

Thailand

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
POPULATION																
Total population <i>million; as of 1 July</i>	62.24	62.60	62.96	63.32	63.69	64.05	64.42	64.79	65.17	65.54	65.92	66.21	66.49	66.75	67.00	67.24
Population density <i>persons per square kilometer</i>	121	122	123	123	124	125	126	126	127	128	128	129	130	130	131	131
Population <i>annual change, percent</i>	1.1	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
Urban population <i>percent of total population</i>	31.1	29.0	29.0	29.0	32.2	32.5	32.9	33.3	33.8	34.3	42.0	42.8	43.6	44.5	...	...
LABOR FORCE^a thousand; calendar year																
Employed	33,224	33,813	34,262	34,902	35,718	36,132	36,429	36,942	37,700	38,427	38,644	38,360	38,746	38,661	38,576	38,548
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	13,830	13,612	14,042	13,880	13,634	13,617	14,171	14,306	14,699	14,693	14,547	12,485	13,164	13,042	12,733	12,272
Mining and quarrying	45	50	45	47	50	57	58	63	58	51	41	50	68	62	69	79
Manufacturing	4,650	4,927	5,052	5,299	5,476	5,588	5,504	5,619	5,453	5,374	5,350	6,001	6,269	6,294	6,393	6,454
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply; water supply, sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities	112	98	89	95	100	107	107	102	204	201	159	197	172	191	223	188
Construction	1,504	1,645	1,787	1,881	2,080	2,129	2,151	2,149	2,214	2,303	2,356	2,204	2,335	2,388	2,269	2,282
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	4,374	4,688	4,946	5,199	5,540	5,553	5,514	5,574	5,754	6,048	6,236	6,357	6,195	6,200	6,185	6,176
Accommodation and food service activities	1,810	1,918	2,043	2,147	2,256	2,349	2,275	2,343	2,384	2,593	2,654	2,923	2,551	2,536	2,568	2,644
Transportation and storage	964	1,005	1,009	1,050	1,100	1,108	1,072	1,058	1,117	1,141	1,108	1,122	1,087	1,144	1,192	1,216
Information and communication									75	73	76	231	272	265	248	242
Financial and insurance activities	270	303	272	289	297	317	340	342	373	375	367	461	493	526	527	539
Real estate activities	480	495	500	557	624	647	672	717	685	698	715	945	938	976	971	1,115
Others ^b	3,254	3,364	3,277	3,397	3,571	3,785	3,823	3,976	4,000	4,157	4,430	4,979	4,781	4,594	4,700	4,811
Unemployed	1,194	1,124	823	754	739	663	552	509	522	572	402	254	254	282	323	341
Unemployment rate <i>percent</i>	3.6	3.3	2.4	2.2	2.1	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9
Labor force <i>annual change, percent</i>	1.5	1.8	1.3	1.9	2.3	1.1	0.9	1.4	2.1	1.9	0.6	-0.7	1.0	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1
Labor force participation rate <i>percent</i>	71.5	71.9	71.9	72.2	72.4	72.5	72.2	72.4	72.6	72.8	72.3	71.7	71.8	71.1	70.3	69.8
Male	77.1	80.6	80.6	80.8	81.2	81.1	80.9	81.1	81.2	81.2	80.7	80.3	80.7	80.4	79.3	78.6
Female	60.9	63.3	63.3	63.9	63.8	64.3	64.0	64.2	64.5	64.5	64.3	64.3	64.3	63.2	62.0	61.6
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS billion baht; calendar year																
At Current Market Prices																
GDP by industrial origin at current market prices	5,070	5,345	5,770	6,317	6,954	7,614	8,401	9,076	9,707	9,654	10,802	11,300	12,349	12,901	13,132	13,534
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	431	459	502	597	646	700	790	849	978	946	1,138	1,311	1,422	1,470	1,344	1,237
Mining and quarrying	119	128	137	155	175	222	265	286	331	327	367	401	483	495	494	421
Manufacturing	1,450	1,498	1,657	1,881	2,059	2,269	2,549	2,791	2,981	2,860	3,358	3,294	3,474	3,572	3,621	3,643
Electricity, gas, steam, and air conditioning supply	147	168	177	192	213	224	240	249	264	280	297	303	327	354	375	391
Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities																
Construction	152	155	167	176	197	227	245	263	267	271	303	307	341	350	340	379
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	868	908	930	974	1,057	1,135	1,219	1,311	1,388	1,430	1,569	1,629	1,777	1,796	1,867	2,046
Transportation and storage	418	459	485	498	547	584	642	714	728	730	767	790	857	898	921	982
Information and communication																
Accommodation and food service activities ^c	199	208	217	214	230	231	255	278	299	285	312	350	413	475	499	587
Financial and insurance activities	193	231	277	317	367	417	449	493	524	554	581	645	745	868	956	1,032
Real estate activities	376	379	425	469	516	564	621	643	667	628	688	741	840	873	882	911
Professional, scientific, and technical activities																
Administrative and support service activities																
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security	300	317	341	360	393	438	483	530	577	607	641	681	730	761	801	829
Education	203	210	215	228	262	289	319	350	372	398	421	458	508	534	562	589

