Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
POPULATION																
Total population million; as of 1 July	24.7	25.0	25.3	25.6	25.9	26.2	26.5	26.9	27.3	27.8	28.6	29.3	29.8	30.2	30.8	31.3
Population density persons per square kilometer	55	56	56	57	58	58	59	60	61	62	63	66	67	68	69	70
Population annual change, percent	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.7	2.9	2.7	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.8
Urban population percent of total population	37.2	37.0	36.7	36.5	36.3	36.1	36.0	35.9	35.8	51.6	51.4	51.2	51.2	51.1	50.9	50.7
LABOR FORCE thousand; calendar year	9,018	9,174	9,368	9,621	9,946	10,224	10,493	11,299	11,603	11,930	12,287	12,542	12,850	13,163	13,505	13,768
Employeda	8,983	9,136	9,333	9,589	9,911	10,196	10,467	10,735	11,035	11,328	11,628	11,919	12,224	12,523	12,818	13,058
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing ^b	3,093	3,062	3,046	3,063	3,068	2,970	2,929	2,991	3,030	2,892	3,121	3,239	3,261	3,399	3,531	3,611
Mining and quarrying)	,	,	ŕ	,	,	ŕ	,	,	,	,	,	,	,	,	,
Manufacturing ^c	1,145	1,160	1,186	1,223	1,284	1,348	1,402	1,446	1,487	1,513	1,540	1,564	1,590	1,615	1,642	1,668
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply; water supply; sewerage,)	•	,	ŕ	•	,	ŕ	,	,	Ź	,	,	ŕ	,	•	,
waste management, and remediation activities	J															
Construction	ĺ											1,093	1,130	1,169	1,209	1,249
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles												,	ŕ	,	•	,
Accommodation and food service activities																
Transportation and storage	4,745	4,914	5,101	5,303	5,559	5,879	6,136	6,299	6,519	6,923	6,968	6,023	6,243	6,340	6,436	6,531
Information and communication	1															
Financial and insurance activities																
Real estate activities	J															
Other services ^d																
Unemployed ^e	35	38	35	32	35	28	26	23	17	20	16	13	6	5	3	3
Unemployment rate percent	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Labor force annual change, percent	1.1	1.7	2.1	2.7	3.4	2.8	2.6	2.4	2.7	2.8	3.0	2.1	2.5	2.4	2.6	1.9
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS billion sum; calendar year																
At Current Prices																
GDP by industrial origin at current market prices	3,256	4,925	7,450	9,844	12,261	15,923	21,125	28,190	38,970	49,376	62,388	78,764	97,929	120,862	145,846	171,369
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	979	1,476	2,244	2,802	3,242	4,193	5,298	6,550	7,673	9,200	11,226	14,018	17,284	21,061		
Mining and quarrying)															
Manufacturing ^f	462	696	1,079	1,553	2,147	3,371	4,597	5,907	9,148	11,651	14,883	18,864	23,457	29,070		
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply																
Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities	J															
Construction	196	286	365	459	588	771	1,072	1,666	2,178	3,336	4,034	4,799	6,169	7,816		
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles ^g	316	511	735	996	1,179	1,400	1,892	2,660	3,370	4,381	5,781	7,349	8,618	10,631		
Accommodation and food service activities	Į															
Transportation and storage ^h	251	371	613	924	1,251	1,677	2,330	3,186	4,866	5,722	7,182	9,224	11,625	14,202		
Information and communication	J		,													
Financial and insurance activities	124	196	251													
Real estate activities																
Professional, scientific, and technical activities																
Administrative and support service activities																
Public administration ⁱ	96	165	231	1,765	2,128	2,822	3,797	5,363	7,880	10,322	13,566	17,700	22,681	28,160		
Education																
Human health and social work activities																
Arts, entertainment, and recreation																
Other service activities	424	638	994													

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods-																
and services-producing activities of households for own use																
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies																
