

Uzbekistan

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
ENERGY <i>annual values</i>																
Natural gas <i>billion cubic meters</i>																
Production	56.4	57.4	58.4	58.1	58.8	60.3	...	...	...	61.4	60.1	63.0	61.5	58.3	54.2	54.6
Exports	6.9	7.0	4.6	7.5	3.0	12.4	...	...	...	...	...	9.1	15.1	12.3	8.5	9.3
Imports	1.6	1.6	0.9	1.4	0.0	1.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Consumption	51.3	50.6	56.4	51.6	55.8	49.8	...	...	...	...	...	53.4	45.5	46.3	45.4	44.1
Electricity <i>million kilowatt-hours</i>																
Production	46,864	47,961	49,398	49,400	51,030	47,706	49,374	49,011	50,219	50,104	51,976	52,806	53,000	54,546	55,766	57,658
Exports	12,745	12,959	11,527	11,465	11,843	...	...	...	...	...	...	8,816	8,600	8,107	7,215	6,810
Imports	14,026	13,453	11,444	11,548	11,929	...	...	...	...	...	...	8,082	7,930	7,225	6,436	5,520
Consumption	48,145	48,455	49,315	49,317	50,944	...	...	...	...	...	...	52,072	52,330	53,737	54,987	56,369
Retail prices <i>sum per liter</i>																
Gasoline, premium	104.36	164.16	224.1	261.42	331.13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
PRICE INDEXES <i>previous year = 100; period averages</i>																
Consumer	124.9	127.4	127.6	110.3	103.7	107.8	108.7	106.1	107.2	107.8	107.6	107.3	107.2	107.0	106.4	105.5
Food	118.9	127.9	128.0	105.4	98.8	106.7	107.4	102.0	103.3	104.4	104.8	103.5	105.1	104.9	103.9	102.8
Nonfood	136.6	121.1	119.3	113.9	105.3	106.9	108.0	108.5	108.7	105.0	105.3	108.3	104.9	105.5	107.6	106.3
Producer	160.9	142.2	148.0	129.9	129.6	125.6	130.2	114.1	109.1	124.7	115.6	119.6	114.5	111.7	113.6	113.5
Implicit GDP deflator	147.1	144.8	145.2	126.5	115.9	121.4	123.4	121.9	126.8	117.2	116.5	116.6	115.0	114.3	112.0	108.6
Price Indexes <i>annual change, percent</i>																
Consumer price index	24.9	27.4	27.6	10.3	3.7	7.8	8.7	6.1	7.2	7.8	7.6	7.3	7.2	7.0	6.4	5.5
Food price index	18.9	27.9	28.0	5.4	-1.2	6.7	7.4	2.0	3.3	4.4	4.8	3.5	5.1	4.9	3.9	2.8
Nonfood price index	36.6	21.1	19.3	13.9	5.3	6.9	8.0	8.5	8.7	5.0	5.3	8.3	4.9	5.5	7.6	6.3
Producer price index	60.9	42.2	48.0	29.9	29.6	25.6	30.2	14.1	9.1	24.7	15.6	19.6	14.5	11.7	13.6	13.5
Implicit GDP deflator	47.1	44.8	45.2	26.8	15.9	21.4	23.4	21.9	26.8	17.2	16.5	16.6	15.0	14.3	12.0	8.6
MONEY AND BANKING ^a <i>billion sum; as of end of period</i>																
Money supply (M1)	273.1	373.5	468.2	575.0	821.0	1,431.0	1,986.0	3,109.0	4,082.0	5,581.0	7,717.0	9,380.0	...	...	...	...
Currency in circulation	168.9	213.8	273.3	404.9	590.0	1,059.0	1,495.0	2,048.0	2,663.0	3,513.0	4,361.0	5,224.0	...	...	...	...
Demand deposits	104.2	159.7	194.8	170.0	231.0	372.0	491.0	1,061.0	1,419.0	2,068.0	3,356.0	4,156.0	...	...	...	...
Quasi-money	123.2	238.1	325.1	433.7	670.0	869.0	1,161.0	1,488.0	2,429.0	3,590.0	6,261.0	9,118.0	...	...	...	...
Money supply (M2)	396.4	611.7	793.3	1,008.6	1,491.0	2,299.0	3,146.0	4,597.0	6,511.0	9,171.0	13,978.0	18,498.0	23,899.4	29,276.8	33,902.5	39,835.5
Foreign assets (net)	380.6	781.1	1,144.2	1,704.4	2,474.0	3,563.0	6,280.0	10,510.0	14,666.0	19,821.0	26,142.0	35,346.0	47,999.9	54,287.9	63,136.8	75,574.7
Domestic credit	950.6	1,857.4	2,637.6	2,597.4	2,584.0	2,665.0	1,590.0	570.0	-2,032.0	-1,433.0	-1,190.0	-4,946.0	-9,391.5	-9,598.4	-10,974.4	-11,347.0
Claims on government sector (net)	24.1	-31.2	-14.9	-191.6	-450.0	-841.0	-2,064.0	-3,693.0	-7,795.0	-9,507.0	-12,673.0	-20,078.0	-29,032.8	-36,291.0	-44,420.2	-51,749.5
Claims on private sector	926.5	1,888.5	2,652.5	2,789.0	3,034.0	3,506.0	3,654.0	4,263.0	5,763.0	8,074.0	11,483.0	15,132.0	19,641.3	26,692.6	33,445.8	40,402.5
Claims on other financial institutions																
Other items ^o	-934.8	-2,026.8	-2,988.6	-3,293.1	-3,568.0	-3,929.0	-4,724.0	-6,483.0	-6,123.0	-9,217.0	-10,974.0	-11,902.0	-14,709.0	-15,412.7	-18,259.9	-24,392.3
Money Supply (M2) <i>annual change, percent</i>																
M2	37.1	54.3	29.7	27.1	47.8	54.2	36.8	46.1	41.6	40.9	52.4	32.3	29.2	22.5	15.8	17.5
M2 <i>percent of GDP at current market prices</i>																
M2	12.2	12.4	10.6	10.2	12.2	14.4	14.9	16.3	16.7	18.6	22.4	23.5	24.4	24.2	23.2	23.2

