

Turkmenistan

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gross value added at basic prices	5,130	6,773	8,604	11,194	13,940	17,600	21,937	26,691	48,719	56,704	62,231 |	83,315	100,218	111,713	123,934	...
Taxes less subsidies on production and imports	-	251	444	687	824	262	314	309	751	907	891 |	...	...	...	...	...
Net factor income from abroad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
GNI at current market prices	4,904	6,997	8,800	11,726	14,533	16,621	21,600	26,223	46,811	54,029	57,724 |	...	...	...	...	...
Structure of Output percent of GDP at current prices																
Agriculture	22.9	24.7	22.0	20.3	19.4	18.8	17.4	19.1	12.3	12.3	14.5 |	8.9	8.5	8.5	8.5	...
Industry	41.8	42.3	42.4	41.3	40.1	37.6	36.3	38.1	53.7	53.5	48.4 |	65.9	66.6	63.4	63.0	...
Services	35.2	33.0	35.6	38.4	40.4	43.6	46.3	42.8	34.0	34.2	37.0 |	25.2	24.9	28.1	28.6	...
Expenditure on GDP at current market prices	5,130	7,024	9,048	11,881	14,764	17,862	22,251	27,000	49,470	57,611	63,122 |	83,315	100,218	111,713	123,934	125,573
Final consumption expenditure	2,648	4,598	5,139	8,184	11,047	10,687	9,419	12,185	22,072	13,852	9,237 |	14,083	23,987	...	...	...
Household final consumption ⁱ	1,905	3,774	4,135	6,753	9,173	8,321	7,179	9,741	18,453	8,210	3,247 |	6,493	15,111	...	...	...
NPISHs final consumption	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Government final consumption	743	824	1,004	1,431	1,874	2,366	2,240	2,444	3,620	5,642	5,990 |	7,590	8,876	...	...	...
Gross capital formation	1,814	2,287	2,494	3,020	3,404	4,094	4,339	5,022	15,682	26,847	33,392 |	43,267	47,303	...	...	...
Gross fixed capital formation	1,814	2,287	2,494	3,020	3,404	4,094	4,339	5,022	15,682	26,847	33,392 |	43,267	47,303	...	...	...
Public	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Private	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Changes in inventories	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports of goods and services	4,988	5,869	6,248	7,403	9,102	11,615	16,263	20,356	31,690	42,975	49,118 |	62,233	73,418	...	...	...
Exports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Less: Imports of goods and services	4,227	5,543	4,832	6,726	8,789	8,534	7,770	10,449	19,974	26,063	28,625 |	36,268	44,490	...	...	...
Imports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Imports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Statistical discrepancy	-93	-187	-0.0	-	-	-	-	-115	-	-	- |	-	-	...	...	...
Structure of Demand percent of GDP at current market prices																
Household consumption ^j	37.1	53.7	45.7	56.8	62.1	46.6	32.3	36.1	37.3	14.3	5.1	7.8	15.1	...	...	...
Government consumption	14.5	11.7	11.1	12.0	12.7	13.2	10.1	9.1	7.3	9.8	9.5	9.1	8.9	...	...	...
Gross capital formation	35.4	32.6	27.6	25.4	23.1	22.9	19.5	18.6	31.7	46.6	52.9	51.9	47.2	...	...	...
Changes in inventories	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports of goods and services	97.2	83.6	69.0	62.3	61.7	65.0	73.1	75.4	64.1	74.6	77.8	74.7	73.3	...	...	...
Imports of goods and services	82.4	78.9	53.4	56.6	59.5	47.8	34.9	38.7	40.4	45.2	45.3	43.5	44.4	...	...	...
Statistical discrepancy	-1.8	-2.7	-0.0	-	-	-	-	-0.4	-	-	- |	-	-	...	...	...
At Constant Prices																
GDP by industrial origin at 2005 | previous year = 100 market prices	13,930	14,535	14,573	15,049	15,801	17,862	19,821	22,013	25,248	26,789	29,253 |	73,835	92,522	110,403	123,201	131,990*
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	3,197	3,456	3,050	2,877	2,900	3,310	3,408	4,151	3,057	3,233	4,196 |	7,306	8,002	9,363	9,628	...
Mining and quarrying ^e	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manufacturing	4,598	4,826	4,483	4,617	4,721	5,166	5,576	6,517	10,462	11,082	10,962 |	...	...	...	...	...
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply ^f	282	310	263	284	290	313	341	398	638	677	669 |	32,922	45,361	53,852	59,877	...
Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Construction	943	793	1,126	951	973	1,141	1,176	1,386	2,247	2,358	2,339	13,110	15,380	18,216	19,169	...

