

Tonga

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
POPULATION																
Total population <i>thousand; as of 1 July</i>	99.1	99.5	99.9	100.4	100.8	101.2	102.0	102.0	102.3	102.5	102.8	103.0	103.3	103.5	103.8	104.0
Population density ^a <i>persons per square kilometer</i>	152.5	153.2	153.8	154.4	155.1	155.7	156.9	157.0	157.4	157.8	158.1	158.5	158.9	159.3	159.7	160.1
Population <i>annual change, percent</i>	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Urban population <i>percent of total population</i>	23.0	23.1	23.1	23.1	23.1	23.2	23.2	23.3	23.3	23.4	23.4	23.5	23.5	23.6	23.7	23.8
LABOR FORCE^b thousand; calendar year																
Employed	...	...	...	36.4	...	...	35.7	...	...	...	...	33.8	...	...	...	...
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	...	...	...	10.0	...	...	9.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mining and quarrying	...	...	...	0.1	...	...	0.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manufacturing	...	...	...	8.5	...	...	9.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply; water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Construction	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Accommodation and food service activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Transportation and storage	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Information and communication	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Financial and insurance activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Real estate activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other services	...	...	...	16.0	...	...	15.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unemployed	...	...	...	1.9	...	...	0.4	...	...	...	...	0.4	...	...	...	...
Unemployment rate <i>percent</i>	...	...	...	5.2	...	...	1.1	...	...	...	...	1.1	...	...	...	...
Labor force <i>annual change, percent</i>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Labor force participation rate <i>percent</i>	...	...	...	94.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS thousand pa'anga; fiscal year ending 30 June																
At Current Prices																
GDP by industrial origin at current market prices ^c	332,354	354,355	398,330	444,684	473,257	512,575	594,313	602,833	659,278	664,341	712,188	775,048	799,273	779,149	803,710	830,393
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	66,173	65,118	72,551	85,443	95,918	90,550	93,120	100,439	97,975	101,781	116,912	132,048	133,840	137,358	137,214	...
Mining and quarrying	1,072	1,146	1,144	1,394	1,264	1,374	1,488	1,585	2,076	2,425	5,825	6,080	8,386	6,346	6,496	...
Manufacturing	30,357	30,292	32,037	35,703	36,763	37,722	41,435	42,841	44,422	43,296	43,180	45,904	44,894	49,368	49,989	...
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply ^d	5,017	6,380	6,713	7,234	9,380	12,420	13,874	14,239	16,747	17,979	17,255	20,441	22,372	21,153	22,774	...
Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Construction	25,314	28,516	31,769	32,790	31,818	34,197	34,459	36,195	39,249	46,684	61,642	75,290	74,401	49,069	49,833	...
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	32,127	34,799	40,812	46,426	53,128	62,862	62,301	65,909	80,951	87,534	87,100	101,032	103,728	82,676	83,681	...
Accommodation and food service activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Transportation and storage	21,680	26,538	25,719	27,404	26,451	27,905	32,675	33,141	37,663	44,190	48,876	47,941	49,488	50,046	50,348	...
Information and communication	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Financial and insurance activities ^e	24,767	26,960	32,424	35,261	40,955	47,338	52,139	54,284	61,133	53,523	54,053	59,336	59,284	41,644	44,540	...
Real estate activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Professional, scientific, and technical activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Administrative and support service activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security	40,372	44,430	46,390	48,020	49,767	52,271	88,344	71,927	77,290	81,194	89,140	91,825	93,927	94,547	100,856	...

Tonga

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Education																...
Human health and social work activities																...
Arts, entertainment, and recreation																...
Other service activities ^f	51,507	54,160	62,004	69,031	75,953	85,477	96,795	101,341	106,353	114,320	117,055	117,148	120,529	158,309	162,253	...
Gross value added at basic prices	298,386	318,340	351,564	388,705	421,396	452,116	516,629	521,903	563,858	592,926	641,039	697,045	710,849	690,516	707,983	...
Imputed bank service charges at current prices	7,614	8,232	8,980	9,943	11,938	11,883	12,472	14,721	15,443	13,637	13,200	13,414	12,668	12,518	12,110	...
Taxes on production and imports at current prices	41,581	44,247	55,747	65,921	63,799	72,342	90,157	95,651	110,863	85,052	84,349	91,418	101,092	101,151	107,837	...
Net factor income from abroad	4,257	1,321	7,411	4,063	6,117	-170	10,399	14,377	14,256	13,358	7,634	16,423	23,343	24,906	8,552	...