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
GOVERNMENT FINANCE <i>billion sum; fiscal year ending 31 December</i>																
Central Government^P																
Total revenue and grants	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total revenue	910.4	1,266.9	1,864.1	2,310.7	2,869.1	3,433.5	4,485.4	6,145.0	8,760.8	10,840.2	13,596.7	17,061.3	21,295.7	26,223.0	31,730.5	36,493.3
Current revenue	910.4	1,266.9	1,864.1	2,310.7	2,869.1	3,433.5	4,485.4	6,145.0	8,760.8	10,840.2	13,596.7	17,061.3	21,295.7	26,223.0	31,730.5	36,493.3
Taxes	...	1,150.8	1,702.7	2,202.3	2,769.7	3,274.0	4,184.9	5,483.3	7,765.1	10,040.3	12,500.8	15,348.2	19,161.3	23,640.5	28,596.9	32,808.3
Nontaxes	...	116.1	161.4	108.4	99.4	159.5	300.5	661.7	995.7	799.9	1,095.9	1,713.1	2,134.4	2,582.5	3,133.6	3,685.0
Capital receipts	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grants	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total expenditure and net lending	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total expenditure	942.4	1,255.3	1,932.8	2,437.2	2,866.4	3,420.2	4,388.4	5,823.8	8,197.1	10,763.9	13,386.9	16,726.0	20,882.0	25,825.9	31,425.4	36,257.3
Current expenditure	942.4	1,255.3	1,932.8	2,437.2	2,866.4	3,420.2	4,388.4	5,823.8	8,197.1	10,763.9	13,386.9	16,726.0	20,882.0	25,825.9	29,809.0	36,257.3
Capital expenditure	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Net lending	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Current surplus/deficit	-31.9	11.6	-68.7	-126.5	2.7	13.4	97.0	321.1	563.7	76.3	209.8	335.3	413.6	397.1	305.1	236.0
Capital account surplus/deficit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit	-31.9	11.6	-68.7	-126.5	2.7	13.3	97.0	321.2	563.7	76.3	209.8	335.3	413.6	397.1	305.1	236.0
Financing																
Domestic borrowing	25.0	...	...	...	...	49.4	49.0	53.2	53.1	53.1	53.0	53.0	...	...	...	...
Foreign borrowing	17.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Use of cash balances	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Government Finance <i>percent of GDP at current market prices</i>																
Total revenue	28.0	25.7	25.0	23.5	23.5	22.6	21.2	21.8	22.5	22.0	21.8	21.7	21.7	21.7	21.9	21.3
Taxes	...	23.4	22.9	22.4	22.7	21.5	19.8	20.1	20.9	20.7	20.0	19.5	19.6	19.6	19.7	19.1
Total expenditure	28.9	25.5	25.9	24.8	23.5	22.5	20.8	20.7	21.0	21.8	21.5	21.2	21.3	21.4	21.7	21.2
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit	-1.0	0.2	-0.9	-1.3	0.0	0.1	0.5	1.1	1.4	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
Expenditure by Function, Central Government																
Total	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13,386.9	16,726.0	20,882.0	25,825.9	31,425.4	36,257.3
General public services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	490.1	629.6	852.8	1,149.8	1,414.2	1,605.9
Defense	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Education	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,464.1	5,582.9	7,130.4	8,803.2	10,673.5	12,162.2
Health	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,716.5	2,226.7	3,024.9	3,709.9	4,507.2	5,218.5
Social protection	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,370.7	1,450.6	1,704.1	1,717.7	1,931.2	2,250.2
Environmental protection	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Recreation, culture, and religion	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	154.5	185.3	223.4	287.4	361.5	387.5
Housing and community amenities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Public order and safety	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Economic affairs	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,513.5	1,931.6	2,317.0	2,749.8	3,363.3	3,821.3
Others	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,677.5	4,719.3	5,629.4	7,408.1	9,174.5	10,811.7
Expenditure by Function <i>percent of GDP at current market prices</i>																
Education	7.2	7.1	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.1
Health	2.8	2.8	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.0
Social protection	2.2	1.8	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.3

