

# Viet Nam

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
<b>POPULATION</b>																
Total population <i>million; as of 1 July</i>	77.11	78.12	79.08	80.00	80.95	81.91	82.85	84.22	85.12	86.03	86.93	87.84	88.77	89.71	90.73	91.71
Population density <i>persons per square kilometer</i>	234	237	241	245	248	247	251	254	257	260	263	265	268	271	274	277
Population <i>annual change, percent</i>	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
Urban population <i>percent of total population</i>	24.2	24.7	25.1	25.8	26.5	27.1	27.7	28.2	29.0	29.7	30.5	31.6	31.8	32.2	33.1	33.9
<b>LABOR FORCE</b> <i>million; as of 1 July</i>																
Employed <sup>a</sup>	38.5	39.6	40.4	41.5	42.5	44.9	46.2	47.2	48.2	49.3	50.4	51.4	52.3	53.2	53.7	54.0
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	37.6	38.6	39.5	40.6	41.6	42.8	44.0	45.2	46.5	47.7	49.0	50.4	51.4	52.2	52.7	52.8
Mining and quarrying <sup>b</sup>	24.5	24.5	24.5	24.4	24.4	23.6	24.4	23.9	24.3	24.6	24.3	24.4	24.4	24.4	24.4	23.3
Manufacturing	3.9	4.3	4.6	4.6	4.8	5.0	6.1	5.7	6.0	6.4	6.6	7.0	7.1	7.3	7.4	8.1
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply; water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities				0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
Construction	1.0	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.6	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.4
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	3.9	4.1	4.3	4.5	4.8	4.6	4.8	4.9	5.1	5.2	5.5	5.8	6.3	6.6	6.7	6.7
Accommodation and food service activities	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7	1.1	1.3	1.6	1.7	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.4
Transportation and storage <sup>c</sup>	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6
Information and communication						0.2		0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Financial and insurance activities	...	...	...	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4
Real estate activities	...	...	...	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
Other services	2.4	2.6	2.8	2.8	3.0	4.6	3.6	4.9	4.9	4.9	5.2	5.3	5.5	5.6	5.8	6.0
Unemployed <sup>d</sup>	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	2.1	2.3	2.0	1.7	1.3	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.1
Unemployment rate <sup>d</sup> <i>percent</i>	2.3	2.5	2.2	2.2	2.1	4.7	4.9	4.1	3.6	2.6	2.7	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.9	2.1
Labor force <i>annual change, percent</i>	2.2	2.8	2.1	2.7	2.4	5.7	3.0	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.0	1.8	1.7	0.9	0.5
Labor force participation rate <sup>d</sup> <i>percent</i>	49.6	50.2	50.7	51.1	51.8	52.5	71.0	74.7	75.5	76.5	77.4	77.0	76.8	77.5	77.5	77.8
Male	50.8	51.4	52.1	52.7	53.8	55.7	78.1	78.8	80.1	81.0	82.0	81.7	81.2	82.1	82.1	83.0
Female	48.4	49.0	49.3	49.5	49.9	51.2	64.4	70.9	71.3	72.3	73.0	72.6	72.5	73.2	73.2	72.9
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b> <i>billion dong; calendar year</i>																
<b>At Current Prices</b>																
GDP by industrial origin at current market prices	441,646	481,295	535,762	613,443	715,307	914,001	1,061,565	1,246,769	1,616,047	1,809,149	2,157,828	2,779,880	3,245,419	3,584,262	3,937,856	4,192,862
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	108,356	111,858	123,383	138,284	155,992	176,402	198,797	232,586	329,886	346,786	396,576	543,960	623,815	643,862	696,969	712,460
Mining and quarrying	42,606	44,345	46,153	57,326	72,492	88,897	99,702	111,700	146,607	165,310	204,544	274,321	370,617	394,468	426,184	402,869
Manufacturing	81,979	95,211	110,285	125,476	145,475	172,045	205,739	241,629	300,256	331,093	279,360	371,242	431,144	477,968	518,962	574,201
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply <sup>e</sup>	13,993	16,028	18,201	22,224	25,090	29,785	33,857	40,187	49,136	61,665	65,721	81,077	97,311	115,280	142,060	167,402
Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities						4,516	5,801	6,922	7,497	8,085	11,107	13,640	15,280	17,883	19,526	21,556
Construction	23,642	27,931	31,558	37,100	44,558	53,276	64,503	79,712	95,696	110,255	132,618	156,077	174,739	184,020	201,203	228,102
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles <sup>f</sup>	62,836	67,788	75,617	83,297	96,995	111,745	130,432	153,660	208,366	240,577	172,608	235,024	299,536	339,275	387,749	425,543
Accommodation and food service activities						29,329	35,861	44,992	57,067	67,394	77,800	101,943	118,140	134,454	147,720	155,590
Transportation and storage <sup>c</sup>	17,341	19,431	21,095	24,725	30,402	28,013	33,516	39,093	50,749	55,378	62,064	79,135	93,258	102,596	112,351	114,558
Information and communication						9,998	11,812	13,778	17,593	19,349	19,895	21,090	22,781	24,652	26,974	29,392
Financial and insurance activities	8,148	8,762	9,763	10,858	12,737	47,825	55,869	65,861	86,356	100,324	116,515	148,453	171,172	195,016	207,083	230,149
Real estate activities	...	...	...	...	...	61,413	70,501	83,322	102,920	115,351	131,692	163,107	178,473	189,508	202,103	212,882
Professional, scientific, and technical activities	...	...	...	...	...	12,908	14,450	16,975	21,528	24,291	28,004	35,333	41,412	47,399	51,166	55,574
Administrative and support service activities	...	...	...	...	...	3,865	4,358	5,127	6,443	7,154	7,881	10,054	11,768	13,504	14,761	15,829

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Public administration and defense; compulsory social security <sup>g</sup>						23,038	26,737	31,310	41,279	47,042	55,194	70,109	82,187	94,393	106,127	114,186
Education	37,809	40,891	44,940	54,016	61,255	26,948	30,718	34,843	38,261	42,780	50,237	66,384	84,070	105,121	120,696	136,699
Human health and social work activities						12,262	13,922	15,964	18,946	21,276	23,335	26,552	33,402	58,641	66,204	72,206
Arts, entertainment, and recreation						6,319	7,177	8,253	9,986	13,053	14,592	16,819	18,684	21,220	23,047	24,969
Other service activities <sup>h</sup>	44,936	49,050	54,767	60,138	70,310	13,998	16,173	18,927	24,923	29,087	34,396	43,372	50,164	57,607	65,463	71,946
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use	...	...	...	...	...	1,421	1,640	1,927	2,551	2,898	2,944	3,750	4,417	5,022	5,753	6,439
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Less: Financial intermediation services indirectly measured	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gross value added at basic prices	441,646	481,295	535,762	613,443	715,307	914,003	1,061,565	1,246,768	1,616,046	1,809,148	1,887,083	2,461,442	2,922,370	3,221,889	3,542,101	3,772,552
Plus: Taxes less subsidies on production and imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	270,746	318,438	323,049	362,375	395,755	420,310	
Net factor income from abroad	-6,327	-6,440	-8,706	-9,755	-13,401	-16,779	-22,810	-34,963	-48,083	-77,928	-82,250	-119,804	-130,192	-153,594	-187,033	-215,253
GNI	435,319	474,855	527,056	603,688	701,906	897,222	1,038,755	1,211,806	1,567,964	1,731,221	2,075,578	2,660,076	3,115,227	3,430,668	3,750,823	3,977,610
<b>Structure of Output</b> percent of GDP at current market prices																
Agriculture	24.5	23.2	23.0	22.5	21.8	19.3	18.7	18.7	20.4	19.2	21.0	22.1	21.3	20.0	19.7	18.9
Industry	36.7	38.1	38.5	39.5	40.2	38.1	38.6	38.5	37.1	37.4	36.7	36.4	37.3	36.9	36.9	37.0
Services	38.7	38.6	38.5	38.0	38.0	42.6	42.7	42.8	42.5	43.4	42.2	41.5	41.4	43.1	43.4	44.2
Expenditure on GDP at current market prices	441,646	481,295	535,762	613,443	715,307	914,001	1,061,565	1,246,769	1,616,047	1,809,149	2,157,828	2,779,880	3,245,419	3,584,262	3,937,856	4,192,862
Final consumption expenditure	321,853	342,607	382,137	445,221	511,221	648,519	749,688	918,388	1,236,265	1,343,691	1,565,602	2,008,700	2,285,623	2,566,803	2,838,048	3,115,085
Household final consumption	293,507	312,144	348,747	406,451	465,506	598,567	690,954	849,141	1,145,361	1,239,151	1,436,289	1,844,377	2,093,261	2,346,161	2,591,337	2,849,540
