Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
POPULATION																
Total population million; as of 1 July	4.50	4.55	4.60	4.65	4.70	4.75	4.80	4.86	4.92	4.98	5.04	5.11	5.17	5.24	5.31	5.38
Population density persons per square kilometer	9	9	9	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	11	11	11	11
Population annual change, percent	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3
· opalation at that go, por cont				2.0							2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
LABOR FORCE <sup>a</sup> thousand; calendar year	2,120	2,179	2,253	2,320	2,389											
Employed	1,908	1,947	2,013	2,065	2,110	•••	•••	•••	•••	•••		•••	•••			•••
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	908	943	980	995	1,017											
Mining and quarrying																
Manufacturing <sup>b</sup>	248	262	285	285	291	•••	•••	•••		•••		•••			•••	
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply; water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities																
Construction	Į															
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles Accommodation and food service activities																
Transportation and storage																
Information and communication	}															
Financial and insurance activities																
Real estate activities																
Other services <sup>c</sup>	752	742	748	785	802											•••
Unemployed	51	57	57	60	62											
Unemployment rated percent	2.4	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.6											
Labor force annual change, percent	4.0	2.8	3.4	3.0	3.0											
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS million Turkmen manats; calendar year																
At Current Prices																
GDP by industrial origin at current market prices	5,130	7,024	9,048	11,881	14,764	17,862	22,251	27,000	49,470	57,611	63,122 <b> </b>	83,315	100,218	111,713	123,934	125,573*
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	1,177	1,670	1,894	2,272	2,710	3,310	3,826	5,091	5,989	6,953	9,054	7,402	8,520	9,467	10,480	
Mining and quarrying <sup>e</sup>											1					
Manufacturing	1,693	2,332	2,784	3,645	4,411	5,166	6,260	7,994	20,498	23,833	23,653					
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply <sup>f</sup>	104	150	163	224	271	313	383	488	1,249	1,455	1,443	41,779	51,169	53,763	57,877	
Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities	ſ															
Construction	347	383	699	751	910	1,141	1,320	1,700	4,403	5,072	5,048	13,100	15,556	17,094	20,192	
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles <sup>g</sup>	180	281	362	493	673	900	1,188	1,347	1,947	2,278	2,709	4,976	5,895	7,524	8,803	
Accommodation and food service activities	Į															
Transportation and storage <sup>h</sup>	340	365	575	773	997	1,391	1,820	2,046	2,984	3,480	4,135	4,080	4,813	6,068	7,256	
Information and communication	Į															
Financial and insurance activities																
Real estate activities																
Professional, scientific, and technical activities																
Administrative and support service activities																
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security <sup>i</sup>	1,287	1,592	2,127	3,037	3,968	5,378	7,140	8,026	11,649	13,632	16,188	11,978	14,265	17,797	19,326	
Education																