Gross value added at basic prices	2,848	4,341	6,512	8,499	10,536	14,233	18,986	25,331	35,115	44,611	56,671	71,953	89,833	110,940		
Taxes less subsidies on production and imports	408	584	938	1,345	1,725	1,690	2,139	2,859	3,855	4,764	5,717	6,811	8,096	9,921		
Net factor income from abroad	-52	-89	-111	-113	-50	-27	-474	1,176	141	36	1,839	3,092	4,423	6,598	7,542	•••
GNI at current market prices	3,204	4,837	7,339	9,731	12,211	15,896	20,651	29,366	39,110	49,412	64,227	81,856	102,353	127,460	153,388	
Structure of Output percent of GDP at current prices																
Agriculture	34.4	34.0	34.5	33.0	30.8	29.5	27.9	25.9	21.9	20.6	19.8	19.5	19.2	19.0		
Industry ^j	23.1	22.6	22.2	23.7	26.0	29.1	29.9	29.9	32.3	33.6	33.4	32.9	33.0	33.2		
Services ^k	42.5	43.4	43.4	43.4	43.3	41.4	42.2	44.2	45.9	45.8	46.8	47.6	47.8	47.8		
Expenditure on GDP at current market prices	3,256	4,925	7,450	9,844	12,261	15,923	21,125	28,190	38,970	49,376	62,388	78,764	97,929	120,862	145,846	171,369
Final consumption expenditure	2,624	3,939	5,828	7,192	8,346	10,236	13,415	17,907	24,677	31,722	40,436	51,718	65,964	83,387	102,753	121,843
Household final consumption ¹	2,016	3,032	4,488	5,411	6,213	7,433	10,184	13,507	18,470	24,083	30,565	39,363	50,188	62,965	78,007	94,606
NPISHs final consumption	}	,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	,	-,	,	,	,	,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	,	,	,	,	, , , , , ,	,	, ,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	,
Government final consumption	607	907	1,339	1,781	2,133	2,803	3,232	4,400	6,207	7,639	9,871	12,355	15,776	20,422	24,746	27,237
Gross capital formation	637	1,041	1,579	1,992	2,989	4,224	6,255	7,951	12,485	14,787	16,568	20,992	30,441	36,615	43,951	48,114
Gross fixed capital formation	781	1,375	1,649	2,120	2,888	3,500	4,569	6,628	10,435	13,999	17,037	20,249	25,153	32,320	39,482	44,811
Public																
Private	•••	•••	•••							•••	•••		•••	•••		
Changes in inventories	-144	-334	-70	-128	100	723	1,686	1,323	2,050	788	-468	743	5,288	4,295	4,469	3,303
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables					4.020											
Exports of goods Exports of goods	864	1,517	2,353	3,667	4,930	6,028	7,820	11,372	15,144	17,276	20,668	25,717	25,717	30,100	31,414	33,156
Exports of goods Exports of services																
Less: Imports of goods and services	869	1,572	2,309	3,007	4,003	4,564	6,366	9,040	13,336	14,409	15,285	19,663	24,193	29,240	32,271	31,744
Imports of goods						,										
Imports of services																
Statistical discrepancy	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Structure of Demand percent of GDP at current market prices																
Household consumption	61.9	61.6	60.2	55.0	50.7	46.7	48.2	47.9	47.4	48.8	49.0	50.0	51.2	52.1	53.5	55.2
Government consumption	18.7	18.4	18.0	18.1	17.4	17.6	15.3	15.6	15.9	15.5	15.8	15.7	16.1	16.9	17.0	15.9
Gross capital formation	19.6	21.1	21.2	20.2	24.4	26.5	29.6	28.2	32.0	29.9	26.6	26.6	31.1	30.3	30.1	28.1
Change in inventories	-4.4	-6.8	-0.9	-1.3	0.8	4.5	8.0	4.7	5.3	1.6	-0.8	0.9	5.4	3.6	3.9	1.9
Exports of goods and services	26.5	30.8	31.6	37.2	40.2	37.9	37.0	40.4	38.9	35.0	33.1	32.7	26.3	24.9	21.5	19.3
Imports of goods and services	26.7	31.9	31.0	30.5	32.7	28.7	30.1	32.1	34.2	29.2	24.5	25.0	24.7	24.2	22.1	18.5
Statistical discrepancy	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
At Constant Prices																
GDP by industrial origin at previous year's market prices	2,214	3,402	5,132	7,765	10,578	13,115	17,118	23,132	30,727	42,126	53,553	67,543	85,192	105,715	130,525	157,746
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	637	1,019	1,565	2,397	3,034	3,434	4,490	5,642	6,858	8,118	9,808	11,991	15,008	18,459	22,490	26,591
Mining and quarrying		,	,	,	,	,	,	,-	,	,	,		,	,	,	,
Manufacturing ^f	309	475	720	1,112	1,653	2,228	3,580	4,901	6,308	9,523	12,140	15,411	19,741	24,993	30,276	36,779