NPISHs final consumption	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Government final consumption	28,346	30,463	33,390	38,770	45,715	49,952	58,734	69,247	90,904	104,540	129,313	164,323	192,362	220,642	246,711	265,545
Gross capital formation	130,771	150,033	177,983	217,434	253,686	308,543	366,629	493,300	589,746	672,326	770,211	827,032	884,160	956,124	1,056,632	1,160,447
Gross fixed capital formation	122,101	140,301	166,828	204,608	237,868	285,841	332,949	437,702	513,987	612,526	704,401	745,494	785,337	847,475	938,452	1,033,780
Public	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Private	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Changes in inventories	8,670	9,732	11,155	12,826	15,818	22,702	33,680	55,598	75,759	59,800	65,810	81,538	98,823	108,649	118,180	126,667
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports of goods and services	243,049	262,846	304,262	363,735	470,216	582,214	719,928	886,395	1,155,688	1,139,253	1,553,687	2,206,971	2,597,264	2,997,380	3,402,495	3,764,320
Exports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Less: Imports of goods and services	253,927	273,828	331,946	415,023	524,216	612,521	750,800	1,055,577	1,376,183	1,326,810	1,730,902	2,321,858	2,483,567	2,920,030	3,273,530	3,731,151
Imports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Imports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Statistical discrepancy	-100	-363	3,326	2,076	4,400	-12,755	-23,880	4,263	10,531	-19,310	-770	59,036	-38,061	-16,015	-85,789	-115,839
<b>Structure of Demand</b> percent of GDP at current market prices																
Household final consumption	66.5	64.9	65.1	66.3	65.1	65.5	65.1	68.1	70.9	68.5	66.6	66.3	64.5	65.5	65.8	68.0
Government final consumption	6.4	6.3	6.2	6.3	6.4	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.8	6.0	5.9	5.9	6.2	6.3	6.3
Gross capital formation	29.6	31.2	33.2	35.4	35.5	33.8	34.5	39.6	36.5	37.2	35.7	29.8	27.2	26.7	26.8	27.7
Changes in inventories	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.5	3.2	4.5	4.7	3.3	3.0	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0
Exports of goods and services	55.0	54.6	56.8	59.3	65.7	63.7	67.8	71.1	71.5	63.0	72.0	79.4	80.0	83.6	86.4	89.8
Imports of goods and services	57.5	56.9	62.0	67.7	73.3	67.0	70.7	84.7	85.2	73.3	80.2	83.5	76.5	81.5	83.1	89.0
Statistical discrepancy	-0.0	-0.1	0.6	0.3	0.6	-1.4	-2.2	0.3	0.7	-1.1	-0.0	2.1	-1.2	-0.4	-2.2	-2.8





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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
<b>Natural gas</b> million metric tons																
Production	1,596	...	...	2,712	6,269	6,440	7,000	7,080	7,499	8,010	9,402	8,480	9,355	9,751	10,210	10,660
Exports	...	...	...	158	148	1,569	1,859	839	24,144	20,067	7,917	14,121	8,973	57,178	259,127	...
Imports	20,953	32,940	54,116	94,100	149,213	208,042	270,707	417,534	563,044	443,133	542,282	672,957	618,776	644,093	782,705	...
Consumption	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Electricity</b> million kilowatt-hours																
Production	26,683	30,673	35,888	40,546	46,202	52,078	57,917	64,147	70,960	80,643	91,722	101,499	115,147	124,454	140,237	157,949
Exports	1,650	1,950	1,800	363	-	-	27,296	286,074	741,564	11,067	56,603	79,375	28,940	177,639	98,144	...
Imports	...	...	...	...	2,125	15,072	38,037	110,670	145,745	198,519	298,552	300,530	158,655	221,180	142,704	...
Consumption	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Retail prices</b> dong/liter																
Gasoline, premium	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20,271	23,265	24,225	24,235	18,522
Diesel	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19,108	21,377	21,884	21,633	14,803
<b>PRICE INDEXES</b> period averages																
Consumer (national) 2005 / 2009 = 100	80.2	79.8	83.0	85.7	92.3	100.0	107.4	116.5	143.4	100.0	110.0	130.4	142.4	151.8	158.0	159.0
Food	73.4	72.4	77.9	79.9	89.8	100.0	108.7	120.8	165.0	100.0	110.7	140.0	151.4	155.5	161.7	164.1