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Human health and social work activities	78	85	96	99	115	125	136	144	150	163	174	185	200	206	217	227
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	118	122	128	139	158	171	172	158	164	158	170	186	209	226	229	233
Other service activities																
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services- producing activities of households for own use	17	18	18	20	19	18	17	18	17	17	18	21	23	23	25	28
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies																
Net factor income from abroad	-100	-149	-203	-258	-302	-341	-312	-309	-354	-373	-476	-248	-530	-799	-651	-680
GNI	4,970	5,196	5,567	6,059	6,652	7,273	8,088	8,767	9,353	9,281	10,326	11,053	11,819	12,102	12,481	12,854
Structure of Output percent of GDP at current market prices																
Agriculture	8.5	8.6	8.7	9.4	9.3	9.2	9.4	9.4	10.1	9.8	10.5	11.6	11.5	11.4	10.2	9.1
Industry	36.8	36.5	37.0	38.1	38.0	38.6	39.3	39.5	39.6	38.7	40.0	38.1	37.5	37.0	36.8	35.7
Services	54.7	55.0	54.3	52.5	52.7	52.2	51.3	51.1	50.3	51.5	49.4	50.3	51.0	51.6	53.0	55.1
Expenditure on GDP at current market prices	5,070	5,345	5,770	6,317	6,954	7,614	8,401	9,076	9,707	9,654	10,802	11,300	12,349	12,901	13,132	13,534
Final consumption expenditure	3,433	3,714	3,971	4,331	4,798	5,292	5,709	6,033	6,599	6,667	7,342	7,802	8,548	8,879	9,158	9,312
Household final consumption	2,744	2,993	3,211	3,514	3,886	4,252	4,574	4,769	5,207	5,125	5,630	5,978	6,535	6,756	6,923	6,978
NPISHs final consumption																
Government final consumption	688	720	760	817	912	1,040	1,134	1,264	1,392	1,542	1,712	1,824	2,013	2,124	2,235	2,334
Gross capital formation	1,130	1,235	1,312	1,505	1,786	2,316	2,269	2,314	2,740	1,993	2,741	3,029	3,462	3,548	3,161	3,264
Gross fixed capital formation	1,094	1,202	1,264	1,455	1,729	2,110	2,255	2,310	2,567	2,232	2,593	2,921	3,335	3,280	3,259	3,375
Public	410	402	390	392	433	535	576	626	639	650	661	644	728	739	688	865
Private	684	800	874	1,063	1,296	1,575	1,680	1,684	1,928	1,582	1,932	2,277	2,608	2,541	2,571	2,510
Changes in inventories	36	34	48	50	57	206	14	4	173	-239	147	108	127	268	-98	-111
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables																
Exports of goods and services	3,287	3,381	3,499	3,887	4,588	5,208	5,769	6,251	6,932	6,190	7,146	7,943	8,558	8,730	9,099	9,346
Exports of goods	2,731	2,803	2,838	3,233	3,823	4,407	4,838	5,212	5,831	5,158	6,060	6,675	7,017	6,928	7,300	7,266
Exports of services	556	578	661	653	765	802	931	1,039	1,101	1,032	1,085	1,268	1,542	1,802	1,799	2,081
Less: Imports of goods and services	2,862	3,048	3,134	3,485	4,273	5,288	5,495	5,537	6,700	5,286	6,547	7,750	8,454	8,397	8,230	7,815
Imports of goods	2,266	2,430	2,445	2,770	3,390	4,264	4,324	4,295	5,256	4,037	5,123	6,160	6,808	6,711	6,501	6,074
Imports of services	597	618	690	716	883	1,024	1,171	1,241	1,444	1,250	1,424	1,589	1,647	1,686	1,729	1,741
Statistical discrepancy	82	63	121	80	56	86	149	14	136	90	122	276	235	141	-56	-575
Structure of Demand percent of GDP at current market prices																
Household consumption ^d	54.1	56.0	55.7	55.6	55.9	55.8	54.5	52.5	53.6	53.1	52.1	52.9	52.9	52.4	52.7	51.6
Government consumption	13.6	13.5	13.2	12.9	13.1	13.7	13.5	13.9	14.3	16.0	15.8	16.1	16.3	16.5	17.0	17.2
Gross capital formation	22.3	23.1	22.7	23.8	25.7	30.4	27.0	25.5	28.2	20.6	25.4	26.8	28.0	27.5	24.1	24.1
Changes in inventories	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.8	2.7	0.2	0.0	1.8	-2.5	1.4	1.0	1.0	2.1	-0.7	-0.8
Exports of goods and services	64.8	63.3	60.6	61.5	66.0	68.4	68.7	68.9	71.4	64.1	66.1	70.3	69.3	67.7	69.3	69.1
Imports of goods and services	56.5	57.0	54.3	55.2	61.4	69.5	65.4	61.0	69.0	54.8	60.6	68.6	68.5	65.1	62.7	57.7
Statistical discrepancy	1.6	1.2	2.1	1.3	0.8	1.1	1.8	0.2	1.4	0.9	1.1	2.4	1.9	1.1	-0.4	-4.2
At Chained Prices																
GDP by industrial origin at 2002 market prices	5,254	5,435	5,770	6,184	6,573	6,849	7,189	7,580	7,710	7,653	8,228	8,297	8,896	9,137	9,212	9,472
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	486	501	502	562	555	555	577	588	605	604	601	639	656	661	666	640
Mining and quarrying	126	127	137	150	153	172	187	194	207	209	224	221	238	242	238	241
Manufacturing	1,493	1,522	1,657	1,825	1,961	2,044	2,158	2,315	2,370	2,291	2,552	2,429	2,596	2,641	2,635	2,659

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Electricity, gas, steam, and air conditioning supply	151	165	177	184	198	209	214	226	238	248	264	267	293	290	298	310
Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities																
Construction	157	158	167	172	186	204	207	215	203	210	228	218	236	236	227	263
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	888	914	930	975	1,024	1,044	1,098	1,176	1,176	1,145	1,249	1,254	1,323	1,333	1,326	1,384
Transportation and storage	413	450	485	495	550	577	626	679	690	681	731	753	821	867	897	963
Information and communication																
Accommodation and food service activities ^c	204	214	217	215	233	235	258	267	279	274	299	336	384	422	432	493
Financial and insurance activities	227	245	277	309	328	346	345	355	353	392	408	433	499	569	608	651
Real estate, renting, and business activities	365	375	425	473	524	562	607	626	633	588	629	664	735	754	758	787
Professional, scientific, and technical activities																
Administrative and support service activities																
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security	314	324	341	350	351	369	379	408	422	439	456	473	491	492	499	495
Education	211	214	215	223	234	245	253	264	266	276	291	299	314	320	323	314
Human health and social work activities	81	87	96	97	106	111	116	122	124	133	141	148	158	159	164	167
Arts, entertainment, and recreation																
Other service activities	120	123	128	136	153	160	156	141	140	135	142	152	167	178	178	187
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services- producing activities of households for own use	19	19	18	19	18	18	17	18	16	18	18	19	19	18	17	17
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies																
Net factor income from abroad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
GNI	5,155	5,286	5,567	5,931	6,285	6,540	6,921	7,321	7,435	7,362	7,869	8,120	8,526	8,586	8,775	...
Growth of Output <i>annual change, percent</i>																
GDP	4.5	3.4	6.1	7.2	6.3	4.2	5.0	5.4	1.7	-0.7	7.5	0.8	7.2	2.7	0.8	2.8
Agriculture	6.8	3.1	0.1	11.9	-1.1	-0.1	3.9	1.9	2.9	-0.2	-0.5	6.3	2.7	0.8	0.7	-3.8
Industry	4.0	2.5	8.6	9.6	7.1	4.9	5.6	6.8	3.0	-2.3	10.6	-4.1	7.2	1.5	-0.2	1.2
Services	4.3	4.1	5.6	5.0	7.0	4.4	4.7	5.1	0.7	0.3	6.9	3.3	8.2	3.9	1.5	5.0
Expenditure on GDP at 2002 market prices	5,254	5,435	5,770	6,184	6,573	6,849	7,189	7,580	7,710	7,653	8,228	8,297	8,896	9,137	9,212	9,472
Household consumption	2,855	3,023	3,211	3,447	3,703	3,859	3,967	4,014	4,128	4,076	4,280	4,355	4,646	4,695	4,721	4,822
NPISHs final consumption																
Government consumption	716	735	760	799	830	896	917	995	1,044	1,151	1,259	1,302	1,390	1,425	1,454	1,486
Gross capital formation	1,206	1,225	1,312	1,474	1,704	2,074	1,949	1,975	2,157	1,622	2,140	2,197	2,440	2,518	2,203	2,298
Gross fixed capital formation	1,169	1,190	1,264	1,424	1,650	1,885	1,935	1,969	2,015	1,796	2,004	2,102	2,327	2,304	2,249	2,354
Public	739	788	874	1,045	1,250	1,420	1,459	1,469	1,561	1,289	1,504	1,647	1,841	1,814	1,796	1,760
Private	430	403	390	379	401	466	476	500	458	499	495	452	484	487	452	587
Changes in inventories	37	34	48	50	54	188	11	3	139	-183	107	68	82	175	-64	-75
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables																
Exports of goods and services	3,305	3,304	3,499	3,819	4,377	4,717	5,226	5,691	6,047	5,288	6,036	6,590	6,922	7,106	7,121	7,134
Exports of goods	2,749	2,721	2,838	3,173	3,657	3,960	4,379	4,764	5,088	4,380	5,097	5,523	5,654	5,657	5,696	5,500
Exports of services	555	582	661	646	720	757	847	927	960	909	937	1,066	1,269	1,453	1,429	1,643
Less: Imports of goods and services	2,908	2,951	3,134	3,482	4,189	4,867	5,011	5,221	5,816	4,597	5,646	6,344	6,702	6,808	6,448	6,426
Imports of goods	2,282	2,325	2,445	2,773	3,345	3,906	3,943	4,112	4,563	3,515	4,436	5,032	5,369	5,462	5,087	5,056
Imports of services	625	624	690	709	844	962	1,071	1,112	1,255	1,083	1,213	1,317	1,336	1,348	1,363	1,371

