

The background consists of three horizontal bands of varying shades of blue and white, with a textured, watercolor-like appearance. The top band is light blue and white, the middle band is a solid dark blue, and the bottom band is a medium blue with some white speckles.

Statistical appendix

Statistical notes and tables

The statistical appendix presents selected economic indicators for 44 developing member economies of the Asian Development Bank (ADB) and for Brunei Darussalam, an unclassified regional member in a total of 23 tables. The economies are grouped into five subregions: Central Asia, East Asia, South Asia, Southeast Asia, and the Pacific. Most of the tables contain historical data for 2005 to 2009; some have forecasts for 2010 and 2011.

The data were standardized to the degree possible in order to allow comparability over time and across economies, but differences in statistical methodology, definitions, coverage, and practices make full comparability impossible. The national income accounts section is based on the United Nations System of National Accounts, while the balance-of-payments data are based on International Monetary Fund (IMF) accounting standards. Historical data were obtained from official sources, statistical publications and databases, and documents of the ADB, IMF, and World Bank. Projections for 2010 and 2011 are generally staff estimates made on the basis of available quarterly or monthly data, although some projections are from governments.

Most countries report on a calendar-year basis. Some economies record their government finance data on a fiscal year basis, such as: Armenia; Azerbaijan; Hong Kong, China; Cook Islands; Kazakhstan; Kyrgyz Republic; Lao People's Democratic Republic (Lao PDR); Samoa; Singapore; Taipei, China; Tajikistan; Thailand; and Uzbekistan. Federated States of Micronesia; Nauru; Republic of Marshall Islands; and Republic of Palau (hereafter Palau) report government finance and balance-of-payments data on a fiscal year basis. South Asian countries (except for Maldives and Sri Lanka), Myanmar, and Tonga report all variables on a fiscal year basis.

Regional and subregional averages/totals are provided for nine tables (A1, A2, A8, A10, A11, A12, A13, A14, and A15). For tables A1, A2, A8, and A15, the averages are computed using weights derived from levels of gross national income (GNI) in current United States dollars (US\$) following the World Bank Atlas method. The GNI data for 2005–2008 were obtained from the World Bank's World Development Indicators online. Weights for 2008 were carried over through 2011. The GNI data for Cook Islands and Tuvalu were estimated using the Atlas conversion

factor. Myanmar and Nauru have no GNI data. For Tables A10 and A12, the regional and subregional averages were computed on the basis of a consistent sum, which means that if there are missing country data for a given year, the sum of the prior year used for computing the growth rate excludes the corresponding country data. Data for Myanmar and Nauru are excluded from the computation of all subregional averages/totals.

Tables A1, A2, A3, A4, A5, and A7. These tables show related data on output growth, production, and demand. Changes to the national income accounts series for some countries have been made owing to a change in source, methodology, and/or base year. The series for Bhutan reflects fiscal rather than calendar year data, while those for Timor-Leste reflects non-oil, non-United Nations GDP. The constant GDP series for India were rebased from 1999/2000 to 2004/05.

Table A1: Growth rate of GDP (% per year). The table shows annual growth rates of GDP valued at constant market prices, factor costs, or basic prices. GDP at market prices is the aggregation of the value added of all resident producers at producers' prices including taxes less subsidies on imports plus all nondeductible value-added or similar taxes. Constant factor cost measures differ from market price measures in that they exclude taxes on production and include subsidies. Basic price valuation is the factor cost plus some taxes on production, such as property and payroll taxes, and less some subsidies, such as labor-related subsidies but not product-related subsidies. Most countries use constant market price valuation. Fiji Islands, India, Pakistan, and Sri Lanka use constant factor costs, while Maldives and Nepal use basic prices. The series for Azerbaijan has been revised due to a change in source. The series for Myanmar has been changed to reflect ADB estimates.

Table A2: Growth rate of per capita GDP (% per year). The table provides the growth rates of real per capita GDP, which is defined as GDP at constant prices divided by the population. The series for most of the Pacific countries were revised due to a change in source of population data. Data on per capita gross national product in US\$ terms for 2008, sourced from the World Bank, World Development Indicators online, are also shown.

Table A3: Growth rate of value added in agriculture (% per year). The table shows the growth rates of value added in agriculture and its corresponding share in 2008. The agriculture sector comprises agricultural crops, livestock, poultry, fisheries, and forestry.

Table A4: Growth rate of value added in industry (% per year). The table provides the growth rates of value added in industry and its corresponding share in 2008. This sector comprises manufacturing, mining and quarrying, construction, and utilities. However, construction in Uzbekistan is included in the services sector.

Table A5: Growth rate of value added in services (% per year). The table gives the growth rates of value added in services, as well as its corresponding share in 2008. Subsectors generally include trade, banking, finance, real estate, public administration, and other services.

Table A6: Unemployment rate (%). The unemployment rate is the percentage of the labor force that actively seeks work but is unable to find work at a given time. The age of the working population ranges from

15 to 65, except for Bangladesh where the labor force covers those aged 10 and above. The unemployment rates of the People's Republic of China (PRC) and Viet Nam refer to unemployment in urban areas only.

Table A7: Gross domestic investment (% of GDP). This table provides the ratio of gross domestic investment (GDI) to GDP. GDI is the sum of gross fixed capital formation plus changes in inventories. Gross fixed capital formation is measured by the total value of a producer's acquisitions, less disposals, of fixed assets in a given accounting period. Additions to the value of nonproduced assets, e.g., land, form part of gross fixed capital formation. Inventories are stocks of goods held by institutional units to meet temporary or unexpected fluctuations in production and sales. For India, GDI includes valuables and errors and omissions.

Table A8: Inflation (% per year). Data on inflation rates represent period averages. Except for India, which reports the wholesale price index, inflation rates presented are based on consumer price indexes. The consumer price indexes of the following countries are for a given city or group of consumers only: Afghanistan is for Kabul, Cambodia is for Phnom Penh, Marshall Islands is for Majuro, Solomon Islands is for Honiara, and Nepal is for urban consumers.

Table A9: Growth in money supply (% per year). This table tracks the annual percentage change in the end-of-period supply of broad money as represented by M2 (for most countries). M2 is defined as the sum of M1 and quasi-money where M1 denotes currency in circulation plus demand deposits and quasi-money consists of time and savings deposits including foreign currency deposits.

Tables A10, A12, A13, A14, A15, and A16. Balance of payments. This set of tables shows selected international economic transactions of countries as recorded in the balance of payments (BOP). These items cover annual flows, except for some countries which show data as of a specified period only.

Tables A10 and A12: Growth rates of merchandise exports and imports (% per year). The annual growth rates of exports and imports, in terms of merchandise goods only, are shown in these tables. Data are in million US\$, primarily obtained from the balance-of-payments accounts of each country. Exports are reported on a free-on-board (f.o.b.) basis. Import data are generally reported on an f.o.b. basis, except for Afghanistan, Bhutan, Cambodia, India, Lao PDR, Myanmar, Philippines, Samoa, Singapore, Solomon Islands, and Thailand, which value them on a cost, insurance, freight (c.i.f.) basis.

Table A11: Direction of exports (% of total). This table shows the exports of developing Asian economies. Data are sourced from IMF, Direction of Trade and Statistics, CD-ROM (January 2010), except for Taipei, China, which were sourced from CEIC Data Company, Ltd. This table shows the percentage share of exports of each economy to other economies in developing Asia excluding the PRC; PRC only; US; Japan; European Union (EU); and others (or rest of the world). Exports to the rest of the world are derived as total exports to the world minus exports among themselves, and to US, Japan, and EU.

Table A13: Trade balance (US\$ million). The trade balance is the difference between merchandise exports and merchandise imports.

Figures in this table are based on the exports and imports levels used to generate Tables A10 and A12.

Table A14: Current account balance (US\$ million). The current account balance is the sum of the balance of trade for merchandise, net trade in services and factor income, and net transfers. In the case of Cambodia, Lao PDR, and Viet Nam, official transfers are excluded from the current account balance.

Table A15: Current account balance (% of GDP). The values reported in Table 14 are divided by GDP at current prices in US\$.

Table A16: Foreign direct investment (US\$ million). Foreign direct investment refers to equity capital, reinvested earnings, investment in debt securities, and other capital associated with the transactions of the enterprises, net of repatriations and intercompany loan repayments. For the PRC, foreign direct investment refers to investments of foreign enterprises, economic organizations, and individuals through joint ventures and cooperation; reinvested earnings; and enterprises' borrowings from abroad under approved investment projects. The 2009 data for Kyrgyz Republic cover only the first 3 quarters of the year while that for India refers to data for the first 6 months of the fiscal year. The full year figures for Tajikistan and Turkmenistan are staff estimates.

Table A17: External debt outstanding (US\$ million). For most economies, external debt outstanding—public and private—includes medium- and long-term debt, short-term debt, and IMF credit. For Cambodia, Georgia, and Lao PDR, only public external debt is reported. For Azerbaijan; India; Kazakhstan; Kyrgyz Republic; Malaysia, Philippines; and Singapore the figures for 2009 are as of end-September.

Table A18: Debt service ratio (% of exports of goods and services). This table generally presents the total debt service payments of each economy, which comprise principal repayments (excluding on short-term debt) and interest payments on outstanding external debt, as a percentage of exports of goods and services. For Cambodia and Lao PDR, debt service refers to external public debt only. For Papua New Guinea, Samoa, and Viet Nam, exports of goods are used as the denominator in the calculation of the ratio; for the Philippines, exports of goods, services, and income are used as the denominator. For Bangladesh, the ratio represents debt service payments on medium- and long-term loans as a percentage of exports of goods, nonfactor services, and workers' remittances; while for Azerbaijan, the ratio represents public and publicly guaranteed external debt service payments as a percentage of exports of goods and nonfactor services.

Table A19: Exchange rates to the US dollar (annual average). The annual average exchange rates of each economy are quoted in local currencies per US dollar. The rate for 2009 for India is for the period 1 April 2009–22 January 2009. The Turkmenistan Manat was redenominated on 1 January 2009 from TMM 14,250 to TMM 2.8 per US dollar.

Table A20: Gross international reserves (US\$ million). Gross international reserves are defined as the US\$ value of holdings of foreign exchange, special drawing rights (SDR), reserve position in the IMF, and gold at the end of a given period. For Turkmenistan, gold is excluded in the computation. For Marshall Islands; Samoa; Solomon Islands; Taipei, China; Tonga; and Vanuatu, this heading refers to foreign

exchange reserves only. In some countries, the rubric comprises foreign assets and reserves of national monetary authorities and national oil funds, i.e., foreign assets of the Maldives Monetary Authority, net foreign reserves of the State Bank of Pakistan, assets of the National Oil Fund of Azerbaijan, and official external assets of Kiribati. The data for India is as of 12 February 2010 while that for Kyrgyz Republic is as of end-September 2009.

Tables A21, A22, and A23: Government finance. This set of tables refers to the revenue and expenditure transactions as well as the fiscal balance of the central government expressed as a percentage of GDP in nominal terms. For Cambodia (since 2006), Georgia, India, Kyrgyz Republic, Mongolia, PRC, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, and Uzbekistan, transactions are those reported by the general government. For the Republic of Korea, government revenues exclude social security contributions.

Table A21: Central government expenditures (% of GDP). Central government expenditures comprise all nonrepayable payments to both current and capital expenses, plus net lending. These amounts are computed as a share of GDP at current prices. For Thailand, expenditures refer to budgetary expenditures excluding externally financed expenditures and corresponding borrowing; while that for Tajikistan includes externally financed public investment programs. One-time expenditures are excluded for Pakistan.

Table A22: Central government revenues (% of GDP). Central government revenues comprise all nonrepayable receipts, both current and capital, plus grants. These amounts are computed as a percentage of GDP at current prices. For the Republic of Korea, revenues incorporate the repayment on government-guaranteed debts but exclude social security contributions. For Singapore, revenues refer to receipts credited to the three accounts listed for the previous table, including investment income, capital receipts, and investment adjustments. Grants are excluded in Cambodia, Lao PDR, Malaysia, Singapore, and Thailand; revenues from disinvestment are included for India; only current revenues are included for Bangladesh; and grants and privatization proceeds are excluded for Sri Lanka. For Cambodia, the proceeds of the IMF debt relief program are reflected in their revenues for 2006.