Human health and social work activities																
Arts, entertainment, and recreation																
Other service activities	J															
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods-																
and services-producing activities of households for own use	•••	•••	•••	•••	•••	•••	•••	•••	•••	•••		•••	•••			•••

ltem	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies																
Gross value added at basic prices	5,130	6,773	8,604	 11,194	13,940	 17,600	 21,937	26,691	48,719	 56,704	62,231 <b> </b>	83,315	100,218	111,713	123,934	
Taxes less subsidies on production and imports	5,150	251	444	687	824	262	314	309	751	907	891	05,515		•	•	
Net factor income from abroad												•••				
GNI at current market prices	4,904	6,997	8,800	11,726	14,533	16,621	21,600	26,223	46,811	54,029	57,724 <b>I</b>	•••				•••
Givi at current market prices	4,504	0,557	0,000	11,720	14,555	10,021	21,000	20,223	40,011	34,027	37,724					
Structure of Output percent of GDP at current prices																
Agriculture	22.9	24.7	22.0	20.3	19.4	18.8	17.4	19.1	12.3	12.3	14.5 I	8.9	8.5	8.5	8.5	
Industry	41.8	42.3	42.4	41.3	40.1	37.6	36.3	38.1	53.7	53.5	48.4	65.9	66.6	63.4	63.0	
Services	35.2	33.0	35.6	38.4	40.4	43.6	46.3	42.8	34.0	34.2	37.0	25.2	24.9	28.1	28.6	
30111003	33.2	33.0	33.0	30.1	10.1	15.0	10.5	12.0	31.0	31.2	37.01	23.2	21.7	20.1	20.0	
Expenditure on GDP at current market prices	5,130	7,024	9,048	11,881	14,764	17,862	22,251	27,000	49,470	57,611	63,122 I	83,315	100,218	111,713	123,934	125,573
Final consumption expenditure	2,648	4,598	5,139	8,184	11,047	10,687	9,419	12,185	22,072	13,852	9,237	14,083	23,987	,		
Household final consumption <sup>j</sup>	1,905	3,774	4,135	6,753	9,173	8,321	7,179	9,741	18,453	8,210	3,247	6,493	15,111			
NPISHs final consumption	}	-,	.,	-,	-,	-,	.,,	- ,=		-,	-, •	-,	,	•••	•••	
Government final consumption	743	824	1,004	1,431	1,874	2,366	2,240	2,444	3,620	5,642	5,990 I	7,590	8,876			
Gross capital formation	1,814	2,287	2,494	3,020	3,404	4,094	4,339	5,022	15,682	26,847	33,392	43,267	47,303			•••
Gross fixed capital formation	1,814	2,287	2,494	3,020	3,404	4,094	4,339	5,022	15,682	26,847	33,392	43,267	47,303			
Public		2,207	2,171	3,020	3, 10 1		.,,,,,,		15,002	20,0 17				•••	•••	
Private									•••							
Changes in inventories											1					
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables											1			•••	•••	
Exports of goods and services	4,988	5,869	6,248	7,403	9,102	11,615	16,263	20,356	31,690	42,975	49,118	62,233	73,418	•••	•••	
Exports of goods		3,007	0,2 10	,,103					31,070		]	02,233	, 5, 110	•••	•••	•••
Exports of services			•••		•••	•••	•••		•••		I			•••	•••	
Less: Imports of goods and services	4,227	5,543	4,832	6,726	8,789	8.534	7,770	10,449	19.974	26,063	28,625	36,268	44,490			
Imports of goods	.,,		.,002					20,		20,000	I		,	•••	•••	
Imports of services											1					
Statistical discrepancy	-93	-187	-0.0	-	-	-	-	-115	-	-	- i	-	-			
											•			•••	•••	
Structure of Demand percent of GDP at current market prices																
Household consumption <sup>j</sup>	37.1	53.7	45.7	56.8	62.1	46.6	32.3	36.1	37.3	14.3	5.1	7.8	15.1			
Government consumption	14.5	11.7	11.1	12.0	12.7	13.2	10.1	9.1	7.3	9.8	9.5	9.1	8.9			
Gross capital formation	35.4	32.6	27.6	25.4	23.1	22.9	19.5	18.6	31.7	46.6	52.9	51.9	47.2			
Changes in inventories																