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
EXTERNAL TRADE <i>million US dollars; calendar year</i>																
Exports, fob	3,265	3,170	2,988	3,725	4,853	5,409	6,390	8,992	11,493	11,771	13,023	15,021	13,600	14,323	13,546	12,469
Imports, cif	2,947	3,137	2,712	2,964	3,816	4,091	4,782	6,728	9,704	9,438	9,176	11,345	12,817	13,947	13,984	12,417
Trade balance	317	34	276	761	1,037	1,318	1,608	2,263	1,789	2,333	3,848	3,677	783	376	-439	52
External Trade <i>annual change, percent</i>																
Exports	0.9	-2.9	-5.7	24.6	30.3	11.5	18.1	40.7	27.8	2.4	10.6	15.3	-9.5	5.3	-5.4	-8.0
Imports	-5.3	6.4	-13.6	9.3	28.7	7.2	16.9	40.7	44.2	-2.7	-2.8	23.6	13.0	8.8	0.3	-11.2
Direction of Trade <i>million US dollars; calendar year</i>																
Exports, total	2,182.2	2,091.5	1,553.2	2,017.6	2,732.6	3,614.1	5,257.9	6,314.5	7,511.0	4,801.7	5,678.2	5,784.9	5,925.8	7,862.3	6,857.3	6,553.1
1. China, People's Rep. of	10.9	6.9	24.9	182.1	366.1	410.0	514.4	330.3	300.4	317.6	1,181.1	733.4	992.1	1,744.1	1,451.1	1,151.6
2. Russian Federation	602.0	527.1	310.6	436.7	556.2	820.0	1,172.4	1,330.8	1,189.6	769.3	1,375.9	1,043.8	1,264.4	1,142.6	795.7	547.1
3. Switzerland	1.9	5.5	3.3	2.1	1.2	4.1	4.1	2.3	10.2	11.9	31.6	8.4	478.0	1,408.9	1,198.0	1,687.8
4. Kazakhstan	64.1	73.7	78.7	81.6	206.9	231.3	290.1	489.5	469.2	276.7	430.4	700.5	742.9	875.1	927.5	927.8
5. Turkey	78.0	32.8	68.5	90.4	162.4	235.9	377.9	558.0	528.0	375.5	783.1	854.4	739.4	741.3	709.7	646.9
6. Bangladesh	14.0	22.3	41.9	92.2	101.4	163.1	231.2	257.9	353.0	340.5	517.7	432.2	445.4	510.9	554.8	449.7
7. Kyrgyz Republic	68.4	60.7	54.7	35.6	47.1	54.6	59.1	120.8	145.5	127.3	161.7	181.1	188.8	198.8	208.4	218.0
8. Turkmenistan	32.1	47.8	34.1	41.7	54.3	69.1	85.3	110.5	139.6	130.8	150.4	173.0	193.0	216.0	205.8	205.9
9. Ukraine	161.8	175.5	25.3	145.9	63.3	186.7	380.0	496.4	1,925.7	1,491.6	74.3	585.3	99.1	83.3	66.2	56.7
10. France	48.1	44.2	29.2	22.8	34.2	39.6	57.5	189.8	9.8	177.6	101.6	141.9	142.5	150.1	117.2	158.9
Imports, total	2,071.9	2,288.6	2,075.6	2,484.5	3,162.2	3,567.8	4,491.9	7,030.1	10,126.5	9,028.5	9,306.6	10,832.6	11,991.6	14,027.8	14,737.7	11,808.9
1. Russian Federation	301.9	400.2	498.7	553.6	843.6	946.6	1,194.9	1,901.9	2,298.3	1,863.5	1,829.9	2,116.6	2,556.7	3,084.3	3,433.1	2,458.9