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Growth of Demand <i>annual change, percent</i>																
Household consumption ^d	7.0	5.9	6.2	7.3	7.4	4.2	2.8	1.2	2.8	-1.3	5.0	1.8	6.7	1.0	0.6	2.1
Government consumption	2.8	2.6	3.4	5.1	3.9	8.0	2.3	8.6	4.9	10.3	9.3	3.4	6.8	2.5	2.1	2.2
Gross capital formation	8.0	1.5	7.1	12.3	15.6	21.7	-6.0	1.3	9.2	-24.8	32.0	2.6	11.0	3.2	-12.5	4.3
Exports of goods and services	15.8	-0.0	5.9	9.1	14.6	7.8	10.8	8.9	6.3	-12.5	14.1	9.2	5.0	2.7	0.2	0.2
Imports of goods and services	26.0	1.5	6.2	11.1	20.3	16.2	2.9	4.2	11.4	-21.0	22.8	12.4	5.6	1.6	-5.3	-0.4
Investment Financing at Current Prices																
Gross domestic capital formation	1,130	1,235	1,312	1,505	1,786	2,316	2,269	2,314	2,740	1,993	2,741	3,029	3,462	3,548	3,161	3,264
Gross national saving	1,478	1,446	1,500	1,687	1,885	2,064	2,409	2,913	2,841	2,707	3,054	3,305	3,417	3,404	3,665	4,364
Gross domestic saving	1,555	1,569	1,677	1,907	2,101	2,237	2,543	3,029	2,972	2,897	3,339	3,222	3,566	3,881	4,030	4,796
Net factor income from abroad	-100	-149	-203	-258	-302	-341	-312	-309	-354	-373	-476	-248	-530	-799	-651	-680
Net current transfer from abroad ^e	23	27	26	39	86	169	178	193	222	183	192	330	380	322	287	247
Savings and Investment <i>percent of GDP at current market prices</i>																
Gross domestic saving	30.7	29.3	29.1	30.2	30.2	29.4	30.3	33.4	30.6	30.0	30.9	28.5	28.9	30.1	30.7	35.4
Gross national saving	29.2	27.0	26.0	26.7	27.1	27.1	28.7	32.1	29.3	28.0	28.3	29.2	27.7	26.4	27.9	32.2
Gross domestic capital formation	22.3	23.1	22.7	23.8	25.7	30.4	27.0	25.5	28.2	20.6	25.4	26.8	28.0	27.5	24.1	24.1
At Current Market Prices <i>baht</i>																
Per capita GDP	81,458	85,387	91,641	99,766	109,196	118,876	130,399	140,079	148,954	147,292	163,869	170,667	185,723	193,267	195,995	201,285
Per capita GNI	79,852	82,999	88,420	95,689	104,452	113,546	125,551	135,312	143,521	141,594	156,642	166,926	177,759	181,294	186,276	191,175
PRODUCTION INDEXES <i>period averages</i>																
Agriculture 2004-2006 = 100	90.9	94.5	96.4	102.7	100.1	98.1	101.8	110.2	109.4	112.6	111.4	119.7	128.1	128.2	...	...
Mining ^f 1995 = 100	163.6	166.8	184.5	191.4	206.7	224.4	232.2	244.2	253.8	254.4	270.5	268.7	...	...	...	...
Manufacturing 2000 = 100	100.0	102.7	112.0	127.7	142.6	149.8	159.3	172.2	178.9	170.0	194.2	100.0	110.6	113.2	107.4	107.7
ENERGY <i>annual values</i>																
Crude petroleum^g thousand metric tons																
Production	2,858	3,054	3,727	4,751	4,218	5,618	6,361	6,637	7,100	7,598	7,555	6,905	7,348	7,373	6,833	7,517
Exports	1,487	1,884	2,286	3,295	2,795	3,235	3,228	2,567	2,268	2,026	1,478	1,603	2,030	1,227	330	...
Imports	33,294	35,140	35,936	38,271	43,028	40,828	40,907	39,671	40,141	39,627	40,260	39,177	42,548	42,818	39,704	43,182
Consumption	36,625	35,897	37,442	39,705	42,312	42,473	41,860	41,758	39,826	40,949	43,596	45,926	48,772	50,113	51,161	51,776
Coal thousand metric tons																
Production	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports	509	605	625	436	739	460	616	492	354	204	755	873	1,198	923	5,421	3,027
Imports	4,183	4,939	5,599	7,110	7,550	8,569	11,215	14,482	16,017	16,389	16,965	16,337	18,614	18,030	20,933	21,932
Consumption	4,183	4,945	5,599	7,110	7,550	8,568	11,215	14,414	15,979	16,388	16,904	16,331	18,404	17,328	20,881	21,922
Electricity million kilowatt-hours																
Production	95,521	100,987	108,442	115,938	124,133	130,426	136,767	142,538	145,437	145,907	157,575	153,316	168,956	168,634	173,764	177,775
Exports	150	168	188	206	253	501	586	745	961	1,306	1,314	1,335	1,912	1,794	2,066	2,267
Imports	2,966	2,882	2,812	2,473	3,378	4,372	5,152	4,488	2,784	2,451	7,254	10,774	10,527	12,572	12,260	14,414
Consumption	92,467	97,887	100,091	106,987	115,101	121,240	127,879	133,113	135,520	135,181	149,301	148,855	161,779	164,341	168,685	174,833