Exports of goods and services	97.2	83.6	69.0	62.3	61.7	65.0	73.1	75.4	64.1	74.6	77.8	74.7	73.3			
Imports of goods and services	82.4	78.9	53.4	56.6	59.5	47.8	34.9	38.7	40.4	45.2	45.3	43.5	44.4			
Statistical discrepancy	-1.8	-2.7	-0.0	_	_	_	_	-0.4	_	_	_	_	_			
														•••	•••	
At Constant Prices																
GDP by industrial origin at 2005   previous year = 100 market prices				4 = 0.40	1 - 001	17,862	19,821	22,013	25,248	26,789	29,253	73,835	92,522	110,403	122 201	131,990*
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	13,930	14,535	14,573	15,049	15,801	17,002	17,021						72,322	110,403	123,201	
Mining and quarrying <sup>e</sup>	13,930 3,197	14,535 3,456	14,573 3,050	15,049 2,877	2,900	3,310	3,408	4,151	3,057	3,233	4,196	7,306	8,002	9,363	9,628	
. , ,	,	,	,			,		,	,	,						
Manufacturing	3,197	,	,	2,877	2,900	3,310	3,408	4,151 	3,057	3,233	4,196   					
Manufacturing Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply <sup>f</sup>	3,197 	3,456	3,050		2,900	3,310 	3,408	4,151	,	3,233						
	3,197  4,598	3,456  4,826	3,050  4,483	2,877  4,617	2,900  4,721	3,310  5,166	3,408  5,576	4,151  6,517	3,057  10,462	3,233  11,082	4,196    10,962	7,306	8,002	9,363	9,628	

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles <sup>g</sup>	489	582	583	624	721	900	1,058	1,098	994	1,059	1,256	4,847	5,603	6,955	8,312	
Accommodation and food service activities	}						,	,		,	, ·	ŕ	,	,	,	
Transportation and storage <sup>h</sup>	924	755	927	979	1,067	1,391	1,621	1,668	1,523	1,618	1,917	4,075	4,721	5,512	6,820	
Information and communication	Į															
Financial and insurance activities  Real estate activities																
Professional, scientific, and technical activities																
Administrative and support service activities																
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security <sup>i</sup>	3,496	3,294	3,425	3,847	4,247	5,378	6,361	6,543	5,945	6,339	7,502	7,335	8,407	10,198	12,100	
Education		ŕ	ŕ	Ź	,	,	,	,	,	,		,	,	,	•	
Human health and social work activities																
Arts, entertainment, and recreation																
Other service activities	J															
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods-																
and services-producing activities of households for own use		•••												•••	•••	
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies																
Gross value added at basic prices	13,930 0	14,015 520	13,858 715	14,179 870	14,919 882	17,600 262	19,542 279	21,761 252	24,865 383	26,367 422	28,840   413	69,595 4,240	87,474	104,096	115,906 7,295	
Taxes less subsidies on production and imports  Net factor income from abroad												•	5,048	6,307		
GNI at constant market prices																•••
or that constant market prices		•••	•••		•••	•••		•••	•••	•••			•••			
Growth of Output annual change, percent																
GDP	5.5	4.3	0.3	3.3	5.0	13.0	11.0	11.1	14.7	6.1	9.2	14.7	11.1	10.2	10.3	6.5
Agriculture	-2.6	8.1	-11.7	-5.7	0.8	14.1	3.0	21.8	-26.4	5.8	29.8		8.1	9.9	1.7	
Industry	1.0	1.8	-0.9	-0.4	2.3	10.6	7.1	17.0	60.8	5.8	-1.0		10.7	8.0	11.6	
Services	18.0	-5.7	6.6	10.4	10.7	27.1	17.9	3.0	-9.1	6.6	18.4		-10.9	-9.2	-13.2	
- "	40.000													44.000		
Expenditure on GDP at 2005 market prices	13,930	14,535	14,573	15,049	15,801	17,862	19,821	22,013	25,248	26,789	29,253	33,553	37,278	41,080	45,312	48,257