Table A23: Fiscal balance of central government (% of GDP). Fiscal balance is the difference between central government revenues and expenditures. The difference is also computed as a share of GDP at current prices. Data variations may arise due to statistical discrepancies, e.g., balancing items for both central and local governments, and differences in the concept used in the individual computations of revenues and expenditures as compared with the calculation of the fiscal balance. For Thailand, the fiscal balance is a cash balance composed of the budgetary and nonbudgetary balances.

Table A1 Growth rate of GDP (% per year)

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Central Asia	11.4	13.3	12.0	6.1	2.7	4.7	5.9
Armenia	13.9	13.2	13.8	6.8	-14.4	1.5	3.0
Azerbaijan	26.4	34.5	25.1	10.8	9.3	9.5	9.7
Georgia	9.6	9.4	12.3	2.3	-3.9	2.0	4.0
Kazakhstan	9.7	10.7	8.9	3.3	1.2	2.5	3.5
Kyrgyz Republic	-0.2	3.1	8.5	8.4	2.3	5.5	6.0
Tajikistan	6.7	7.0	7.8	7.9	3.4	4.0	5.0
Turkmenistan	13.0	11.4	11.6	10.5	6.1	6.5	11.0
Uzbekistan	7.0	7.2	9.5	9.0	8.1	8.5	9.0
East Asia	8.2	9.4	10.4	7.3	5.9	8.3	7.7
China, People's Rep. of	10.4	11.6	13.0	9.6	8.7	9.6	9.1
Hong Kong, China	7.1	7.0	6.4	2.1	-2.7	5.2	4.3
Korea, Rep. of	4.0	5.2	5.1	2.3	0.2	5.2	4.6
Mongolia	7.3	8.6	10.2	8.9	-1.6	7.0	6.5
Taipei, China	4.7	5.4	6.0	0.7	-1.9	4.9	4.0
South Asia	9.1	9.0	8.7	6.4	6.5	7.4	8.0
Afghanistan, Islamic Rep. of	16.1	8.2	12.1	3.4	15.1	7.6	6.8
Bangladesh	6.0	6.6	6.4	6.2	5.9	5.5	6.3
Bhutan	7.5	6.7	13.5	11.8	6.0	6.0	6.5
India	9.5	9.7	9.2	6.7	7.2	8.2	8.7
Maldives	-4.6	18.0	7.2	6.3	-3.0	3.0	3.5
Nepal	3.1	3.7	3.3	5.3	4.7	3.5	4.5
Pakistan	9.0	5.8	6.8	4.1	2.0	3.0	4.0
Sri Lanka	6.2	7.7	6.8	6.0	3.5	6.0	7.0
Southeast Asia	5.8	6.1	6.5	4.3	1.2	5.1	5.3
Brunei Darussalam	0.4	4.4	0.2	-1.9	-1.2	1.1	1.5
Cambodia	13.3	10.8	10.2	6.7	-2.0	4.5	6.0
Indonesia	5.7	5.5	6.3	6.0	4.5	5.5	6.0
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	6.8	8.7	7.8	7.2	6.5	7.0	7.5
Malaysia	5.3	5.8	6.2	4.6	-1.7	5.3	5.0
Myanmar	4.5	7.0	5.5	3.6	4.4	5.2	5.5
Philippines	5.0	5.3	7.1	3.8	0.9	3.8	4.6
Singapore	7.6	8.7	8.2	1.4	-2.0	6.3	5.0
Thailand	4.6	5.1	4.9	2.5	-2.3	4.0	4.5
Viet Nam	8.4	8.2	8.5	6.2	5.3	6.5	6.8
The Pacific	3.1	1.7	5.0	5.4	2.3	3.7	5.0
Cook Islands	0.0	0.7	9.5	-1.2	-0.1	1.0	2.0
Fiji Islands	0.6	1.9	-0.5	-0.1	-2.5	-0.5	0.5
Kiribati	3.9	1.9	0.4	-1.1	-0.7	0.8	1.2
Marshall Islands, Rep. of	0.7	2.4	3.3	-2.0	0.0	0.5	1.5
Micronesia, Fed. States of	3.0	-0.4	-0.1	-2.9	-1.0	0.5	1.0
Nauru	-14.5	6.3	-27.3	1.0	0.0	2.0	4.0
Palau, Rep. of	5.9	4.8	2.1	-1.0	-3.0	0.5	2.0
Papua New Guinea	3.9	2.3	7.2	6.7	4.5	5.5	7.7
Samoa	5.4	0.4	6.8	-3.0	-0.8	0.5	2.0
Solomon Islands	5.4	6.9	8.7	6.9	0.0	2.0	3.0
Timor-Leste, Dem. Rep. of	6.2	-5.8	8.0	13.0	5.0	7.0	7.0
Tonga	-1.0	0.6	-1.4	2.0	-0.4	0.4	1.2
Tuvalu	-4.1	6.6	4.9	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.6
Vanuatu	6.5	7.4	6.8	6.3	3.8	4.6	4.0
Average	8.0	8.9	9.6	6.6	5.2	7.5	7.3

- = not available.

Table A2 Growth rate of per capita GDP (% per year)

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	Per capita GNP, US\$, 2008
Central Asia	10.3	11.8	10.8	4.8	1.6	3.9	5.0	
Armenia	13.7	13.1	13.6	6.5	-14.6	1.4	2.9	3,350
Azerbaijan	25.2	31.6	23.6	9.6	8.3	9.3	9.5	3,830
Georgia	9.4	7.4	12.5	2.6	-4.0	2.7	4.7	2,470
Kazakhstan	8.6	9.4	7.7	1.9	0.2	1.4	2.4	6,140
Kyrgyz Republic	-1.1	2.1	7.8	6.8	1.1	4.2	4.8	740
Tajikistan	4.5	5.4	5.5	4.7	1.6	2.2	3.1	600
Turkmenistan	11.2	9.7	9.8	8.8	4.5	5.1	9.8	2,840
Uzbekistan	5.8	6.0	7.9	7.4	6.2	7.3	7.5	910
East Asia	7.6	8.4	9.8	6.7	5.3	7.8	7.2	
China, People's Rep. of	9.6	10.3	12.3	8.9	8.0	9.2	8.5	2,940
Hong Kong, China	6.6	6.3	5.3	1.4	-3.0	4.5	3.6	31,420
Korea, Rep. of	3.7	4.8	4.8	2.0	-0.1	4.9	4.4	21,530
Mongolia	6.0	7.3	8.7	6.2	-3.5	5.3	6.5	1,680
Taipei, China	4.3	5.0	5.5	0.4	-2.2	4.3	3.7	17,930
South Asia	7.5	7.4	7.2	4.8	4.9	6.0	6.4	
Afghanistan, Islamic Rep. of	13.3	5.9	10.3	1.4	-0.4	4.8	4.0	-
Bangladesh	4.6	5.2	5.1	4.8	4.6	4.1	4.9	520
Bhutan	6.1	5.3	11.9	10.2	4.5	-	-	1,900
India	7.8	8.1	7.7	5.2	5.7	6.8	7.2	1,070
Maldives	-6.2	15.3	5.7	4.6	-4.5	1.3	1.8	3,630
Nepal	0.7	2.2	0.9	3.3	1.9	2.1	2.8	400
Pakistan	7.9	3.9	5.3	2.0	0.4	1.3	2.3	980
Sri Lanka	5.1	6.5	6.1	4.9	2.3	5.0	6.0	1,780
Southeast Asia	4.0	4.7	4.7	2.3	-0.4	3.6	3.8	
Brunei Darussalam	-2.4	0.9	-1.6	-3.9	-	-	-	-
Cambodia	11.0	8.2	7.8	5.1	-4.0	4.1	4.3	600
Indonesia	3.4	4.8	5.0	4.7	3.3	5.0	4.9	2,010
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	-	6.0	5.8	5.2	4.4	5.0	5.5	740
Malaysia	3.1	3.8	4.1	2.5	-3.6	3.2	3.5	6,970
Myanmar	-	4.9	3.4	2.3	3.1	3.4	-	-
Philippines	2.9	3.3	5.0	1.8	-1.0	1.8	2.5	1,890
Singapore	5.1	5.3	3.8	-3.9	-4.9	3.1	1.8	34,760
Thailand	4.6	4.9	4.2	1.6	-3.1	2.1	3.9	2,840
Viet Nam	7.0	6.9	7.1	5.0	3.5	5.1	5.4	890
The Pacific	1.2	-0.1	3.3	3.4	0.4	1.9	3.1	
Cook Islands	-5.6	-8.6	23.6	-6.1	-2.8	-1.8	-0.8	-
Fiji Islands	0.2	1.3	-1.4	-0.5	-2.9	-0.9	0.0	3,930
Kiribati	1.5	0.1	-1.4	-2.5	-2.4	-1.0	-0.6	2,000
Marshall Islands, Rep. of	-0.3	1.4	2.3	-3.0	-1.0	-0.2	0.5	3,270
Micronesia, Fed. States of	2.6	-0.8	-0.5	-3.3	-1.4	0.1	-	2,340
Nauru	-12.7	8.6	-28.7	-0.9	-1.9	0.0	1.9	-
Palau, Rep. of	5.0	4.0	1.5	-1.6	-3.6	-0.1	-	8,650
Papua New Guinea	1.6	0.1	4.8	4.4	2.3	3.3	5.4	1,010
Samoa	5.0	0.2	6.3	-3.4	-1.1	0.2	-	2,780
Solomon Islands	2.9	4.3	6.1	4.4	-2.2	-0.4	0.8	1,180
Timor-Leste, Dem. Rep. of	-0.3	-8.8	4.6	9.5	1.8	3.8	-	2,460
Tonga	-1.2	0.2	-1.8	1.6	-0.7	0.1	0.9	2,560
Tuvalu	-6.9	5.1	-1.7	2.2	1.0	1.1	1.1	-
Vanuatu	3.9	4.8	4.2	3.6	1.0	1.8	1.2	2,330
Average	7.0	7.7	8.6	5.7	4.3	6.8	6.5	

- = not available.

