

Tuvalu

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
POPULATION																
Total population ^a thousand; as of 1 July	9.5	9.6	9.6	9.7	10.0	10.3	10.4	11.1	11.0	11.1	11.1	10.6	10.8	10.8	10.8	10.8
Population density persons per square kilometer	372.2	373.6	373.0	377.7	389.4	401.3	407.0	434.2	430.5	432.8	429.0	407.0	413.5	415.4	416.1	417.0
Population annual change, percent	1.3	0.4	-0.2	1.3	3.1	3.1	1.4	6.7	-0.9	0.5	0.5	-5.1	1.6	0.2	0.2	0.2
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS thousand Australian dollars; calendar year																
At Current Prices																
GDP by industrial origin at current prices	23,780	25,604	28,574	28,269	29,399	28,674	30,414	32,304	36,112	34,749	34,694	38,112	38,512	39,694	41,661	43,452
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	4,248	4,673	4,942	4,887	5,471	5,830	6,931	7,507	7,984	8,402	9,280	9,814	9,163	...	...	...
Mining and quarrying	33	33	33	34	35	35	38	39	40	40	39	40	41	...	...	...
Manufacturing	179	195	250	344	277	236	269	251	380	370	381	390	415	...	...	...
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply	-39	227	-23	178	461	512	-311	-524	-17	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Construction ^b	1,529	1,637	2,154	2,465	2,132	1,517	1,733	2,764	4,256	3,564	1,514	2,949	1,636	...	...	...
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles ^c	2,958	2,892	3,078	2,590	2,824	2,835	3,840	4,453	4,310	2,977	3,268	3,842	4,359	...	...	...
Accommodation and food service activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Transportation and storage	2,023	1,872	3,026	2,250	2,848	2,187	1,833	1,758	1,471	1,657	1,944	1,967	1,927	...	...	...
Information and communication	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Financial and insurance activities ^d	3,942	3,852	5,099	5,018	4,650	4,412	4,846	4,864	5,684	5,717	5,647	5,953	7,478	...	...	...
Real estate activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Professional, scientific, and technical activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Administrative and support service activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security	3,880	4,339	4,214	4,748	4,870	4,921	4,846	4,622	5,072	5,339	6,102	5,674	5,822	...	...	...
Education	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Human health and social work activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other service activities ^e	3,099	3,362	3,671	4,127	4,483	4,521	4,723	4,635	4,830	5,243	5,505	6,282	6,622	...	...	...
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods - and services-producing activities of households for own use	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Imputed bank service charges at current prices	991	989	1,295	1,595	1,526	1,120	953	849	1,064	1,275	1,347	1,340	1,382	...	...	...
Taxes on production and imports at current prices	2,921	3,512	3,425	3,224	2,875	2,788	2,620	2,784	3,166	2,715	2,361	2,542	2,431	...	...	...
Structure of Output percent of GDP at current prices																
Agriculture	19	20	19	18	20	22	24	25	23	25	28	27	24	...	...	...
Industry	8	9	9	11	10	9	6	8	14	12	6	9	6	...	...	...
Services	73	71	72	70	70	70	70	67	63	63	67	64	70	...	...	...
At Constant Prices																
GDP by industrial origin at constant 2005 prices	28,509	28,982	31,310	30,290	29,833	28,674	29,212	31,067	33,547	32,059	31,182	33,818	33,880	34,318	35,085	36,348
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	5,724	5,624	5,517	5,530	5,779	5,830	6,551	6,624	6,672	6,897	7,891	7,919	7,420	...	...	...
Mining and quarrying	35	35	35	35	35	35	38	39	39	39	39	39	37	...	...	...
Manufacturing	215	231	274	365	285	236	259	236	324	317	332	339	355	...	...	...
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply	334	364	468	463	496	512	513	515	521	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Construction ^b	1,572	1,645	2,177	2,431	2,014	1,517	1,828	3,027	4,621	4,401	2,411	3,596	2,546	...	...	...
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles ^c	3,516	3,108	3,353	2,763	2,856	2,835	2,475	3,155	3,206	2,296	2,510	2,791	3,176