Thailand

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Retail prices baht/liter																
Gasoline, premium ^h	15.64	15.51	15.28	16.60	19.06	23.89	27.55	29.20	35.64	38.26	32.18	36.42	37.95	38.95	38.94	27.87
Diesel	12.93	13.43	13.12	14.03	14.59	20.01	25.56	25.66	31.16	29.44	28.59	29.44	30.41	29.97	29.73	24.87
PRICE INDEXES period averages																
Consumer (national) 2011 = 100	74.5	75.7	76.2	77.6	79.8	83.4	87.3	89.2	94.1	93.3	96.3	100.0	103.0	105.3	107.3	106.3
Food	60.3	60.7	60.9	63.2	66.1	69.3	72.5	75.4	84.1	87.9	92.6	100.0	104.9	108.4	112.7	114.0
Nonfood	85.8	87.7	88.4	89.0	90.5	94.4	98.8	99.9	101.6	96.7	98.7	100.0	101.9	103.4	104.2	102.2
Consumer (Bangkok) 2011 = 100	76.6	77.8	78.2	79.5	81.5	85.1	88.9	90.8	94.9	93.9	96.5	100.0	103.2	105.2	106.7	106.2
Food	63.6	63.9	64.0	66.3	69.0	72.1	74.7	77.6	85.5	88.5	92.4	100.0	105.5	108.6	111.7	112.5
Nonfood	86.4	88.4	88.9	89.4	90.8	94.7	99.4	100.4	101.7	97.1	98.9	100.0	101.7	103.3	104.2	103.1
Producer 2005 / 2010 = 100	79.2	81.2	82.5	85.8	91.6	100.0	107.0	110.5	124.2	119.5	100.0	105.5	106.6	106.9	107.0	102.6
Implicit GDP deflator 2002 = 100	96.5	98.3	100.0	102.1	105.8	110.9	116.6	119.4	125.4	125.4	131.3	136.2	138.8	141.0	142.4	142.9
Price indexes annual change, percent																
Consumer price index	1.6	1.6	0.7	1.8	2.7	4.5	4.7	2.3	5.5	-0.9	3.3	3.8	3.0	2.2	1.9	-0.9
Food price index	-1.1	0.7	0.3	3.6	4.5	5.0	4.6	4.0	11.6	4.4	5.3	8.0	4.9	3.4	3.9	1.1
Nonfood price index	3.2	2.2	0.8	0.7	1.7	4.3	4.7	1.1	1.7	-4.8	2.1	1.3	1.9	1.5	0.8	-2.0
Producer price index	3.8	2.5	1.6	4.0	6.7	9.2	7.0	3.3	12.4	-3.8	9.4	5.5	1.0	0.3	0.1	-4.1
Implicit GDP deflator	1.3	1.9	1.7	2.1	3.6	4.8	5.1	2.5	5.0	0.0	4.7	3.7	1.9	1.6	1.0	0.3
MONEY AND BANKING billion baht; as of end of period																
Money supply (M1) ⁱ	525.7	579.4	663.5	750.2	829.9	890.2	911.5	999.9	1,041.2	1,174.6	1,302.4	1,414.3	1,598.3	1,661.3	1,682.5	1,778.1
Currency in circulation	406.8	440.9	496.0	538.9	597.2	630.7	652.9	720.1	752.3	844.0	937.2	1,036.0	1,136.3	1,188.9	1,200.3	1,250.9
Demand deposits (excluding government deposits)	118.8	138.5	167.5	211.3	232.7	259.5	258.6	279.8	288.9	330.6	365.2	378.3	462.0	472.4	482.1	527.1
Quasi-money	4,507.0	4,664.2	4,715.4	6,312.1	6,641.6	7,036.7	7,661.9	8,109.6	8,903.1	9,442.5	10,476.4	12,145.6	13,368.5	14,400.9	15,126.8	15,773.7
Money supply (M2) ^j	5,032.7	5,243.7	5,378.9	7,062.3	7,471.4	7,926.9	8,573.4	9,109.5	9,944.3	10,617.0	11,778.8	13,559.9	14,966.8	16,062.2	16,809.3	17,551.7
Foreign assets (net)	1,030.1	1,326.4	1,688.4	1,856.5	2,104.7	2,388.9	2,947.1	3,594.3	4,132.0	4,569.9	4,883.9	5,426.3	4,942.9	5,007.1	4,990.9	5,873.4
Domestic credit	5,466.3	5,135.0	5,535.1	7,720.5	8,079.8	8,452.3	8,546.5	8,883.8	9,565.9	10,014.2	11,015.2	12,778.5	14,719.1	15,888.8	16,777.9	17,558.4
Claims on government sector ^k	130.0	173.7	176.5	657.7	627.4	555.3	412.5	483.7	533.4	663.6	545.7	611.5	728.3	593.9	743.3	729.7
Claims on private sector ^l	4,385.4	3,959.8	4,579.3	5,946.8	6,616.6	7,144.6	7,468.7	7,826.2	8,513.0	8,725.8	9,801.1	11,468.5	13,144.8	14,403.1	15,131.8	15,873.9
Claims on other financial institutions	951.0	1,001.5	779.3	1,116.0	835.8	752.4	665.3	573.9	519.4	624.8	668.4	698.5	845.9	891.8	902.8	954.8
Other items	-1,463.8	-1,217.7	-1,844.6	-2,514.7	-2,713.1	-2,914.2	-2,920.2	-3,368.6	-3,753.6	-3,967.0	-4,120.2	-4,645.0	-4,695.2	-4,833.6	-4,959.6	-5,880.1
Money Supply (M2) annual change, percent	3.7	4.2	2.6	4.9	5.8	6.1	8.2	6.3	9.2	6.8	10.9	15.1	10.4	7.3	4.7	4.4
M2 percent of GDP at current market prices	99.3	98.1	93.2	111.8	107.4	104.1	102.1	100.4	102.4	110.0	109.0	120.0	121.2	124.5	128.0	129.7
Deposit money banks																
Demand deposits	129.5	144.1	166.3	219.7	259.3	299.7	296.7	357.5	350.3	419.2	460.7	464.7	581.8	590.9	630.7	694.7
Savings deposits	1,354.0	1,624.2	1,797.9	2,259.5	2,585.2	2,678.0	2,370.2	2,656.6	2,773.0	3,329.6	3,805.9	4,056.2	4,840.3	5,135.3	5,734.3	6,387.9
Time deposits	3,410.6	3,316.6	3,230.5	2,949.2	2,816.0	3,181.1	3,848.4	3,514.4	3,957.7	3,324.1	3,202.1	3,416.0	4,737.6	5,373.2	5,305.0	4,997.8
Domestic credits outstanding ^m	3,399.6	3,328.3	3,273.1	3,398.9	3,828.1	4,148.0	4,379.5	4,883.0	5,824.2	6,228.3	7,114.8	7,704.0	9,130.5	10,106.5	10,495.4	11,035.8
Interest Rates percent per annum; as of end of period																
On deposits																
Savings	2.5	1.8	1.5	0.8	0.8	1.9	2.5	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.5
Time: 6 months ⁿ	3.0	2.4	1.8	1.0	1.0	2.8	4.1	2.1	1.8	0.7	1.4	2.5	2.1	2.0	1.5	1.3
12 months ^o	3.5	2.9	2.0	1.0	1.0	3.0	4.5	2.3	1.9	0.8	1.6	2.9	2.4	2.3	1.7	1.4

