

The background of the slide is composed of three horizontal bands. The top band is a light, textured blue and white. The middle band is a solid, dark blue. The bottom band is a textured blue, similar to the top band but with a different pattern. The text 'Statistical appendix' is centered in the middle dark blue band, preceded by a thin white vertical line.

Statistical appendix

Statistical notes and tables

The statistical appendix presents selected economic indicators for 44 developing member economies of the Asian Development Bank (ADB) and for Brunei Darussalam, an unclassified regional member, in three tables: gross domestic product (GDP) growth, inflation, and current account balance as a percentage of GDP. The economies are grouped into five subregions: Central Asia, East Asia, South Asia, Southeast Asia, and the Pacific. The tables contain historical data for 2007 to 2009 and forecasts for 2010 and 2011.

The data were standardized to the degree possible in order to allow comparability over time and across economies, but differences in statistical methodology, definitions, coverage, and practices make full comparability impossible. The national income accounts section is based on the United Nations System of National Accounts, while the balance-of-payments data are based on International Monetary Fund (IMF) accounting standards. Historical data were obtained from official sources, statistical publications, and databases, and documents of ADB, IMF, and World Bank. Projections for 2010 and 2011 are generally staff estimates made on the basis of available quarterly or monthly data, although some projections are from governments.

Most countries report on a calendar-year basis, while South Asian countries (except for Maldives and Sri Lanka) report all variables on a fiscal year basis.

Regional and subregional averages are provided for the three tables. The averages are computed using weights derived from levels of gross national income (GNI) in current United States dollars (US\$) following the World Bank Atlas method. The GNI data for 2007–2008 were obtained from the World Bank's *World Development Indicators Online*. Weights for 2008 were carried over through 2011. The GNI data for Cook Islands and Tuvalu were estimated using the Atlas conversion factor. Myanmar and Nauru have no GNI data, and data for these two countries are excluded from the computation of all subregional averages and totals. The following paragraphs discuss the three tables in greater detail.

Table A1: Growth rate of GDP (% per year). The table shows annual growth rates of GDP valued at constant market prices, factor costs, or basic prices. GDP at market prices is the aggregation of the value added of all resident producers at producers' prices including taxes

less subsidies on imports plus all nondeductible value-added or similar taxes. Constant factor cost measures differ from market price measures in that they exclude taxes on production and include subsidies. Basic price valuation is the factor cost plus some taxes on production, such as property and payroll taxes, and less some subsidies, such as labor-related subsidies but not product-related subsidies. Most countries use constant market price valuation. Fiji Islands, India, Pakistan, and Sri Lanka use constant factor costs, while Maldives and Nepal use basic prices. The series for Timor-Leste has been changed and is now based on non-oil GDP only. In light of Pakistan's revisions to the GDP series in June 2010, the *Asian Development Outlook 2010* GDP forecasts are not comparable with current estimates and have been omitted.

Table A2: Inflation (% per year). Data on inflation rates represent period averages. Except for India, which reports the wholesale price index, inflation rates presented are based on consumer price indexes. The consumer price indexes of the following countries are for a given city or group of consumers only: Afghanistan is for Kabul, Cambodia is for Phnom Penh, Marshall Islands is for Majuro, Solomon Islands is for Honiara, Timor-Leste is for Dili region, and Nepal is for urban consumers. The series for India has been revised due to a change in base year.

Table A3: Current account balance (% of GDP). The values of the current account balance, which is the sum of the balance of trade for merchandise, net trade in services and factor income, and net transfers, are divided by GDP at current prices in US\$. In the case of Cambodia, and Lao People's Democratic Republic, official transfers are excluded from the current account balance. Federated States of Micronesia, Marshall Islands, Nauru, Republic of Palau, and Tonga report balance-of-payments data on a fiscal year basis.