GNI	336,611	355,676	405,741	448,747	479,374	512,405	604,712	617,210	673,533	677,699	719,823	791,471	822,616	804,055	812,262	...
Structure of Output percent of GDP at current market prices																
Agriculture	22.2	20.5	20.6	22.0	22.8	20.0	18.0	19.2	17.4	17.2	18.2	18.9	18.8	19.9	19.4	...
Industry	20.7	20.8	20.4	19.8	18.8	19.0	17.7	18.2	18.2	18.6	20.0	21.2	21.1	18.2	18.2	...
Services	57.1	58.7	59.0	58.2	58.4	61.0	64.3	62.6	64.4	64.2	61.8	59.9	60.1	61.9	62.4	...
At Current Market Prices																
Expenditure on GDP at current market prices ^g	332,354	354,355	398,330	444,684	473,257	512,575	594,313	602,833	659,278	664,341	712,188	775,048	799,273	779,149	803,710	830,393
Final consumption expenditure	365,725	388,055	454,225	501,955	540,244	596,314	677,867	723,338	803,164	824,808	826,981	849,215	901,786	933,432	975,085	...
Household consumption	305,352	319,677	386,898	427,144	464,367	517,107	553,608	614,328	681,110	693,228	698,371	714,917	750,753	780,051	818,919	...
NPISHs final consumption	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
General government final consumption	60,373	68,378	67,328	74,811	75,877	79,206	124,260	109,010	122,054	131,579	128,610	134,298	151,033	153,382	156,167	...
Gross capital formation	68,893	86,936	99,643	93,985	98,435	114,065	124,779	130,622	138,273	162,862	214,440	279,612	267,221	182,210	183,049	...
Intellectual property products	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gross fixed capital formation	67,106	85,858	98,253	92,582	96,942	112,363	122,972	128,728	136,057	160,448	210,934	223,982	264,315	179,594	180,400	...
Public	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Private	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Change in inventories	1,787	1,079	1,390	1,403	1,493	1,702	1,807	1,894	2,216	2,414	3,506	55,630	2,906	2,616	2,650	...
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports of goods and services	51,084	47,383	72,731	86,088	92,325	90,544	85,478	73,055	90,395	93,177	93,873	135,786	142,382	178,340	148,682	...
Exports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Less: Imports of goods and services	155,441	173,837	221,429	239,015	256,756	296,198	304,071	334,847	382,609	424,094	412,608	476,989	500,790	463,985	453,893	...
Imports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Imports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Statistical discrepancy	2,092	5,818	-6,840	1,670	-990	7,850	10,260	10,666	10,054	7,589	-10,498	-12,576	-11,326	-50,848	-49,213	...
Structure of Demand percent of GDP at current market prices																
Household consumption	91.9	90.2	97.1	96.1	98.1	100.9	93.2	101.9	103.3	104.3	98.1	92.2	93.9	100.1	101.9	...
Government consumption	18.2	19.3	16.9	16.8	16.0	15.5	20.9	18.1	18.5	19.8	18.1	17.3	18.9	19.7	19.4	...
Gross domestic capital formation	20.7	24.5	25.0	21.1	20.8	22.3	21.0	21.7	21.0	24.5	30.1	36.1	33.4	23.4	22.8	...
Change in inventories	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	7.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	...
Exports of goods and services	15.4	13.4	18.3	19.4	19.5	17.7	14.4	12.1	13.7	14.0	13.2	17.5	17.8	22.9	18.5	...
Imports of goods and services	46.8	49.1	55.6	53.7	54.3	57.8	51.2	55.5	58.0	63.8	57.9	61.5	62.7	59.6	56.5	...
Statistical discrepancy	0.6	1.6	-1.7	0.4	-0.2	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.5	1.1	-1.5	-1.6	-1.4	-6.5	-6.1	...

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
At Constant 2010/11 Prices																
GDP by industrial origin at constant market prices ^c	659,029	678,220	702,505	717,318	722,778	733,992	726,013	692,983	706,182	729,049	753,328	775,048	781,608	757,506	772,680	798,952
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	144,746	142,326	143,393	144,830	148,038	144,874	136,451	137,842	130,598	128,828	129,469	132,048	132,696	137,669	141,886	...
Mining and quarrying	1,600	1,711	1,514	1,791	1,737	1,865	1,781	1,676	2,123	2,480	5,891	6,080	8,386	6,346	6,496	...
Manufacturing	44,056	43,848	45,911	47,601	51,686	49,168	48,490	44,688	44,231	44,121	43,357	45,904	44,662	47,722	47,682	...
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply ^d	15,445	15,945	16,303	18,015	19,214	19,767	21,477	21,216	21,585	20,595	19,872	20,441	20,211	20,647	20,400	...
Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Construction	45,805	50,615	53,423	54,656	50,887	49,226	44,065	42,821	43,193	58,302	70,956	75,290	76,161	53,409	55,193	...
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	82,122	80,771	87,195	89,284	88,980	95,602	92,396	89,259	97,405	102,199	97,485	101,032	101,123	80,666	81,647	...
Accommodation and food service activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Transportation and storage	34,710	40,030	37,047	36,366	32,950	33,395	35,964	35,494	36,993	42,679	49,364	47,941	48,176	48,707	49,013	...
Information and communication	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Financial and insurance activities ^e	54,730	55,676	61,246	60,757	63,554	66,941	68,781	67,478	69,441	58,159	57,505	59,336	57,501	40,053	41,881	...
Real estate activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Professional, scientific, and technical activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Administrative and support service activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security	92,739	100,460	100,314	98,763	98,937	99,677	99,421	84,453	88,346	90,549	91,393	91,825	92,521	94,615	94,954	...
Education	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Human health and social work activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other service activities ^f	90,738	92,209	97,180	103,708	106,504	109,201	112,786	109,647	110,133	111,994	114,022	117,148	120,113	153,364	156,612	...
Gross value added at basic prices	606,692	623,592	643,525	655,773	662,488	669,717	661,613	634,575	644,049	659,907	679,315	697,044	701,550	683,199	695,762	...
Imputed bank service charge (constant prices)	17,151	17,288	17,147	17,146	18,422	16,679	16,335	18,338	17,555	14,697	13,993	13,414	12,257	12,040	11,387	...
Taxes less subsidies on production and imports	69,489	71,916	76,127	78,691	78,712	80,954	80,735	76,746	79,688	83,839	88,006	91,418	92,316	86,348	88,305	...
Net factor income from abroad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
GNI at constant prices	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Growth of Output annual change, percent																
GDP	-0.8	2.9	3.6	2.1	0.8	1.6	-1.1	-4.5	1.9	3.2	3.3	2.9	0.8	-3.1	2.0	3.4
Agriculture	-2.5	-1.7	0.7	1.0	2.2	-2.1	-5.8	1.0	-5.3	-1.4	0.5	2.0	0.5	3.7	3.1	...
Industry	-0.4	4.9	4.5	4.2	1.2	-2.8	-3.5	-4.7	0.7	12.9	11.6	5.5	1.2	-14.3	1.3	...
Services	0.0	4.0	3.7	1.5	0.5	3.6	1.1	-5.6	4.1	0.8	1.0	1.8	0.5	-0.5	1.6	...
Investment Financing at Current Prices																
Gross capital formation	68,893	86,936	99,643	93,985	98,435	114,065	124,779	130,622	138,273	162,862	214,440	279,612	267,221	182,210	183,049	...
Gross national saving	48,808	66,573	74,345	73,847	82,823	73,660	97,238	75,595	70,666	54,633	86,187	151,011	102,379	1,325	70,292	...
Gross domestic saving	-33,371	-33,700	-55,895	-57,271	-66,987	-83,738	-83,554	-120,505	-143,887	-160,467	-114,793	-74,167	-102,513	-154,283	-171,375	...
Net factor income from abroad	4,257	1,321	7,411	4,063	6,117	-169,889	10,399	14,377	14,256	13,358	7,634	16,423	23,343	24,906	8,552	...
Net current transfers from abroad	77,922	98,952	122,829	127,055	143,693	157,568	170,393	181,722	200,297	201,742	193,346	208,755	181,549	130,702	233,115	...
Savings and Investment percent of GDP at current market prices																
Gross domestic saving	-10	-10	-14	-13	-14	-16	-14	-20	-22	-24	-16	-10	-13	-20	-21	...
Gross national saving	15	19	19	17	18	14	16	13	11	8	12	19	13	0	9	...
Gross domestic capital formation	21	25	25	21	21	22	21	22	21	25	30	36	33	23	23	...
At Current Market Prices pa'anga																
Per capita GDP	3,353	3,560	3,985	4,431	4,696	5,066	5,827	5,909	6,446	6,480	6,929	7,522	7,738	7,525	7,743	7,981
Per capita GNI	3,396	3,573	4,060	4,471	4,757	5,064	5,929	6,050	6,585	6,610	7,004	7,682	7,964	7,766	7,826	...

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Production Indexes <i>period averages</i>																
Agriculture 2004–2006 = 100	95	95	98	95	96	97	107	137	141	141	137	132	131	132	...	...