Final consumption expenditure  Household final consumptionj	7,191 5,174	9,515 7,809	8,277 6,660	10,366 8,554	11,824 9,817	10,687 8,321	8,390 6,395	9,934 7,942	11,265 9,418	6,441 3,818	4,281 1,505	5,672 2,615	8,923 5,621	7,596 3,836	8,961 4,865	
NPISHs final consumption	3,174	7,809	0,000	0,334	9,017	0,321	0,393	7,942	9,410	3,010	1,303	2,013	3,021	3,630	4,803	
Government consumption	2,017	1,706	1,617	1,813	2,006	2,366	1,995	1,992	1,847	2,623	2,776	3,057	3,302	3,760	4,096	
Gross capital formation	4,927	4,732	4,016	3,825	3,643	4,094	3,865	4,094	8,004	12,484	15,475	17,425	17,595	20,818	22,627	
Gross fixed capital formation	4,927	4,732	4,016	3,825	3,643	4,094	3,865	4,094	8,004	12,484	15,475	17,425	17,595	20,818	22,627	
Public						•••								•••		
Private																
Changes in inventories								•••						•••		
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables																
Exports of goods and services	13,546	12,146	10,062	9,377	9,742	11,615	14,487	16,596	16,173	19,983	22,763	25,063	27,309	30,916	33,713	
Exports of goods																•••
Exports of services Less: Imports of goods and services	11,480	 11,470	7,783	 8,520	 9,407	 8,534	6,922	 8,519	 10,194	 12,119	13,266	14,606	16,549	 18,250	 19,990	
Imports of goods	,	11,470	,	,	,	0,334	0,722	,	10,174	,	,	14,000	10,349	10,230	,	•••
Imports of goods Imports of services																
Statistical discrepancy	-254	-387	-0	0	0	0	-0	-93	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
. ,																

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
	2000	2002	2002	2003	2001	2005	2000	2007	2000	2007	2020	2022	2022	2023	2021	2023
Growth of Demand annual change, percent																
Household consumption <sup>j</sup>	-48.3	50.9	-14.7	28.4	14.8	-15.2	-23.2	24.2	18.6	-59.5	-60.6	73.8	114.9	-31.7	26.8	
Government consumption	28.0	-15.4	-5.2	12.1	10.7	17.9	-15.7	-0.1	-7.3	42.0	5.8	10.1	8.0	13.9	8.9	
Gross capital formation	-6.0	-4.0	-15.1	-4.8	-4.8	12.4	-5.6	5.9	95.5	56.0	24.0	12.6	1.0	18.3	8.7	
Exports of goods and services	82.7	-10.3	-17.2	-6.8	3.9	19.2	24.7	14.6	-2.5	23.6	13.9	10.1	9.0	13.2	9.1	
Imports of goods and services	4.1	-0.1	-32.1	9.5	10.4	-9.3	-18.9	23.1	19.7	18.9	9.5	10.1	13.3	10.3	9.5	
Investment Financing at Current Prices million Turkmen manats																
Gross capital formation	1,814	2,287	2,494	3,020	3,404	4,094	4,339	5,022	15,682	26,847	33,392	43,267	47,303			
Gross domestic saving <sup>k</sup>	2,482	2,426	3,909	3,697	3,717	7,175	12,832	14,815	27,398	43,759	53,885	69,232	76,231			
Contract and I want to the CODD of the Cod																
Savings and Investment percent of GDP at current market prices	25.4	22.6	27.6	25.4	22.1	22.0	10.5	10.6	21.7	46.6	F2.0	F1.0	47.2			
Gross capital formation	35.4	32.6	27.6	25.4	23.1	22.9	19.5	18.6	31.7	46.6	52.9	51.9	47.2	•••	•••	
Gross domestic saving	48.4	34.5	43.2	31.1	25.2	40.2	57.7	54.9	55.4	76.0	85.4	83.1	76.1			
At Current Market Prices Turkmen manats																
Per capita GDP	1,140	1,543	1,967	2,556	3,143	3,762	4,634	5,558	10,060	11,571	12,519	16,315	19,374	21,319	23,352	23,362*
Per capita GNI	1,089	1,537	1,913	2,523	3,094	3,501	4,498	5,398	9,519	10,851	11,449					
PRODUCTION INDEXES period averages																
Agriculture 2004–2006 = 100	68.3	81.4	82.2	88.0	94.1	105.5	100.5	117.4	113.6	108.4	109.2	107.0	112.0	113.8		