Nonfood	...	88.6	88.4	91.4	94.7	100.0	106.4	113.5	129.5	100.0	109.1	123.6	134.0	140.2	144.3	141.1
Consumer (capital) 2005 / 2009 = 100	85.3	85.3	85.3	89.9	93.9	100.0	107.5	116.0	141.1	100.0	112.0	132.1	143.4	152.5	159.8	160.9
Food	81.2	81.2	81.2	90.2	93.9	100.0	111.1	124.8	169.0	100.0	120.5	158.2	173.0	179.6	185.7	187.8
Nonfood	92.7	92.7	92.7	93.7	98.5	100.0	106.4	112.9	127.5	100.0	107.9	120.7	130.8	137.4	141.7	139.6
Producers 2010 = 100	51.0	52.1	53.0	54.9	58.4	61.0	63.5	67.9	82.7	88.8	100.0	118.4	122.5	128.9	133.1	132.4
Implicit GDP deflator 1994 / 2010 = 100	161.4	164.5	171.0	182.4	197.4	57.5	62.5	68.5	84.0	89.2	100.0	121.3	134.5	140.9	146.1	145.8
<b>Price Indexes</b> annual change, percent																
Consumer price index (national)	-1.6	-0.5	4.0	3.2	7.8	8.3	7.4	8.4	23.1	6.7	10.0	18.6	9.2	6.6	4.1	0.6
Food price index (national)	-3.9	-1.3	7.6	2.5	12.4	11.3	8.7	11.2	36.6	8.7	10.7	26.5	8.1	2.7	4.0	1.5
Nonfood price index (national)	...	...	-0.3	3.4	3.6	5.6	6.4	6.7	14.0	4.1	9.1	13.3	8.4	4.6	2.9	-2.2
Producer price index	-0.2	2.1	1.8	3.6	6.4	4.4	4.2	6.8	21.8	7.4	12.6	18.4	3.4	5.2	3.3	-0.6
Implicit GDP deflator	3.4	1.9	4.0	6.7	8.2	9.0	8.6	9.6	22.7	6.2	12.1	21.3	10.9	4.8	3.7	-0.2
<b>MONEY AND BANKING</b> <sup>m</sup> billion dong, as of end of period																
Money supply (M1)	152,497	191,113	235,518	314,148	402,738	531,472	723,204	443,429	442,984	581,535	640,959	705,998	860,959	1,017,278	1,240,196	1,456,114
Currency in circulation	52,208	66,319	74,263	90,583	109,097	131,171	158,809	220,514	236,848	293,225	337,949	370,992	455,504	506,739	624,832	726,559
Demand deposits <sup>n</sup>	100,289	124,794	161,255	223,564	293,641	400,301	564,394	222,915	206,136	288,310	303,010	335,006	405,455	510,539	615,364	729,555
Quasi-money <sup>o</sup>	70,385	88,667	93,632	97,084	129,608	159,180	199,469	904,814	1,179,145	1,510,912	2,148,225	2,419,962	2,841,909	3,383,414	3,939,021	4,563,495
Money supply (M2)	222,882	279,781	329,150	411,232	532,346	690,652	922,672	1,348,244	1,622,130	2,092,447	2,789,184	3,125,960	3,702,867	4,400,692	5,179,216	6,019,609
Foreign assets (net)	95,692	117,615	117,418	131,402	145,910	191,077	287,925	410,414	428,929	312,264	266,567	300,823	548,108	612,697	825,954	836,057
Domestic credit	155,236	191,204	239,921	316,872	434,572	585,559	730,330	1,096,780	1,400,693	2,039,686	2,689,527	3,062,086	3,403,504	3,876,350	4,479,804	5,381,433
Claims on government sector	-484	2,102	8,843	20,135	14,527	32,461	36,496	29,051	61,430	170,431	213,991	232,362	325,801	406,668	530,128	688,516
Claims on private sector <sup>p</sup>	155,720	189,103	231,078	296,737	420,046	553,098	693,834	1,067,729	1,339,263	1,869,255	2,475,535	2,829,723	3,077,703	3,469,683	3,949,676	4,692,917
Claims on other financial institutions																
Other items (net)	-28,046	-29,039	-28,191	-37,040	-48,137	-85,984	-95,583	-158,950	-207,492	-259,503	-166,909	-236,948	-248,745	-88,355	-126,542	-197,880
<b>Money Supply (M2)</b> annual change, percent																
M2	56.2	25.5	17.6	24.9	29.5	29.7	33.6	46.1	20.3	29.0	33.3	12.1	18.5	18.8	17.7	16.2
M2	50.5	58.1	61.4	67.0	74.4	75.6	86.9	108.1	100.4	115.7	129.3	112.4	114.1	122.8	131.5	143.6

## Viet Nam

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
<b>Deposit Money Banks</b>																
Demand deposits	41,885	48,626	53,725	69,758	92,831	114,858	138,460	222,915	206,136	288,310	303,010	335,006	405,455	510,539	615,364	729,555
Time and savings deposits	47,462	60,251	77,387	132,617	182,409	261,509	382,396	597,162	791,066	1,004,770	1,466,950	1,683,540	2,211,874	2,691,221	3,276,868	3,716,613
<b>Interest Rates<sup>1</sup></b> percent per annum; period averages																
Savings	0.20	0.20	2.40	2.40	2.40	3.00	3.00	3.06	3.68	2.85	3.00	3.20	2.20	1.04	0.76	...
Time: 6 months	4.80	6.24	7.44	6.48	6.96	7.80	7.80	8.19	13.34	10.15	11.14	13.60	10.70	7.34	6.40	...
12 months <sup>1</sup>	6.24	6.84	7.80	7.20	7.56	8.40	8.40	8.80	13.46	10.37	11.50	13.00	11.50	8.48	7.62	...