2. China, People's Rep. of	43.4	55.8	114.6	160.9	189.7	253.2	446.7	842.6	1,405.1	1,715.9	1,295.9	1,494.9	1,962.3	2,874.9	2,942.1	2,460.6
3. Korea, Rep. of	253.5	380.3	207.3	271.9	395.0	542.4	714.2	823.1	1,234.9	1,264.8	1,582.5	1,891.0	1,943.2	2,164.8	2,235.7	1,412.5
4. Kazakhstan	146.9	165.3	111.1	151.7	221.9	266.9	423.2	959.0	1,399.3	981.0	1,208.8	1,297.4	1,478.1	1,239.3	1,191.0	1,274.1
5. Germany	233.3	227.2	224.5	235.7	242.9	312.5	306.5	395.9	498.3	511.0	776.2	743.3	553.6	610.6	727.5	516.4
6. Turkey	90.9	98.7	103.1	152.3	159.7	166.2	193.6	247.6	370.8	307.0	310.9	389.9	494.9	618.8	663.3	537.5
7. Ukraine	125.4	120.2	74.9	92.0	141.4	165.7	231.8	381.5	654.8	446.8	251.3	389.1	479.5	387.3	339.4	191.9
8. Kyrgyz Republic	98.3	52.7	30.6	17.9	16.2	18.8	30.6	83.6	255.3	223.4	283.7	317.7	331.2	348.8	365.6	382.5
9. United States	182.7	162.5	151.9	282.5	252.9	80.9	59.3	97.6	330.6	107.1	111.5	112.8	313.1	392.1	234.2	151.8
10. Japan	27.2	19.5	18.7	47.7	56.8	38.8	18.1	71.5	84.4	93.0	85.0	257.0	107.5	134.2	184.9	278.6
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS ^a <i>million US dollars; calendar year</i>																
Merchandise exports, fob	2,935	2,740	2,510	3,240	4,263	4,757	5,615	7,692	10,811	10,352	10,978	13,204	...	...	...	...
Merchandise imports, fob	-2,441	-2,554	-2,186	-2,405	-3,061	-3,310	-3,841	-5,797	-8,606	-8,376	-7,973	-9,837	...	...	...	...
Trade balance	494	186	324	835	1,202	1,446	1,774	1,895	2,205	1,976	3,005	3,368	...	...	...	...
Other goods, services, and income ^f	-73	-137	-182	-273	-342	-155	-12	-117	365	-1,097	-573	-732	...	...	...	...
Credit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Debit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unrequited transfers ^g	13	43	120	318	354	658	1,171	-146	-80	-144	-36	-24	...	...	...	...
Private	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Official	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Current balance	215	-113	117	881	1,215	1,949	2,933	1,632	2,485	735	2,397	2,612	921	1,631	454	-7
Capital account ^h	-414	-702	-1,181	-1,369	-216	1,056	1,144	-1,285	-184
Financial account	-324	-497	-1,005	-659	-1,691	1,303	764	-82	-512

