	346.1	421.9	440.8	590.8	379.7
10. Hong Kong, China	515.9	500.3	489.7	559.5	619.4	648.2	659.0	724.8	694.6	517.2	579.7	631.9	201.1	429.8	351.1	525.5
<b>BALANCE OF PAYMENTS<sup>t</sup></b> million US dollars; calendar year																
Current account balance	-1,066.2	-243.2	-236.4	-71.2	-647.1	-650.5	-1,498.5	-1,400.2	-3,885.6	-214.3	-1,075.0	-4,615.4	-3,981.7	-2,540.6	-1,987.7	-2,008.5
Balance on goods	-1,797.5	-1,157.5	-1,406.5	-1,538.8	-2,243.0	-2,516.0	-3,370.3	-3,656.0	-5,980.6	-3,122.1	-4,825.1	-9,710.0	-9,416.7	-7,608.5	-8,286.7	-8,429.7
Exports	5,522.3	4,816.9	4,699.1	5,133.2	5,757.0	6,347.0	6,882.7	7,640.0	8,110.6	7,084.5	8,625.8	10,558.8	9,773.5	10,394.3	11,130.1	10,504.9
Imports	7,319.8	5,974.4	6,105.6	6,672.0	8,000.0	8,863.0	10,253.0	11,296.0	14,091.2	10,206.6	13,450.9	20,268.8	19,190.2	18,002.8	19,416.8	18,934.6
Balance on services	38.1	175.7	294.6	398.1	418.6	336.9	256.5	303.0	401.3	390.8	706.6	1,098.8	1,261.5	1,179.8	1,880.1	2,324.8