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GOVERNMENT FINANCE^P million Turkmen manats; fiscal year ending 31 December																
Central Government																
Total revenue and grants	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total revenue	1,207	1,565	1,649	2,285	3,273	3,662	4,495	4,671	10,346	11,750	10,159	15,079	21,079	20,561	22,202	20,819
Current revenue	1,207	1,565	1,649	2,285	3,273	...	...	...	...	...	...	15,079	21,079	20,561	22,202	20,819
Taxes	1,182	1,557	1,574	2,180	3,087	...	...	...	...	...	...	14,543	20,284	19,757	21,057	19,526
Nontaxes	25	8	74	105	185	...	...	...	...	...	...	536	795	805	1,145	1,293
Capital receipts	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grants	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total expenditure and net lending	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total expenditure	1,224	1,482	1,633	2,299	2,792	3,519	3,315	3,618	5,396	7,718	8,897	12,180	14,695	18,853	21,101	21,693
Current expenditure	1,166	1,407	1,537	2,162	2,641	...	...	...	...	...	...	7,471	8,130	9,995	11,507	13,404
Capital expenditure	58	74	96	137	151	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,709	6,565	8,858	9,594	8,289
Net lending	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Current surplus/deficit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Capital account surplus/deficit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit ⁹	-17	83	15	-14	480	143	1,179	1,053	4,950	4,032	1,262	2,899	6,384	1,708	1,101	-874
Government Finance percent of GDP at current market prices																
Total revenue	23.5	22.3	18.2	19.2	22.2	20.5	20.2	17.3	20.9	20.4	16.1	18.1	21.0	18.4	17.9	16.6*
Taxes	23.0	22.2	17.4	18.3	20.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	17.5	20.2	17.7	17.0	15.5*
Total expenditure	23.9	21.1	18.1	19.4	18.9	19.7	14.9	13.4	10.9	13.4	14.1	14.6	14.7	16.9	17.0	17.3*
Overall budget surplus/deficit	-0.3	1.2	0.2	-0.1	3.3	0.8	5.3	3.9	10.0	7.0	2.0	3.5	6.4	1.5	0.9	-0.7*
EXTERNAL TRADE million US dollars; calendar year																
Exports, fob	2,508	2,623	2,862	3,465	3,854	4,944	7,156	8,932	11,945	9,323	9,679	16,751	19,987	18,854	19,782	20,998*
Imports, cif	1,742	2,108	1,832	2,579	3,148	2,947	2,558	4,442	5,707	8,992	8,204	11,361	14,138	16,090	16,638	18,044*
Trade balance	766	515	1,030	886	706	1,997	4,598	4,490	6,238	331	1,476	5,390	5,848	2,764	3,144	2,955*
External Trade annual change, percent																
Exports	115.5	4.6	9.1	21.1	11.2	28.3	44.7	24.8	33.7	-21.9	3.8	73.1	19.3	-5.7	4.9	6.2*
Imports	26.8	21.0	-13.1	40.8	22.1	-6.4	-13.2	73.7	28.5	57.6	-8.8	38.5	24.4	13.8	3.4	8.5*
Direction of Trade million US dollars; calendar year																
Exports, total	2,505	2,555	2,816	3,450	3,531	4,995	5,695	6,363	10,271	3,114	3,316	7,761	10,662	11,990	12,395	10,379
1. China, People's Rep. of	8	5	4	3	13	17	15	45	26	35	950	4,267	7,293	8,085	8,651	7,116
2. Turkey	186	127	168	225	160	146	173	361	354	298	351	357	276	594	567	507
3. Italy	-	473	487	625	158	201	221	217	276	56	178	335	489	441	483	175
4. Afghanistan	38	22	29	74	98	133	167	201	265	184	241	307	335	337	347	371
5. United Arab Emirates	7	10	34	95	110	145	174	205	269	183	240	309	328	325	344	371
6. Iran	242	302	356	508	131	139	271	170	371	335	159	206	219	217	229	247
7. Bermuda	20	15	17	42	56	76	95	115	151	105	138	175	192	193	198	212
8. Ukraine	165	1,198	1,346	1,353	1,776	2,435	3,175	3,879	5,120	653	29	669	112	91	22	15
9. Bangladesh	-	-	-	-	11	11	13	47	65	29	90	131	155	135	238	198
10. United Kingdom	54	19	3	7	9	6	57	29	50	83	94	30	106	410	189	56