Mining <sup>l</sup> 1990 = 100	50.6	53.7														
Manufacturing 1990 = 100	147.9	167.6														
ENERGY annual values																
Electricity billion kilowatt-hours																
Production <sup>m</sup>	9.8	10.6	10.7	10.8	11.9	12.8	13.7	14.9	15.0	16.0	16.7	17.2	17.8	18.9		
Exports	0.8	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.5	2.1	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.9		
Imports																
Consumption	11.8	12.4	12.6	12.7	14.0	15.1	16.0	17.5	10.3	10.6	10.9	11.2	11.5	12.2		
PRICE INDEXES period averages																
Consumer (national) 2000 = 100	100.0	111.6	121.4	128.2	135.8	150.3	162.6	172.9	198.0	192.6	201.1	211.7	222.9	238.1	252.3	266.2
Implicit GDP deflator 2005 = 100   previous year = 100	36.8	48.3	62.1	78.9	93.4	100.0	112.3	122.7	195.9	215.1	215.8	112.8	108.3	101.2	100.6	95.1
Price Indexes annual change, percent																
Consumer price index	8.3	11.6	8.8	5.6	5.9	10.7	8.2	6.3	14.5	-2.7	4.4	5.3	5.3	6.8	6.0	5.5
Implicit GDP deflator	21.3	31.2	28.5	27.2	18.3	7.0	12.3	9.3	59.7	9.8	0.3	12.8	8.3	1.2	0.6	-4.9
MONEY AND BANKING million Turkmen manats; as of end of period																
Money supply (M3) <sup>n</sup>	993	1,158	1,175	1,568	1,782	1,882	2,084	4,093	3,782	6,376	11,108	16,895	22,436	27,215	30,672	35,579
Mayor Comple (M2) annual shares	04.6	167	1.5	22.4	13.6	F.(	10.7	06.4	7.6	60.6	74.2	F2 1	22.0	21.2	12.7	16.0
Money Supply (M3) annual change, percent	94.6	16.7	1.5	33.4	13.6	5.6	10.7	96.4	-7.6	68.6	74.2	52.1	32.8	21.3	12.7	16.0
M3 percent of GDP at current market prices	19.4	16.5	13.0	13.2	12.1	10.5	9.4	15.2	7.6	11.1	17.6	20.3	22.4	24.4	24.7	28.3*
Interest Rates° percent per annum; end-year																
Deposit rate (time deposit: 6 months-1 year)	22.8	16.9	17.8	15.4	11.3											
Lending rate (weighted average; prime)	27.9	26.7	21.9	20.4	17.3											

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
GOVERNMENT FINANCE <sup>p</sup> million Turkmen manats; fiscal year ending 31 D																
Central Government	-17															
Total revenue and grants  Total revenue	 1,207	1,565	1.640	2,285	 3,273	3,662	 4,495	 4,671	 10,346	 11,750	10,159	 15,079	 21,079	20,561	22,202	20,819
Current revenue	1,207	1,565	1,649 1,649	2,285	3,273	,	,	,	10,546		·	15,079	21,079	20,561	22,202	20,819
Taxes	1,182	1,557	1,574	2,283	3,087		•••			•••	•••	14,543	20,284	19,757	21,057	19,526
Nontaxes	25	8	74	105	185							536	795	805	1,145	1,293
Capital receipts															-,	-,
Grants																
Total expenditure and net lending																
Total expenditure	1,224	1,482	1,633	2,299	2,792	3,519	3,315	3,618	5,396	7,718	8,897	12,180	14,695	18,853	21,101	21,693
Current expenditure	1,166	1,407	1,537	2,162	2,641							7,471	8,130	9,995	11,507	13,404
Capital expenditure	58	74	96	137	151							4,709	6,565	8,858	9,594	8,289
Net lending	•••		•••				•••	•••	•••	•••	•••	•••		•••		•••
Current surplus/deficit																•••
Capital account surplus/deficit  Overall budgetary surplus/deficit <sup>q</sup>	 -17	 83	 15	 -14	480	 143	 1,179	1,053	 4,950	4,032	 1,262	2,899	6,384	1,708	 1,101	-874
Overall budgetary surplus/ deficit	-1/	63	13	-14	480	143	1,179	1,033	4,930	4,032	1,202	2,099	0,364	1,708	1,101	-074
<b>Government Finance</b> percent of GDP at current market prices																