## Sri Lanka

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Credit	953.4	1,355.5	1,268.3	1,410.2	1,526.7	1,539.3	1,624.8	1,774.9	2,004.4	1,892.2	2,474.2	3,083.9	3,799.9	4,685.1	5,605.0	6,396.7
Debit	915.3	1,179.8	973.7	1,012.0	1,108.1	1,202.4	1,368.3	1,471.8	1,603.1	1,501.4	1,767.6	1,985.1	2,538.4	3,505.2	3,724.9	4,071.9
Balance on primary income	-304.6	-266.7	-252.5	-171.7	-202.9	-299.5	-388.9	-357.8	-972.4	-487.5	-616.9	-647.0	-1,218.6	-1,751.4	-1,808.1	-2,096.9
Credit	151.6	107.9	75.3	170.0	156.9	35.4	311.2	449.1	-32.0	115.8	323.3	466.6	142.3	131.8	155.2	127.3
Debit	456.2	374.5	327.8	341.7	359.9	334.8	700.1	806.9	940.4	603.2	940.1	1,113.6	1,360.8	1,883.2	1,963.3	2,224.3
Balance on secondary income	997.8	1,005.2	1,128.0	1,241.2	1,380.3	1,828.1	2,004.1	2,310.6	2,666.1	3,004.5	3,660.3	4,642.8	5,392.0	5,639.5	6,227.0	6,193.3
Credit	1,183.5	1,176.9	1,318.2	1,449.8	1,594.0	2,061.0	2,261.5	2,598.3	3,018.9	3,407.6	4,168.4	5,204.5	6,038.3	6,427.9	7,045.8	7,007.0
Debit	185.7	171.7	190.2	208.6	213.7	232.9	257.4	287.7	352.8	403.1	508.1	561.7	646.3	788.4	818.7	813.7
Capital account	50.2	197.5	65.0	73.8	64.4	249.8	290.6	268.8	290.6	232.9	163.9	164.4	130.3	70.9	58.3	46.3
Credit	55.9	202.8	70.9	80.3	71.0	257.3	299.1	278.5	302.7	247.1	182.4	184.6	146.0	90.0	72.8	70.7
Debit	5.7	5.3	5.9	6.5	6.6	7.5	8.4	9.7	12.1	14.2	18.5	20.2	15.0	19.0	14.6	24.4
Financial account	392.9	364.6	378.7	648.1	566.6	974.4	1,517.1	1,827.3	1,482.5	2,361.2	2,712.8	4,097.7	4,263.4	3,063.7	-1,536.1	-2,270.6
Direct investment	173.1	81.9	180.6	171.4	217.0	233.8	451.1	548.3	690.5	384.0	435.1	895.9	-877.2	-867.5	-826.8	-628.0
Portfolio investment	-44.7	-11.0	25.4	1.6	11.0	60.4	50.7	100.9	60.0	-6.4	-229.7	-171.4	-2,125.7	-2,068.4	-2,065.3	-688.9
Financial derivatives	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other investments	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-2,021.0	-1,239.5	-192.5	-1,304.1
Net errors and omissions	101.3	-99.4	37.6	-148.3	-189.1	-72.2	-105.6	-165.5	727.7	345.8	-880.6	-707.7	-412.1	-594.1	393.4	-308.4
Overall balance	-521.9	220.1	245.3	504.7	-205.2	501.4	203.6	530.5	-1,384.8	2,725.3	921.0	-1,060.6	151.2	985.4	1,368.9	-1,488.7
Reserves and related items	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	760.4	1,111.7	1,548.5	350.4
International investment position	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-36,409.2	-38,352.5	-41,625.3	-42,699.0
<b>Balance of Payments percent of GDP at current market prices</b>																
Exports	33.0	30.0	27.5	27.2	27.9	26.0	24.3	23.6	19.9	16.8	15.2	16.2	14.3	14.0	13.9	12.8
Imports	43.8	37.2	35.7	35.3	38.7	36.3	36.3	34.9	34.6	24.3	23.7	31.0	28.0	24.2	24.3	23.0
Balance on goods	-10.8	-7.2	-8.2	-8.1	-10.9	-10.3	-11.9	-11.3	-14.7	-7.4	-8.5	-14.9	-13.8	-10.2	-10.4	-10.2
Current account balance	-6.4	-1.5	-1.4	-0.4	-3.1	-2.7	-5.3	-4.3	-9.5	-0.5	-1.9	-7.1	-5.8	-3.4	-2.5	-2.4
Overall balance	-3.1	1.4	1.4	2.7	-1.0	2.1	0.7	1.6	-3.4	6.5	1.6	-1.6	0.2	1.3	1.7	-1.8
<b>INTERNATIONAL RESERVES million US dollars; as of end of period</b>																
Total	1,146.8	1,357.5	1,705.5	2,333.7	2,204.8	2,735.1	2,836.7	3,508.2	2,560.9	5,357.7	7,196.5	6,748.1	7,104.9	7,495.3	8,208.4	7,303.6
Gold, national valuation	107.8	70.7	74.5	68.8	72.9	85.6	110.5	128.7	92.2	741.7	486.8	500.2	727.3	883.9	892.7	760.2
Foreign exchange	976.4	1,225.9	1,563.6	2,193.2	2,057.4	2,579.6	2,651.5	3,297.1	2,393.0	4,521.0	6,633.6	6,170.0	6,300.2	6,522.1	7,237.2	6,470.4
Reserve position in the IMF	62.2	60.1	65.0	71.1	74.3	68.4	72.0	75.6	73.7	75.0	73.7	73.5	73.5	73.7	69.3	66.3
SDRs	0.4	0.9	2.3	0.6	0.2	1.5	2.7	6.8	2.0	20.1	2.5	4.4	3.9	15.5	9.2	6.7
<b>EXCHANGE RATES Sri Lanka rupees per US dollar</b>																
End of period	82.6	93.2	96.7	96.7	104.6	102.1	107.7	108.7	113.1	114.4	111.0	113.9	127.2	130.8	131.0	144.1
Average of period	77.0	89.4	95.7	96.5	101.2	100.5	103.9	110.6	108.3	114.9	113.1	110.6	127.6	129.1	130.6	135.9
<b>EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS million US dollars; as of end of year</b>																
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	9,241.4	8,944.5	10,116.2	10,720.2	11,595.4	11,297.4	11,864.6	14,201.7	16,371.5	19,566.6	21,762.0	25,887.4	35,791.8	40,257.4	43,608.9	...
Long-term	8,304.0	7,909.1	8,765.9	9,463.6	10,160.5	10,042.7	10,822.1	12,501.1	13,368.6	14,671.0	17,425.7	19,985.6	26,181.2	30,719.9	34,380.2	...
Public and publicly guaranteed	7,936.1	7,519.8	8,437.3	9,195.2	9,864.6	9,654.8	10,329.2	11,862.2	12,634.9	13,704.2	16,506.7	18,772.9	22,978.4	26,517.3	29,502.5	...
Private nonguaranteed	367.9	389.4	328.6	268.4	295.9	387.9	492.9	638.9	733.7	966.8	919.0	1,212.7	3,202.7	4,202.6	4,877.7	...
Short-term	684.6	732.0	944.0	758.0	1,031.0	772.1	691.5	1,337.4	2,725.0	3,554.3	2,416.4	3,576.6	6,492.5	6,872.7	7,408.0	...
Use of IMF credit	252.9	303.4	406.3	498.6	404.0	482.6	350.9	363.2	277.8	1,341.2	1,919.8	2,325.2	3,118.1	2,664.8	1,820.7	...