ENERGY <i>annual values</i>																
Electricity <i>millions kilowatt-hour</i>																
Production	32	36	38	48	48	51	54	62	83	63	89	98	93	89	92	...
Consumption	32	36	38	34	41	44	46	45	47	45	43	45	45	46	48	...
PRICE INDEXES <i>period averages</i>																
Consumer October 2010 = 100	46.9	50.8	56.0	62.6	69.4	75.4	80.1	84.7	93.6	94.9	98.3	104.4	105.6	106.4	109.1	108.0
Food	44.9	50.2	58.7	64.3	70.1	74.3	76.5	82.2	88.5	95.4	98.3	104.7	106.3	108.2	112.2	110.7
Nonfood	48.5	51.2	53.8	61.1	68.8	76.4	83.1	86.9	97.9	94.5	98.3	104.2	105.1	104.9	107.5	102.7
Implicit GDP deflator 2010/11 = 100	50.4	52.2	56.7	62.0	65.5	69.8	81.9	87.0	93.4	91.1	94.5	100.0	102.3	102.9	104.0	103.9
Price Indexes <i>annual change, percent</i>																
Consumer price index	6.3	8.3	10.4	11.6	11.0	8.7	6.2	5.8	10.4	1.4	3.6	6.3	1.1	0.8	2.5	-1.0
Food price index	0.4	11.8	16.8	9.6	9.1	6.0	3.0	7.4	7.7	7.8	3.0	6.6	1.5	1.8	3.6	-1.3
Nonfood price index	11.5	5.6	5.0	13.5	12.7	10.9	8.8	4.6	12.7	-3.5	4.0	6.0	0.9	-0.1	2.5	-4.5
Implicit GDP deflator	7.4	3.6	8.5	9.3	5.6	6.7	17.2	6.3	7.3	-2.4	3.7	5.8	2.3	0.6	1.1	-0.1
MONEY AND BANKING ⁶ <i>thousands pa'anga; ending 30 June</i>																
Money supply (M1)	27,820	32,998	42,365	51,629	65,823	68,729	55,702	73,759	72,560	77,900	90,100	97,000	119,300	152,100	174,500	188,100
Currency in circulation	8,040	10,352	11,924	12,879	15,199	14,894	17,123	18,475	18,774	21,900	26,800	27,300	31,300	32,100	40,100	45,400
Demand deposits	19,780	22,646	30,441	38,750	50,624	53,835	38,579	55,284	53,786	56,000	63,300	69,700	88,000	120,000	134,400	142,700
Quasi-money	69,370	90,046	90,306	98,866	112,655	131,361	173,195	187,229	210,219	199,400	201,400	202,300	175,100	162,700	165,400	159,800
Money supply	97,190	123,044	132,671	150,495	178,478	200,090	228,897	260,988	282,779	277,300	291,500	299,200	294,400	314,900	340,000	348,000
Foreign assets	26,853	32,765	33,525	31,307	85,551	77,172	72,551	81,717	79,862	121,300	164,800	215,200	235,300	258,600	265,900	285,900
Domestic credit	89,529	117,568	129,011	152,458	133,703	169,976	218,707	251,296	286,455	273,900	243,100	208,400	165,500	167,400	177,700	206,100
Claims on government sector	3,060	9,682	3,815	13,832	346	-19,883	-15,135	-9,189	-25,324	-32,700	-29,100	-32,500	-47,100	-29,200	-34,100	-26,900
Claims on private sector	86,469	107,886	125,196	138,626	133,357	189,859	233,842	260,485	311,779	302,800	252,600	227,700	202,500	183,500	175,300	191,100
Claims on other financial institutions	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,800	19,600	13,200	10,100	13,100	36,500	41,900
Other items	-19,192	-27,289	-29,865	-33,270	-40,776	-47,058	-62,361	-72,025	-83,539	-117,900	-116,400	-124,400	-106,400	-111,100	-103,600	-144,000
Money Supply (M2) <i>annual change, percent</i>																
M2	8.3	26.6	7.8	13.4	18.6	12.1	14.4	14.0	8.3	-1.9	5.1	2.6	-1.6	7.0	8.0	2.4
M2 <i>percent of GDP at current market prices</i>																
M2	29.2	34.7	33.3	33.8	37.7	39.0	38.5	43.3	42.9	41.7	40.9	38.6	36.8	40.4	42.3	41.9
Interest Rates <i>percent per annum; period averages</i>																
On deposits																
Savings	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.3	2.2	1.5	1.5	1.8	2.1	2.2	2.5
Time: 6 months	4.2	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.6	5.6	6.3	6.3	6.4	6.1	3.6	3.4	2.9	3.5	2.7	3.0
12 months	5.1	5.5	5.5	5.5	6.0	5.9	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.2	3.5	3.4	4.1	3.8	4.3	4.9
On loans and discounts																
Commercial bills	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.5	9.0	9.4	13.9	14.4	13.8	12.8	12.7	10.0	9.7	...	...