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Direct investment ¹	75	83	65	70	187	88	195	739	711	842	1,628	1,651	...	...	...	...
Portfolio investment	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other investment ²	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Net errors and omissions	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Overall balance	96	-16	25	467	512	768	1,564	1,416	3,541	1,879	1,111	2,427	...	...	...	...
Monetary movements	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Balance of Payments percent of GDP at current market prices																
Exports	21.3	38.4	25.4	31.9	35.3	33.0	32.3	34.4	36.5	30.6	27.8	28.6	...	...	...	...
Imports	-17.7	-35.8	-22.1	-23.7	-25.3	-23.0	-22.1	-25.9	-29.0	-24.7	-20.2	-21.3	...	...	...	...
Trade balance	3.6	2.6	3.3	8.2	9.9	10.0	10.2	8.5	7.4	5.8	7.6	7.3	...	...	...	...
Current account balance	1.6	-1.6	1.2	8.7	10.1	13.5	16.9	7.3	8.4	2.2	6.1	5.7	1.8	2.8	0.7	-0.0
Overall balance	0.7	-0.2	0.3	4.6	4.2	5.3	9.0	6.3	11.9	5.6	2.8	5.3	...	...	...	...
INTERNATIONAL RESERVES million US dollars; as of end of period																
Total ³	1,273.0	1,212.0	1,215.0	1,659.3	2,146.5	2,900.0	4,700.0	7,500.0	9,500.0	12,200.0	14,600.0	18,049.0	22,133.0	22,515.0	24,149.0	24,436.0
Gold, national valuation	589.1	533.9	505.8	558.0	418.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Foreign exchange	683.8	678.0	709.8	1,101.2	1,728.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Reserve position in the IMF	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SDRs	0.4	0.8	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	412.7	405.4	404.2	404.6	409.8	385.5	368.7
EXCHANGE RATES⁴ sum per US dollar																
End of period	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,643.9	1,795.0	1,984.0	2,202.2	2,422.4	2,810.0
Average of period	236.6	690.8	754.3	969.0	1,014.4	1,106.1	1,215.6	1,260.8	1,314.2	1,458.8	1,578.4	1,706.6	1,897.6	2,097.2	2,319.6	2,583.5
EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS million US dollars; as of end of year																
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	4,979.9	5,208.4	5,151.8	5,295.6	5,215.7	4,655.8	4,487.9	4,647.8	5,108.3	6,961.5	7,795.8	8,434.8	8,849.2	10,680.6	13,389.1	...
Long-term debt	4,228.3	4,296.6	4,401.8	4,640.9	4,610.3	4,167.7	3,934.6	4,034.1	4,482.8	6,386.2	7,153.6	7,665.8	8,108.3	9,856.9	12,517.4	...
Public and publicly guaranteed	3,761.7	3,895.6	4,004.7	4,147.9	4,107.1	3,625.9	3,317.4	3,171.5	3,176.3	3,268.8	3,423.1	3,755.8	3,983.4	4,378.6	5,653.3	...
Private nonguaranteed	466.6	401.0	397.1	493.0	503.2	541.8	617.2	862.6	1,306.5	3,117.4	3,730.5	3,910.0	4,124.8	5,478.3	6,864.1	...
Short-term debt	282.2	503.2	330.6	221.0	177.9	112.5	158.0	198.4	220.8	163.3	237.5	365.5	337.0	419.0	491.0	...
Use of IMF credit	469.4	408.6	419.4	433.7	427.5	375.6	395.3	415.3	404.8	412.0	404.7	403.5	403.9	404.7	380.7	...
External debt percent of GNI	36.8	46.5	54.0	52.9	43.5	32.6	26.6	20.0	17.2	20.6	19.3	17.9	16.6	17.8	20.4	...
Total long-term debt percent of total debt	84.9	82.5	85.4	87.6	88.4	89.5	87.7	86.8	87.8	91.7	91.8	90.9	91.6	92.3	93.5	...
Short-term debt percent of total debt	5.7	9.7	6.4	4.2	3.4	2.4	3.5	4.3	4.3	2.3	3.0	4.3	3.8	3.9	3.7	...
Debt service percent of exports of goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Debt service million US dollars; transactions during the year																
Principal repayments on long-term debt	583.6	593.2	558.8	638.2	694.7	620.3	668.5	645.6	710.3	712.9	492.8	460.4	516.4	528.4	675.1	427.2
Interest on long-term debt	206.1	207.8	164.8	141.1	139.5	140.2	168.1	167.5	140.8	120.1	118.2	158.2	172.5	163.0	205.9	77.2
Interest on short-term debt	22.6	15.6	14.1	5.6	5.8	4.0	3.3	7.3	8.0	2.3	5.8	7.2	9.5	8.5	6.5	...
Average terms of new commitments																
Interest percent per annum	6.4	4.7	3.7	3.0	2.1	1.9	3.3	2.8	2.6	1.3	1.5	1.0	1.3	1.6	0.6	...
Maturity years	15.2	13.7	19.1	13.3	25.7	25.6	18.7	20.3	23.5	26.7	23.2	25.8	20.5	20.0	32.0	...
Grace period years	3.5	2.9	4.7	2.4	6.3	7.6	5.3	5.8	5.9	6.9	6.2	3.9	4.5	3.7	7.6	...
Grant element percent	19.7	25.4	36.7	31.4	56.9	59.3	41.8	47.9	52.6	63.6	59.5	62.7	54.7	51.2	74.3	...