Total revenue	23.5	22.3	18.2	19.2	22.2	20.5	20.2	17.3	20.9	20.4	16.1	18.1	21.0	18.4	17.9	16.6*
Taxes	23.0	22.2	17.4	18.3	20.9							17.5	20.2	17.7	17.0	15.5*
Total expenditure	23.9	21.1	18.1	19.4	18.9	19.7	14.9	13.4	10.9	13.4	14.1	14.6	14.7	16.9	17.0	17.3*
Overall budget surplus/deficit	-0.3	1.2	0.2	-0.1	3.3	0.8	5.3	3.9	10.0	7.0	2.0	3.5	6.4	1.5	0.9	-0.7*
EXTERNAL TRADE million US dollars; calendar year																
Exports, fob	2,508	2,623	2,862	3,465	3,854	4,944	7,156	8,932	11,945	9,323	9,679	16,751	19,987	18,854	19,782	20,998*
Imports, cif	1,742	2,108	1,832	2,579	3,148	2,947	2,558	4,442	5,707	8,992	8,204	11,361	14,138	16,090	16,638	18,044*
Trade balance	766	515	1,030	886	706	1,997	4,598	4,490	6,238	331	1,476	5,390	5,848	2,764	3,144	2,955*
External Trade annual change, percent																
Exports	115.5	4.6	9.1	21.1	11.2	28.3	44.7	24.8	33.7	-21.9	3.8	73.1	19.3	-5.7	4.9	6.2*
Imports	26.8	21.0	-13.1	40.8	22.1	-6.4	-13.2	73.7	28.5	57.6	-8.8	38.5	24.4	13.8	3.4	8.5*
Direction of Trade million US dollars; calendar year																
Exports, total	2,505	2,555	2,816	3,450	3,531	4,995	5,695	6,363	10,271	3,114	3,316	7,761	10,662	11,990	12,395	10,379
1. China, People's Rep. of	8	5	4	3	13	17	15	45	26	35	950	4,267	7,293	8,085	8,651	7,116
2. Turkey	186	127	168	225	160	146	173	361	354	298	351	357	276	594	567	507
3. Italy	-	473	487	625	158	201	221	217	276	56	178	335	489	441	483	175
4. Afghanistan 5. United Arab Emirates	38 7	22 10	29 34	74 95	98 110	133 145	167 174	201 205	265 269	184 183	241 240	307 309	335 328	337 325	347 344	371 371
6. Iran	242	302	356	508	131	139	271	170	371	335	159	206	219	217	229	247
7. Bermuda	20	15	17	42	56	76	95	115	151	105	138	175	192	193	198	212
8. Ukraine	165	1,198	1,346	1,353	1,776	2,435	3,175	3,879	5,120	653	29	669	112	91	22	15
9. Bangladesh		-	-	-	11	11	13	47	65	29	90	131	155	135	238	198
10. United Kingdom	54	19	3	7	9	6	57	29	50	83	94	30	106	410	189	56

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
	1 700	2 21 2	2.120	2 512	2.670	2 (22	2546	2 201	F F4.4		F 7.40	7.025	0.040	0.004	10.147	0.107
Imports, total	1,788	2,210	2,128	2,512	2,678	2,620	2,546	3,391	5,514	6,611	5,742	7,935	9,948	9,806	10,167	8,197
1. Turkey	253	164	233	237	236	199	309	373	729	1,040	1,254	1,643	1,628	2,153	2,454	2,044
2. Russian Federation	255	397	361	539	267	246	252	423	891	1,031	791	1,094	1,332	1,573	1,272	1,005
3. China, People's Rep. of	16	60	110	105	93	99	179	332	883	1,008	574	864	1,870	1,256	1,049	895
4. United Arab Emirates	147	138	182	191	220	291	349	412	539	366	480	619	658	652	688	743
5. Germany	53	198	104	106	220	146	215	238	291	393	377	473	454	567	402	373
6. Ukraine	214	265	213	383	248	206	146	216	415	358	230	266	581	435	474	187
7. Iran	91	121	81	93	107	143	171	201	263	179	235	303	322	319	337	363
8. Kazakhstan	20	15	27	77	29	19	23	86	239	120	100	128	182	193	389	420
9. Italy	7	2	7	4	82	28	35	22	39	186	103	355	239	203	235	257
10. Belarus	54	12	27	46	19	48	16	96	52	80	96	253	255	348	208	101
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS million US dollars; calendar year																
Merchandise exports, fob	2,508	2,623	2,862	3,465	3,854	4,944	7,156	9,114	11,786	8,957	9,674	16,719	19,884	18,955	19,340	11,894
Merchandise imports, fob	-1,742	-2,108	-1,832	-2,579	-3,148	-2,947	-2,558	-3,780	-5,363	-8,066	-7,421	-10,447	-13,357	-14,923	-15,197	-10,409