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply																
Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities	J															

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Construction Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles ^g	147	203 343	296 511	379 850	479 1,111	651 1,274	887 1,563	1,244 2,267	1,758 3,149	2,923 3,845	3,506 5,100	4,348 6,680	5,456 7,839	7,233 9,767	8,539 12,394	10,694 14,531
Accommodation and food service activities	200	343	311	830	1,111	1,274	1,303	2,207	3,149	3,043	3,100	0,000	7,039	9,707	12,394	14,331
Transportation and storage ^h	161	259	397	637	1,009	1,415	1,886	2,700	3,692	5,075	6,461	7,995	10,254	12,024	15,610	18,002
Information and communication	}															
Financial and insurance activities	81	145	213													
Real estate activities																
Professional, scientific, and technical activities																
Administrative and support service activities Public administration ⁱ	 74	102	173	1,427	1,837	2,216	2,909	4,055	5,749	8,290	11,158	14,962	19,503	24,514	30,527	37,185
Education	74	102		1,427	1,037	2,210	2,909	4,033	3,749	0,290	11,136	14,902	19,303	24,314	30,327	37,103
Human health and social work activities																
Arts, entertainment, and recreation																
Other service activities	297	424	650													
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods-																
and services-producing activities of households for own use																
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies																
Gross value added at basic prices	1,912	2,969	4,525	6,801	9,122	11,217	15,315	20,809	27,514	37,774	48,172	61,387	77,799	96,989	119,835	143,782
Taxes less subsidies on production and imports Net factor income from abroad	301	433	607	964	1,455	1,897	1,793	2,318	3,219	4,333	5,381	6,156	7,393	8,726	10,689	13,964
GNI at constant market prices		•••					•••									
or at constant market prices	•••	•••	•••	•••			•••	•••	•••	•••	•••	•••	•••	•••	•••	•••
Growth of Output annual change, percent																
GDP	3.8	4.2	4.0	4.2	7.4	7.0	7.5	9.5	9.0	8.1	8.5	8.3	8.2	8.0	8.0	8.0
Agriculture	3.2	4.1	6.0	6.8	8.3	5.9	7.1	6.5	4.7	5.8	6.6	6.8	7.1	6.8	6.9	
Industry ^j	1.8	2.9	3.4	3.2	5.9	5.3	7.8	8.4	6.5	9.9	4.4	4.5	6.5	8.8	6.6	
Services ^k	5.4	5.1	3.3	3.2	7.4	7.6	7.8	12.5	12.3	6.8	11.2	11.7	9.7	7.9	7.6	
Investment Financing at Current Prices																
Gross capital formation	637	1,041	1,579	1,992	2,989	4,224	6,255	7,951	12,485	14,787	16,568	20,992	30,441	36,615	43,951	48,114
Gross national saving	586	917	1,604	2,823	4,178	6,371	9,187	14,226	19,365	18,969	23,791	29,060				
Gross domestic saving	632	986	1,623	2,646	3,802	4,979	7,710	10,283	14,293	17,653	21,952	27,046	31,965	37,475	43,094	49,526
Net factor income from abroad	-49	-87	-124	-139	22	687	50	1,478	2,382	1,525	1,896	2,055	4,423	6,598	7,542	
Net current transfers from abroad ^m	3	18	106	317	354	706	1,428	2,465	2,691	-210	-57	-41				
Savings and Investment percent of GDP at current market prices																
Gross domestic saving	19.4	20.0	21.8	26.9	31.2	32.7	36.5	36.5	36.7	35.8	35.2	34.3	32.6	31.0	30.1	28.1
Gross national saving	18.0	18.6	21.5	28.7	34.3	41.9	43.5	50.5	49.7	38.4	38.1	36.9				
Gross capital formation	19.6	21.1	21.2	20.2	24.4	26.5	29.6	28.2	32.0	29.9	26.6	26.7	31.1	30.3	29.5	28.9
At Current Market Prices sum	100					400		4 2 4 2	4	4	0.404	0.40=	2 222	2 224	4 = 40	
Per capita GDP	132 130	197 194	295 290	385 381	474 472	609 607	798 780	1,049	1,427	1,778	2,184	2,685 2,790	3,289	3,996	4,742	5,475
Per capita GNI	130	194	290	381	4/2	607	/80	1,093	1,432	1,779	2,249	2,790	3437.6	4,215	4,987	•••
PRODUCTION INDEXES period averages																
Agriculture 2004–2006 = 100	79.8	80.7	83.1	86.5	93.9	99.4	106.7	107.2	114.5	118.6	125.3	132.8	140.4	148.6		
Mining previous year = 100	101.8	103.1	103.4	100.7	106.1											
Manufacturing previous year = 100	107.1	108.6	109.8	107.3	110.2											