Uzbekistan

.... = data not available at cutoff date; | = marks break in series; 0 or 0.0 = magnitude is less than half of the unit employed; - = magnitude equals zero; cif = cost, insurance, and freight; fob = free on board; GDP = gross domestic product; GNI = gross national income; IMF = International Monetary Fund; NPISH = nonprofit institution serving households; SDR = special drawing right; US = United States.

- a Refers to average of period. From 2007 onward, the sum of employed and unemployed does not add up to labor force because the latter refers to those officially registered at the end of period only.
- b Including those employed in own household and farmwork, directly engaged in livestock raising, and production and sale of livestock products and other agricultural products.
- c From 2000 to 2010, includes mining and quarrying; electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply; water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities; and construction. From 2011 to 2015, includes mining and quarrying; electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply; and water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities.
- d Includes wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles; accommodation and food service activities; transportation and storage; financial and insurance activities; real estate activities; and other services. e

Refers to officially registered only at the end of period.

- f Includes mining and quarrying; electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply; and water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities.
- g Includes accommodation and food service activities.
- h Includes information and communication.
- i From 2003 to 2013, includes financial and insurance activities; real estate activities; professional, scientific, and technical activities; administrative and support service activities; education; human health and social work activities; arts, entertainment, and recreation; and other service activities.
- j Includes construction.
- k Excludes taxes less subsidies.
- l Includes NPISHs.
- m Derived from the balance-of-payments data.
- n Beginning 2005, data were from the various editions of the IMF Article IV Consultation.
- o From 2005 onward, includes nonbudgetary deposits.
- p Refers to state budget excluding extrabudgetary and state target funds.
- q Beginning 2003, data were from the various editions of the IMF Article IV Consultation.
- r Prior to 2003, referred to net services only.
- s Refers to net transfers.
- t Beginning 2003, refers to capital transfers.
- u From 2003 to 2011, data include portfolio investment.
- v From 2003 to 2011, refers to net loans, and capital and statistical discrepancy, and includes net error and omissions.
- w Refers to gross official reserves.
- x Dual exchange rates were in operation from 2002 until October 2003. Data show weighted averages of the official, bank, and parallel market rates.

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Uzbekistan

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