<b>GOVERNMENT FINANCE</b> billion dong; fiscal year ending 31 December																
Total revenue and grants <sup>5</sup>	90,749	103,888	121,716	158,056	198,614	238,686	289,170	336,273	434,761	456,388	588,429	721,804	735,183	828,348	863,520	996,870*
Total revenue <sup>5</sup>	88,721	101,877	119,466	155,087	195,737	234,897	281,273	330,261	425,348	448,480	576,561	709,701	724,916	817,224	857,087	984,865*
Current revenue <sup>5</sup>	87,883	100,918	118,346	145,822	180,197	219,438	263,864	299,096	392,463	408,892	524,998	655,476	678,012	770,830	812,077	916,118*
Taxes <sup>5</sup>	79,497	91,688	106,154	127,947	155,579	191,725	236,331	268,594	363,020	373,201	483,037	618,846	617,442	685,207	717,589	764,408*
Nontaxes	8,386	9,230	12,192	17,875	24,618	27,714	27,532	30,502	29,443	35,691	41,961	36,630	60,570	85,623	94,488	151,710*
Capital receipts	838	959	1,120	9,265	15,540	15,459	17,409	31,165	32,885	39,588	51,563	54,225	46,904	46,394	45,010	68,747*
Grants	2,028	2,011	2,250	2,969	2,877	3,789	7,897	6,012	9,413	7,908	11,868	12,103	10,267	11,124	6,433	12,005*
Total expenditure and net lending	109,633	120,968	134,090	171,408	197,476	247,749	276,170	347,468	424,864	531,704	632,857	735,041	844,181	1,008,538	1,035,452	1,187,810*
Total expenditure <sup>u</sup>	99,751	117,285	129,434	162,151	187,353	229,092	268,410	336,312	411,836	508,029	586,317	706,428	913,647	1,031,573	1,008,572	1,193,110*
Current expenditure <sup>v</sup>	70,127	77,049	84,216	102,522	121,238	149,893	180,069	232,010	292,374	326,666	403,151	498,122	644,835	759,893	800,532	...
Capital expenditure <sup>w</sup>	29,624	40,236	45,218	59,629	66,115	79,199	88,341	104,302	119,462	181,363	183,166	208,306	268,812	271,680	208,040	...
Net lending	9,882	3,683	4,656	9,257	10,123	18,657	7,760	11,156	13,028	23,675	46,540	28,613	-69,466	-23,035	26,880	-5,300*
Current surplus/deficit	17,756	23,869	34,130	43,300	58,959	69,545	83,795	67,085	100,089	82,226	121,847	157,354	33,177	10,937	11,545	...
Capital account surplus/deficit	-28,786	-39,277	-44,098	-50,364	-50,575	-63,740	-70,932	-73,137	-86,577	-141,775	-131,603	-154,081	-221,908	-225,286	-163,030	...
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit	-18,884	-17,080	-12,374	-13,352	1,138	-9,063	13,000	-11,195	9,897	-75,316	-44,428	-13,237	-108,998	-180,190	-171,932	-190,940*
Financing																
Domestic borrowing	6,110	7,333	4,711	6,327	4,671	4,525	3,160	-6,740	-37,962	11,405	359,136	426,389	550,856	...	...	...
Foreign borrowing	6,292	4,809	5,306	4,577	3,210	2,615	5,804	6,779	15,037	30,338	530,253	666,373	726,318	...	...	...
Use of cash balances	6,482	4,938	2,357	2,448	-9,019	1,923	-21,964	11,156	13,028	33,573	-844,960	-1,079,524	-1,135,868	...	...	...
<b>Government Finance</b> percent of GDP at current market prices																
Total revenue	20.1	21.2	22.3	25.3	27.4	25.7	26.5	26.5	26.3	24.8	26.7	25.5	22.3	22.8	21.8	23.5*
Taxes <sup>5</sup>	18.0	19.1	19.8	20.9	21.7	21.0	22.3	21.5	22.5	20.6	22.4	22.3	19.0	19.1	18.2	18.2*
Total expenditure <sup>u</sup>	22.6	24.4	24.2	26.4	26.2	25.1	25.3	27.0	25.5	28.1	27.2	25.4	28.2	28.8	25.6	28.5*
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit	-4.3	-3.5	-2.3	-2.2	0.1	-1.0	1.2	-0.9	0.6	-4.2	-2.1	-0.5	-3.4	-5.0	-4.4	-4.6*
<b>EXTERNAL TRADE</b> million US dollars; calendar year																
Exports, fob	14,483	15,029	16,706	20,149	26,485	32,447	39,826	48,561	62,685	57,096	72,237	96,906	114,529	132,033	150,217	162,017
Imports, cif <sup>x</sup>	15,637	16,218	19,746	25,256	31,969	36,761	44,891	62,765	80,714	69,949	84,839	106,750	113,780	132,033	147,849	165,570
Trade balance	-1,154	-1,189	-3,040	-5,107	-5,484	-4,314	-5,065	-14,204	-18,029	-12,853	-12,602	-9,844	749	0	2,368	-3,554