Export credit ^h	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.0	10.0	10.0	11.0	13.1	13.6	12.9	11.8	11.8	9.7	9.8	...	...
Other commercial bills	10.0	10.5	10.5	10.4	10.4	10.3	10.8	11.5	13.0	13.6	10.9	10.7	9.0	9.0	...	...

Tonga

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
GOVERNMENT FINANCE <i>thousand pa'anga; ending 30 June</i>																
Central Government																
Total revenue and grants	71,290	84,395	100,404	100,437	123,522	122,737	159,371	171,239	170,904	200,294	180,456	204,192	224,925	192,309	231,082	...
Total revenue	70,210	81,686	87,343	94,553	104,982	117,122	145,359	148,461	148,243	154,791	143,504	152,025	144,420	153,281	161,766	...
Current revenue	70,210	81,686	87,343	94,553	104,982	117,122	145,359	148,461	148,243	154,791	143,504	150,076	144,241	152,491	161,073	...
Taxes	52,590	58,603	73,982	82,638	86,144	98,420	122,344	126,174	125,954	129,096	114,536	131,986	126,825	132,632	136,704	...
Nontaxes	17,620	23,083	13,361	11,915	18,838	18,702	23,015	22,287	22,288	25,695	28,968	18,090	17,416	19,860	24,369	...
Capital receipts	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	1,949	179	790	693	...
Grants	1,080	2,710	13,061	5,884	18,541	5,614	14,012	22,777	22,661	45,503	36,952	52,166	80,505	39,028	69,316	...
Total expenditure and net lending	72,240	84,636	90,094	94,544	101,834	107,381	163,528	147,770	164,667	191,687	199,935	263,242	281,628	198,418	215,698	...
Total expenditure	73,900	77,744	90,356	94,774	101,300	108,438	164,761	148,362	164,074	185,326	199,447	251,166	235,922	198,417	214,323	...
Current expenditure	70,550	73,976	85,903	91,126	99,096	104,161	160,132	142,770	158,483	167,527	192,430	178,402	190,805	189,740	204,611	...
Capital expenditure	3,350	3,769	4,452	3,648	2,204	4,277	4,629	5,592	5,592	17,799	7,017	72,764	45,117	8,676	9,712	...
Net lending	-1,660	6,892	-261	-230	535	-1,057	-1,233	-592	592	6,361	488	12,076	45,706	1	1,375	...
Current surplus/deficit	-340	7,710	1,439	3,427	5,886	12,961	-14,773	5,691	-10,240	-12,737	-48,926	-28,325	-46,565	-37,249	-43,538	...
Capital account surplus/deficit	-3,350	-3,769	-4,452	-3,648	-2,204	-4,277	-4,629	-5,592	-5,592	-17,799	-7,017	-70,815	-44,937	-7,887	-9,019	...
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit ¹	-950	-241	10,310	5,893	21,688	15,356	-4,157	23,469	6,237	8,607	-19,479	-59,050	-56,704	-6,109	15,384	...
Domestic borrowing	1,800	...	...	...	8,000	-1,191	-1,428	-1,618	5,809	1,778	7,710	-	-	-6,488	-	...
Foreign borrowing	-1,650	...	...	...	...	-4,895	-4,869	-5,077	-	-4,717	-4,579	65,458	-5,685	-5,785	-6,539	...
Use of cash balances ²	790	241	-10,310	-5,893	-29,688	-9,271	10,453	-16,774	-12,046	-5,668	16,349	-6,408	...	...	...	...
Government Finance <i>percent of GDP at current market prices</i>																
Total revenue	21.1	23.1	21.9	21.3	22.2	22.8	24.5	24.6	22.5	23.3	20.1	19.6	18.1	19.7	20.1	...
Tax revenue	15.8	16.5	18.6	18.6	18.2	19.2	20.6	20.9	19.1	19.4	16.1	17.0	15.9	17.0	17.0	...
Total expenditure	22.2	21.9	22.7	21.3	21.4	21.2	27.7	24.6	24.9	27.9	28.0	32.4	29.5	25.5	26.7	...
Overall budget surplus/deficit	-0.3	-0.1	2.6	1.3	4.6	3.0	-0.7	3.9	0.9	1.3	-2.7	-7.6	-7.1	-0.8	1.9	...