Table A1 Growth rate of GDP (% per year)

Subregion/Economy	2007	2008	2009	2010		2011	
				ADO 2010	Update	ADO 2010	Update
Central Asia	12.0	6.1	2.7	4.7	5.1	5.9	5.7
Armenia	13.7	6.9	-14.2	1.5	6.4	3.0	4.0
Azerbaijan	25.1	10.8	9.3	9.5	3.8	9.7	3.5
Georgia	12.3	2.3	-3.9	2.0	4.5	4.0	4.5
Kazakhstan	8.9	3.3	1.2	2.5	4.8	3.5	5.2
Kyrgyz Republic	8.5	8.4	2.3	5.5	-3.5	6.0	7.0
Tajikistan	7.8	7.9	3.4	4.0	4.5	5.0	5.5
Turkmenistan	11.6	10.5	6.1	6.5	6.5	11.0	11.0
Uzbekistan	9.5	9.0	8.1	8.5	8.5	9.0	9.0
East Asia	11.2	7.3	6.1	8.3	8.6	7.7	7.7
China, People's Rep. of	14.2	9.6	9.1	9.6	9.6	9.1	9.1
Hong Kong, China	6.4	2.2	-2.8	5.2	5.8	4.3	4.3
Korea, Rep. of	5.1	2.3	0.2	5.2	6.0	4.6	4.6
Mongolia	10.2	8.9	-1.6	7.0	7.0	6.5	6.5
Taipei, China	6.0	0.7	-1.9	4.9	7.7	4.0	4.0
South Asia	8.7	6.3	6.7	7.4	7.8	8.0	7.8
Afghanistan	12.1	3.4	22.5	7.6	8.9	6.8	6.8
Bangladesh	6.4	6.2	5.7	5.5	6.0	6.3	6.3
Bhutan	13.5	11.8	6.0	6.0	7.0	6.5	7.0
India	9.2	6.7	7.4	8.2	8.5	8.7	8.7
Maldives	7.2	6.2	-3.1	3.0	3.5	3.5	3.5
Nepal	2.8	5.8	4.0	3.5	3.5	4.5	4.0
Pakistan	6.8	3.7	1.2	-	4.1	-	2.5
Sri Lanka	6.8	6.0	3.5	6.0	6.5	7.0	7.0
Southeast Asia	6.6	4.4	1.3	5.1	7.4	5.3	5.4
Brunei Darussalam	0.2	-1.9	-0.5	1.1	1.1	1.5	1.5
Cambodia	10.2	6.7	-2.0	4.5	5.0	6.0	6.0
Indonesia	6.3	6.0	4.5	5.5	6.1	6.0	6.3
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	7.8	7.2	6.5	7.0	7.4	7.5	7.5
Malaysia	6.5	4.7	-1.7	5.3	6.8	5.0	5.0
Myanmar	5.5	3.6	4.4	5.2	5.0	5.5	5.3
Philippines	7.1	3.7	1.1	3.8	6.2	4.6	4.6
Singapore	8.5	1.8	-1.3	6.3	14.0	5.0	5.0
Thailand	4.9	2.5	-2.2	4.0	7.0	4.5	4.5
Viet Nam	8.5	6.3	5.3	6.5	6.7	6.8	7.0
The Pacific	5.0	5.3	3.7	3.7	4.3	5.0	5.1
Cook Islands	9.5	-1.2	-0.1	1.0	0.5	2.0	2.0
Fiji Islands	-0.5	-0.1	-2.5	-0.5	-0.5	0.5	0.5
Kiribati	0.4	-1.1	-0.7	0.8	0.5	1.2	1.0
Marshall Islands, Rep. of	3.3	-2.0	0.0	0.5	0.5	1.5	1.5
Micronesia, Fed. States of	-0.1	-2.9	-1.0	0.5	0.5	1.0	1.0
Nauru	-27.3	1.0	0.0	2.0	0.0	4.0	4.0
Palau, Rep. of	-0.5	-4.9	-2.1	0.5	0.5	2.0	2.0
Papua New Guinea	7.2	6.7	4.5	5.5	5.5	7.7	7.7
Samoa	6.8	-3.0	-0.8	0.5	0.5	2.0	2.0
Solomon Islands	8.7	6.9	0.0	2.0	3.5	3.0	3.0
Timor-Leste, Dem. Rep. of	8.4	12.8	12.2	7.0	10.4	7.0	7.7
Tonga	-1.4	2.0	-0.4	0.4	-1.2	1.2	0.8
Tuvalu	4.9	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6
Vanuatu	6.8	6.3	3.8	4.6	4.0	4.0	4.0
Average	10.1	6.6	5.4	7.5	8.2	7.3	7.3

- = data not available.