<b>External Trade</b> annual change, percent																
Exports	25.5	3.8	11.2	20.6	31.4	22.5	22.7	21.9	29.1	-8.9	26.5	34.2	18.2	15.3	13.8	7.9
Imports	33.2	3.7	21.8	27.9	26.6	15.0	22.1	39.8	28.6	-13.3	21.3	25.8	6.6	16.0	12.0	12.0

## Viet Nam

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
<b>Direction of Trade</b> million US dollars; calendar year																
Exports, total	14,483	15,029	16,706	20,150	26,485	32,447	39,826	48,561	62,685	57,196	69,820	92,881	110,795	126,649	143,039	163,298
1. United States	733	1,065	2,453	3,939	5,025	5,924	7,845	10,105	11,887	11,356	14,238	16,928	19,668	23,869	28,656	34,539
2. China, People's Rep. of	1,536	1,417	1,518	1,883	2,899	3,228	3,243	3,646	4,850	4,909	7,309	11,125	12,388	13,259	14,906	21,633
3. Japan	2,575	2,510	2,437	2,909	3,542	4,340	5,240	6,090	8,468	6,292	7,728	10,781	13,060	13,652	14,704	13,761
4. Korea, Rep. of	353	406	469	492	608	664	843	1,243	1,794	2,065	3,092	4,715	5,580	6,631	7,144	8,913
5. Germany	730	722	729	855	1,065	1,086	1,445	1,855	2,073	1,885	2,373	3,367	4,095	4,730	5,185	6,717
6. Hong Kong, China	316	317	340	369	380	353	453	583	877	1,034	1,464	2,206	3,706	4,107	5,203	5,972
7. Malaysia	414	337	348	454	624	1,028	1,254	1,555	2,030	1,682	2,093	2,832	4,496	4,926	3,931	4,385
8. United Kingdom	479	512	572	755	1,016	1,016	1,180	1,431	1,581	1,329	1,682	2,398	3,034	3,699	3,652	5,899
9. Australia	1,272	1,042	1,328	1,421	1,885	2,723	3,745	3,802	4,352	2,277	2,704	2,519	3,241	3,514	3,990	3,373
10. United Arab Emirates	24	33	41	66	94	122	141	234	358	360	508	922	2,078	4,139	4,628	4,629
Imports, total	15,637	16,218	19,746	25,261	31,969	36,761	44,891	62,765	80,714	69,949	83,365	104,510	111,640	129,004	144,558	214,422
1. China, People's Rep. of	1,401	1,606	2,159	3,139	4,595	5,900	7,391	12,710	15,974	16,441	20,019	24,594	28,786	36,954	43,868	73,010
2. Korea, Rep. of	1,754	1,887	2,280	2,625	3,359	3,594	3,908	5,340	7,255	6,976	9,761	13,176	15,536	20,698	21,736	30,548
3. Japan	2,301	2,183	2,505	2,982	3,553	4,074	4,702	6,189	8,240	7,468	9,016	10,400	11,603	11,612	12,909	13,783
4. Taipei, China	1,880	2,009	2,525	2,916	3,698	4,304	4,825	6,947	8,363	6,253	6,977	8,557	8,534	9,424	11,085	10,029
5. Singapore	2,694	2,478	2,534	2,876	3,618	4,482	6,274	7,614	9,378	4,248	4,101	6,391	6,690	5,703	6,827	13,933
6. Thailand	811	792	955	1,282	1,859	2,374	3,034	3,744	4,906	4,514	5,602	6,384	5,792	6,311	7,119	9,650
7. United States	364	411	458	1,143	1,134	863	987	1,701	2,647	3,009	3,767	4,529	4,827	5,232	6,284	7,779
8. Malaysia	389	464	683	925	1,215	1,257	1,482	2,290	2,596	2,505	3,413	3,920	3,412	4,104	4,193	4,898
9. India	178	228	325	457	594	596	880	1,357	2,094	1,635	1,762	2,346	2,161	2,883	3,132	5,871
10. Hong Kong, China	598	538	805	991	1,074	1,235	1,441	1,951	2,633	826	860	970	970	1,050	1,038	10,881
<b>BALANCE OF PAYMENTS</b> million US dollars; calendar year																
Current account balance	1,296	682	-607	-1,905	-1,000	-561	-164	-7,092	-10,823	-6,608	-4,276	233	9,267	7,744	9,037	884
Balance on goods	376	481	-1,054	-2,555	-2,287	-2,439	-2,776	-10,438	-12,783	-7,607	-5,136	-450	8,714	8,713	12,126	7,374
Exports, fob	14,448	15,027	16,706	20,149	26,485	32,447	39,826	48,561	62,685	57,096	72,237	96,906	114,529	132,032	150,217	162,016
Imports, fob	14,072	14,546	17,760	22,704	28,772	34,886	42,602	58,999	75,468	64,703	77,373	97,356	105,815	123,319	138,091	154,642
Balance on services	-550	-572	-749	-778	-872	-296	-8	-894	-950	-2,421	-2,461	-3,168	-1,430	-3,110	-3,530	-4,300
Credit	2,702	2,810	2,948	3,272	3,867	4,176	5,100	6,030	7,006	5,766	7,460	8,691	9,620	10,710	10,970	11,200
Debit	3,252	3,382	3,697	4,050	4,739	4,472	5,108	6,924	7,956	8,187	9,921	11,859	11,050	13,820	14,500	15,500