Table A3 Growth rate of value added in agriculture (% per year)

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	Sector share 2008, %
Central Asia						
Armenia	11.2	0.5	10.4	1.4	-0.1	19.4
Azerbaijan	7.5	0.9	4.0	6.1	3.5	6.7
Georgia	12.0	-11.7	3.3	-4.4	-5.7	11.9
Kazakhstan	6.9	5.9	9.7	-6.1	13.8	7.0
Kyrgyz Republic	-4.2	1.7	1.6	0.9	7.3	28.9
Tajikistan	-	-	-	-	-	-
Turkmenistan	-	-	-	-	-	-
Uzbekistan	5.6	6.2	6.1	4.5	5.7	32.8
East Asia						
China, People's Rep. of	5.2	5.0	3.7	5.5	4.2	9.3
Hong Kong, China	-1.0	-5.0	-6.4	-18.8	1.1	0.0
Korea, Rep. of	1.3	1.5	4.0	5.6	1.6	3.3
Mongolia	10.7	7.5	15.8	5.8	1.5	25.5
Taipei, China	-4.2	13.8	-2.4	0.6	-3.1	1.5
South Asia						
Afghanistan, Islamic Rep. of	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bangladesh	2.2	4.9	4.6	3.2	4.6	20.8
Bhutan	1.5	2.5	1.9	0.4	6.0	17.5
India	5.2	3.7	4.7	1.6	-0.2	15.7
Maldives	11.8	-0.3	-14.9	-4.5	-16.4	6.2
Nepal	3.5	1.8	1.0	4.7	2.2	35.7
Pakistan	6.5	6.3	4.1	1.1	4.7	21.3
Sri Lanka	1.8	6.3	3.4	7.5	3.3	12.1
Southeast Asia						
Brunei Darussalam	1.3	-9.9	-4.5	3.8	-	1.1
Cambodia	15.7	5.5	5.0	5.7	4.1	28.4
Indonesia	2.7	3.4	3.5	4.8	4.1	13.7
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	0.7	2.5	8.6	2.0	2.3	34.5
Malaysia	2.6	5.2	1.4	4.0	0.4	7.3
Myanmar	-	-	-	-	-	-
Philippines	2.0	3.8	4.8	3.2	0.1	18.3
Singapore	-1.2	15.5	-3.0	-4.0	-1.0	0.1
Thailand	-1.8	5.4	0.9	3.5	-0.6	8.8
Viet Nam	4.0	3.7	3.8	4.1	1.8	17.6
The Pacific						
Cook Islands	-3.5	-4.6	-11.9	-3.7	-	10.2
Fiji Islands	-11.6	5.0	-5.0	2.1	2.0	14.1
Kiribati	-5.4	7.9	0.2	1.8	1.4	24.8
Marshall Islands, Rep. of	-0.7	11.8	4.2	-2.0	-	10.0
Micronesia, Fed. States of	2.0	0.5	1.8	-	-	-
Nauru	-	-	-	-	-	-
Palau, Rep. of	12.6	2.9	2.7	-	-	-
Papua New Guinea	5.6	1.0	4.2	4.3	2.3	35.8
Samoa	5.4	-4.1	6.9	-8.7	-	10.6
Solomon Islands	2.2	6.2	-	-	-	-
Timor-Leste, Dem. Rep. of	6.3	0.3	-5.6	-	-	-
Tonga	-4.8	-0.3	1.7	0.6	-1.3	19.6
Tuvalu	0.9	7.2	3.0	0.4	-	20.6
Vanuatu	-4.4	2.4	2.2	5.0	1.7	16.1

- = not available.

Table A4 Growth rate of value added in industry (% per year)

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	Sector share 2008, %
Central Asia						
Armenia	14.8	16.6	11.7	5.4	-31.0	43.7
Azerbaijan	43.4	49.8	32.9	9.7	10.6	70.4
Georgia	12.0	13.5	14.5	-3.9	-4.2	25.9
Kazakhstan	11.3	14.2	9.2	2.7	-0.3	45.1
Kyrgyz Republic	-9.8	-6.9	10.3	14.0	-3.4	20.3
Tajikistan	-	-	-	-	-	-
Turkmenistan	-	-	-	-	-	-
Uzbekistan	8.9	7.4	8.3	12.7	11.2	37.0
East Asia						
China, People's Rep. of	11.7	13.0	14.7	9.8	9.5	59.2
Hong Kong, China	-1.7	-2.5	-0.5	0.8	-1.5	7.6
Korea, Rep. of	4.8	6.6	6.0	2.0	-0.6	38.2
Mongolia	5.2	6.9	7.0	-1.4	-1.9	30.5
Taipei, China	6.9	7.8	9.0	-0.2	-4.6	32.9
South Asia						
Afghanistan, Islamic Rep. of	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bangladesh	8.3	9.7	8.4	6.8	5.9	29.7
Bhutan	5.6	5.4	28.1	21.0	6.0	45.5
India	9.3	12.7	9.5	3.9	8.2	28.0
Maldives	2.9	15.8	10.1	8.4	-8.1	17.2
Nepal	3.0	4.5	3.9	1.9	1.8	16.3
Pakistan	12.1	4.1	8.8	1.7	-3.6	25.7
Sri Lanka	8.0	8.1	7.6	5.9	3.6	28.4
Southeast Asia						
Brunei Darussalam	-1.8	2.9	-5.6	-5.4	-	54.8
Cambodia	12.7	18.3	8.4	4.0	-13.0	29.5
Indonesia	4.7	4.5	4.7	3.7	3.5	42.1
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	10.6	14.2	4.4	10.2	17.3	23.3
Malaysia	3.4	4.5	3.0	0.9	-7.1	39.1
Myanmar	-	-	-	-	-	-
Philippines	3.8	4.5	6.8	5.0	-2.0	32.8
Singapore	8.1	10.7	7.1	-1.0	-1.1	30.2
Thailand	5.4	5.6	5.9	3.3	-4.3	48.0
Viet Nam	10.7	10.4	10.2	6.1	5.5	41.6
The Pacific						
Cook Islands	-12.3	1.5	29.6	-0.5	-	10.3
Fiji Islands	-20.0	0.7	-5.2	-1.1	3.5	17.9
Kiribati	-7.7	11.0	12.7	-7.1	-1.6	7.4
Marshall Islands, Rep. of	-0.7	-4.2	4.2	-2.0	-	21.4
Micronesia, Fed. States of	2.0	0.5	-4.2	-	-	-
Nauru	-	-	-	-	-	-
Palau, Rep. of	-3.6	12.7	19.8	-	-	-
Papua New Guinea	4.1	1.5	7.3	7.2	4.6	32.7
Samoa	4.7	-2.9	13.3	-10.4	-	28.3
Solomon Islands	2.7	4.2	-	-	-	-
Timor-Leste, Dem. Rep. of	10.6	-18.1	28.7	-	-	-
Tonga	-6.3	-0.9	-2.0	1.7	3.0	18.9
Tuvalu	-18.6	28.3	30.8	-8.2	-	11.4
Vanuatu	7.1	7.0	10.4	13.1	6.9	10.7

- = not available.

Table A5 Growth rate of value added in services (% per year)

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	Sector share 2008, %
Central Asia						
Armenia	14.7	15.5	13.8	9.1	0.7	36.9
Azerbaijan	9.6	17.4	12.4	14.0	9.1	22.9
Georgia	8.6	14.5	13.0	7.4	-3.6	62.2
Kazakhstan	9.7	10.1	12.8	4.7	-0.2	48.0
Kyrgyz Republic	8.4	9.0	12.6	11.0	2.4	50.8
Tajikistan	-	-	-	-	-	-
Turkmenistan	-	-	-	-	-	-
Uzbekistan	7.1	8.8	17.4	13.5	14.0	30.7
East Asia						
China, People's Rep. of	10.5	12.1	13.8	10.0	8.9	31.5
Hong Kong, China	7.5	7.1	7.0	2.5	-2.3	92.4
Korea, Rep. of	3.5	4.4	5.1	2.8	1.0	58.5
Mongolia	9.0	6.1	10.7	16.5	2.0	44.0
Taipei, China	4.0	4.4	4.6	1.2	0.1	65.6
South Asia						
Afghanistan, Islamic Rep. of	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bangladesh	6.4	6.4	6.9	6.5	6.3	49.5
Bhutan	12.7	11.0	6.8	7.8	6.0	37.0
India	11.1	10.2	10.5	9.8	8.7	56.4
Maldives	-8.2	21.3	9.1	6.7	-0.9	76.6
Nepal	2.5	6.4	4.5	7.0	5.8	48.0
Pakistan	8.5	6.5	7.0	6.6	3.6	53.0
Sri Lanka	6.4	7.7	7.1	5.6	3.5	59.5
Southeast Asia						
Brunei Darussalam	4.1	7.4	9.2	2.6	-	44.1
Cambodia	13.1	10.1	10.1	9.0	1.5	42.1
Indonesia	7.9	7.3	9.0	8.7	5.7	44.3
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	9.9	9.7	9.1	9.7	4.4	42.2
Malaysia	7.2	7.4	9.6	7.2	2.6	53.6
Myanmar	-	-	-	-	-	-
Philippines	7.0	6.5	8.1	3.3	3.2	48.9
Singapore	7.2	7.8	8.3	5.2	-2.0	69.7
Thailand	5.2	4.6	4.8	1.3	-0.4	43.2
Viet Nam	8.5	8.3	8.9	7.2	6.6	40.8
The Pacific						
Cook Islands	2.3	1.5	11.2	-0.9	-	79.5
Fiji Islands	12.1	1.5	1.8	-0.3	-5.0	68.0
Kiribati	5.8	0.5	-0.1	2.6	-2.2	67.8
Marshall Islands, Rep. of	1.6	4.6	4.2	-2.0	-	68.6
Micronesia, Fed. States of	2.8	0.5	2.5	-	-	-
Nauru	-	-	-	-	-	-
Palau, Rep. of	7.8	0.8	-1.5	-	-	-
Papua New Guinea	1.6	4.8	10.7	8.9	7.0	31.5
Samoa	5.7	2.9	3.6	2.0	-	62.3
Solomon Islands	8.2	7.9	-	-	-	-
Timor-Leste, Dem. Rep. of	4.9	-5.9	11.9	-	-	-
Tonga	1.7	1.5	-1.9	2.2	-0.7	61.5
Tuvalu	-5.1	4.9	1.0	3.9	-	68.0
Vanuatu	9.5	8.7	7.4	4.3	3.8	73.2

- = not available.

Table A6 Unemployment rate (%)

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Central Asia					
Armenia	8.1	7.4	7.1	6.3	6.7
Azerbaijan	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.0
Georgia	13.8	13.6	13.3	16.5	-
Kazakhstan	8.1	7.8	7.3	6.6	7.2
Kyrgyz Republic	8.1	8.3	8.2	8.2	-
Tajikistan	2.0	2.3	2.8	4.8	-
Turkmenistan	-	-	-	-	-
Uzbekistan	0.3	-	-	-	-
East Asia					
China, People's Rep. of	4.2	4.1	4.0	4.2	4.3
Hong Kong, China	5.6	4.8	4.0	3.6	5.2
Korea, Rep. of	3.7	3.5	3.2	3.2	3.6
Mongolia	3.3	3.2	3.0	3.0	3.3
Taipei, China	4.1	3.9	3.9	4.1	5.9
South Asia					
Afghanistan, Islamic Rep. of	-	-	-	-	-
Bangladesh	-	4.2	-	-	-
Bhutan	2.5	2.3	3.2	3.7	4.0
India	-	-	-	-	-
Maldives	-	-	-	-	-
Nepal	-	-	-	-	-
Pakistan	7.7	6.2	5.3	5.2	-
Sri Lanka	7.2	6.5	6.0	5.4	5.9
Southeast Asia					
Brunei Darussalam	4.1	4.0	3.4	3.7	-
Cambodia	-	-	-	-	-
Indonesia	11.2	10.3	9.1	8.4	-
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	-	-	-	-	-
Malaysia	3.6	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.7
Myanmar	4.0	4.0	4.0	-	-
Philippines	11.5	8.0	7.3	7.4	7.5
Singapore	3.1	2.7	2.1	2.2	3.0
Thailand	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.5
Viet Nam	5.3	4.8	4.6	4.7	2.9
The Pacific					
Cook Islands	-	-	-	-	-
Fiji Islands	6.6	7.3	-	-	-
Kiribati	6.1	-	-	-	-
Marshall Islands, Rep. of	30.9	30.9	30.9	-	-
Micronesia, Fed. States of	-	-	-	-	-
Nauru	-	-	-	-	-
Palau, Rep. of	-	-	-	-	-
Papua New Guinea	-	-	-	-	-
Samoa	-	4.0	-	-	-
Solomon Islands	-	-	-	-	-
Timor-Leste, Dem. Rep. of	-	-	-	-	-
Tonga	-	-	-	-	-
Tuvalu	-	-	-	-	-
Vanuatu	-	-	-	-	-

- = not available.