EXTERNAL TRADE <i>thousand Pa'anga; calendar year</i>																
Exports	16,065	14,672	30,584	34,865	30,922	19,759	19,326	16,716	18,392	15,585	15,632	27,231	26,757	30,429	35,006	...
Imports	123,145	155,092	195,130	199,214	206,380	234,512	235,693	281,032	324,445	291,926	301,754	332,210	342,742	351,628	404,122	...
Trade balance	-107,080	-140,420	-164,546	-164,349	-175,458	-214,753	-216,367	-264,316	-306,053	-276,340	-286,122	-304,979	-315,985	-321,198	-369,116	...
External Trade <i>annual change, percent</i>																
Exports	-19.8	-8.7	108.5	14.0	-11.3	-36.1	-2.2	-13.5	10.0	-15.3	0.3	74.2	-1.7	13.7	15.0	...
Imports	5.7	25.9	25.8	2.1	3.6	13.6	0.5	19.2	15.4	-10.0	3.4	10.1	3.2	2.6	14.9	...
Direction of Trade <i>million US dollars; calendar year</i>																
Exports, total	17.6	23.8	27.7	31.0	27.5	19.2	22.1	18.3	18.3	13.9	13.2	16.8	14.9	14.6	15.6	14.4
1. New Zealand	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.9	2.5	1.2	1.8	1.9	2.1	1.1	1.0	1.5	2.4	2.6	2.6	1.8
2. Korea, Republic of	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	2.0	0.6	0.8	0.2	0.8	1.7	2.9	2.4	1.4	1.6
3. United States	5.4	8.2	10.3	13.7	6.0	6.5	8.6	6.7	5.1	3.4	2.3	1.5	2.0	1.6	2.5	2.2
4. Japan	8.7	12.2	10.8	9.6	12.5	8.1	6.0	4.0	2.2	1.8	0.8	2.4	1.5	1.4	1.6	2.3
5. Fiji	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.8
6. Samoa	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.5
7. Hong Kong, China	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.7	3.8	3.4	3.4	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.2
8. Australia	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.8	1.3	1.2	1.1
9. American Samoa	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.0
10. Belgium	-	-	-	0.0	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.1	0.9	-

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Imports, total	82.7	73.9	87.1	101.5	117.7	127.8	138.9	157.3	161.8	149.3	202.7	202.3	223.9	240.7	244.0	236.8
1. Fiji	15.0	16.5	17.9	22.7	29.8	34.0	42.1	52.2	59.6	52.1	66.2	74.2	77.3	81.4	85.3	89.3
2. New Zealand	19.8	24.5	26.6	42.7	45.3	42.7	38.4	44.2	38.8	38.0	46.8	50.3	52.9	45.2	50.1	50.3
3. China, People's Republic of	1.8	1.3	5.3	2.2	6.9	3.2	4.1	8.1	8.0	8.8	10.7	14.6	22.2	42.2	26.3	33.5
4. United States	8.5	5.3	12.3	6.3	7.7	10.8	11.4	14.5	15.1	14.3	22.7	21.2	29.6	21.2	22.0	15.2
5. Australia	8.5	8.3	11.4	11.1	11.2	13.4	10.5	11.9	14.3	11.4	11.6	7.3	7.5	6.8	10.6	10.7
6. Japan	12.5	3.1	1.9	2.0	2.8	3.0	2.0	3.4	3.4	1.5	23.0	5.4	5.1	5.3	12.3	5.7
7. Singapore	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.0	8.4	4.4	4.7	2.6
8. Samoa	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	1.9	2.3	2.9	3.3	2.9	3.7	4.1	4.3	4.5	4.7	4.9
9. Indonesia	1.0	0.5	1.0	1.0	2.7	2.0	2.6	2.6	3.1	2.8	2.9	3.8	2.7	2.6	3.6	4.1
10. Thailand	9.2	6.0	1.0	0.7	0.9	2.9	2.1	2.0	1.2	2.3	3.0	3.3	2.2	1.8	2.2	2.4
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS^k million US dollars; ending 30 June																
Current account balance	-9.8	-12.3	-8.2	-10.2	-7.5	-24.8	-18.6	-33.4	-30.0	-49.7	-27.6	-41.8	-32.2	-38.4	-21.9	-35.3
Balance on goods	-51.7	-54.3	-71.0	-62.7	-74.7	-89.9	-106.0	-112.0	-136.8	-140.5	-103.1	-126.3	-139.1	-143.3	-135.3	-149.7
Exports	10.9	6.0	10.8	18.0	20.4	21.8	10.6	13.1	13.6	8.8	6.0	6.5	5.1	7.1	8.7	7.9
Imports	62.6	60.3	81.8	80.7	95.1	111.7	116.6	125.1	150.5	149.3	109.1	132.8	144.1	150.4	144.0	157.6
Balance on services	1.5	-4.6	6.9	-6.6	-5.7	-16.0	3.3	-13.6	6.5	-1.4	-1.4	5.7	0.8	3.6	-1.7	-3.8