Thailand

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
GOVERNMENT FINANCE billion baht; fiscal year ending 30 September																
Central Government																
Total revenue and grants	747.9	834.1	871.7	1,045.6	1,168.7	1,321.0	1,429.7	1,488.6	1,653.4	1,502.0	1,819.7	2,016.0	2,118.5	2,500.9	2,414.2	2,601.4
Total revenue	743.5	830.3	868.6	1,043.0	1,166.4	1,319.1	1,428.0	1,486.9	1,651.7	1,500.7	1,818.4	2,013.4	2,116.8	2,498.7	2,408.8	2,600.0
Current revenue	743.5	830.3	868.6	1,043.0	1,166.4	1,319.1	1,428.0	1,486.9	1,651.7	1,500.7	1,818.4	2,013.4	2,116.8	2,498.7	2,408.8	2,600.0
Taxes	651.3	687.4	763.8	897.6	1,023.6	1,161.2	1,274.6	1,321.3	1,460.5	1,321.3	1,574.0	1,798.0	1,868.8	2,177.9	2,066.1	2,202.7
Nontaxes	92.2	143.0	104.8	145.5	142.9	157.9	153.4	165.6	191.2	179.4	244.4	215.4	248.0	320.8	342.7	397.2
Capital receipts	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.0	0.0	0.0
Grants	4.3	3.8	3.1	2.5	2.2	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.4	1.3	2.6	1.6	2.2	5.4	1.5
Total expenditure and net lending	852.9	921.1	1,311.3	1,041.4	1,196.6	1,311.3	1,450.3	1,603.1	1,709.0	1,877.6	2,131.3	2,197.5	2,394.5	2,609.2	2,680.6	2,758.8
Total expenditure	852.9	921.1	1,311.3	1,041.4	1,196.6	1,311.3	1,450.3	1,603.1	1,709.0	1,877.6	2,131.3	2,197.5	2,394.5	2,609.2	2,680.6	2,758.8
Current expenditure	657.0	750.5	1,155.0	921.1	1,084.5	1,145.5	1,293.4	1,462.2	1,584.2	1,698.5	1,925.7	2,040.2	2,208.9	2,430.0	2,511.5	2,507.2
Capital expenditure	195.8	170.7	156.3	120.3	112.1	165.8	156.9	140.9	124.8	179.1	205.7	157.2	185.7	179.2	169.0	251.6
Net lending	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Current surplus/deficit	86.5	79.9	-286.4	121.9	82.0	173.6	134.6	24.7	67.5	-197.8	-107.3	-26.8	-92.1	68.7	-102.7	92.8
Capital account surplus/deficit	-195.8	-170.7	-156.3	-120.3	-112.1	-165.8	-156.9	-140.9	-124.8	-179.1	-205.7	-157.2	-185.7	-179.2	-169.0	-251.6
Overall surplus/deficit	-139.4	-136.6	-439.6	4.1	-27.9	9.7	-20.6	-114.5	-55.6	-375.5	-311.6	-181.5	-276.1	-108.3	-266.4	-157.4
Financing	139.4	136.6	439.6	-4.1	27.9	-9.7	20.6	114.5	55.6	375.5	311.6	181.5	276.1	237.0	149.0	118.7
Domestic borrowing	73.2	114.3	500.7	29.8	46.2	56.1	71.3	198.5	96.5	379.5	259.8	180.5	-146.9	93.9	109.0	150.6
Foreign borrowing	66.3	22.3	-61.1	-33.9	-18.2	-65.8	-50.7	-84.0	-40.9	-4.0	51.9	1.0	423.0	143.1	40.1	-31.9
Government Finance percent of GDP at current market prices																
Total revenue	14.7	15.5	15.1	16.5	16.8	17.3	17.0	16.4	17.0	15.5	16.8	17.8	17.1	19.4	18.4	19.4
Taxes	12.8	12.9	13.2	14.2	14.7	15.2	15.2	14.6	15.0	13.7	14.6	15.9	15.1	16.9	15.8	16.4
Total expenditure	16.8	17.2	22.7	16.5	17.2	17.2	17.3	17.7	17.6	19.4	19.7	19.4	19.4	20.3	20.5	20.6
Overall surplus/deficit	-2.8	-2.6	-7.6	0.1	-0.4	0.1	-0.2	-1.3	-0.6	-3.9	-2.9	-1.6	-2.2	-0.9	-2.1	-1.2
Expenditure by Function, Central Government																
Total	857.9	905.2	1,311.4	1,041.5	1,196.8	1,311.3	1,450.3	1,603.1	1,709.0	1,877.6	2,131.3	2,197.5	2,394.5	2,609.2	2,680.6	2,758.8
General public services	161.1	148.6	484.5	222.9	279.8	322.3	433.3	452.9	453.4	417.2	480.0	558.5	576.8	846.5	892.1	830.5
Defense ^P	127.8	134.0	137.2	138.6	148.9	158.9	172.1	179.0	224.3	268.4	300.5	316.4	300.3	181.6	176.4	190.4
Education	198.4	199.8	226.5	235.3	263.0	265.8	276.5	332.0	364.5	397.2	441.2	466.2	460.1	475.5	492.6	516.0
Health	65.0	66.0	88.4	97.1	102.1	97.3	108.4	137.4	169.6	183.7	210.1	229.9	236.0	137.2	140.1	155.6
Social security and welfare	48.0	114.1	81.3	109.2	132.5	102.5	110.8	125.2	123.6	167.4	183.4	196.4	209.2	264.3	270.1	276.6
Housing and community amenities	39.6	50.1	54.3	22.2	9.5	27.1	35.4	10.1	31.2	50.0	75.6	47.5	164.0	72.8	57.0	72.7
Economic services	209.4	185.7	230.3	207.5	242.7	323.2	261.9	347.8	318.8	369.3	417.0	359.6	421.6	457.8	473.7	508.9
Agriculture ^Q	72.2	68.6	84.1	71.5	69.1	68.5	61.7	92.5	85.8	93.8	83.3	44.6	112.5	171.3	200.0	212.5
Industry ^r	6.7	7.1	7.5	7.5	6.4	7.7	8.7	1.1	6.9	9.0	38.4	30.0	51.8	18.2	18.5	20.8
Electricity, gas, and water ^s	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.4	1.9	2.3	6.3	2.3	2.4	9.7	10.1	6.5	13.7	80.3	89.2	52.6
Transport and communications	99.3	83.7	75.9	54.9	65.7	71.3	57.6	54.0	64.3	81.1	31.7	36.0	43.8	138.0	127.5	182.8
Other economic services ^t	29.6	24.6	61.1	72.2	99.6	173.4	127.7	197.8	159.5	175.7	253.5	242.4	199.8	50.0	38.6	40.2
Others	8.5	6.9	8.9	8.7	18.3	14.1	52.0	18.7	23.6	24.5	23.5	22.8	26.5	173.5	178.6	208.1
Expenditure by Function percent of GDP at current market prices																
Education	3.9	3.7	3.9	3.7	3.8	3.5	3.3	3.7	3.8	4.1	4.1	4.1	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.8
Health	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.1	1.1	1.2
Social security and welfare	0.9	2.1	1.4	1.7	1.9	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	2.1	2.1	2.1