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Accommodation and food service activities
Transportation and storage	2,072	1,933	2,512	2,260	2,698	2,187	1,952	1,780	1,659	1,759	1,794	1,956	1,729
Information and communication	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Financial and insurance activities ^d	5,309	5,148	5,628	5,216	4,740	4,412	4,749	4,715	5,155	5,188	5,188	5,439	6,681	...	...	...
Real estate activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Professional, scientific, and technical activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Administrative and support service activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security	4,232	4,542	4,774	4,938	4,891	4,921	4,731	4,756	4,955	5,041	5,109	5,078	5,280	...	...	...
Education	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Human health and social work activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other service activities ^e	3,297	3,612	4,264	4,561	4,640	4,521	4,550	4,440	4,704	4,977	5,097	5,697	5,827	...	...	...
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods - and services-producing activities of households for own use	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Imputed bank service charge (constant prices)	1,190	1,172	1,419	1,693	1,575	1,120	918	800	908	1,092	1,174	1,162	1,183	...	...	...
Taxes less subsidies on production and imports	3,391	3,911	3,728	3,418	2,974	2,788	2,482	2,578	2,597	2,235	1,986	2,127	2,010	...	...	...
Growth of Output <i>annual change, percent</i>																
GDP	...	1.7	8.0	-3.3	-1.5	-3.9	1.9	6.4	8.0	-4.4	-2.7	8.5	0.2	1.3	2.2	3.6
Agriculture	...	-1.7	-1.9	0.2	4.5	0.9	12.4	1.1	0.7	3.4	14.4	0.4	-6.3	...	...	...
Industry	...	5.5	29.8	11.5	-14.1	-18.7	14.7	44.7	44.2	-13.6	-41.5	42.8	-26.1	...	...	...
Services	...	-0.5	11.9	-3.9	0.4	-4.8	-2.2	2.1	4.4	-2.1	2.3	6.4	8.3	...	...	...
At Current Market Prices <i>Australian dollars</i>																
Per capita GDP	2,493	2,674	2,989	2,920	2,946	2,788	2,916	2,902	3,273	3,133	3,112	3,601	3,572	3,676	3,851	4,007
PRODUCTION INDEXES <i>period averages</i>																
Agriculture 2004–2006 = 100	94.5	90.8	93.4	95.4	99.5	101.4	99.1	99.3	105.5	110.0	110.7	104.4	105.6	107.8	...	...
ENERGY <i>annual values</i>																
Electricity <i>thousand kilowatt-hours</i>																
Consumption	2,759	3,005	3,859	3,822	4,121	4,226	4,235	...	4,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	...	...	...	...
PRICE INDEXES <i>period averages</i>																
Consumer (national) <i>November 2010 = 100</i>	75.4	76.5	80.4	82.8	84.7	87.4	91.1	93.2	102.9	102.6	100.7	101.2	102.7	104.8	105.9	109.4
Food	65.5	68.9	71.6	76.8	79.0	83.4	87.1	90.0	102.9	107.8	101.5	102.3	102.5	...	...	...
Nonfood	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Implicit GDP deflator 2005 = 100	83.4	88.3	91.3	93.3	98.5	100.0	104.1	104.0	107.6	108.4	111.3	112.7	113.7	115.7	118.7	119.5
Price Indexes <i>annual change, percent</i>																
Consumer price index	...	1.5	5.1	2.9	2.4	3.2	4.2	2.3	10.4	-0.3	-1.9	0.5	1.4	2.0	1.1	3.3
Food Price Index	...	5.3	3.9	7.4	2.8	5.5	4.4	3.4	14.4	4.7	-5.9	0.8	0.2	...	...	...
Nonfood price index
Implicit GDP deflator	...	5.9	3.3	2.3	5.6	1.5	4.1	-0.1	3.5	0.7	2.6	1.3	0.9	1.8	2.7	0.7