Credit	20.5	20.6	28.7	28.6	33.4	31.2	39.7	34.3	49.0	44.4	45.4	59.0	65.5	72.2	60.0	51.1
Debit	19.0	25.2	21.8	35.2	39.1	47.2	36.4	47.9	42.5	45.8	46.8	53.3	64.8	68.5	61.7	54.8
Balance on primary income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.5	4.7	7.4
Credit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6.7	14.3	13.4
Debit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6.2	9.6	6.0
Balance on secondary income	40.4	46.6	55.9	59.2	72.9	81.1	84.1	92.2	100.3	92.2	76.9	78.9	106.1	100.8	110.4	110.8
Credit	40.3	1.4	6.3	2.0	6.1	5.5	6.7	11.4	2.6	11.1	85.6	85.2	117.7	122.8	132.3	135.3
Debit	0.1	45.3	49.7	57.2	66.7	75.7	77.4	80.8	97.8	81.1	8.7	6.3	11.6	22.0	22.0	24.5
Capital account	...	8.2	11.8	10.4	4.1	9.3	17.2	29.2	13.0	56.1	30.4	72.0	50.9	51.1	55.4	34.6
Credit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	63.2	69.1	45.8
Debit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12.1	13.7	11.3
Financial account	16.6	3.1	0.2	0.0	28.0	-6.9	7.6	15.2	26.3	24.1	...	...	...	-2.8	-27.3	-3.3
Direct investment	4.5	3.1	0.8	0.2	5.7	0.0	10.2	15.7	4.9	10.6	...	...	...	...	...	...
Portfolio investment	5.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Financial derivatives	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other investment ^l	7.0	0.0	-0.5	-0.2	22.3	-6.9	-2.6	-0.5	21.3	13.5	...	...	...	-2.8	-27.3	-3.3
Net errors and omissions ^m	2.4	-0.8	-2.7	1.5	-2.1	-14.2	5.6	6.8	10.7	7.4	15.1	-11.0	5.9	-2.7	9.1	...
Overall balance ⁿ	-4.8	-0.2	6.3	-1.2	26.8	-3.9	0.5	4.3	-1.3	23.2	17.9	19.2	24.6	7.1	15.3	-4.0
Reserves and related items ^o	...	0.1	-6.3	1.2	-26.8	3.9	-0.5	-4.3	1.3	-23.2	-22.7	-22.5	-18.7	-18.8	...	...
International investment position ^p	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Balance of Payments percent of GDP at current market prices																
Exports	5.8	3.6	5.9	8.7	8.5	8.3	3.6	4.3	4.0	2.7	1.6	1.4	1.1	1.6	2.0	2.0
Imports	33.1	36.2	45.1	38.9	39.6	42.4	39.7	40.9	44.3	-45.7	29.2	29.6	31.0	34.2	33.1	40.0
Trade balance	-27.4	-32.5	-39.1	-30.3	-31.1	-34.1	-36.1	-36.6	-40.3	-43.0	-27.6	-28.2	-29.9	-32.6	-31.1	-38.0
Current account balance	-5.2	-7.4	-4.5	-4.9	-3.1	-9.4	-6.3	-10.9	-8.8	-15.2	-7.4	-9.3	-6.9	-8.7	-5.0	-9.0
Overall balance	-2.5	-0.1	3.5	-0.6	11.2	-1.5	0.2	1.4	-0.4	7.1	4.8	4.3	5.3	1.6	3.5	-1.0

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
INTERNATIONAL RESERVES <i>million US dollars; calendar year</i>																
Total	24.6	23.8	25.1	39.8	55.3	46.9	48.0	65.2	69.8	95.7	104.5	143.3	152.4	155.5	158.8	156.1
Gold, national valuation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Foreign exchange	22.3	21.4	22.5	36.9	52.2	44.0	44.9	61.9	66.4	81.9	91.0	129.8	138.9	142.0	146.0	143.9
Reserve position in the IMF	2.2	2.1	2.3	2.5	2.7	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.4
SDRs	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.7	11.1	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.3	9.8
EXCHANGE RATES <i>pa'anga per US dollar</i>																
End of period	1.977	2.207	2.229	2.020	1.912	2.060	2.000	1.887	2.134	1.904	1.809	1.726	1.736	1.824	1.954	2.208
Average of period	1.759	2.124	2.195	2.146	1.972	1.943	2.026	1.971	1.942	2.034	1.906	1.729	1.720	1.774	1.847	2.106
EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS <i>million US dollars; as of end of year</i>																
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	73.8	71.2	81.2	93.3	94.4	89.0	91.6	96.9	99.0	114.9	153.7	190.6	197.4	199.1	195.8	...