Table A2 Inflation (% per year)

Subregion/Economy	2007	2008	2009	2010		2011	
				ADO 2010	Update	ADO 2010	Update
Central Asia	11.2	16.3	6.1	6.7	6.6	6.6	6.4
Armenia	4.4	9.0	3.4	4.5	6.5	5.0	5.5
Azerbaijan	16.7	20.8	1.5	5.8	5.0	6.0	4.0
Georgia	9.2	10.0	1.7	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0
Kazakhstan	10.8	17.0	7.3	6.8	6.8	6.5	6.5
Kyrgyz Republic	10.2	24.5	6.9	8.5	7.5	9.0	9.0
Tajikistan	13.2	20.4	6.5	10.8	8.0	9.5	9.5
Turkmenistan	6.3	14.5	0.1	3.5	3.5	5.0	5.0
Uzbekistan	12.3	12.7	14.1	9.3	9.3	9.0	9.5
East Asia	3.9	5.4	0.0	3.3	3.0	3.0	3.0
China, People's Rep. of	4.8	5.9	-0.7	3.6	3.2	3.2	3.2
Hong Kong, China	2.0	4.3	0.5	2.2	2.6	2.8	2.8
Korea, Rep. of	2.5	4.7	2.8	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0
Mongolia	7.5	26.1	6.3	7.9	7.9	6.0	6.0
Taipei, China	1.8	3.5	-0.9	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6
South Asia	5.7	9.5	5.6	6.0	7.9	6.0	6.5
Afghanistan	13.0	26.8	-12.0	8.4	0.4	4.5	3.4
Bangladesh	7.2	9.9	6.7	7.5	7.3	7.8	7.5
Bhutan	5.2	6.4	7.1	5.0	5.5	5.0	7.0
India	5.0	8.7	3.6	5.0	7.5	5.5	5.5
Maldives	7.4	12.3	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.0	3.0
Nepal	6.4	7.7	13.2	10.0	10.0	8.0	9.0
Pakistan	7.8	12.0	20.8	12.0	11.7	8.0	13.0
Sri Lanka	15.8	22.6	3.5	6.5	6.5	8.0	8.0
Southeast Asia	4.1	8.8	2.6	4.5	4.2	4.5	4.2
Brunei Darussalam	0.3	2.7	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.5	2.0
Cambodia	7.7	25.0	-0.7	5.0	4.0	5.0	5.0
Indonesia	6.4	9.8	4.8	5.6	5.2	6.2	5.7
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	4.5	7.6	0.0	5.6	6.0	6.0	6.5
Malaysia	2.0	5.4	0.6	2.4	1.8	3.0	2.4
Myanmar	32.9	22.5	2.2	8.5	7.5	9.0	8.5
Philippines	2.8	9.3	3.2	4.7	4.5	4.5	4.4
Singapore	2.1	6.6	0.6	2.3	3.0	2.0	2.0
Thailand	2.2	5.4	-0.9	3.5	3.2	3.0	3.0
Viet Nam	8.3	23.0	6.9	10.0	8.5	8.0	7.5
The Pacific	3.7	9.5	5.4	5.1	5.9	5.4	5.4
Cook Islands	2.5	7.8	6.6	3.5	3.5	4.2	4.2
Fiji Islands	4.8	7.7	3.7	3.4	6.0	3.1	3.5
Kiribati	4.2	11.0	6.6	5.9	5.4	4.9	4.2
Marshall Islands, Rep. of	2.7	14.8	2.8	3.8	4.5	4.4	2.4
Micronesia, Fed. States of	3.6	6.8	7.4	3.5	3.5	3.0	3.0
Nauru	2.3	4.5	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4
Palau, Rep. of	3.0	10.0	6.1	3.8	3.8	3.4	3.4
Papua New Guinea	0.9	10.6	7.6	7.1	7.1	7.7	7.7
Samoa	5.5	11.5	6.6	2.5	1.0	4.0	4.0
Solomon Islands	7.6	17.3	8.3	7.3	5.0	6.0	6.0
Timor-Leste, Dem. Rep. of	8.9	7.6	1.0	3.2	5.0	3.8	3.8
Tonga	5.1	9.8	5.0	3.0	2.0	3.0	3.0
Tuvalu	2.2	5.3	3.8	3.5	3.5	3.2	3.2
Vanuatu	4.0	4.8	5.6	5.0	5.0	4.2	4.2
Average	4.4	6.9	1.5	4.0	4.1	3.9	3.9

- = data not available.