Thailand

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
EXTERNAL TRADE <i>billion baht; calendar year</i>																
Exports, fob	2,773.8	2,884.7	2,923.9	3,325.6	3,873.7	4,438.7	4,937.4	5,302.1	5,851.4	5,194.6	6,113.3	6,708.0	7,078.4	6,909.7	7,313.1	7,227.9
Imports, fob	2,494.1	2,752.3	2,774.8	3,138.8	3,801.1	4,754.0	4,942.9	4,870.2	5,962.5	4,602.0	5,856.6	6,982.7	7,786.1	7,657.3	7,403.9	6,906.1
Trade balance	279.7	132.4	149.1	186.9	72.6	-315.3	-5.6	431.9	-111.1	592.6	256.7	-274.7	-707.7	-747.6	-90.8	321.8
External Trade <i>annual change, percent</i>																
Exports	25.2	4.0	1.4	13.7	16.5	14.6	11.2	7.4	10.4	-11.2	17.7	9.7	5.5	-2.4	5.8	-1.2
Imports	30.8	10.4	0.8	13.1	21.1	25.1	4.0	-1.5	22.4	-22.8	27.3	19.2	11.5	-1.7	-3.3	-6.7
Direction of Trade <i>million US dollars; calendar year</i>																
Exports, total	68,963	65,113	68,850	80,322	96,218	110,163	130,562	153,858	175,897	151,910	193,366	220,221	227,756	224,864	225,193	211,054
1. China, People's Rep. of	2,806	2,863	3,553	5,707	7,098	9,105	11,810	14,844	16,029	16,072	21,479	25,969	26,702	26,806	24,826	23,366
2. United States	14,706	13,246	13,522	13,669	15,492	16,950	19,626	19,449	20,096	16,630	20,243	21,585	22,678	22,644	23,720	23,720
3. Japan	10,164	9,964	10,001	11,395	13,452	14,979	16,492	18,122	19,879	15,669	20,317	23,613	23,320	21,879	21,521	19,770
4. Hong Kong, China	3,474	3,298	3,699	4,331	4,924	6,123	7,214	8,695	9,950	9,449	11,257	11,827	13,041	12,982	12,481	11,650
5. Malaysia	2,813	2,722	2,835	3,887	5,295	5,781	6,656	7,820	9,781	7,640	10,569	12,266	12,351	12,803	12,632	10,032
6. Singapore	5,997	5,287	5,554	5,873	7,009	7,641	8,411	9,610	9,999	7,552	9,003	11,301	10,763	11,056	10,339	8,614
7. Indonesia	1,338	1,366	1,678	2,274	3,207	3,953	3,336	4,819	6,259	4,654	7,347	9,971	11,142	10,702	9,412	7,712
8. Australia	1,615	1,358	1,640	2,167	2,460	3,151	4,379	5,938	7,896	8,544	9,372	7,917	9,710	10,179	9,202	9,618
9. Viet Nam	838	797	947	1,267	1,873	2,348	3,094	3,803	4,968	4,666	5,846	6,986	6,443	7,065	7,801	8,773
10. India	566	482	413	641	910	1,520	1,822	2,663	3,308	3,215	4,395	5,128	5,440	5,101	5,558	5,215
Imports, total	61,924	62,057	64,721	75,824	94,407	118,143	130,605	141,294	179,168	134,734	185,121	229,137	250,588	249,652	227,997	201,977
1. Japan	15,315	13,881	14,902	18,267	22,379	26,026	26,034	28,655	33,535	25,211	38,320	42,268	49,030	40,979	35,551	31,129
2. China, People's Rep. of	3,377	3,711	4,928	6,067	8,182	11,153	13,801	16,381	20,149	17,162	24,526	30,553	37,327	37,595	38,528	40,911
3. United States	7,291	7,198	6,197	7,185	7,270	8,724	9,782	9,641	11,501	8,502	10,885	13,501	12,721	14,662	14,694	13,921
4. United Arab Emirates	1,766	1,529	1,428	2,039	3,711	5,699	7,219	6,898	11,160	6,720	8,886	14,499	15,753	17,366	12,724	8,134
5. Malaysia	3,344	3,078	3,640	4,540	5,549	8,092	8,599	8,702	9,726	8,642	10,857	12,352	13,190	13,238	12,760	11,873
6. Korea, Rep. of	2,165	2,121	2,527	2,919	3,590	3,888	5,198	5,338	6,857	5,461	8,167	9,234	9,058	9,043	8,560	7,013
7. Singapore	3,416	2,854	2,904	3,270	4,153	5,375	5,760	6,342	7,104	5,761	6,368	7,803	7,883	8,180	7,894	7,187
8. Taipei, China	2,895	2,599	2,905	3,229	3,977	4,501	5,175	5,788	6,217	4,835	6,898	7,519	8,262	7,572	7,545	7,502
9. Indonesia	1,299	1,364	1,559	1,771	2,323	3,130	3,484	4,025	5,420	3,832	5,759	7,403	8,145	8,066	7,290	6,536
10. Saudi Arabia	1,159	1,349	1,225	1,716	2,324	4,044	4,261	4,618	7,261	4,021	5,892	7,403	8,299	8,479	7,828	4,915
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS <i>million US dollars; calendar year</i>																
Current account balance	9,328	5,114	4,685	4,784	2,767	-7,642	2,315	15,584	931	20,666	10,023	8,902	-1,499	-5,169	15,418	31,958
Balance on goods	5,466	2,494	2,739	3,759	1,460	3,402	13,670	26,640	17,348	32,620	29,751	16,989	6,670	6,661	24,583	34,565
Exports	67,889	63,070	66,092	78,105	94,941	109,362	127,941	151,258	175,233	150,819	191,647	219,118	225,745	225,409	224,777	212,080
Imports	62,423	60,576	63,353	74,346	93,481	105,960	114,272	124,618	157,885	118,199	161,897	202,130	219,075	218,748	200,194	177,515
Balance on services	4,650	4,475	5,007	5,062	5,294	-6,873	-8,002	-7,957	-12,897	-6,354	-10,706	-10,569	-3,354	3,730	2,103	10,133
Credit	13,869	13,024	15,391	15,801	19,050	19,925	24,612	30,114	33,125	30,157	34,318	41,571	49,646	58,641	55,337	61,084
Debit	9,219	8,549	10,384	10,739	13,756	26,798	32,614	38,071	46,021	36,511	45,024	52,141	53,000	54,911	53,234	50,951
Balance on primary income	-1,373	-2,454	-3,664	-4,978	-6,121	-8,371	-8,046	-8,693	-10,194	-10,948	-15,069	-8,340	-17,040	-26,049	-20,097	-19,962
Credit	4,234	3,919	3,419	3,152	3,247	2,453	3,333	5,599	4,988	3,848	5,105	6,944	7,607	6,123	7,029	5,423
Debit	5,607	6,373	7,083	8,130	9,368	10,824	11,379	14,292	15,182	14,797	20,174	15,284	24,646	32,171	27,126	25,385
Balance on secondary income	585	599	603	941	2,134	4,200	4,693	5,594	6,674	5,348	6,047	10,823	12,224	10,488	8,830	7,222
Credit	951	987	980	1,326	2,483	4,778	5,321	6,279	7,502	7,142	7,942	12,967	14,632	13,244	11,527	9,949