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
ENERGY annual values																
Natural gas billion cubic meters																
Production	56.4	57.4	58.4	58.1	58.8	60.3				61.4	60.1	63.0	61.5	58.3	54.2	54.6
Exports	6.9	7.0	4.6	7.5	3.0	12.4						9.1	15.1	12.3	8.5	9.3
Imports	1.6	1.6	0.9	1.4	0.0	1.1										
Consumption	51.3	50.6	56.4	51.6	55.8	49.8						53.4	45.5	46.3	45.4	44.1
Electricity million kilowatt-hours																
Production	46,864	47,961	49,398	49,400	51,030	47,706	49,374	49,011	50,219	50,104	51,976	52,806	53,000	54,546	55,766	57,658
Exports	12,745	12,959	11,527	11,465	11,843							8,816	8,600	8,107	7,215	6,810
Imports	14,026	13,453	11,444	11,548	11,929							8,082	7,930	7,225	6,436	5,520
Consumption	48,145	48,455	49,315	49,317	50,944							52,072	52,330	53,737	54,987	56,369
Retail prices sum per liter																
Gasoline, premium	104.36	164.16	224.1	261.42	331.13											
PRICE INDEXES previous year = 100; period averages																
Consumer	124.9	127.4	127.6	110.3	103.7	107.8	108.7	106.1	107.2	107.8	107.6	107.3	107.2	107.0	106.4	105.5
Food	118.9	127.9	128.0	105.4	98.8	106.7	107.4	102.0	103.3	104.4	104.8	103.5	105.1	104.9	103.9	102.8
Nonfood	136.6	121.1	119.3	113.9	105.3	106.9	108.0	108.5	108.7	105.0	105.3	108.3	104.9	105.5	107.6	106.3
Producer	160.9	142.2	148.0	129.9	129.6	125.6	130.2	114.1	109.1	124.7	115.6	119.6	114.5	111.7	113.6	113.5
Implicit GDP deflator	147.1	144.8	145.2	126.5	115.9	121.4	123.4	121.9	126.8	117.2	116.5	116.6	115.0	114.3	112.0	108.6
Price Indexes annual change, percent																
Consumer price index	24.9	27.4	27.6	10.3	3.7	7.8	8.7	6.1	7.2	7.8	7.6	7.3	7.2	7.0	6.4	5.5
Food price index	18.9	27.9	28.0	5.4	-1.2	6.7	7.4	2.0	3.3	4.4	4.8	3.5	5.1	4.9	3.9	2.8
Nonfood price index	36.6	21.1	19.3	13.9	5.3	6.9	8.0	8.5	8.7	5.0	5.3	8.3	4.9	5.5	7.6	6.3
Producer price index	60.9	42.2	48.0	29.9	29.6	25.6	30.2	14.1	9.1	24.7	15.6	19.6	14.5	11.7	13.6	13.5
Implicit GDP deflator	47.1	44.8	45.2	26.8	15.9	21.4	23.4	21.9	26.8	17.2	16.5	16.6	15.0	14.3	12.0	8.6
MONEY AND BANKING ⁿ billion sum; as of end of period																
Money supply (M1)	273.1	373.5	468.2	575.0	821.0	1,431.0	1,986.0	3,109.0	4,082.0	5,581.0	7,717.0	9,380.0				
Currency in circulation	168.9	213.8	273.3	404.9	590.0	1,059.0	1,495.0	2,048.0	2,663.0	3,513.0	4,361.0	5,224.0				
Demand deposits	104.2	159.7	194.8	170.0	231.0	372.0	491.0	1,061.0	1,419.0	2,068.0	3,356.0	4,156.0				
Quasi-money	123.2	238.1	325.1	433.7	670.0	869.0	1,161.0	1,488.0	2,429.0	3,590.0	6,261.0	9,118.0				
Money supply (M2)	396.4	611.7	793.3	1,008.6	1,491.0	2,299.0	3,146.0	4,597.0	6,511.0	9,171.0	13,978.0	18,498.0	23,899.4	29,276.8	33,902.5	39,835.5
Foreign assets (net)	380.6	781.1	1,144.2	1,704.4	2,474.0	3,563.0	6,280.0	10,510.0	14,666.0	19,821.0	26,142.0	35,346.0	47,999.9	54,287.9	63,136.8	75,574.7
Domestic credit	950.6	1,857.4	2,637.6	2,597.4	2,584.0	2,665.0	1,590.0	570.0	-2,032.0	-1,433.0	-1,190.0	-4,946.0	-9,391.5	-9,598.4	-10,974.4	-11,347.0
Claims on government sector (net)	24.1	-31.2	-14.9	-191.6	-450.0	-841.0	-2,064.0	-3,693.0	-7,795.0	-9,507.0	-12,673.0	-20,078.0	-29,032.8	-36,291.0	-44,420.2	-51,749.5
Claims on private sector	926.5	1,888.5	2,652.5	2,789.0	3,034.0	3,506.0	3,654.0	4,263.0	5,763.0	8,074.0	11,483.0	15,132.0	19,641.3	26,692.6	33,445.8	40,402.5
Claims on other financial institutions Other items ^o	-934.8	-2,026.8	-2,988.6	-3,293.1	-3,568.0	-3,929.0	-4,724.0	-6,483.0	-6,123.0	-9,217.0	-10,974.0	-11,902.0	-14,709.0	-15,412.7	-18,259.9	-24,392.3
Money Supply (M2) annual change, percent	37.1	54.3	29.7	27.1	47.8	54.2	36.8	46.1	41.6	40.9	52.4	32.3	29.2	22.5	15.8	17.5
M2 percent of GDP at current market prices	12.2	12.4	10.6	10.2	12.2	14.4	14.9	16.3	16.7	18.6	22.4	23.5	24.4	24.2	23.2	23.2
percent of ODF at current market prices	14.4	12.7	10.0	10.2	14.4	17,7	17.7	10.5	10.7	10.0	22.7	25.5	47,7	27.2	23.2	23.2

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