Balance on primary income	-262	-477	-725	-811	-934	-1,206	-1,429	-2,190	-4,401	-3,028	-4,564	-4,834	-6,229	-7,336	-8,844	-9,925
Credit	331	318	167	125	188	364	668	1,166	1,357	753	456	395	295	281	323	399
Debit	593	795	892	936	1,122	1,570	2,097	3,356	5,758	3,781	5,020	5,229	6,524	7,617	9,167	10,324
Balance on secondary income	1,732	1,250	1,921	2,239	3,093	3,380	4,049	6,430	7,311	6,448	7,885	8,685	8,212	9,477	9,285	7,735
Credit	1,732	1,250	1,921	2,239	3,093	...	...	6,779	7,715	6,801	8,222	9,213	8,667	10,027	10,022	8,586
Debit	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	349	404	353	337	528	455	550	737	851
Capital account	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Credit	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Debit	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Financial account	-754	220	1,978	3,305	2,652	3,087	3,088	18,011	12,341	6,755	6,201	6,490	8,729	-283	5,544	1,587
Direct investment	1,298	1,300	1,400	1,450	1,610	1,889	2,315	6,797	9,279	6,900	7,100	6,569	7,168	6,944	8,050	10,700
Portfolio investment	-	-	-	-	-	865	1,313	6,243	-578	-71	2,370	1,460	1,990	1,460	93	-65
Financial derivatives	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other investment	-2,052	-1,080	578	1,855	1,042	333	-540	4,971	3,640	-74	-3,269	-1,539	-429	-8,687	-2,599	-9,048



## Viet Nam

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Net errors and omissions	-864	-862	-1,014	751	-769	-395	1,398	-720	-1,045	-9,022	-3,690	-5,574	-6,129	-6,904	-6,206	-8,503
Overall balance	-322	40	357	2,151	883	2,131	4,322	10,199	473	-8,875	-1,765	1,149	11,867	557	8,375	-6,032
Reserves and related items	322	-40	-357	-2,151	-883	-2,131	-4,322	-10,199	-473	8,875	1,765	-1,149	-11,867	-557	-8,375	6,032
International investment position	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Balance of Payments</b> <i>percent of GDP at current market prices</i>																
Exports	46.3	46.0	47.6	50.9	58.3	56.3	60.0	62.7	63.2	53.9	62.3	71.5	73.5	77.1	80.7	83.8
Imports	-45.1	-44.5	-50.7	-57.4	-63.3	-60.5	-64.2	-76.2	-76.1	-61.0	-66.7	-71.8	-67.9	-72.0	-74.2	-80.0
Trade balance	1.2	1.5	-3.0	-6.5	-5.0	-4.2	-4.2	-13.5	-12.9	-7.2	-4.4	-0.3	5.6	5.1	6.5	3.8
Current account balance	4.2	2.1	-1.7	-4.8	-2.2	-1.0	-0.2	-9.2	-10.9	-6.2	-3.7	0.2	5.9	4.5	4.9	0.5
Overall balance	-1.0	0.1	1.0	5.4	1.9	3.7	6.5	13.2	0.5	-8.4	-1.5	0.8	7.6	0.3	4.5	-3.1
<b>INTERNATIONAL RESERVES</b> <i>million US dollars; as of end of period</i>																
Total	3,510	3,765	4,232	6,359	7,186	9,216	13,591	23,748	24,176	16,803	12,926	14,046	26,113	26,287	34,575	28,616
Gold, national valuation	93	91	111	135	145	166	207	268	286	356	460	506	540	394	386	366
Foreign exchange	3,416	3,660	4,121	6,222	7,041	9,050	13,382	23,472	23,882	16,027	12,054	13,128	25,161	25,481	33,801	27,879
Reserve position in the IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SDRs	0	15	0	2	0	1	2	8	8	420	413	411	412	413	388	371
<b>EXCHANGE RATES</b> <i>dong per US dollar</i>																
End of period	14,514	15,084	15,403	15,646	15,777	15,916	16,054	16,114	16,977	17,941	18,932	20,828	20,828	21,036	21,246	21,881
Average of period	14,168	14,725	15,280	15,510	15,746	15,859	15,994	16,105	16,302	17,065	18,613	20,510	20,828	20,933	21,148	21,699
<b>EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS</b> <i>million US dollars; as of end of period</i>																
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	12,859	12,617	13,347	15,958	17,993	19,039	18,649	23,285	26,488	33,084	44,923	53,072	59,119	65,491	71,890	...
Long-term debt	11,558	11,408	12,117	14,260	15,501	16,193	15,969	18,416	22,014	27,320	37,444	42,612	48,746	52,801	58,377	...