Thailand

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Debit	366	388	377	385	349	578	628	686	828	1,794	1,894	2,144	2,408	2,756	2,697	2,727
Capital account	0	0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	68	245	-41	234	281	100	0
Credit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	68	245	64	234	281	100	0
Debit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0	0	105	0	0	0	0
Financial account	-10,261	-3,474	-1,845	-4,759	3,628	7,857	7,389	-183	17,289	1,386	23,573	-8,269	12,790	-2,488	-16,489	-19,511
Direct investment	3,371	4,631	3,164	4,614	5,786	7,664	7,877	7,087	6,222	415	6,615	-4,702	-1,362	3,814	-563	-3,481
Portfolio investment	-712	-881	-1,606	-73	3,071	6,494	4,912	-3,910	159	-429	4,870	6,163	3,398	-4,766	-12,086	-17,850
Financial derivatives						-529	-894	-179	-174	174	130	-610	539	-341	431	911
Other investments	-12,920	-7,224	-3,403	-9,300	-5,229	-5,772	-4,507	-3,181	11,082	1,226	11,957	-9,120	10,214	-1,195	-4,271	908
Net errors and omissions	-684	-323	1,394	118	-660	5,207	3,038	1,702	6,473	2,007	-2,516	622	-6,261	2,327	-239	-6,588
Overall balance	-1,617	1,317	4,234	143	5,735	5,422	12,742	17,102	24,693	24,127	31,324	1,214	5,265	-5,049	-1,210	5,859
Reserves and related items	-1,617	1,317	4,234	143	5,735	5,422	12,742	17,102	24,693	24,127	31,324	1,214	5,265	-5,049	-1,210	5,859
Balance of Payments percent of GDP at current market prices																
Exports	53.7	52.4	49.2	51.3	54.9	57.8	57.7	57.5	60.1	53.6	56.2	59.1	56.8	53.7	55.6	53.7
Imports	49.4	50.4	47.2	48.8	54.1	56.0	51.5	47.4	54.2	42.0	47.5	54.5	55.1	52.1	49.5	44.9
Balance on goods	4.3	2.1	2.0	2.5	0.8	1.8	6.2	10.1	6.0	11.6	8.7	4.6	1.7	1.6	6.1	8.7
Current account balance	7.4	4.3	3.5	3.1	1.6	-4.0	1.0	5.9	0.3	7.3	2.9	2.4	-0.4	-1.2	3.8	8.1
Overall balance	-1.3	1.1	3.2	0.1	3.3	2.9	5.7	6.5	8.5	8.6	9.2	0.3	1.3	-1.2	-0.3	1.5
INTERNATIONAL RESERVES million US dollars; as of end of period																
Total	32,661	33,041	38,915	42,148	49,831	52,065	66,985	87,455	111,008	138,418	172,129	175,124	181,609	167,289	157,108	156,514
Gold, national valuation	645	686	869	1,071	1,167	1,374	1,693	2,234	2,347	2,935	4,599	7,735	8,282	5,961	5,854	5,248
Foreign exchange	31,933	32,350	38,042	40,965	48,498	50,502	65,147	85,110	108,317	133,599	165,656	165,200	171,106	159,022	149,064	149,291
Reserve position in the IMF	0	0	0	111	165	188	143	111	213	361	377	695	725	806	777	624
SDRs	83	5	4	0	1	1	1	0	131	1,523	1,497	1,494	1,497	1,500	1,412	1,351
EXCHANGE RATES baht per US dollar																
End of period	43.27	44.22	43.15	39.59	39.06	41.03	36.05	33.72	34.90	33.32	30.15	31.69	30.63	32.81	32.96	36.09
Average of period	40.11	44.43	42.96	41.48	40.22	40.22	37.88	34.52	33.31	34.29	31.69	30.49	31.08	30.73	32.48	34.25
EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS million US dollars; as of end of year																
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	79,830	67,297	62,922	58,453	58,414	58,464	62,456	62,741	66,583	80,787	106,323	109,910	134,222	137,317	135,799	...
Long-term	61,778	52,286	50,497	47,371	46,794	42,329	44,517	44,312	45,997	45,981	54,172	61,132	74,551	73,927	77,770	...
Public and publicly guaranteed	29,462	26,218	23,734	20,712	18,908	17,449	16,645	14,812	14,659	14,707	21,172	26,445	34,731	34,014	33,420	...
Private nonguaranteed	32,316	26,069	26,763	26,660	27,887	24,880	27,872	29,500	31,338	31,274	33,000	34,687	39,820	39,913	44,350	...
Short-term debt	14,880	13,223	11,919	10,956	11,488	16,014	17,812	18,295	20,455	33,284	50,657	47,288	58,181	61,896	56,624	...
Use of IMF credit	3,172	1,787	506	126	131	121	127	134	130	1,521	1,494	1,490	1,491	1,494	1,406	...
External debt percent of GNI	66.1	59.8	51.4	42.7	37.9	34.8	31.4	26.4	25.3	31.9	34.8	33.0	38.2	38.0	38.2	...
Total long-term debt percent of total debt	77.4	77.7	80.3	81.0	80.1	72.4	71.3	70.6	69.1	56.9	51.0	55.6	55.5	53.8	57.3	...
Short-term debt percent of total debt	18.6	19.6	18.9	18.7	19.7	27.4	28.5	29.2	30.7	41.2	47.6	43.0	43.3	45.1	41.7	...
Debt service percent of exports of goods and services	16.3	25.4	23.2	15.5	11.0	13.7	9.4	11.8	7.9	6.8	4.7	3.9	5.4	4.4	5.2	...
Debt Service million US dollars; transactions during the year																
Principal repayments on long-term debt	8,945	15,720	15,811	12,559	11,213	16,464	12,794	20,333	15,417	11,313	9,386	8,815	13,316	11,054	12,937	2,569
Interest on long-term debt	3,776	2,617	2,099	1,729	1,284	1,074	1,092	882	1,091	1,085	1,075	1,176	1,354	1,213	1,473	278
Interest on short-term debt	905	562	419	382	384	503	761	789	470	321	499	486	666	616	564	...