Long-term	65.0	62.6	71.8	82.9	83.4	79.5	81.6	86.5	88.8	104.6	143.5	180.5	187.2	188.9	186.3	...
Public and publicly guaranteed	65.0	62.6	71.8	82.9	83.4	79.5	81.6	86.5	88.8	104.6	143.5	180.5	187.2	188.9	186.3	...
Private nonguaranteed	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Short-term	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	...
Use of IMF credit	8.6	8.3	8.9	9.8	10.2	9.4	9.9	10.4	10.1	10.3	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.1	9.5	...
External debt <i>percent of GNI</i>	38.6	42.5	43.9	44.4	39.4	34.4	31.3	31.6	28.5	35.0	41.1	42.3	41.9	44.7	44.2	...
Total long-term debt <i>percent of total debt</i>	88.1	87.9	88.4	88.8	88.4	89.3	89.0	89.3	89.8	91.0	93.4	94.7	94.9	94.9	95.1	...
Short-term debt <i>percent of total debt</i>	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.1	0.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...
Debt service <i>percent of exports of goods and services</i>	...	8.9	7.5	7.2	9.3	8.8	10.3	9.1	9.2	7.2	7.2	5.9	5.6	...	...	...
Debt service <i>million US dollars; transactions during the year</i>																
Principal repayments on long-term debt	3.7	2.0	2.7	2.8	3.3	3.7	3.2	3.6	3.7	2.4	2.7	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.6	11.7
Interest on long-term debt	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.2	0.8	1.1	1.7	1.4	2.4	2.6	2.9	3.1	3.0	3.1
Interest on short-term debt	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Average terms of new commitments <i>year</i>																
Interest <i>percent per annum</i>	-	2.5	1.1	0.8	-	0.8	-	2.0	-	3.7	2.0	-	-	0.75	0.75	...
Maturity <i>years</i>	-	15.1	29.6	39.8	-	39.9	-	20.8	-	10.1	20.1	-	-	39.7	39.7	...
Grace period <i>years</i>	-	4.6	9.1	10.3	-	10.4	-	5.8	-	-	5.1	-	-	10.2	10.2	...
Grant element <i>percent</i>	-	40.0	71.2	80.7	-	80.8	-	55.1	-	22.3	53.5	-	-	80.5	80.5	...

... = data not available at cutoff date; | = marks break in the series; - = magnitude equals zero; 0 or 0.0 = magnitude is less than half of unit employed; GDP = gross domestic product; GNI = gross national income; cif = cost, insurance, and freight; fob = free on board; IMF = International Monetary Fund; NPISH = nonprofit institution serving households; SDR = special drawing rights, US = United States.

- a Population density is derived using the 2011 census land area, which is 649.91 square kilometer.
b Data for 2006 and 2007 are from census years, while data for 2003 are from sample survey.
c For 2015, GDP is derived using Asian Development Bank growth estimates for 2015, which are 3.4% for real GDP and 3.22% for nominal GDP.
d Refers to electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply; and water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities.
e Refers to financial intermediation, real estate, renting, and business services.
f Refers to education; human health and social work activities; recreational, cultural, and sporting activities; other community and personal services; and ownership of dwellings.
g Comprises the consolidated balance sheets of the National Reserve Bank of Tonga and commercial banks.
h Refers to the rates on loans for export-oriented industries, manufacturing and raw materials processing, and tourism-related activities except restaurants.
i Figures exclude nonbudgetary surplus/deficit; hence, the item refers to overall budgetary surplus/deficit.
j Data refer to the discrepancy between the overall surplus/deficit and the sum of the other financing items.

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- k Beginning 2010–2012, data are based on the fifth edition of the IMF's Balance of Payments Manual format. For 2013–2015, balance-of-payment values are in local currency and are derived from the exchange rate period averages data found in the March 2016 National Reserve Bank of Tonga (NRBT) Quarterly Economic Report.
- l Data for 2013–2015 refers to other items, net in the NRBT quarterly report.
- m For 2000–2009, data includes short- and long-term capital.
- n For 2010–2012, data includes other items, net.
- o In some years, the overall balance figures as reported by the source agency do not correspond to the sum of the credit and debit entries.
- p For 2000–2009, data includes reserved assets.

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