GOVERNMENT FINANCE billion sum; fiscal year ending 31 December																
Central Government ^p																
Total revenue and grants																
Total revenue	910.4	1,266.9	1,864.1	2,310.7	2,869.1	3,433.5	4,485.4	6,145.0	8,760.8	10,840.2	13,596.7	17,061.3	21,295.7	26,223.0	31,730.5	36,493.3
Current revenue	910.4	1,266.9	1,864.1	2,310.7	2,869.1	3,433.5	4,485.4	6,145.0	8,760.8	10,840.2	13,596.7	17,061.3	21,295.7	26,223.0	31,730.5	36,493.3
Taxes		1,150.8	1,702.7	2,202.3	2,769.7	3,274.0	4,184.9	5,483.3	7,765.1	10,040.3	12,500.8	15,348.2	19,161.3	23,640.5	28,596.9	32,808.3
Nontaxes		116.1	161.4	108.4	99.4	159.5	300.5	661.7	995.7	799.9	1,095.9	1,713.1	2,134.4	2,582.5	3,133.6	3,685.0
Capital receipts	•••	•••								•••			•••	•••		
Grants Total expenditure and net lending														•••		
Total expenditure Total expenditure	942.4	1,255.3	1,932.8	2,437.2	2,866.4	3,420.2	4,388.4	5,823.8	8,197.1	10,763.9	13,386.9	16,726.0	20,882.0	25,825.9	31,425.4	36,257.3
Current expenditure	942.4	1,255.3	1,932.8	2,437.2	2,866.4	3,420.2	4,388.4	5,823.8	8,197.1	10,763.9	13,386.9	16,726.0	20,882.0	25,825.9	29,809.0	36,257.3
Capital expenditure)-121 		1,732.0	2,437.2	2,000.4	J,420.2 	-,500	5,025.0	0,177.1	10,703.7		10,720.0	20,002.0	23,023.7	27,007.0	
Net lending																
Current surplus/deficit	-31.9	11.6	-68.7	-126.5	2.7	13.4	97.0	321.1	563.7	76.3	209.8	335.3	413.6	397.1	305.1	236.0
Capital account surplus/deficit														•••		
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit	-31.9	11.6	-68.7	-126.5	2.7	13.3	97.0	321.2	563.7	76.3	209.8	335.3	413.6	397.1	305.1	236.0
Financing																
Domestic borrowing	25.0					49.4	49.0	53.2	53.1	53.1	53.0	53.0				
Foreign borrowing	17.7															
Use of cash balances																
Government Finance percent of GDP at current market prices																
Total revenue	28.0	25.7	25.0	23.5	23.5	22.6	21.2	21.8	22.5	22.0	21.8	21.7	21.7	21.7	21.9	21.3
Taxes		23.4	22.9	22.4	22.7	21.5	19.8	20.1	20.9	20.7	20.0	19.5	19.6	19.6	19.7	19.1
Total expenditure	28.9	25.5	25.9	24.8	23.5	22.5	20.8	20.7	21.0	21.8	21.5	21.2	21.3	21.4	21.7	21.2
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit	-1.0	0.2	-0.9	-1.3	0.0	0.1	0.5	1.1	1.4	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
Expenditure by Function, Central Government																
Total											13,386.9	16,726.0	20,882.0	25,825.9	31,425.4	36,257.3
General public services				•••					•••	•••	490.1	629.6	852.8	1,149.8	1,414.2	1,605.9
Defense					•••									•••		
Education				•••	•••			•••			4,464.1	5,582.9	7,130.4	8,803.2	10,673.5	12,162.2
Health											1,716.5	2,226.7	3,024.9	3,709.9	4,507.2	5,218.5
Social protection					•••						1,370.7	1,450.6	1,704.1	1,717.7	1,931.2	2,250.2
Environmental protection Recreation, culture, and religion					•••				•••	•••	 154.5	 185.3	223.4	 287.4	 361.5	 387.5
Housing and community amenities	•••	•••	•••	•••	•••	•••	•••	•••	•••	•••						
Public order and safety			•••					•••								
Economic affairs											1,513.5	1,931.6	2,317.0	2,749.8	3,363.3	3,821.3
Others											3,677.5	4,719.3	5,629.4	7,408.1	9,174.5	10,811.7
Expenditure by Function percent of GDP at current market prices																
Education Education											7.2	7.1	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.1
Health				•••							2.8	2.8	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.0
Social protection		•••									2.2	1.8	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.3
oodal protection									•••	•••	۷.۷	1.0	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.5

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
EXTERNAL TRADE million US dollars; calendar year	2 2/5	2 170	2.000	2 725	4.052	F 400	6 300	0.002	11 402	11 771	12.022	15.021	13.600	14 222	13.546	12.460
Exports, fob	3,265	3,170	2,988	3,725	4,853	5,409	6,390	8,992	11,493	11,771	13,023	15,021	13,600	14,323	13,546	12,469