Table A7 Gross domestic investment (% of GDP)

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Central Asia					
Armenia	30.5	35.9	43.7	40.8	31.8
Azerbaijan	41.5	29.9	21.3	18.7	21.3
Georgia	33.5	30.9	32.1	26.0	12.1
Kazakhstan	31.0	33.9	35.5	27.5	-
Kyrgyz Republic	16.4	24.2	26.6	24.8	-
Tajikistan	13.1	-	-	-	-
Turkmenistan	23.0	23.9	-	-	-
Uzbekistan	23.0	-	-	-	-
East Asia					
China, People's Rep. of	43.6	43.6	41.7	42.5	45.8
Hong Kong, China	20.6	21.7	20.9	20.5	22.5
Korea, Rep. of	29.7	29.9	29.4	31.2	25.9
Mongolia	36.9	35.1	40.3	38.3	39.0
Taipei, China	22.7	22.7	22.1	22.7	17.2
South Asia					
Afghanistan, Islamic Rep. of	44.6	42.0	36.7	32.0	28.2
Bangladesh	24.5	24.7	24.5	24.2	24.2
Bhutan	53.9	48.4	-	-	-
India	34.3	36.0	37.6	35.6	34.5
Maldives	-	-	-	-	-
Nepal	26.5	26.9	28.2	31.8	29.7
Pakistan	19.1	22.1	22.5	22.0	19.7
Sri Lanka	26.8	28.0	28.0	27.5	25.6
Southeast Asia					
Brunei Darussalam	11.4	10.4	13.0	13.7	-
Cambodia	18.5	20.6	20.8	18.5	-
Indonesia	25.1	25.4	24.9	27.8	31.0
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	-	-	-	-	-
Malaysia	20.0	20.5	21.7	19.1	14.0
Myanmar	-	-	-	-	-
Philippines	14.6	14.5	15.4	15.2	14.0
Singapore	19.9	20.3	20.7	30.1	27.6
Thailand	31.4	28.3	26.4	28.9	21.9
Viet Nam	35.6	36.8	43.1	41.1	-
The Pacific					
Cook Islands	-	-	-	-	-
Fiji Islands	19.0	-	-	-	-
Kiribati	-	-	-	-	-
Marshall Islands, Rep. of	56.9	57.0	-	-	-
Micronesia, Fed. States of	38.0	38.0	73.2	-	-
Nauru	-	-	-	-	-
Palau, Rep. of	-	-	-	-	-
Papua New Guinea	-	-	-	-	-
Samoa	-	-	-	-	-
Solomon Islands	-	-	-	-	-
Timor-Leste, Dem. Rep. of	21.9	22.5	32.9	-	-
Tonga	19.9	17.1	16.1	17.2	-
Tuvalu	-	-	-	-	-
Vanuatu	21.5	23.9	25.8	-	-

- = not available.

Table A8 Inflation (% per year)

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Central Asia	8.1	9.0	11.2	16.5	5.9	6.7	6.6
Armenia	0.6	2.9	4.4	9.0	3.4	4.5	5.0
Azerbaijan	9.6	8.3	16.7	20.8	1.5	5.8	6.0
Georgia	8.3	9.2	9.2	10.0	1.7	6.0	6.0
Kazakhstan	7.6	8.6	10.8	17.3	7.3	6.8	6.5
Kyrgyz Republic	4.4	5.6	10.2	24.5	6.9	8.5	9.0
Tajikistan	7.3	10.0	13.2	20.4	6.5	10.8	9.5
Turkmenistan	10.7	8.2	6.3	14.5	0.1	3.5	5.0
Uzbekistan	10.0	14.2	12.3	12.7	12.5	9.3	9.0
East Asia	2.0	1.6	3.9	5.4	0.0	3.3	3.0
China, People's Rep. of	1.8	1.5	4.8	5.9	-0.7	3.6	3.2
Hong Kong, China	1.0	2.0	2.0	4.3	0.5	2.2	2.8
Korea, Rep. of	2.8	2.2	2.5	4.7	2.8	3.0	3.0
Mongolia	9.5	4.5	8.2	26.1	6.3	7.9	6.0
Taipei, China	2.3	0.6	1.8	3.5	-0.9	1.5	1.6
South Asia	5.3	5.9	5.6	9.3	5.6	6.0	6.0
Afghanistan, Islamic Rep. of	12.3	5.1	13.0	26.8	-10.0	8.4	4.5
Bangladesh	6.5	7.2	7.2	9.9	6.7	7.5	7.8
Bhutan	4.8	4.9	5.2	6.4	7.1	5.0	5.0
India	4.4	5.4	4.8	8.3	3.6	5.0	5.5
Maldives	3.3	3.5	7.4	12.3	4.0	4.0	3.0
Nepal	4.5	8.0	6.4	7.7	13.2	10.0	8.0
Pakistan	9.3	7.9	7.8	12.0	20.8	12.0	8.0
Sri Lanka	11.0	10.0	15.8	22.6	3.5	6.5	8.0
Southeast Asia	6.2	7.1	4.1	8.8	2.7	4.5	4.5
Brunei Darussalam	1.2	0.2	0.3	2.7	1.8	1.7	1.5
Cambodia	5.9	6.1	7.7	25.0	-0.7	5.0	5.0
Indonesia	10.5	13.1	6.4	9.8	5.0	5.6	6.2
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	7.2	6.8	4.5	7.6	0.0	5.6	6.0
Malaysia	3.1	3.6	2.0	5.4	0.6	2.4	3.0
Myanmar	10.7	26.3	32.9	22.5	7.9	8.5	9.0
Philippines	7.6	6.2	2.8	9.3	3.2	4.7	4.5
Singapore	0.5	1.0	2.1	6.6	0.6	2.3	2.0
Thailand	4.5	4.7	2.2	5.4	-0.9	3.5	3.0
Viet Nam	8.3	7.5	8.3	23.0	6.9	10.0	8.0
The Pacific	2.5	3.0	3.6	9.5	5.2	5.1	5.4
Cook Islands	2.5	3.4	2.5	7.8	6.6	3.5	4.2
Fiji Islands	2.4	2.5	4.8	7.7	3.7	3.4	3.1
Kiribati	-0.4	-1.5	4.2	11.0	6.6	5.9	4.9
Marshall Islands, Rep. of	3.5	5.3	2.7	14.8	2.8	3.8	4.4
Micronesia, Fed. States of	4.1	4.4	3.6	6.8	7.4	3.5	3.0
Nauru	2.7	3.5	2.3	4.5	2.2	2.3	2.4
Palau, Rep. of	3.9	4.5	3.2	12.0	2.4	3.8	3.4
Papua New Guinea	1.8	2.4	0.9	10.6	7.6	7.1	7.7
Samoa	1.9	3.8	5.5	11.5	6.6	2.5	4.0
Solomon Islands	7.3	8.4	7.6	17.3	8.3	7.3	6.0
Timor-Leste, Dem. Rep. of	1.8	4.0	8.7	7.6	0.1	3.2	3.8
Tonga	10.8	7.0	5.1	9.8	5.0	3.0	3.0
Tuvalu	3.2	3.8	2.2	5.3	3.8	3.5	3.2
Vanuatu	1.2	2.1	4.0	4.8	5.6	5.0	4.2
Average	3.4	3.3	4.4	6.9	1.5	4.0	3.9

- = not available.

Table A9 Change in money supply (% per year)

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Central Asia					
Armenia	27.8	32.9	42.5	2.3	15.1
Azerbaijan	22.3	86.8	71.4	44.0	-0.3
Georgia	26.5	39.7	49.7	6.9	8.2
Kazakhstan	25.2	78.1	25.9	35.4	17.9
Kyrgyz Republic	9.9	51.6	33.3	12.6	20.4
Tajikistan	30.2	63.3	78.8	6.3	10.9
Turkmenistan	27.9	55.9	72.2	62.8	-4.4
Uzbekistan	55.5	37.8	46.9	35.6	34.0
East Asia					
China, People's Rep. of	16.3	17.0	16.7	17.8	27.7
Hong Kong, China	5.1	15.4	20.8	2.7	5.3
Korea, Rep. of	7.0	12.5	10.8	12.0	9.9
Mongolia	26.0	34.8	56.3	-5.5	26.9
Taipei, China	6.6	5.3	0.9	7.0	5.7
South Asia					
Afghanistan, Islamic Rep. of	12.1	22.2	14.4	65.0	7.9
Bangladesh	16.7	19.3	17.1	17.6	19.4
Bhutan	10.7	41.4	8.6	2.3	24.6
India	21.1	21.7	21.4	18.6	12.1
Maldives	10.6	18.9	24.1	21.8	12.5
Nepal	8.3	15.4	14.0	25.2	27.0
Pakistan	19.3	14.9	19.3	15.3	9.6
Sri Lanka	19.1	17.8	16.6	8.5	18.6
Southeast Asia					
Brunei Darussalam	6.8	-3.9	4.6	21.6	-
Cambodia	16.1	38.2	62.9	4.8	36.8
Indonesia	16.3	14.9	19.3	14.9	12.4
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	8.2	30.1	38.7	18.3	23.0
Malaysia	15.6	17.1	9.5	13.4	9.5
Myanmar	25.1	27.1	20.9	23.4	22.3
Philippines	10.3	22.7	10.6	15.6	8.3
Singapore	6.2	19.4	13.4	12.0	11.3
Thailand	6.1	8.2	6.3	9.2	6.5
Viet Nam	29.7	33.6	46.1	20.3	29.0
The Pacific					
Cook Islands	-4.9	22.4	-5.8	4.0	65.9
Fiji Islands	15.0	19.8	10.4	-6.9	5.3
Kiribati	-	-	-	-	-
Marshall Islands, Rep. of	14.9	-	-	-	-
Micronesia, Fed. States of	1.6	-8.5	4.6	-	-
Nauru	-	-	-	-	-
Palau, Rep. of	-	-	-	-	-
Papua New Guinea	29.5	38.9	27.8	11.2	7.4
Samoa	15.7	13.7	11.0	5.8	9.1
Solomon Islands	42.4	25.9	23.3	6.1	3.1
Timor-Leste, Dem. Rep. of	26.3	8.6	0.9	29.9	29.6
Tonga	12.1	14.4	14.1	8.3	-1.9
Tuvalu	-	-	-	-	-
Vanuatu	11.6	7.0	21.7	8.0	-0.4

- = not available.

Table A10 Growth rate of merchandise exports (% per year)

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Central Asia	36.1	39.3	34.6	43.1	-28.4	30.2	12.1
Armenia	36.1	2.1	16.7	-7.1	-35.0	5.2	11.8
Azerbaijan	104.4	70.1	63.4	43.8	-31.0	31.8	7.6
Georgia	34.8	13.2	25.3	16.3	-22.0	12.2	14.3
Kazakhstan	37.4	37.0	24.7	48.9	-38.9	29.9	12.8
Kyrgyz Republic	-6.3	31.9	47.7	38.1	-11.3	10.0	10.0
Tajikistan	-68.2	1.2	10.0	-6.8	-1.4	8.8	10.4
Turkmenistan	28.3	44.7	33.8	26.8	8.0	45.6	-
Uzbekistan	11.6	18.0	42.9	44.2	1.7	18.9	18.6
East Asia	19.0	19.7	18.9	13.5	-15.5	13.3	11.5
China, People's Rep. of	28.5	27.2	25.8	17.6	-16.1	12.7	13.5
Hong Kong, China	11.2	9.7	8.9	5.6	-11.9	13.0	6.3
Korea, Rep. of	12.1	14.8	14.2	14.2	-13.7	12.0	11.0
Mongolia	22.2	44.8	26.3	29.9	-24.9	-	-
Taipei, China	8.8	12.8	10.1	3.4	-20.2	19.6	8.5
South Asia	21.0	20.7	24.5	14.1	-12.6	13.1	11.4
Afghanistan, Islamic Rep. of	9.2	0.9	1.3	18.9	-2.4	-	-
Bangladesh	14.0	21.5	15.8	17.4	10.1	5.0	11.0
Bhutan	34.5	47.2	83.7	4.4	-23.8	-	-
India	23.4	22.6	28.9	13.7	-15.0	16.0	12.0
Maldives	-10.7	39.4	1.2	45.2	-50.7	-	-
Nepal	11.4	2.4	2.6	9.3	-4.7	-	-
Pakistan	16.2	14.9	4.4	18.2	-6.4	-1.4	4.2
Sri Lanka	10.2	8.5	11.0	6.5	-12.9	5.0	15.0
Southeast Asia	15.8	17.1	12.2	14.5	-17.0	15.9	14.0
Brunei Darussalam	23.3	22.1	0.5	37.5	-	-	-
Cambodia	12.4	26.9	10.7	15.1	-17.0	5.0	8.0
Indonesia	22.9	19.0	14.0	18.3	-14.4	10.8	9.2
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	30.3	62.6	16.6	24.1	-10.0	15.0	13.0
Malaysia	12.3	12.9	9.6	13.1	-21.1	11.0	8.5
Myanmar	21.7	47.4	23.9	15.5	4.8	9.0	12.0
Philippines	3.8	15.6	6.4	-2.5	-22.3	15.2	12.7
Singapore	17.0	18.0	10.1	13.0	-20.3	19.5	14.0
Thailand	15.2	17.0	18.2	15.9	-13.9	16.0	18.0
Viet Nam	22.5	22.7	21.9	29.1	-8.9	9.0	14.0
The Pacific	19.3	20.0	13.6	-	-	-	-
Cook Islands	14.8	8.1	35.7	-3.7	-	-	-
Fiji Islands	-4.4	-2.6	9.0	20.4	-27.8	-	-
Kiribati	67.8	-39.3	21.9	23.1	-	-	-
Marshall Islands, Rep. of	39.3	-49.0	31.2	21.4	-	-	-
Micronesia, Fed. States of	6.1	0.6	22.2	27.0	-11.4	-	-
Nauru	-81.6	85.6	618.6	-	-	-	-
Palau, Rep. of	128.1	1.3	-25.8	-	-	-	-
Papua New Guinea	26.5	26.8	13.2	21.4	-26.0	-	-
Samoa	0.6	-13.7	33.7	-28.8	-	-	-
Solomon Islands	6.3	9.1	41.2	33.9	-	-	-
Timor-Leste, Dem. Rep. of	-	12.5	-22.2	100.0	-28.6	30.0	-
Tonga	15.9	-6.1	-10.2	-5.8	-55.0	-	-
Tuvalu	-54.0	59.4	-7.0	-	-	-	-
Vanuatu	0.1	-1.1	-21.8	41.6	-	-	-
Average	18.5	19.5	17.8	14.6	-16.2	14.4	12.1