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
GOVERNMENT FINANCE <i>thousand Australian dollars; fiscal year ending 31 December</i>																
Central Government																
Total revenue and grants	52,152	32,141	41,931	22,090	20,680	25,539	20,712	21,547	26,145	31,344	25,674	36,016	32,389	39,258	...	...
Total revenue	51,450	30,725	40,843	15,078	15,419	15,804	15,724	15,958	19,970	20,710	18,006	21,457	22,953	29,493	...	...
Current revenue ^f	43,028	22,533	39,130	13,236	15,419	15,804	15,724	15,958	19,970	20,710	18,006	21,457	22,953	29,493	...	...
Taxes	5,129	6,111	6,034	5,601	5,777	6,110	5,018	6,041	6,067	5,629	5,620	7,203	7,433	7,542	...	...
Nontaxes ^g	37,899	16,422	33,096	7,635	9,642	9,694	10,706	9,917	13,903	15,081	12,386	14,254	15,520	21,951	...	...
Capital receipts	8,422	8,192	1,713	1,842	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...
Grants ^h	702	1,416	1,088	7,012	5,261	9,735	4,988	5,589	6,175	10,633	7,667	14,559	9,435	9,765	...	...
Total expenditure and net lending	52,620	43,496	32,861	31,514	24,962	27,758	25,913	25,908	27,156	31,344	25,708	35,978	32,350	32,271	...	...
Total expenditure	44,456	35,268	26,184	28,682	21,094	22,323	24,696	24,906	27,409	32,421	36,116	35,558	30,733	32,271	...	...
Current expenditure	31,112	19,421	21,462	23,447	20,697	21,301	23,419	21,870	24,520	27,000	30,218	29,918	29,115	32,192	...	...
Capital expenditure	13,344	15,847	4,722	5,235	397	1,022	1,277	3,037	2,889	5,421	5,898	5,641	1,618	79	...	...
Net lending	8,164	8,228	6,677	2,832	3,868	5,435	1,217	1,001	-253	-1,077	-10,408	419	1,618	-	...	...
Current surplus/deficit	11,916	3,112	17,668	-10,211	-5,278	-5,497	-7,695	-5,912	-4,550	-6,290	-12,212	-8,461	-6,162	-2,699	...	...
Capital account surplus/deficit	-4,922	-7,655	-3,009	-3,393	-397	-1,022	-1,277	-3,037	-2,889	-5,421	-5,898	-5,641	-1,618	-79	...	...
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit ⁱ	-468	-11,355	9,070	-9,424	-4,282	-2,219	-5,201	-4,361	-1,011	-	-35	38	39	6,986	...	...
Government Finance <i>percent of GDP at current prices</i>																
Total revenue	216.4	120.0	142.9	53.3	52.4	55.1	51.7	49.4	55.3	59.6	51.9	56.3	59.6	74.3	...	...
Taxes	21.6	23.9	21.1	19.8	19.7	21.3	16.5	18.7	16.8	16.2	16.2	18.9	19.3	19.0	...	...
Total expenditure	186.9	137.7	91.6	101.5	71.8	77.9	81.2	77.1	75.9	93.3	104.1	93.3	79.8	81.3	...	...
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit	-2.0	-44.3	31.7	-33.3	-14.6	-7.7	-17.1	-13.4	-2.8	-	-0.1	0.1	0.1	17.6	...	...
EXTERNAL TRADE <i>thousand Australian dollars; calendar year</i>																
Exports, fob	17	32	276	147	182	80	68	110	238	385	327	291	290	311	...	...
Imports, cif	8,883	6,725	20,362	24,043	15,499	16,908	17,019	18,679	31,468	17,951	17,443	24,237	24,145	16,573	...	...
Trade balance	-8,866	-6,693	-20,086	-23,896	-15,317	-16,828	-16,952	-18,569	-31,229	-17,566	-17,116	-23,946	-23,855	-16,263	...	...
External Trade <i>annual change, percent</i>																
Exports	-90.5	88.9	769.2	-46.7	23.4	-55.7	-15.8	62.3	116.9	61.3	-15.0	-11.1	-0.4	7.3	...	...
Imports	-28.7	-24.3	202.8	18.1	-35.5	9.1	0.7	9.8	68.5	-43.0	-2.8	39.0	-0.4	-31.4	...	...
Direction of Trade <i>million US dollars; calendar year</i>																
Exports, total	0.7	1.0	1.4	2.6	1.4	4.5	6.9	9.9	3.1	2.0	3.8	5.6	23.4	8.0	7.0	9.2
1. Japan	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.3	3.8	12.6	4.9	2.8	2.0
2. Korea, Rep. of	-	-	-	0.1	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.8	0.7	-	0.4
3. Turkey	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.8	-	0.0	-
4. Latvia	-	-	-	0.1	-	1.0	-	0.3	-	-	-	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	3.3
5. Indonesia	-	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	1.8	-	0.4	0.4	1.1	-	2.6	-	0.0	0.0
6. Fiji	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
7. Australia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4
8. Nigeria	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
9. United Kingdom	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.8	0.1	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	1.0	0.5
10. India	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.7	0.1	-	-	0.0	-	1.4	0.0