Imports, cif	2,947	3,137	2,712	2,964	3,816	4,091	4,782	6,728	9,704	9,438	9,176	11,345	12,817	13,947	13,984	12,417
Trade balance	317	34	276	761	1,037	1,318	1,608	2,263	1,789	2,333	3,848	3,677	783	376	-439	52
External Trade annual change, percent																
Exports	0.9	-2.9	-5.7	24.6	30.3	11.5	18.1	40.7	27.8	2.4	10.6	15.3	-9.5	5.3	-5.4	-8.0
Imports	-5.3	6.4	-13.6	9.3	28.7	7.2	16.9	40.7	44.2	-2.7	-2.8	23.6	13.0	8.8	0.3	-11.2
Direction of Trade million US dollars; calendar year																
Exports, total	2,182.2	2,091.5	1,553.2	2,017.6	2,732.6	3,614.1	5,257.9	6,314.5	7,511.0	4,801.7	5,678.2	5,784.9	5,925.8	7,862.3	6,857.3	6,553.1
1. China, People's Rep. of	10.9	6.9	24.9	182.1	366.1	410.0	514.4	330.3	300.4	317.6	1,181.1	733.4	992.1	1,744.1	1,451.1	1,151.6
2. Russian Federation	602.0	527.1	310.6	436.7	556.2	820.0	1,172.4	1,330.8	1,189.6	769.3	1,375.9	1,043.8	1,264.4	1,142.6	795.7	547.1
3. Switzerland	1.9	5.5	3.3	2.1	1.2	4.1	4.1	2.3	10.2	11.9	31.6	8.4	478.0	1,408.9	1,198.0	1,687.8
4. Kazakhstan	64.1	73.7	78.7	81.6	206.9	231.3	290.1	489.5	469.2	276.7	430.4	700.5	742.9	875.1	927.5	927.8
5. Turkey	78.0	32.8	68.5	90.4	162.4	235.9	377.9	558.0	528.0	375.5	783.1	854.4	739.4	741.3	709.7	646.9
6. Bangladesh	14.0	22.3	41.9	92.2	101.4	163.1	231.2	257.9	353.0	340.5	517.7	432.2	445.4	510.9	554.8	449.7
7. Kyrgyz Republic	68.4	60.7	54.7	35.6	47.1	54.6	59.1	120.8	145.5	127.3	161.7	181.1	188.8	198.8	208.4	218.0
8. Turkmenistan	32.1	47.8	34.1	41.7	54.3	69.1	85.3	110.5	139.6	130.8	150.4	173.0	193.0	216.0	205.8	205.9
9. Ukraine	161.8	175.5	25.3	145.9	63.3	186.7	380.0	496.4	1,925.7	1,491.6	74.3	585.3	99.1	83.3	66.2	56.7
10. France	48.1	44.2	29.2	22.8	34.2	39.6	57.5	189.8	9.8	177.6	101.6	141.9	142.5	150.1	117.2	158.9
Imports, total	2,071.9	2,288.6	2,075.6	2,484.5	3,162.2	3,567.8	4,491.9	7,030.1	10.126.5	9,028.5	9,306.6	10,832.6	11,991.6	14,027.8	14,737.7	11,808.9
1. Russian Federation	301.9	400.2	498.7	553.6	843.6	946.6	1,194.9	1,901.9	2,298.3	1,863.5	1,829.9	2,116.6	2,556.7	3,084.3	3,433.1	2,458.9
2. China, People's Rep. of	43.4	55.8	114.6	160.9	189.7	253.2	446.7	842.6	1,405.1	1,715.9	1,295.9	1,494.9	1,962.3	2,874.9	2,942.1	2,460.6
3. Korea, Rep. of	253.5	380.3	207.3	271.9	395.0	542.4	714.2	823.1	1,234.9	1,264.8	1,582.5	1,891.0	1,943.2	2,164.8	2,235.7	1,412.5
4. Kazakhstan	146.9	165.3	111.1	151.7	221.9	266.9	423.2	959.0	1,399.3	981.0	1,208.8	1,297.4	1,478.1	1,239.3	1,191.0	1,274.1
5. Germany	233.3	227.2	224.5	235.7	242.9	312.5	306.5	395.9	498.3	511.0	776.2	743.3	553.6	610.6	727.5	516.4
6. Turkey	90.9	98.7	103.1	152.3	159.7	166.2	193.6	247.6	370.8	307.0	310.9	389.9	494.9	618.8	663.3	537.5
7. Ukraine	125.4	120.2	74.9	92.0	141.4	165.7	231.8	381.5	654.8	446.8	251.3	389.1	479.5	387.3	339.4	191.9
8. Kyrgyz Republic	98.3	52.7	30.6	17.9	16.2	18.8	30.6	83.6	255.3	223.4	283.7	317.7	331.2	348.8	365.6	382.5
9. United States	182.7	162.5	151.9	282.5	252.9	80.9	59.3	97.6	330.6	107.1	111.5	112.8	313.1	392.1	234.2	151.8
10. Japan	27.2	19.5	18.7	47.7	56.8	38.8	18.1	71.5	84.4	93.0	85.0	257.0	107.5	134.2	184.9	278.6
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS ^q million US dollars; calendar year																
Merchandise exports, fob	2,935	2,740	2,510	3,240	4,263	4,757	5,615	7,692	10,811	10,352	10,978	13,204				
Merchandise exports, fob	-2.441	-2,554	-2,186	-2,405	-3,061	-3,310	-3,841	-5,797	-8,606	-8,376	-7,973	-9,837	•••	•••		
Trade balance	494	186	324	835	1,202	1,446	1,774	1,895	2,205	1,976	3,005	3,368				
Other goods, services, and income ^r	-73	-137	-182	-273	-342	-155	-12	-117	365	-1,097	-573	-732	•••	•••		
Credit										_,0,,,						
Debit																
Unrequited transferss	13	43	120	318	354	658	 1,171	-146	-80	-144	-36	-24				
Private		.5	120	510	33 1		±,±, ±	1.0		2.17		27				
Official	•••										•••					
Current balance	 215	 -113	 117	881	1,215	1.949	2,933	1,632	2.485	 735	2,397	2.612	921	1.631	 454	 -7
Capital account ^t		-113	11/	-414	-702	-1,181	-1,369	-216	1,056	1,144	-1,285	-184		1,031		