Public and publicly guaranteed	11,558	11,408	12,117	14,260	15,501	16,193	15,969	18,416	22,014	27,320	32,764	36,750	39,940	42,940	44,818	...
Private nonguaranteed	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4,680	5,862	8,806	9,861	13,559	...
Short-term debt	923	783	784	1,289	2,141	2,574	2,427	4,630	4,279	5,186	6,949	9,964	9,889	12,205	13,057	...
Use of IMF credit	378	426	446	409	351	272	252	239	195	578	529	496	484	485	456	...
External debt <i>percent of GNI</i>	38.7	36.2	35.7	37.9	37.0	33.7	28.7	30.9	27.5	32.6	40.3	40.9	39.5	39.9	40.6	...
Total long-term debt <i>percent of total debt</i>	89.9	90.4	90.8	89.4	86.1	85.1	85.6	79.1	83.1	82.6	83.4	80.3	82.5	80.6	81.2	...
Short-term debt <i>percent of total debt</i>	7.2	6.2	5.9	8.1	11.9	13.5	13.0	19.9	16.2	15.7	15.5	18.8	16.7	18.6	18.2	...
Debt service <i>percent of exports of goods and services</i>	7.5	6.7	6.1	3.6	2.7	2.6	2.1	2.3	2.0	2.3	2.3	3.9	3.6	3.2	4.2	...
<b>Debt service</b> <i>million US dollars; transactions during the year</i>																
Principal repayments on long-term debt	936.7	791.3	844.0	473.6	384.1	480.4	477.0	616.8	770.0	915.0	1,048.3	3,082.2	3,275.6	3,273.7	5,302.8	2,100.9
Interest on long-term debt	295.8	352.2	275.3	269.3	305.4	317.4	327.5	418.2	464.4	475.7	706.7	902.4	1,011.7	1,074.1	1,239.0	822.3
Interest on short-term debt	51.3	27.9	23.3	28.7	49.4	114.7	123.2	194.1	133.6	61.0	78.9	105.5	190.9	167.8	174.3	...
<b>Average terms of new commitments</b>																
Interest <i>percent per annum</i>	1.4	1.0	1.3	1.9	1.8	2.8	3.0	3.0	2.4	1.2	2.3	2.3	1.8	1.8	1.9	...
Maturity <i>years</i>	36.0	38.5	36.0	28.4	29.4	27.1	28.7	26.4	28.0	27.9	23.2	27.0	25.9	25.3	24.2	...
Grace period <i>years</i>	9.5	9.7	9.8	7.7	7.8	9.4	7.5	8.2	7.9	7.8	7.8	7.9	6.8	7.0	8.1	...
Grant element <i>percent</i>	73.0	76.8	73.6	61.7	63.8	57.3	55.5	54.6	58.8	65.5	56.4	58.1	60.3	60.5	60.2	...



# Viet Nam

... = data not available at cutoff date; | = marks break in the series; – = magnitude equals zero; 0 or 0.0 = magnitude is less than half of unit employed; \* = provisional/preliminary/estimate/budget figure; cif = cost, insurance, and freight; fob = free on board; GDP = gross domestic product; GNI = gross national income; IMF = International Monetary Fund; NPISH = nonprofit institution serving households; SDR = special drawing right; US = United States.

- a Refers to total number of persons engaged in any activity regardless of age.
- b For 2000–2002, data refer to mining and quarrying; manufacturing; electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply; and water supply, sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities.
- c For 2000–2004, data refer to transportation and storage; and information and communication.
- d From 2006 onward, refers to urban area only.
- e For 2000–2004, data refer to electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply; and water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities.
- f For 2000–2004, data refer to wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles; and accommodation and food service activities.
- g For 2000–2004, refers to public administration and defense; compulsory social security; education; human health and social work activities; and arts, entertainments and recreation.
- h For 2000–2004, data include real estate activities; professional, scientific, and technical activities; and administrative and support service activities.
- i From 2005 onward, methodology was revised and 2010 was used as a base year rather than 1994.
- j For 2000 and 2004, data refer to exports less imports of goods and services. Annual growth rate cannot be computed separately for exports and imports.
- k Derived from balance of secondary income data under the balance-of-payments section.
- l Refers to imports of refined petroleum products.
- m Expanded monetary survey that includes 4 government and 24 nongovernment commercial banks.
- n Item includes time and savings deposits and deposit substitutes.
- o Refers to foreign currency deposits.
- p Includes cooperatives.
- q Data from 2011 to 2014 were estimated based on the annual non-weighted average of the monthly deposit rates provided by the Ho Chi Minh City Securities Corporation.
- r From 2000 to 2010, refers to maximum interest per annum for state enterprise deposits.
- s Tax revenue includes local government taxes.
- t Refers to recurrent revenue.
- u Total expenditure includes local government expenditure.
- v Refers to recurrent expenditure.
- w Refers to development investment expenditure.
- x Includes foreign aid in goods.

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