- = not available.

Table A11 Direction of exports (% of total)

From \ To	Developing Asia		China ,People's Rep. of		Japan		United States		European Union		Others	
	2000	2008	2000	2008	2000	2008	2000	2008	2000	2008	2000	2008
Central Asia	9.2	9.4	4.1	6.5	0.5	1.0	1.7	6.6	28.1	45.6	56.4	30.9
Armenia	7.8	9.7	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	12.6	5.0	36.9	54.2	42.5	30.9
Azerbaijan	7.1	12.6	0.3	1.0	0.0	0.3	0.5	12.5	63.6	56.0	28.6	17.5
Georgia	16.2	26.2	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.0	2.2	6.8	24.0	22.2	57.2	44.3
Kazakhstan	5.4	4.0	6.8	13.4	0.1	1.5	2.1	2.9	23.0	46.0	62.6	32.2
Kyrgyz Republic	29.0	31.1	8.8	2.7	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.3	37.6	11.7	23.9	54.0
Tajikistan	16.5	8.5	0.4	5.6	-	0.0	0.1	0.0	30.1	41.9	52.9	43.9
Turkmenistan	6.4	7.6	0.3	0.3	-	0.0	0.5	1.4	21.5	27.0	71.3	63.8
Uzbekistan	23.6	22.1	0.5	4.3	3.2	4.1	1.5	3.8	26.8	10.4	44.3	55.3
East Asia	25.9	27.4	11.7	13.3	11.4	7.0	21.8	14.9	15.2	17.0	13.9	20.3
China, People's Rep. of	32.9	32.8	-	-	16.3	8.0	20.4	17.3	16.1	20.1	14.3	21.8
Hong Kong, China	10.2	10.7	34.1	48.3	5.5	4.3	23.0	12.7	15.5	13.6	11.8	10.4
Korea, Rep. of	23.8	21.9	10.2	20.8	11.3	6.4	20.9	10.6	13.7	13.3	20.2	27.0
Mongolia	4.0	1.4	49.8	64.5	1.5	1.1	24.3	4.5	7.7	17.1	12.6	11.3
Taipei,China	38.2	30.1	2.9	26.2	11.2	6.9	23.6	12.0	15.2	10.7	8.8	14.1
South Asia	17.3	20.8	1.6	4.8	3.6	1.7	24.2	12.9	26.3	23.5	26.9	36.3
Afghanistan, Islamic Rep. of	46.0	55.1	3.4	0.5	0.3	0.1	1.9	16.5	35.3	12.8	13.1	15.0
Bangladesh	5.4	5.8	0.2	0.7	1.2	0.6	31.7	20.7	40.1	48.1	21.5	24.1
Bhutan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
India	19.2	22.2	1.8	5.4	4.1	1.8	21.1	11.6	24.1	21.1	29.8	38.0
Maldives	32.0	48.0	-	0.7	4.1	2.7	44.0	1.9	18.5	42.6	1.4	4.1
Nepal	44.5	66.0	-	0.6	1.4	1.2	27.4	9.6	23.0	13.6	3.7	8.9
Pakistan	18.5	19.4	2.6	4.2	2.6	1.8	24.9	16.0	27.7	22.4	23.6	36.2
Sri Lanka	8.6	10.4	0.1	0.6	4.2	2.2	40.1	22.0	28.2	38.6	18.9	26.1
Southeast Asia	37.4	41.8	3.7	8.8	12.6	10.5	18.2	10.4	14.4	11.5	13.7	17.0
Brunei Darussalam	36.2	44.0	1.8	0.7	40.7	40.4	12.0	1.0	3.6	0.2	5.8	13.6
Cambodia	8.2	10.1	2.1	0.8	0.9	2.6	65.4	54.3	20.5	22.8	2.9	9.4
Indonesia	33.1	38.1	4.2	8.1	22.1	19.2	13.0	9.1	13.7	10.7	13.7	14.9
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	43.4	54.9	1.5	8.4	2.8	1.0	2.2	2.5	26.0	11.2	24.1	22.0
Malaysia	40.3	41.4	2.9	9.2	12.3	10.4	19.5	12.1	13.3	10.9	11.7	16.0
Myanmar	35.2	74.1	5.6	8.7	5.4	4.3	22.0	-	16.4	3.7	15.5	9.1
Philippines	30.5	33.4	1.6	10.6	13.4	15.0	27.3	16.0	16.5	16.6	10.7	8.3
Singapore	44.1	51.7	3.8	9.0	7.3	4.9	16.7	7.0	13.5	10.2	14.7	17.2
Thailand	30.8	34.7	3.9	9.1	14.2	11.2	20.5	11.2	15.7	12.7	15.0	21.2
Viet Nam	25.8	22.6	10.3	7.1	17.2	13.4	4.9	18.6	20.0	16.9	21.9	21.5
The Pacific	11.2	14.3	5.2	5.8	10.3	8.1	5.3	2.6	11.1	9.1	56.9	60.1
Cook Islands	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fiji Islands	14.3	16.4	0.0	0.1	4.1	4.1	21.1	15.2	16.5	12.8	44.0	51.5
Kiribati	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Marshall Islands, Rep of	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Micronesia, Fed. States of	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nauru	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Palau, Rep. of	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Papua New Guinea	7.6	9.6	6.5	5.1	11.2	9.2	1.3	1.1	10.2	9.1	63.2	65.9
Samoa	18.1	11.5	0.1	1.4	0.3	0.5	10.6	2.8	3.0	0.3	67.9	83.5
Solomon Islands	42.3	23.4	12.0	48.1	20.7	2.7	0.7	0.4	10.6	9.6	13.6	15.8
Timor-Leste, Dem. Rep. of	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tonga	6.3	30.6	-	0.1	48.5	10.3	30.0	25.4	6.5	5.2	8.7	28.5
Tuvalu	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vanuatu	60.7	88.1	0.4	0.1	18.7	5.9	9.7	0.3	5.7	2.7	4.8	2.9
Developing Asia	29.2	30.2	8.4	11.4	11.3	7.5	20.3	13.3	15.6	16.8	15.1	20.8

- = not available.

Table A12 Growth rate of merchandise imports (% per year)

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Central Asia	20.7	27.4	40.2	24.7	-15.2	31.1	12.4
Armenia	33.1	20.6	45.6	35.0	-25.4	4.7	5.1
Azerbaijan	21.4	21.1	14.7	25.3	-14.0	70.7	10.6
Georgia	33.8	37.2	35.2	25.6	-31.4	11.6	8.5
Kazakhstan	30.1	34.2	37.9	15.6	-25.2	39.7	13.4
Kyrgyz Republic	22.3	62.1	45.8	43.6	-24.3	15.0	12.0
Tajikistan	-21.9	38.0	54.0	37.6	-23.3	4.4	7.4
Turkmenistan	-6.4	-13.2	93.0	55.9	19.2	19.8	-
Uzbekistan	8.1	16.0	49.2	31.0	25.8	16.5	15.5
East Asia	14.4	16.6	15.8	15.8	-15.7	15.4	12.5
China, People's Rep. of	17.6	19.7	20.3	18.7	-11.2	13.5	15.0
Hong Kong, China	10.2	11.6	10.3	6.2	-10.2	11.0	6.2
Korea, Rep. of	16.4	18.6	15.4	21.8	-25.7	20.0	12.0
Mongolia	20.0	20.8	42.3	57.1	-34.5	-	-
Taipei, China	8.5	11.5	8.2	9.4	-27.0	26.5	11.9
South Asia	30.2	21.3	29.6	20.7	-15.1	16.7	16.9
Afghanistan, Islamic Rep. of	20.5	10.0	16.2	12.1	3.5	-	-
Bangladesh	20.6	12.1	16.6	25.6	4.2	4.0	14.0
Bhutan	75.5	-5.6	21.1	27.4	-10.5	-	-
India	32.1	21.4	35.1	19.4	-17.0	20.0	18.0
Maldives	16.1	24.4	18.3	26.6	-30.4	-	-
Nepal	12.5	17.5	13.9	24.1	8.3	-	-
Pakistan	37.8	33.3	8.0	31.2	-10.3	-2.4	7.1
Sri Lanka	10.8	15.7	10.2	24.0	-29.4	20.0	20.0
Southeast Asia	18.4	13.6	13.0	22.1	-22.1	20.4	16.4
Brunei Darussalam	5.6	12.2	25.6	22.5	-	-	-
Cambodia	19.8	21.8	13.8	19.8	-16.3	17.0	10.0
Indonesia	37.2	6.3	15.4	36.9	-27.7	16.1	16.0
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	20.3	25.1	35.7	30.6	-13.0	10.0	10.0
Malaysia	9.2	13.9	12.7	6.5	-21.0	16.5	11.5
Myanmar	0.6	48.0	88.0	25.6	8.4	16.7	13.9
Philippines	8.0	10.9	8.7	5.6	-24.1	16.0	10.6
Singapore	16.4	18.3	10.5	22.9	-23.3	21.0	15.0
Thailand	25.8	7.9	9.1	26.5	-24.9	26.0	22.0
Viet Nam	21.3	22.1	38.5	27.9	-13.3	10.2	10.0
The Pacific	10.2	18.0	17.9	-	-	-	-
Cook Islands	7.9	11.7	45.3	-2.0	-	-	-
Fiji Islands	13.4	12.1	0.3	25.2	-35.4	-	-
Kiribati	29.0	-19.0	10.5	8.7	-	-	-
Marshall Islands, Rep. of	18.3	-3.8	3.6	4.0	-	-	-
Micronesia, Fed. States of	-2.2	2.5	3.4	10.6	8.5	-	-
Nauru	-8.2	17.1	11.1	-	-	-	-
Palau, Rep. of	-2.0	9.6	-20.8	-	-	-	-
Papua New Guinea	4.4	30.6	32.5	18.6	4.2	-	-
Samoa	20.6	16.7	3.7	10.4	-	-	-
Solomon Islands	67.5	45.3	33.7	13.1	-	-	-
Timor-Leste, Dem. Rep. of	-8.2	-9.8	85.0	43.7	9.9	6.6	-
Tonga	27.6	12.9	-8.2	29.9	-5.0	-	-
Tuvalu	13.3	4.4	4.1	-	-	-	-
Vanuatu	16.4	7.4	23.7	39.3	-	-	-
Average	16.9	16.4	16.8	18.1	-17.3	17.1	13.9

- = not available.