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Imports, total	11.7	13.1	71.2	23.6	28.0	40.5	56.9	61.9	124.5	97.4	94.7	95.4	239.5	135.1	113.3	108.0
1. Fiji	7.1	7.8	8.5	10.8	14.1	16.1	19.9	24.8	28.3	24.7	31.4	35.2	36.7	38.6	40.5	42.3
2. China, People's Rep. of	-	-	0.0	0.1	2.2	6.4	10.9	6.6	46.2	6.0	8.4	14.8	143.4	7.5	4.6	15.3
3. Singapore	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	30.4	46.8	38.1	16.3
4. Japan	0.1	0.2	9.2	1.7	5.1	6.6	14.5	17.8	33.8	57.2	45.3	32.0	16.0	33.0	14.0	18.4
5. Malaysia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.7	1.1	4.0	5.9	4.5	3.7	4.4	3.0
6. New Zealand	0.5	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.9	2.1	4.0	1.7	1.7	3.2	1.8	1.7	6.0	3.2
7. Australia	2.3	2.1	2.2	3.0	2.7	2.7	3.0	3.2	3.0	2.6	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.8	1.6	5.1
8. South Africa	-	-	-	1.1	-	0.1	-	-	-	-	0.2	0.4	1.4	0.4	0.6	1.0
9. United States	-	-	-	-	0.4	-	-	-	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
10. Turkey	-	-	-	0.0	-	-	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	1.0	0.4
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS <i>million US dollars; calendar year</i>																
Current account balance	7.5	-3.8	1.7	-11.7	...	...	-0.4	-0.5	-3.9	7.5	-1.2	-10.4	-3.1	-1.1	...	...
Balance on goods	-9.0	-9.3	-14.2	-18.5	...	...	-9.3	-11.6	-15.4	-12.5	-17.1	-20.1	-18.6	-15.9	...	...
Exports	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	...	...	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	...	...
Imports	-9.3	-9.5	-14.4	-18.8	...	...	-9.6	-12.0	-15.9	-12.9	-17.5	-20.8	-19.4	-16.6	...	...
Balance on services	-7.1	-6.1	-4.9	-6.7	...	...	1.3	3.2	-1.6	4.6	-1.2	-10.4	3.5	3.7	...	...
Credit	4.4	3.6	3.9	4.8	...	...	18.6	19.6	24.6	24.7	23.6	23.6	29.2	28.2	...	...
Debit	-11.4	-9.7	-8.8	-11.5	...	...	-17.3	-16.4	-26.1	-20.1	-24.9	-33.9	-25.7	-24.5	...	...
Balance on primary income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Credit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Debit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Balance on secondary income	23.6	11.5	20.8	13.5	...	...	7.6	7.9	13.0	15.4	17.2	20.0	12.0	11.2	...	...
Credit	25.1	13.2	22.4	15.5	...	...	9.1	9.9	15.1	17.1	19.1	22.5	14.4	13.6	...	...
Debit	-1.5	-1.7	-1.6	-2.0	...	...	-1.5	-2.0	-2.1	-1.6	-1.9	-2.5	-2.4	-2.4	...	...
Capital account	...	...	...	...	...	...	8.1	1.7	17.2	-6.0	-2.9	15.1	2.3	1.8	...	...
Credit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Debit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Financial account	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Direct investment	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Portfolio investment	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Financial derivatives	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other investment	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Net errors and omissions	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.9	1.3	-8.1	1.2	0.6	-7.5	-	0.0	...	...
Overall balance	...	...	...	...	...	...	8.7	2.3	5.1	2.7	-3.6	-2.9	-0.8	0.8	...	...
Reserves and related items	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
International investment position	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Balance of Payments <i>percent of GDP at current prices</i>																
Exports	2.1	1.6	1.4	1.6	...	...	2.0	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.8	...	...
Imports	67.2	71.5	92.9	102.6	...	...	42.1	44.6	52.6	47.8	55.1	53.0	48.6	43.3	...	...
Balance on goods	-65.1	-69.9	-91.5	-101.0	...	...	-40.4	-43.0	-50.7	-46.0	-53.6	-51.2	-46.7	-41.6	...	...
Current account balance	54.7	-28.8	11.0	-63.7	-1.6	-1.9	-13.0	27.6	-3.7	-26.5	-7.8	-2.8
Overall balance	37.8	8.7	16.9	9.8	-11.2	-7.3	-2.1	2.0