Trade balance	766	515	1,030	886	706	1,997	4,598	5,334	6,423	891	2,253	6,272	6,527	4,032	4,143	1,485
Other goods, services, and income <sup>r</sup>	-355	-399	-447	-581	-623	-1,120	-540	-1,310	-2,852	-3,862	-4,645	-5,690	-6,512	-7,015	-7,241	-5,898
Unrequited transfers	}					,		,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	,	,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	,	-,	-,-	,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	-,
Current balance	411	116	583	305	82	877	3,360	4,024	3,571	-2,971	-2,392	582	15	-2,983	-3,098	-4,413
Capital account balance							113	.,02		_,,,,_	-,			_,,,,,,		., .20
Direct investment	131	170	276	226	354	418	731	856	1,277	3,867	2,083			3,747	4,146	4,490
Portfolio investment, net			270				,,,		1,277	3,007	2,005			3,747	-,1-0	,,-
Other short-term capital, net		•••	•••	•••			•••	•••	•••	•••	•••		•••	•••		
Other long-term capital, net	•••		•••	•••		•••		•••				•••				•••
Net errors and omissions	•••		•••	•••		•••		•••	•••			•••			•••	
Overall balance		•••					2 6 4 2		•••	•••		•••				•••
Reserves and related items		•••	•••			•••	3,642		•••			•••	•••	•••		
Reserves and related items		•••				•••						•••	•••	•••		
Balance of Payments percent of GDP at current market prices								40.0								
Exports	50.8	38.8	32.9	30.7	31.7	34.8	44.1	49.3	54.5	44.3	43.7	57.2	56.5	48.4	44.5	33.2*
Imports	-35.3	-31.2	-21.1	-22.9	-25.9	-20.8	-15.8	-20.4	-24.8	-39.9	-33.5	-35.7	-38.0	-38.1	-34.9	-29.0*
Trade balance	15.5	7.6	11.8	7.9	5.8	14.1	28.3	28.8	29.7	4.4	10.2	21.5	18.6	10.3	9.5	4.1*
Current account balance	8.3	1.7	6.7	2.7	0.7	6.2	20.7	21.8	16.5	-14.7	-10.8	2.0	0.0	-7.6	-7.1	-12.3*
Overall balance							22.4									
INTERNATIONAL RESERVES million US dollars; as of end of period																
Totals	1,808	2,055	2,346	2,673	2,714	4,457	8,059	13,222								
Gold, national valuation																
Foreign exchange																
Reserve position in the IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SDRs	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	109	108	107	107	108	101	-
<b>EXCHANGE RATES</b> Turkmen manats per US dollar																
End of period											2.85	2.85	2.85	2.85	2.85	3.50
Average of period	1.04	1.04	1.04	1.05	1.21	1.26	1.37	1.46	2.29	2.85	2.85	2.85	2.85	2.85	2.85	3.50
	1.04	1.0	1.0 /	1.00		1.20	1.57	1.10	2.27	2.00	2.03	2.03	2.03	2.03	2.03	3.30

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS million US dollars; calendar year																
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	2,509	2,230	2,060	1,890	1,631	1,158	991	854	746	661	529	454	509	503	441	
•	2,188	1,752	1,620	1,490	1,267	911	734	650	587	477	367	299	310	329	309	•••
Long-term Public and publicly guaranteed	2,170	1,727	1,574	1,445	1,227	878	734	648	587	463	359	266	271	281	263	•••
	,	,	,	,	*		/30		307		339 7					•••
Private nonguaranteed	17	25	46	45	41	33	4	2	1	14	-	34	39	48	46	•••
Short-term debt	230	390	346	296	255	147	152	93	51	75	55	48	92	67	31	•••
Use of IMF credit	91	88	95	104	108	100	105	110	108	109	108	107	107	108	101	•••
External debt percent of GNI	92.0	65.0	47.5	32.0	24.2	15.4	9.9	6.9	4.1	3.5	2.6	1.8	1.7	1.3	1.0	
Total long-term debt percent of total debt	87.2	78.6	78.6	78.9	77.7	78.7	74.1	76.1	78.8	72.1	69.3	65.9	60.9	65.3	70.1	
Short-term debt percent of total debt	9.2	17.5	16.8	15.7	15.6	12.7	15.3	10.9	6.8	11.3	10.4	10.5	18.0	13.3	7.0	