Table A13 Trade balance (US\$ million)

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Central Asia	14,222	23,971	29,801	54,166	28,523	36,471	31,596
Armenia	-588	-896	-1,600	-2,664	-2,095	-2,190	-2,250
Azerbaijan	3,299	7,745	15,224	23,012	14,583	16,680	17,600
Georgia	-1,214	-2,019	-2,896	-3,833	-2,400	-2,665	-2,767
Kazakhstan	10,322	14,642	15,091	33,519	15,187	16,900	18,800
Kyrgyz Republic	-419	-886	-1,276	-1,907	-1,203	-1,466	-1,678
Tajikistan	-622	-986	-1,673	-2,472	-1,816	-1,881	-2,009
Turkmenistan	1,997	4,598	4,635	4,441	3,934	8,093	-
Uzbekistan	1,447	1,774	2,296	4,069	2,333	3,000	3,900
East Asia	178,597	255,955	354,243	361,088	309,196	312,346	326,914
China, People's Rep. of	134,189	217,746	315,381	360,682	249,300	273,316	293,978
Hong Kong, China	-7,631	-14,029	-19,699	-23,128	-26,863	-23,381	-24,467
Korea, Rep. of	32,683	27,905	28,168	5,669	56,128	37,500	37,800
Mongolia	-100	136	-52	-613	-157	-	-
Taipei, China	19,456	24,197	30,445	18,478	30,789	24,911	19,602
South Asia	-68,340	-83,656	-116,821	-154,802	-125,368	-141,377	-178,056
Afghanistan, Islamic Rep. of	-4,335	-4,933	-6,002	-6,607	-6,971	-	-
Bangladesh	-3,297	-2,889	-3,458	-5,330	-4,708	-4,740	-5,895
Bhutan	-249	-123	47	-72	-144	-	-
India	-51,904	-61,782	-91,467	-118,651	-94,699	-120,065	-152,858
Maldives	-494	-590	-737	-890	-687	-	-
Nepal	-1,193	-1,528	-1,837	-2,410	-2,733	-	-
Pakistan	-4,352	-8,441	-9,711	-14,970	-12,626	-12,150	-13,625
Sri Lanka	-2,517	-3,370	-3,656	-5,871	-2,799	-4,421	-5,677
Southeast Asia	74,332	107,913	114,334	80,714	105,898	90,962	84,162
Brunei Darussalam	4,834	6,041	5,677	8,104	-	-	-
Cambodia	-1,008	-1,078	-1,343	-1,802	-1,541	-2,272	-2,581
Indonesia	17,532	29,661	32,753	22,916	35,199	34,556	31,136
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	-573	-456	-835	-1,177	-975	-999	-1,048
Malaysia	34,034	37,428	37,141	51,167	40,149	38,126	37,274
Myanmar	1,547	2,266	924	506	284	-269	-468
Philippines	-7,773	-6,732	-8,391	-12,885	-8,878	-10,599	-10,815
Singapore	36,432	42,565	46,065	26,559	30,549	32,878	34,555
Thailand	-8,254	994	12,782	108	19,416	9,376	4,438
Viet Nam	-2,439	-2,776	-10,438	-12,782	-8,306	-9,836	-8,330
The Pacific	215	341	176	350	-213	-429	11
Cook Islands	21	19	13	9	10	10	11
Fiji Islands	-774	-969	-914	-1,179	-695	-	-
Kiribati	-73	-60	-66	-72	-	-	-
Marshall Islands, Rep. of	-63	-72	-71	-71	-	-	-
Micronesia, Fed. States of	-104	-107	-108	-116	-131	-138	-
Nauru	21	25	35	-	-	-	-
Palau, Rep. of	-92	-102	-81	-	-	-	-
Papua New Guinea	1,793	2,216	2,126	2,655	1,018	-	-
Samoa	-175	-208	-213	-241	-	-	-
Solomon Islands	-17	-63	-75	-52	-	-	-
Timor-Leste, Dem. Rep. of	-104	-92	-180	-255	-285	-302	-
Tonga	-89	-104	-96	-129	-129	-	-
Tuvalu	-13	-13	-14	-	-	-	-
Vanuatu	-93	-103	-145	-201	-	-	-
Total	199,027	304,524	381,733	341,516	318,037	297,973	264,627

- = not available.

Table A14 Current account balance (US\$ million)

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Central Asia	1,074	6,345	5,754	25,583	10,439	26,489	31,842
Armenia	-52	-117	-589	-1,382	-1,342	-1,000	-850
Azerbaijan	167	3,708	9,019	16,454	10,173	14,839	16,199
Georgia	-710	-1,174	-2,009	-2,915	-1,274	-1,545	-1,626
Kazakhstan	-1,056	-1,999	-8,322	6,279	-3,405	2,830	4,550
Kyrgyz Republic	-38	-287	-228	-603	-458	-602	-685
Tajikistan	-62	-79	-414	-453	-522	-460	-443
Turkmenistan	875	3,360	4,030	3,553	3,329	7,470	8,436
Uzbekistan	1,949	2,933	4,267	4,650	3,938	4,958	6,262
East Asia	213,644	308,110	436,478	474,247	387,355	390,901	412,018
China, People's Rep. of	160,818	253,268	371,833	426,107	284,100	324,914	353,621
Hong Kong, China	20,180	22,935	25,530	29,297	18,397	17,094	17,344
Korea, Rep. of	14,981	5,385	5,876	-5,776	42,668	15,000	11,000
Mongolia	88	222	265	-503	-382	-263	-
Taipei, China	17,578	26,300	32,975	25,122	42,572	34,156	30,053
South Asia	-13,391	-15,752	-23,365	-45,300	-31,740	-28,146	-43,839
Afghanistan, Islamic Rep. of	-182	-379	83	-192	-462	-	-
Bangladesh	-557	824	936	702	2,536	1,787	551
Bhutan	-235	-38	145	-27	-113	-	-
India	-9,902	-9,565	-15,737	-28,728	-24,699	-22,065	-34,858
Maldives	-273	-302	-438	-647	-420	-404	-
Nepal	161	197	-13	366	541	-	-
Pakistan	-1,753	-4,990	-6,878	-13,874	-9,251	-6,562	-8,070
Sri Lanka	-649	-1,499	-1,464	-2,900	128	-901	-1,461
Southeast Asia	44,794	84,808	106,372	74,140	96,100	81,799	86,078
Brunei Darussalam	4,038	5,232	4,805	7,183	-	-	-
Cambodia	-618	-577	-705	-1,260	-1,051	-1,763	-2,047
Indonesia	277	10,860	10,492	125	10,582	8,930	4,643
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	-526	-452	-723	-815	-660	-586	-688
Malaysia	20,693	26,179	29,210	38,855	31,975	29,914	32,009
Myanmar	444	1,032	112	-697	-272	-630	-758
Philippines	1,984	5,347	7,119	3,633	8,552	5,940	6,240
Singapore	26,704	35,035	47,311	36,189	33,838	36,337	46,365
Thailand	-7,642	2,315	15,682	1,633	20,291	11,406	5,959
Viet Nam	-560	-164	-6,931	-10,706	-7,156	-7,748	-5,644
The Pacific	540	260	742	1,974	292	-309	-
Cook Islands	21	19	13	9	10	10	11
Fiji Islands	-293	-589	-475	-633	-264	-	-
Kiribati	-20	-3	-1	-59	-	-	-
Marshall Islands, Rep. of	1	-2	-8	-8	-19	-	-
Micronesia, Fed. States of	-2	-9	11	2	-36	-49	-
Nauru	-7	-5	-2	-	-	-	-
Palau, Rep. of	-5	-21	10	-	-	-	-
Papua New Guinea	648	443	186	791	-403	-1,312	-3,002
Samoa	-20	-45	-23	-42	-76	-82	-74
Solomon Islands	-12	-25	-76	-120	-135	-133	-
Timor-Leste, Dem. Rep. of	261	539	1,167	2,104	1,272	1,282	-
Tonga	-6	-23	-24	-32	-35	-	-
Tuvalu	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vanuatu	-34	-24	-37	-39	-21	-26	-30
Total	246,661	383,771	525,980	530,645	462,446	470,735	483,005

- = not available.

Table A15 Current account balance (% of GDP)

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Central Asia	1.0	3.4	1.9	9.1	3.4	7.0	7.5
Armenia	-1.1	-1.8	-6.4	-11.6	-15.4	-12.0	-10.5
Azerbaijan	1.3	17.7	27.3	33.7	23.6	23.0	21.7
Georgia	-11.1	-15.2	-19.7	-22.8	-11.9	-14.0	-14.0
Kazakhstan	-1.8	-2.5	-7.9	4.7	-3.2	2.3	3.3
Kyrgyz Republic	-1.6	-10.1	-6.0	-11.7	-10.0	-12.0	-12.0
Tajikistan	-2.7	-2.8	-11.2	-8.8	-9.7	-8.3	-7.1
Turkmenistan	5.1	15.7	15.5	18.7	17.8	30.0	30.0
Uzbekistan	14.3	17.2	19.1	16.7	12.0	13.0	14.0
East Asia	5.9	7.3	8.4	7.4	6.2	5.1	4.7
China, People's Rep. of	7.1	9.3	10.6	9.4	5.8	5.7	5.3
Hong Kong, China	11.4	12.1	12.3	13.6	8.7	7.6	7.2
Korea, Rep. of	1.8	0.6	0.6	-0.6	5.1	1.5	1.0
Mongolia	3.8	11.8	4.4	-14.0	-9.1	-16.1	-21.2
Taipei, China	4.8	7.0	8.4	6.2	11.2	8.2	6.7
South Asia	-1.3	-1.3	-1.6	-3.0	-2.0	-1.5	-2.1
Afghanistan, Islamic Rep. of	-2.8	-4.9	0.9	-1.6	-3.6	-1.8	-2.1
Bangladesh	-0.9	1.3	1.4	0.9	2.8	1.8	0.5
Bhutan	-30.3	-4.4	14.0	-2.0	-9.4	0.0	0.0
India	-1.2	-1.0	-1.3	-2.5	-1.9	-1.5	-2.0
Maldives	-36.4	-33.0	-41.5	-51.4	-28.5	-25.0	-25.0
Nepal	2.0	2.2	-0.1	2.9	4.3	-0.5	1.0
Pakistan	-1.6	-3.9	-4.8	-8.4	-5.6	-3.6	-4.2
Sri Lanka	-2.7	-5.3	-4.5	-7.1	0.3	-2.0	-3.0
Southeast Asia	4.9	8.1	8.3	5.1	7.3	5.7	5.6
Brunei Darussalam	42.4	45.6	39.6	50.4	35.0	33.0	31.0
Cambodia	-9.8	-7.9	-8.2	-12.2	-10.7	-16.3	-17.0
Indonesia	0.1	2.9	2.4	0.0	2.0	1.4	0.6
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	-17.4	-12.8	-17.2	-15.4	-11.8	-10.0	-11.0
Malaysia	15.0	16.7	15.7	17.6	16.7	14.0	13.8
Myanmar	3.7	7.1	0.6	-2.5	-1.0	-1.8	-2.1
Philippines	2.0	4.5	4.9	2.2	5.3	3.3	3.2
Singapore	22.0	24.9	27.6	19.2	19.1	18.0	21.0
Thailand	-4.3	1.1	6.3	0.5	7.7	4.0	2.0
Viet Nam	-1.1	-0.3	-9.8	-11.8	-7.4	-7.6	-5.5
The Pacific	8.0	12.8	40.6	89.9	47.2	39.5	-
Cook Islands	11.5	10.4	6.5	4.7	4.7	4.3	4.3
Fiji Islands	-9.7	-19.0	-14.0	-17.7	-8.7	-11.0	-8.0
Kiribati	-18.5	-2.9	-1.1	-43.6	-	-	-
Marshall Islands, Rep. of	0.8	-1.6	-5.5	-5.3	-12.1	-	-
Micronesia, Fed. States of	-0.7	-3.8	4.2	0.7	-13.2	-17.4	-
Nauru	-25.5	-18.4	-10.3	-	-	-	-
Palau, Rep. of	-3.3	-13.3	6.0	-	-	-	-
Papua New Guinea	13.3	8.0	2.9	9.9	-5.1	-15.0	-30.0
Samoa	-4.5	-9.9	-4.1	-7.7	-14.4	-15.3	-12.9
Solomon Islands	-2.8	-5.5	-14.3	-18.6	-20.0	-18.0	-
Timor-Leste, Dem. Rep. of	83.1	179.0	345.3	516.2	297.0	271.7	-
Tonga	-2.5	-9.3	-9.1	-10.6	-12.9	-	-
Tuvalu	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vanuatu	-9.2	-5.7	-7.4	-6.9	-3.7	-4.1	-4.3
Average	4.4	5.8	6.5	5.4	4.9	4.1	3.6

- = not available.