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EXCHANGE RATES Australian dollars per US dollar																
End of period	1.8	2.0	1.8	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.4	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.4
Average of period	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.3
EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS million US dollars; as of end of year																
Total debt outstanding and disbursed ^j	4.0	5.0	5.0	...	...	...	10.5	11.4	14.6	14.4	15.6	16.4	14.4	13.7	...	...
External debt percent of GDP	29.0	37.8	32.2	...	...	...	45.7	42.1	48.3	53.0	49.1	41.7	36.1	35.8	...	...

... = data not available at cutoff date; | = marks break in series; – = magnitude equals zero; 0.0 = magnitude is less than half of unit employed; cif = cost, insurance, and freight; fob = free on board; GDP = gross domestic product; US = United States.

- a For 2000–2001 and 2003–2014, based on estimates of the Secretariat of the Pacific Community. For 2012–2015, used Pacific Island Countries and Territories census data for 2012, then International Monetary Fund growth rate estimate to calculate population for 2013–2015.
- b Beginning 2009, includes electricity, gas, and water.
- c Includes hotels and restaurants.
- d Includes real estate and business services.
- e Refers to education, health and community, and personal services.
- f Refers to total recurrent revenue.
- g Includes interest and dividends.
- h Includes distribution from Tuvalu Trust Fund.
- i Figures exclude nonbudgetary surplus/deficit.
- j From 2000–2002, refers to total identified external debt.

Sources:

Population	For 2000–2001 and 2003–2011: Secretariat of the Pacific Community. http://www.spc.int/sdd/ (accessed 27 May 2015). For 2002: Central Statistics Division, Ministry of Finance and Economic Planning (CSD). Population and Housing Census 2002; official website, http://www.spc.int/prism/country/tv/stats/Index.htm (accessed May 2006) For 2012–2015: 2012 Census and Pacific Island Countries and Territories (PICT) population growth rate estimates for 2013–2015.
National Accounts	For 2000–2012: CSD. Official communication, 21 June 2013; past communication. For 2013–2015: International Monetary Fund (IMF). World Economic Outlook Database. http://www.imf.org/external/pubs/ft/weo/2015/01/weodata/index.aspx (accessed 15 August 2016).
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