Debt service <sup>t</sup> percent of exports of goods and services	14.2	17.3	14.3	11.6	9.6	6.3	4.1	3.2	1.3	0.4						
Debt service million US dollars; transactions during the year																
Principal repayments on long-term debt	353	431	461	436	397	261	216	166	141	146	143	121	41	41	48	33
Interest on long-term debt	102	100	84	44	41	39	33	30	27	18	11	10	8	7	7	5
Interest on short-term debt	13	13	13	10	10	7	5	4	2	1	1	1	3	2	1	
Average terms of new commitments																
Interest percent per annum	4.0	3.4	4.0	3.0	_	1.4	3.1	3.0	_	_	_	0.8	_	_	_	
Maturity years	10.2	12.9	13.0	10.1	_	13.8	20.1	20.0	_	_	_	24.5	_	_	_	
Grace period years	3.7	4.5	3.5	3.4	_	6.0	4.6	3.5	_	_	_	5.0	_	_	_	
Grant element percent	27.9	36.0	30.9	32.2	_	51.5	44.7	44.1	_	_	_	66.1	_	_	_	
Grant Generit percent	21.9	50.0	30.9	32.2	_	51.5	77.7	I	_	_	_	00.1	_	_	_	

... = data not available at cutoff date; | = marks break in the series; - = magnitude equals zero; 0 or 0.0 = magnitude is less than half of unit employed; cif = cost, insurance, and freight; fob = free on board; GDP = gross domestic product, GNI = gross national income; IMF = International Monetary Fund; NPISH = nonprofit institution serving households; SDR = special drawing right; US = United States.

- a The labor force data series includes individuals that are not registered; hence, the sum of employed and unemployed is less than the total labor force.
- b Includes mining and quarrying; electricity, gas, steam, and air conditioning supply; water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities; and construction.
- c Includes wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles; accommodation and food service activities; transportation and storage; information and communication; financial and insurance activities; and real estate activities.
- d The unemployment rate is underestimated because the counts of the unemployed are only based on the registered individuals.
- e Data included in electricity, gas, steam, and air conditioning supply.
- f Includes mining and quarrying; and water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities. From 2011 to 2014, data also include manufacturing.
- g Includes accommodation and food service activities.
- h Includes information and communication.
- i Includes financial and insurance activities; real estate activities; professional, scientific, and technical activities; education; human health and social work activities; arts, entertainment, and recreation; and other service activities.
- j Includes NPISHs.
- k Computed as GDP less total consumption.
- I Includes quarrying.
- m Includes hydro and thermal sources.
- n Computed based on new Turkmen manat introduced on 1 January 2009 at the rate of 5,000 old Turkmen manat to 1 new Turkmen manat.
- o Unweighted average deposit and lending rates for individuals (in local currency) in state commercial banks.
- p Significant off-budget expenditures occur through extra-budgetary funds and lending.
- q Data for 2000-2004 were estimated as the difference between total revenue and total expenditure.
- r Computed as a residual between current account and trade balances; includes unrequited transfers.
- s Refers to gross international reserves.
- t Excludes rescheduled amounts.

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