Thailand

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Average terms of new commitments																
Interest <i>percent per annum</i>	1.5	2.1	2.2	1.9	1.7	3.3	5.4	2.0	1.5	1.5	1.9	2.7	1.9	0.0	0.0	...
Maturity <i>years</i>	29.0	6.9	24.9	6.6	3.0	13.6	5.8	17.2	15.5	21.3	19.3	19.2	20.1	0.0	0.0	...
Grace period <i>years</i>	6.8	3.6	4.6	3.6	3.0	9.1	2.2	5.2	11.4	13.7	17.3	17.2	18.5	0.0	0.0	...
Grant element <i>percent</i>	59.8	28.5	45.3	28.5	20.7	35.2	14.4	50.4	54.9	64.8	64.8	59.7	67.3	0.0	0.0	...

... = data not available at cutoff date; | = marks break in series; 0 or 0.0 = magnitude is less than half of unit employed; - = magnitude equals zero; fob = freight on board;
GDP = gross domestic product; GNI = gross national income; IMF = International Monetary Fund; NPISH = nonprofit institution serving households; SDR = special drawing right; US = United States.

- a Labor force refers to the population aged 15 years and over, and includes seasonally inactive labor force. Data refer to the average of four survey rounds.
- b Includes the remaining industries and is derived as residual.
- c Refers to hotels and restaurants.
- d Includes final consumption of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs).
- e Derived from balance-of-payments data.
- f Series was discontinued from the country source.
- g Beginning July 2010, premium gasoline was no longer available in Thailand. Data for 2010 onward pertain to Gasohol 95.
- h Derived using data and conversion factors available on Energy Policy and Planning Office (EPPO) website.
- i Refers to narrow money from 2003 onward.
- j Refers to broad money from 2003 onward.
- k Includes net claims on government, local government, and public nonfinancial corporations from 2003 onward.
- l Refers to claims on nonfinancial public enterprises and claims on business and household sectors until 2002. From 2003 onward, includes other nonfinancial corporations and other resident sectors.
- m Refers to loans and overdrafts.
- n Actual range of rates (in %) for 2001 is 2.25%–2.50%.
- o Actual range of rates (in %) for 2001 is 2.75%–3.00%.
- p Includes public order and safety.
- q Refers to agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.
- r Refers to mining, manufacturing, and construction.
- s Refers to fuel and energy.
- t Computed as residual.

Sources:

Population	National Economic and Social Development Board (NESDB). Official communication, 22 June 2016; past communication; official website: http://www.nesdb.go.th .
Labor Force	National Statistical Office (NSO). Official communication, 24 June 2016; past communication; official website, http://www.nso.go.th .
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Production Indexes	
Agriculture	Food and Agriculture Organization. FAOSTAT. http://faostat3.fao.org/home/E (accessed 13 July 2016).
Mining Manufacturing	} Bank of Thailand (BOT). Official communication, 28 June 2016; past communication; official website: https://www.bot.or.th/English/Pages/default.aspx .

Thailand

Energy		
Crude Petroleum	}	Energy Policy and Planning Office official website, http://www.eppo.go.th .
Coal		
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Retail Prices		BOT. Official communication, 28 June 2016; past communication.
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Money and Banking		BOT. Official communication, 28 June 2016; past communication.
Government Finance		Ministry of Finance (MOF). Official communication, 20 June 2016; past communication.
External Trade		BOT. Official communication, 28 June 2016; past communication.
Direction of Trade		International Monetary Fund (IMF). <i>Direction of Trade Statistics</i> , CD-ROM, July 2016.
Balance of Payments		BOT. Official communication, 22 June 2015; past communication.
International Reserves	}	IMF. <i>International Financial Statistics</i> , CD-ROM, May 2016.
Exchange Rates		
External Indebtedness		World Bank. World Development Indicators and International Debt Statistics. http://databank.worldbank.org/data/reports.aspx?source=world-development-indicators (accessed 25 May 2016).