Table A16 Foreign direct investment (US\$ million)

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Central Asia					
Armenia	233	450	701	925	700
Azerbaijan	1,680	-584	-4,749	15	472
Georgia	542	1,186	1,675	1,523	765
Kazakhstan	2,117	6,663	7,966	14,783	9,526
Kyrgyz Republic	43	182	208	232	67
Tajikistan	54	66	160	190	100
Turkmenistan	418	731	804	820	1,355
Uzbekistan	88	195	739	1,000	1,500
East Asia					
China, People's Rep. of	72,406	72,715	83,521	108,312	94,065
Hong Kong, China	33,627	45,058	54,343	59,622	48,453
Korea, Rep. of	6,309	3,586	1,784	3,311	1,506
Mongolia	185	191	360	586	243
Taipei, China	1,625	7,424	7,769	5,432	2,804
South Asia					
Afghanistan, Islamic Rep. of	271	238	243	300	185
Bangladesh	800	743	793	748	941
Bhutan	9	6	73	30	-
India	3,034	28,995	34,729	34,991	20,977
Maldives	10	14	15	12	10
Nepal	2	-6	5	5	24
Pakistan	1,459	3,450	5,026	5,335	3,695
Sri Lanka	234	451	548	691	155
Southeast Asia					
Brunei Darussalam	176	70	260	237	-
Cambodia	375	475	820	815	593
Indonesia	8,337	4,914	6,929	9,318	5,300
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	500	650	770	906	681
Malaysia	4,065	6,060	8,460	7,240	1,607
Myanmar	-	-	-	-	-
Philippines	1,854	2,921	2,916	1,544	1,948
Singapore	15,458	29,055	35,777	10,912	16,346
Thailand	8,048	9,460	11,330	8,570	6,148
Viet Nam	1,430	1,757	6,550	9,279	6,900
The Pacific					
Cook Islands	-	-	-	-	-
Fiji Islands	-	-	-	-	-
Kiribati	1	1	0	0	-
Marshall Islands, Rep. of	3	2	8	5	-
Micronesia, Fed. States of	-	-	-	-	-
Nauru	-	-	-	-	-
Palau, Rep. of	-	-	-	-	-
Papua New Guinea	-	-	-	-	-
Samoa	-	-	-	-	-
Solomon Islands	18	19	57	112	-
Timor-Leste, Dem. Rep. of	-	-	-	-	-
Tonga	-	-	-	-	-
Tuvalu	-	-	-	-	-
Vanuatu	-	-	-	-	-

- = not available.

Table A17 External debt outstanding (US\$ million)

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Central Asia					
Armenia	1,099	1,206	1,449	1,577	2,967
Azerbaijan	1,651	1,852	2,442	3,001	3,423
Georgia	1,735	1,697	1,790	2,691	3,413
Kazakhstan	43,249	74,014	96,893	107,713	111,730
Kyrgyz Republic	2,003	2,213	2,388	2,339	2,919
Tajikistan	897	924	1,247	1,486	1,843
Turkmenistan	907	712	627	-	-
Uzbekistan	4,133	3,853	3,913	3,740	4,325
East Asia					
China, People's Rep. of	283,986	325,260	373,773	378,245	470,000
Hong Kong, China	454,623	516,415	711,103	659,973	659,548
Korea, Rep. of	187,882	260,061	383,152	377,944	401,922
Mongolia	1,312	1,414	1,529	1,610	1,937
Taipei, China	86,732	85,833	94,525	90,361	-
South Asia					
Afghanistan, Islamic Rep. of	11,940	11,971	2,010	2,163	-
Bangladesh	18,416	18,603	19,355	20,266	20,831
Bhutan	596	689	725	780	-
India	134,002	139,114	172,360	224,413	242,822
Maldives	397	575	840	968	-
Nepal	3,104	3,157	3,341	3,197	3,493
Pakistan	34,037	35,889	39,008	44,467	50,759
Sri Lanka	11,354	12,214	14,252	15,077	-
Southeast Asia					
Brunei Darussalam	-	-	-	-	-
Cambodia	2,120	2,254	2,571	2,773	3,170
Indonesia	134,504	132,633	141,180	155,080	172,871
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	2,209	2,471	2,853	2,564	2,903
Malaysia	52,301	52,245	56,690	68,182	68,307
Myanmar	-	-	-	-	-
Philippines	54,186	53,367	54,938	53,856	53,255
Singapore	233,435	273,807	340,996	420,461	412,504
Thailand	52,162	61,027	61,873	65,225	70,016
Viet Nam	17,322	19,140	23,086	25,205	-
The Pacific					
Cook Islands	-	-	-	-	-
Fiji Islands	285	445	461	449	564
Kiribati	11	13	13	10	10
Marshall Islands, Rep. of	94	112	124	99	90
Micronesia, Fed. States of	65	68	68	68	68
Nauru	-	-	310	-	-
Palau, Rep. of	19	18	23	-	-
Papua New Guinea	1,244	1,189	1,065	1,053	1,063
Samoa	167	161	182	229	216
Solomon Islands	145	155	149	135	134
Timor-Leste, Dem. Rep. of	-	-	-	-	-
Tonga	81	82	84	86	-
Tuvalu	-	-	-	-	15
Vanuatu	73	69	71	102	89

- = not available.

Table A18 Debt service ratio (% of exports of goods and services)

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Central Asia					
Armenia	4.4	3.9	2.9	3.1	5.5
Azerbaijan	2.2	1.5	0.6	0.9	1.3
Georgia	5.1	7.8	3.5	3.4	5.8
Kazakhstan	36.2	28.5	49.0	41.6	63.5
Kyrgyz Republic	23.4	11.0	14.0	14.5	9.3
Tajikistan	10.0	9.5	6.5	12.5	13.9
Turkmenistan	5.6	4.6	-	-	-
Uzbekistan	14.1	12.7	8.6	7.2	5.5
East Asia					
China, People's Rep. of	3.3	2.6	2.4	2.2	2.5
Hong Kong, China	-	-	-	-	-
Korea, Rep. of	7.9	7.4	7.5	10.2	11.3
Mongolia	2.8	1.8	2.4	2.4	4.2
Taipei, China	5.4	3.2	1.7	4.3	-
South Asia					
Afghanistan, Islamic Rep. of	5.7	1.6	1.1	1.2	0.9
Bangladesh	4.8	4.1	3.6	3.2	3.1
Bhutan	11.9	7.6	3.6	18.5	39.6
India	10.1	4.7	4.8	4.4	4.9
Maldives	6.4	4.1	4.5	5.1	5.8
Nepal	9.4	9.3	10.1	10.1	8.3
Pakistan	14.9	13.8	12.9	12.2	18.7
Sri Lanka	7.9	12.7	13.0	14.3	-
Southeast Asia					
Brunei Darussalam	-	-	-	-	-
Cambodia	1.3	1.1	0.6	0.8	0.8
Indonesia	17.3	24.8	19.4	18.1	22.7
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	7.4	4.5	4.3	-	-
Malaysia	6.6	7.3	2.6	3.1	6.8
Myanmar	-	-	-	-	-
Philippines	13.5	12.0	10.1	9.6	10.6
Singapore	-	-	-	-	-
Thailand	10.8	11.3	11.7	7.0	6.7
Viet Nam	5.3	5.3	5.5	6.5	7.5
The Pacific					
Cook Islands	-	-	-	-	-
Fiji Islands	1.2	1.8	4.1	2.7	-
Kiribati	1.8	1.1	2.9	2.1	-
Marshall Islands, Rep. of	13.6	32.1	65.0	27.6	-
Micronesia, Fed. States of	6.8	8.6	6.3	6.2	6.2
Nauru	-	-	-	-	-
Palau, Rep. of	1.5	1.1	1.0	-	-
Papua New Guinea	2.9	2.9	3.6	3.0	1.4
Samoa	4.0	3.2	3.2	3.6	3.9
Solomon Islands	7.2	4.3	4.3	-	-
Timor-Leste, Dem. Rep. of	-	-	-	-	-
Tonga	8.6	9.3	10.5	8.5	-
Tuvalu	-	-	-	-	-
Vanuatu	1.0	1.7	1.4	-	-

- = not available.

Table A19 Exchange rates to the US dollar (annual average)

	Currency	Symbol	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Central Asia							
Armenia	Dram	AMD	457.7	416.0	342.1	306.0	363.3
Azerbaijan	Azerbaijan new manat	AZN	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8
Georgia	Lari	GEL	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.7
Kazakhstan	Tenge	T	132.9	126.1	122.6	120.3	147.5
Kyrgyz Republic	Som	Som	41.0	40.2	37.3	36.6	42.9
Tajikistan	Somoni	TJS	3.1	3.3	3.4	3.4	4.1
Turkmenistan	Turkmen manat	TMM	5,200.0	5,200.0	5,200.0	14,250.0	2.8
Uzbekistan	Sum	SUM	1,112.9	1,218.9	1,263.5	1,319.6	1,465.6
East Asia							
China, People's Rep. of	Yuan	CNY	8.2	8.0	7.6	6.9	6.8
Hong Kong, China	Hong Kong dollar	HK\$	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.8
Korea, Rep. of	Won	W	1,024.2	955.3	929.4	1,100.1	1,277.2
Mongolia	Togrog	MNT	1,205.3	1,177.4	1,170.4	1,166.1	1,437.5
Taipei, China	NT dollar	NT\$	32.2	32.5	32.8	31.5	33.1
South Asia							
Afghanistan, Islamic Rep. of	Afghani	AF	49.7	49.9	49.8	51.0	49.8
Bangladesh	Taka	Tk	61.4	67.1	69.0	68.6	68.8
Bhutan	Ngultrum	Nu	44.6	44.7	44.2	40.4	47.9
India	Indian rupee/s	Re/Rs	44.3	45.2	40.1	46.5	48.0
Maldives	Rufiyaa	Rf	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.8
Nepal	Nepalese rupee/s	NRe/NRs	71.9	72.0	70.2	64.7	76.6
Pakistan	Pakistan rupee/s	PRs/PRs	59.4	59.9	60.6	62.5	78.5
Sri Lanka	Sri Lanka rupee/s	SLRe/SLRs	100.5	104.0	110.6	108.3	114.9
Southeast Asia							
Brunei Darussalam	Brunei dollar	B\$	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.5
Cambodia	Riel	KR	4,097.0	4,107.0	4,060.0	4,068.0	4,144.6
Indonesia	Rupiah	Rp	9,712.0	9,020.0	9,136.2	9,678.3	10,398.6
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	Kip	KN	10,655.2	10,159.9	9,603.2	8,740.0	8,516.0
Malaysia	Ringgit	RM	3.8	3.7	3.4	3.3	3.5
Myanmar	Kyat	MK	5.8	5.8	5.6	5.4	5.5
Philippines	Peso	P	55.1	51.3	46.1	44.5	47.6
Singapore	Singapore dollar	S\$	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.5
Thailand	Baht	B	40.2	37.9	34.5	33.3	34.3
Viet Nam	Dong	D	15,858.9	15,994.3	16,105.0	16,302.0	17,066.0
The Pacific							
Cook Islands	New Zealand dollar	NZ\$	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.5
Fiji Islands	Fiji dollar	F\$	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	2.0
Kiribati	Australian dollar	A\$	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.3
Marshall Islands, Rep. of	US dollar	US\$	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Micronesia, Fed. States of	US dollar	US\$	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Nauru	Australian dollar	A\$	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.3
Palau, Rep. of	US dollar	US\$	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Papua New Guinea	Kina	K	3.1	3.1	3.0	2.7	2.8
Samoa	Tala	ST	2.7	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.7
Solomon Islands	Sol. Islands dollar	SI\$	7.5	7.6	7.7	7.8	8.0
Timor-Leste, Dem. Rep. of	US dollar	US\$	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Tonga	Pa'anga	T\$	1.9	2.1	1.9	1.8	-
Tuvalu	Australian dollar	A\$	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.3
Vanuatu	Vatu	Vt	109.2	110.5	103.2	101.4	-

- = not available.