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EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS <i>million US dollars; calendar year</i>																
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	2,509	2,230	2,060	1,890	1,631	1,158	991	854	746	661	529	454	509	503	441	...
Long-term	2,188	1,752	1,620	1,490	1,267	911	734	650	587	477	367	299	310	329	309	...
Public and publicly guaranteed	2,171	1,727	1,574	1,445	1,227	878	730	648	587	463	359	266	271	281	263	...
Private nonguaranteed	17	25	46	45	41	33	4	2	1	14	7	34	39	48	46	...
Short-term debt	230	390	346	296	255	147	152	93	51	75	55	48	92	67	31	...
Use of IMF credit	91	88	95	104	108	100	105	110	108	109	108	107	107	108	101	...
External debt <i>percent of GNI</i>	92.0	65.0	47.5	32.0	24.2	15.4	9.9	6.9	4.1	3.5	2.6	1.8	1.7	1.3	1.0	...
Total long-term debt <i>percent of total debt</i>	87.2	78.6	78.6	78.9	77.7	78.7	74.1	76.1	78.8	72.1	69.3	65.9	60.9	65.3	70.1	...
Short-term debt <i>percent of total debt</i>	9.2	17.5	16.8	15.7	15.6	12.7	15.3	10.9	6.8	11.3	10.4	10.5	18.0	13.3	7.0	...
Debt service ^t <i>percent of exports of goods and services</i>	14.2	17.3	14.3	11.6	9.6	6.3	4.1	3.2	1.3	0.4	...	...	...	...	...	...
Debt service <i>million US dollars; transactions during the year</i>																
Principal repayments on long-term debt	353	431	461	436	397	261	216	166	141	146	143	121	41	41	48	33
Interest on long-term debt	102	100	84	44	41	39	33	30	27	18	11	10	8	7	7	5
Interest on short-term debt	13	13	13	10	10	7	5	4	2	1	1	1	3	2	1	...
Average terms of new commitments																
Interest <i>percent per annum</i>	4.0	3.4	4.0	3.0	-	1.4	3.1	3.0	-	-	-	0.8	-	-	-	...
Maturity <i>years</i>	10.2	12.9	13.0	10.1	-	13.8	20.1	20.0	-	-	-	24.5	-	-	-	...
Grace period <i>years</i>	3.7	4.5	3.5	3.4	-	6.0	4.6	3.5	-	-	-	5.0	-	-	-	...
Grant element <i>percent</i>	27.9	36.0	30.9	32.2	-	51.5	44.7	44.1	-	-	-	66.1	-	-	-	...

... = data not available at cutoff date; | = marks break in the series; - = magnitude equals zero; 0 or 0.0 = magnitude is less than half of unit employed; cif = cost, insurance, and freight; fob = free on board; GDP = gross domestic product, GNI = gross national income; IMF = International Monetary Fund; NPISH = nonprofit institution serving households; SDR = special drawing right; US = United States.

- a The labor force data series includes individuals that are not registered; hence, the sum of employed and unemployed is less than the total labor force.
- b Includes mining and quarrying; electricity, gas, steam, and air conditioning supply; water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities; and construction.
- c Includes wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles; accommodation and food service activities; transportation and storage; information and communication; financial and insurance activities; and real estate activities.
- d The unemployment rate is underestimated because the counts of the unemployed are only based on the registered individuals.
- e Data included in electricity, gas, steam, and air conditioning supply.
- f Includes mining and quarrying; and water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities. From 2011 to 2014, data also include manufacturing.
- g Includes accommodation and food service activities.
- h Includes information and communication.
- i Includes financial and insurance activities; real estate activities; professional, scientific, and technical activities; education; human health and social work activities; arts, entertainment, and recreation; and other service activities.
- j Includes NPISHs.
- k Computed as GDP less total consumption.
- l Includes quarrying.
- m Includes hydro and thermal sources.
- n Computed based on new Turkmen manat introduced on 1 January 2009 at the rate of 5,000 old Turkmen manat to 1 new Turkmen manat.
- o Unweighted average deposit and lending rates for individuals (in local currency) in state commercial banks.
- p Significant off-budget expenditures occur through extra-budgetary funds and lending.
- q Data for 2000–2004 were estimated as the difference between total revenue and total expenditure.
- r Computed as a residual between current account and trade balances; includes unrequited transfers.
- s Refers to gross international reserves.
- t Excludes rescheduled amounts.

Turkmenistan

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