## Sri Lanka

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
External debt percent of GNI	57.7	57.8	60.0	57.3	56.7	46.9	42.5	44.4	41.2	47.1	44.5	44.2	61.5	61.5	59.7	...
Total long-term debt percent of total debt	89.9	88.4	86.7	88.3	87.6	88.9	91.2	88.0	81.7	75.0	80.1	77.2	73.1	76.3	78.8	...
Short-term debt percent of total debt	7.4	8.2	9.3	7.1	8.9	6.8	5.8	9.4	16.6	18.2	11.1	13.8	18.1	17.1	17.0	...
Debt service percent of exports of goods and services	12.1	11.8	11.7	9.1	10.4	5.5	10.7	8.6	12.0	15.5	12.2	9.2	14.6	13.3	14.7	...
Debt service million US dollars; transactions during the year																
Principal repayments on long-term debt	453.4	437.7	437.7	390.3	446.0	245.6	515.9	542.0	808.6	966.9	715.3	805.0	1,364.7	910.8	1,054.8	1,684.3
Interest on long-term debt	213.1	208.7	203.4	173.9	189.8	105.7	207.9	217.7	286.1	324.9	615.6	448.3	549.8	617.6	693.8	681.8
Interest on short-term debt	34.1	20.0	10.1	7.4	19.0	36.9	46.2	68.9	55.8	19.1	19.1	13.2	0.6	0.6	0.6	...
Average terms of new commitments																
Interest percent per annum	4.2	2.6	1.9	1.8	1.5	2.1	3.3	4.9	2.3	3.5	3.0	3.2	3.1	3.5	2.8	...
Maturity years	22.5	29.5	28.1	27.4	29.7	25.3	21.8	16.7	18.4	17.4	18.4	19.5	17.7	16.8	14.7	...
Grace period years	5.4	6.7	7.6	8.0	7.5	6.7	6.4	5.9	6.5	5.4	7.0	6.2	6.9	5.6	4.8	...
Grant element percent	40.2	55.8	61.1	61.2	64.8	57.4	47.1	33.6	50.4	42.5	47.3	45.0	45.8	41.9	41.6	...

... = data not available at cutoff date; I = marks break in series; – = magnitude equals zero; \* = provisional/preliminary/estimate/budget figures; cif = cost, insurance, and freight; fob = free on board; GDP = gross domestic product; GNI = gross national income; IMF = International Monetary Fund; NPISH = nonprofit institution serving households; SDR = special drawing right; US = United States.

- a For 2001, population is based on Census of Population and Housing 2001.
- b Reference population is 10 years old and over. For 2002, 2006, and 2007, data exclude the northern and eastern provinces. Data for 2003, 2008, and 2009 exclude the northern provinces. The 2004 data exclude the Mullaitivu and Kilinochchi districts, and in 2005, all districts are included.
- c Reference population is 10 years old and above. Some data may not add up due to: (i) data for 2005 and 2011–2013 cover all islands; (ii) 2003 excludes northern provinces; (iii) 2004 excludes Mullaitivu and Kilinochchi districts; and (iv) 2006–2010 and years before 2003, excludes northern and eastern provinces.
- d Labor force annual change was not computed in 2009 and 2010 due to differences in working age limit and in 2010 and 2011 due to incomparability of geographical coverage.
- e For 2000–2008, reference working age population is 10 years old and above, while for 2009 onward it is 15 years old and above.
- f For 2000–2009, data refer to electricity, gas, and water.
- g For 2000–2009, data refer to wholesale and retail trade, accommodation, and food service activities, while for 2010 onward they pertain to wholesale and retail trade, transportation and storage, and accommodation and food service activities.
- h For 2000–2009, data refer to transportation, storage, and communication.
- i For 2010 onward, data refer to professional, scientific, technical, administration, and support service activities.
- j For 2010 onward, data refer to public administration, defense, education, human health, and social work activities.
- k For 2010 onward, data refer to mining and quarrying, electricity, gas, and water.
- l Refers to Colombo index.
- m From 2000 onward, components and sources of money supply (M2) include time and savings deposits held by commercial banks' foreign currency banking units.
- n Rates pertain to the National Savings Bank and data refer to end of period.
- o For 2003, includes domestic grants of SLRs250 million.
- p Includes privatization proceeds.
- q Classified as civil administration and public order and safety.
- r For 2013, includes data only from provincial councils as local government data are still not available.
- s Based on unadjusted customs data.
- t For 2000–2011, country data follow the fifth edition of the IMF's Balance of Payments Manual (BPM 5); from 2012 onward, country data follow the sixth edition of the IMF's BPM 6.

### Sources:

- |                  |   |
|------------------|---|
| Population       | For 2000–2002: Department of Census and Statistics (DCS). <a href="http://www.statistics.gov.lk/">http://www.statistics.gov.lk/</a> .<br>For 2003–2015: DCS. Official communication and official website, 15 July 2016; past communication.   |
| Urban population | For 2000–2012: DCS. Official communication and official website, 5 July 2015; past communication.<br>For 2013–2015: United Nations Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific. Online Statistical Database. <a href="http://www.unescap.org/stat/data/statdb/DataExplorer.aspx">http://www.unescap.org/stat/data/statdb/DataExplorer.aspx</a> (accessed 30 August 2016). |

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Labor Force	For 2000–2012: DCS. Official communication and official website, 5 July 2015; past communication. For 2013–2014: DCS. 2015. <i>Sri Lanka Labour Force Survey Annual Report – 2014 (With Provincial and District Level Data)</i> . Colombo. For 2015: DCS. 2016. <i>Sri Lanka Labour Force Survey Annual Bulletin – 2015</i> . Colombo.
National Accounts	DCS. Official communication and official website, 15 July 2016; past communication.
Production Indexes	
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