Financial account	•••	•••	•••	-324	-702 -497	-1,161	-1,369 -659	-1,691	1,303	764	-1,265 -82	-512		•••		•••
i manciai decount	•••		•••	-324	-47/	-1,005	-059	-1,091	1,505	704	-02	-212	•••	•••		

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Di et e ill	75	02	C F.	70	107	00	105	720	711	0.42	1 (20	1 /51				
Direct investment ^u Portfolio investment		83	65	} /0	187	88	195	739	711	842	1,628	1,651		•••		
	•••			304	604	1 002	054	-2,430	592	-78	1 710	2.162		•••		
Other investment ^v Net errors and omissions	•••			-394	-684	-1,093	-854	-2,430	592	-/8	-1,710	-2,163		•••		•••
Overall balance	 96			J 467	512	768	1 564	1 416	3,541	1 070	 1,111			•••		•••
		-16	25	407			1,564	1,416	3,541	1,879	,	2,427				
Monetary movements						•••								•••		
Balance of Payments percent of GDP at current market prices																
Exports	21.3	38.4	25.4	31.9	35.3	33.0	32.3	34.4	36.5	30.6	27.8	28.6				
Imports	-17.7	-35.8	-22.1	-23.7	-25.3	-23.0	-22.1	-25.9	-29.0	-24.7	-20.2	-21.3				
Trade balance	3.6	2.6	3.3	8.2	9.9	10.0	10.2	8.5	7.4	5.8	7.6	7.3				
Current account balance	1.6	-1.6	1.2	8.7	10.1	13.5	16.9	7.3	8.4	2.2	6.1	5.7	1.8	2.8	0.7	-0.0
Overall balance	0.7	-0.2	0.3	4.6	4.2	5.3	9.0	6.3	11.9	5.6	2.8	5.3				
INTERNATIONAL RESERVES million US dollars; as of end of period																
Total ^w	1,273.0	1,212.0	1,215.0	1.659.3	2,146.5	2,900.0	4,700.0	7,500.0	9,500.0	12,200.0	14,600.0	18,049.0	22,133.0	22,515.0	24,149.0	24,436.0
Gold, national valuation	589.1	533.9	505.8	558.0	418.5	2,700.0	-,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	7,500.0	,,500.0 						24,147.0	24,430.0
Foreign exchange	683.8	678.0	709.8	1,101.2	1,728.0											
Reserve position in the IMF	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SDRs	0.4	0.8	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	412.7	405.4	404.2	404.6	409.8	385.5	368.7
3513	0.1	0.0	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	112.7	103.1	10 1.2	10 1.0	107.0	303.3	300.7
EXCHANGE RATES ^x sum per US dollar																
End of period											1,643.9	1,795.0	1,984.0	2,202.2	2,422.4	2,810.0
Average of period	236.6	690.8	754.3	969.0	1,014.4	1,106.1	1,215.6	1,260.8	1,314.2	1,458.8	1,578.4	1,706.6	1,897.6	2,097.2	2,319.6	2,583.5
, words of period	250.0	0,010	755	, , , ,	2,02	2,200.2	2,225.0	2,200.0	_,,	2, 100.0	2,070.	2,7 00.0	2,077.0	_,0//	2,527.0	2,505.5
EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS million US dollars; as of end of year																
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	4,979.9	5,208.4	5,151.8	5,295.6	5,215.7	4,655.8	4,487.9	4,647.8	5,108.3	6,961.5	7,795.8	8,434.8	8,849.2	10,680.6	13,389.1	
Long-term debt	4,228.3	4,296.6	4,401.8	4,640.9	4,610.3	4,167.7	3,934.6	4,034.1	4,482.8	6,386.2	7,153.6	7,665.8	8,108.3	9,856.9	12,517.4	
Public and publicly guaranteed	3,761.7	3,895.6	4,004.7	4,147.9	4,107.1	3,625.9	3,317.4	3,171.5	3,176.3	3,268.8	3,423.1	3,755.8	3,983.4	4,378.6	5,653.3	
Private nonguaranteed	466.6	401.0	397.1	493.0	503.2	541.8	617.2	862.6	1,306.5	3,117.4	3,730.5	3,910.0	4,124.8	5,478.3	6,864.1	
Short-term debt	282.2	503.2	330.6	221.0	177.9	112.5	158.0	198.4	220.8	163.3	237.5	365.5	337.0	419.0	491.0	
Use of IMF credit	469.4	408.6	419.4	433.7	427.5	375.6	395.3	415.3	404.8	412.0	404.7	403.5	403.9	404.7	380.7	
External debt percent of GNI	36.8	46.5	54.0	52.9	43.5	32.6	26.6	20.0	17.2	20.6	19.3	17.9	16.6	17.8	20.4	
Total long-term debt percent of total debt	84.9	82.5	85.4	87.6	88.4	89.5	87.7	86.8	87.8	91.7	91.8	90.9	91.6	92.3	93.5	
	5.7	9.7		4.2	3.4		3.5	4.3	4.3	2.3	3.0			3.9	3.7	•••
Short-term debt percent of total debt Debt service percent of exports of goods and services			6.4			2.4						4.3	3.8			
Debt service percent of exports of goods and services	•••					•••								•••		
Debt service million US dollars; transactions during the year																
Principal repayments on long-term debt	583.6	593.2	558.8	638.2	694.7	620.3	668.5	645.6	710.3	712.9	492.8	460.4	516.4	528.4	675.1	427.2