Table A3 Current account balance (% of GDP)

Subregion/Economy	2007	2008	2009	2010		2011	
				ADO 2010	Update	ADO 2010	Update
Central Asia	1.9	9.1	3.8	7.0	8.4	7.5	8.3
Armenia	-6.4	-11.8	-16.0	-12.0	-14.7	-10.5	-13.5
Azerbaijan	27.3	33.7	23.6	23.0	29.0	21.7	27.0
Georgia	-19.7	-22.8	-11.9	-14.0	-13.0	-14.0	-13.0
Kazakhstan	-7.9	4.7	-3.0	2.3	3.0	3.3	3.3
Kyrgyz Republic	-6.0	-13.6	4.0	-12.0	-6.5	-12.0	-9.0
Tajikistan	-8.6	-7.7	-7.3	-8.3	-7.8	-7.1	-8.5
Turkmenistan	15.5	18.7	17.8	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0
Uzbekistan	19.1	16.7	12.0	13.0	13.0	14.0	14.0
East Asia	8.4	7.5	6.3	5.1	5.3	4.7	4.8
China, People's Rep. of	10.6	9.4	6.0	5.7	5.6	5.3	5.2
Hong Kong, China	12.3	13.6	8.7	7.6	7.6	7.2	7.2
Korea, Rep. of	0.6	-0.6	5.1	1.5	2.4	1.0	2.0
Mongolia	4.4	-13.7	-14.8	-16.1	-16.1	-21.2	-21.2
Taipei, China	8.9	6.8	11.3	8.2	8.8	6.7	7.3
South Asia	-1.7	-3.0	-2.8	-1.5	-2.2	-2.1	-2.5
Afghanistan	0.9	-1.6	0.7	-1.8	-1.7	-2.1	-2.1
Bangladesh	1.4	0.9	2.7	1.8	3.7	0.5	0.2
Bhutan	14.0	-2.0	-9.4	0.0	-5.0	0.0	-10.0
India	-1.4	-2.4	-2.9	-1.5	-2.7	-2.0	-2.4
Maldives	-41.5	-51.4	-30.8	-25.0	-25.0	-25.0	-25.0
Nepal	-0.1	2.9	4.3	-0.5	-2.3	1.0	-1.0
Pakistan	-4.8	-8.5	-5.6	-3.6	-2.0	-4.2	-4.3
Sri Lanka	-4.5	-7.1	0.3	-2.0	-2.5	-3.0	-3.0
Southeast Asia	8.2	5.0	7.1	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.7
Brunei Darussalam	39.6	50.4	35.0	33.0	46.0	31.0	44.0
Cambodia	-8.2	-12.2	-10.7	-16.3	-13.6	-17.0	-12.9
Indonesia	2.4	0.0	2.0	1.4	1.2	0.6	0.7
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	-17.2	-15.4	-11.8	-10.0	-9.0	-11.0	-8.0
Malaysia	15.6	17.5	16.6	14.0	13.2	13.8	12.0
Myanmar	0.6	-2.5	-1.0	-1.8	-1.8	-2.1	-2.3
Philippines	4.9	2.2	5.3	3.3	4.0	3.2	3.3
Singapore	26.7	18.5	17.8	18.0	18.0	21.0	21.0
Thailand	6.3	0.5	7.7	4.0	4.0	2.0	3.0
Viet Nam	-10.0	-11.8	-7.7	-7.6	-7.5	-5.5	-5.4
The Pacific	34.1	72.7	31.8	39.5	23.5	-	-
Cook Islands	6.5	4.7	6.3	4.3	4.9	4.3	-
Fiji Islands	-14.0	-17.7	-8.7	-11.0	-11.0	-8.0	-8.0
Kiribati	-1.1	-0.9	-2.7	-	-	-	-
Marshall Islands, Rep. of	-5.5	-5.3	-12.1	-	-	-	-
Micronesia, Fed. States of	4.2	0.7	-13.2	-17.4	-17.4	-	-
Nauru	-10.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Palau, Rep. of	-6.4	-17.9	-13.7	-	-9.5	-	-
Papua New Guinea	2.9	9.9	-5.1	-15.0	-15.0	-30.0	-30.0
Samoa	-4.1	-7.7	-14.4	-15.3	-15.3	-12.9	-12.9
Solomon Islands	-15.3	-19.1	-10.6	-18.0	-18.6	-	-
Timor-Leste, Dem. Rep. of	295.0	421.7	207.2	271.7	182.3	-	-
Tonga	-9.1	-10.6	-12.9	-	-	-	-
Tuvalu	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vanuatu	-7.4	-6.5	-	-4.1	-	-4.3	-
Average	6.5	5.4	4.8	4.1	4.1	3.6	3.7

- = data not available.