Interest on long-term debt	206.1	207.8	164.8	141.1	139.5	140.2	168.1	167.5	140.8	120.1	118.2	158.2	172.5	163.0	205.9	77.2
Interest on short-term debt	22.6	15.6	14.1	5.6	5.8	4.0	3.3	7.3	8.0	2.3	5.8	7.2	9.5	8.5	6.5	
Average terms of new commitments																
Interest percent per annum	6.4	4.7	3.7	3.0	2.1	1.9	3.3	2.8	2.6	1.3	1.5	1.0	1.3	1.6	0.6	
Maturity years	15.2	13.7	19.1	13.3	25.7	25.6	18.7	20.3	23.5	26.7	23.2	25.8	20.5	20.0	32.0	
Grace period years	3.5	2.9	4.7	2.4	6.3	7.6	5.3	20.3 5.8	23.3 5.9	6.9	6.2	3.9	4.5	3.7	7.6	
• •	3.5 19.7	2.9 25.4	4.7 36.7	31.4	56.9	7.6 59.3	5.3 41.8	5.8 47.9	5.9 52.6	63.6	6.2 59.5	62.7	4.5 54.7	51.2	7.6 74.3	•••
Grant element percent	19.7	25.4	30./	51.4	50.9	59.3	41.8	47.9	52.6	05.0	59.5	02./	54./	51.2	74.3	•••

.... = data not available at cutoff date; | = marks break in series; 0 or 0.0 = magnitude is less than half of the unit employed; - = magnitude equals zero; cif = cost, insurance, and freight; fob = free on board; GDP = gross domestic product; GNI = gross national income; IMF = International Monetary Fund; NPISH = nonprofit institution serving households; SDR = special drawing right; US = United States.

- a Refers to average of period. From 2007 onward, the sum of employed and unemployed does not add up to labor force because the latter refers to those officially registered at the end of period only.
- b Including those employed in own household and farmwork, directly engaged in livestock raising, and production and sale of livestock products and other agricultural products.
- c From 2000 to 2010, includes mining and quarrying; electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply; water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities; and construction. From 2011 to 2015, includes mining and quarrying; electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply; and water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities.
- d Includes wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles; accommodation and food service activities; transportation and storage; financial and insurance activities; real estate activities; and other services.

Refers to officially registered only at the end of period.

- f Includes mining and quarrying; electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply; and water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities.
- g Includes accommodation and food service activities.
- h Includes information and communication.
- From 2003 to 2013, includes financial and insurance activities; real estate activities; and technical activities; administrative and support service activities; education; human health and social work activities; arts, entertainment, and recreation; and other service activities.
- i Includes construction.
- k Excludes taxes less subsidies.
- I Includes NPISHs.
- m Derived from the balance-of-payments data.
- n Beginning 2005, data were from the various editions of the IMF Article IV Consultation.
- o From 2005 onward, includes nonbudgetary deposits.
- p Refers to state budget excluding extrabudgetary and state target funds.
- q Beginning 2003, data were from the various editions of the IMF Article IV Consultation.
- r Prior to 2003, referred to net services only.
- s Refers to net transfers.
- t Beginning 2003, refers to capital transfers.
- u From 2003 to 2011, data include portfolio investment.
- v From 2003 to 2011, refers to net loans, and capital and statistical discrepancy, and includes net error and omissions.
- w Refers to gross official reserves.
- x Dual exchange rates were in operation from 2002 until October 2003. Data show weighted averages of the official, bank, and parallel market rates.

Sources:

Population	State Committee of the Republic of Uzbekistan on Statistics (SCS). Official communication, 11 July 2016; past communication; official website, http://www.stat.uz
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