Table A20 Gross international reserves (US\$ million)

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Central Asia					
Armenia	669	1,072	1,659	1,407	2,003
Azerbaijan	1,178	2,500	4,273	6,467	5,364
Georgia	479	931	1,361	1,480	2,110
Kazakhstan	7,070	19,127	17,629	19,872	23,218
Kyrgyz Republic	612	817	1,177	1,225	1,588
Tajikistan	91	111	107	169	125
Turkmenistan	4,457	8,059	13,222	-	-
Uzbekistan	2,895	4,459	7,413	10,145	11,000
East Asia					
China, People's Rep. of	821,514	1,068,490	1,540,000	1,980,000	2,430,000
Hong Kong, China	124,280	133,210	152,702	182,539	255,816
Korea, Rep. of	210,391	238,956	262,224	201,223	269,995
Mongolia	333	718	972	637	1,251
Taipei, China	253,290	266,148	270,311	291,707	348,198
South Asia					
Afghanistan, Islamic Rep. of	1,700	2,040	2,784	3,462	3,781
Bangladesh	2,930	3,484	5,077	6,149	7,471
Bhutan	367	479	600	646	-
India	145,108	191,924	299,230	251,985	278,193
Maldives	186	232	308	241	261
Nepal	1,493	1,789	1,999	2,477	2,871
Pakistan	9,805	10,765	13,345	8,577	9,118
Sri Lanka	2,735	2,837	3,508	1,753	5,097
Southeast Asia					
Brunei Darussalam	492	514	667	751	1,357
Cambodia	915	1,097	1,616	2,164	2,367
Indonesia	34,724	42,586	56,920	51,639	66,105
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	234	327	535	622	644
Malaysia	70,175	82,237	101,532	91,648	96,756
Myanmar	1,026	2,503	3,638	4,042	5,102
Philippines	18,494	22,967	33,751	37,551	44,243
Singapore	116,173	136,261	162,957	174,196	187,809
Thailand	52,066	66,985	87,455	111,008	138,418
Viet Nam	8,557	11,483	21,000	23,000	15,000
The Pacific					
Cook Islands	-	-	-	-	-
Fiji Islands	520	520	618	431	568
Kiribati	481	531	586	412	414
Marshall Islands, Rep. of	5	5	3	2	-
Micronesia, Fed. States of	50	47	50	45	-
Nauru	-	-	-	-	-
Palau, Rep. of	-	-	-	-	-
Papua New Guinea	763	1,415	2,109	2,093	2,399
Samoa	75	74	88	89	133
Solomon Islands	78	104	118	88	144
Timor-Leste, Dem. Rep. of	524	-70	136	-	-
Tonga	43	40	47	48	68
Tuvalu	-	-	-	-	-
Vanuatu	70	102	110	87	82

- = not available.

Table A21 Central government expenditures (% of GDP)

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Central Asia					
Armenia	18.6	18.1	20.2	22.2	26.1
Azerbaijan	17.1	20.2	21.4	26.8	30.6
Georgia	24.9	29.7	34.0	37.0	38.5
Kazakhstan	27.0	22.1	24.1	27.2	25.2
Kyrgyz Republic	28.1	28.9	31.0	29.2	37.7
Tajikistan	23.0	21.9	27.8	27.5	28.0
Turkmenistan	19.7	14.9	13.4	12.3	-
Uzbekistan	32.5	30.9	30.2	32.7	31.4
East Asia					
China, People's Rep. of	18.3	18.7	18.7	19.9	23.2
Hong Kong, China	16.9	15.5	14.5	18.8	18.0
Korea, Rep. of	21.7	22.7	21.5	23.3	25.1
Mongolia	27.5	33.3	38.0	41.0	38.3
Taipei, China	14.4	13.4	12.8	12.7	14.4
South Asia					
Afghanistan, Islamic Rep. of	16.6	19.6	19.9	19.4	22.1
Bangladesh	13.8	13.9	13.4	15.8	15.3
Bhutan	37.2	35.4	34.4	33.6	44.6
India	25.6	25.9	26.1	29.5	30.2
Maldives	59.0	59.4	61.4	63.1	57.7
Nepal	14.9	14.5	15.9	17.4	20.0
Pakistan	17.2	18.4	20.8	22.1	19.3
Sri Lanka	23.8	24.3	23.5	22.6	24.7
Southeast Asia					
Brunei Darussalam	32.4	31.4	32.6	29.3	-
Cambodia	12.8	14.2	14.7	16.1	17.6
Indonesia	18.4	20.0	19.2	19.9	17.0
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	19.0	18.0	19.1	19.4	21.1
Malaysia	23.9	24.8	25.1	26.5	30.6
Myanmar	10.0	11.9	11.1	10.0	10.4
Philippines	17.7	17.3	17.3	17.1	18.5
Singapore	14.6	15.0	13.6	17.0	18.8
Thailand	17.6	17.6	18.3	17.3	20.4
Viet Nam	32.1	30.9	33.1	32.3	35.6
The Pacific					
Cook Islands	33.0	33.8	38.2	41.9	46.6
Fiji Islands	31.7	31.9	31.4	25.1	26.5
Kiribati	55.1	72.5	66.6	62.5	55.0
Marshall Islands, Rep. of	65.1	64.2	71.4	70.7	68.1
Micronesia, Fed. States of	61.7	62.9	60.8	60.8	56.6
Nauru	56.8	92.8	82.9	125.2	85.8
Palau, Rep. of	52.6	58.4	57.3	49.6	-
Papua New Guinea	35.2	34.2	34.9	34.9	30.9
Samoa	36.3	31.8	35.4	34.4	42.7
Solomon Islands	45.0	46.1	50.1	48.9	47.4
Timor-Leste, Dem. Rep. of	75.1	62.1	100.7	180.8	168.5
Tonga	25.8	38.5	33.3	26.5	32.8
Tuvalu	84.9	107.5	120.7	68.9	87.8
Vanuatu	19.6	21.4	22.9	26.5	25.0

- = not available.

Table A22 Central government revenues (% of GDP)

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Central Asia					
Armenia	16.7	16.6	18.7	21.5	21.4
Azerbaijan	16.4	20.6	21.2	26.8	29.9
Georgia	23.4	26.7	29.3	30.7	29.3
Kazakhstan	27.6	22.9	22.5	25.1	22.1
Kyrgyz Republic	24.7	26.4	30.2	29.8	35.9
Tajikistan	20.1	23.6	21.6	21.3	21.0
Turkmenistan	20.5	20.2	17.3	23.6	-
Uzbekistan	30.4	34.1	35.4	41.5	35.8
East Asia					
China, People's Rep. of	17.1	17.9	19.3	19.5	20.4
Hong Kong, China	17.9	19.5	22.2	18.9	18.9
Korea, Rep. of	19.2	20.1	21.9	21.2	21.2
Mongolia	30.1	36.6	40.9	36.1	32.9
Taipei, China	12.6	12.6	12.7	12.9	13.4
South Asia					
Afghanistan, Islamic Rep. of	17.6	16.8	18.1	15.7	19.9
Bangladesh	10.5	10.7	10.2	11.1	11.2
Bhutan	30.3	34.6	35.1	34.4	41.8
India	19.1	20.5	22.1	21.1	20.6
Maldives	48.1	52.5	56.1	46.2	31.6
Nepal	14.1	12.9	14.1	15.3	18.0
Pakistan	13.8	14.1	15.0	14.6	14.1
Sri Lanka	15.5	16.3	15.8	14.9	14.6
Southeast Asia					
Brunei Darussalam	53.2	50.4	55.1	55.8	-
Cambodia	10.3	11.5	11.9	13.3	11.7
Indonesia	17.9	19.1	17.9	19.8	15.4
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	12.1	12.5	13.6	14.4	15.2
Malaysia	20.3	21.5	21.9	21.6	23.5
Myanmar	6.7	7.7	7.3	6.6	6.7
Philippines	15.0	16.2	17.1	16.2	14.6
Singapore	15.3	15.0	16.5	17.1	17.7
Thailand	17.7	17.4	17.2	16.9	16.0
Viet Nam	28.4	29.7	27.6	28.2	23.7
The Pacific					
Cook Islands	37.0	38.0	40.0	42.8	37.4
Fiji Islands	24.4	25.6	25.6	25.6	24.0
Kiribati	51.2	73.1	70.2	64.3	56.7
Marshall Islands, Rep. of	61.7	65.6	71.7	70.4	67.8
Micronesia, Fed. States of	56.6	57.4	58.2	59.0	56.4
Nauru	28.6	56.6	87.7	125.8	86.2
Palau, Rep. of	51.8	52.5	52.5	44.8	-
Papua New Guinea	35.3	37.4	37.4	32.7	30.5
Samoa	36.1	32.3	36.5	32.8	35.3
Solomon Islands	46.9	47.3	50.6	47.1	47.4
Timor-Leste, Dem. Rep. of	113.1	193.0	355.1	630.1	313.8
Tonga	28.1	33.7	34.9	28.3	36.5
Tuvalu	78.1	91.7	101.7	60.6	80.5
Vanuatu	22.9	21.8	23.1	28.8	25.7

- = not available.

Table A23 Fiscal balance of central government (% of GDP)

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Central Asia					
Armenia	-1.9	-1.5	-1.5	-0.7	-4.7
Azerbaijan	-0.7	0.4	-0.2	0.0	-0.7
Georgia	-1.5	-3.0	-4.7	-6.3	-9.2
Kazakhstan	0.6	0.8	-1.7	-2.1	-3.1
Kyrgyz Republic	-3.4	-2.5	-0.8	0.6	-1.8
Tajikistan	-2.9	1.7	-6.2	-6.2	-7.0
Turkmenistan	0.8	5.3	3.9	11.3	3.0
Uzbekistan	1.2	5.2	5.1	10.5	4.4
East Asia					
China, People's Rep. of	-1.2	-0.8	0.6	-0.4	-2.8
Hong Kong, China	1.0	4.0	7.7	0.1	0.8
Korea, Rep. of	-2.5	-2.6	0.4	-2.0	-3.9
Mongolia	2.6	3.3	2.9	-4.9	-5.4
Taipei, China	-1.7	-0.8	-0.1	0.2	-1.1
South Asia					
Afghanistan, Islamic Rep. of	1.0	-2.9	-1.8	-3.7	-2.1
Bangladesh	-3.3	-3.2	-3.2	-4.7	-4.1
Bhutan	-6.9	-0.8	0.6	0.8	-2.8
India	-6.5	-5.4	-4.0	-8.5	-9.7
Maldives	-10.9	-6.9	-5.3	-16.9	-26.1
Nepal	-0.8	-1.6	-1.8	-2.1	-1.9
Pakistan	-3.3	-4.3	-5.8	-7.6	-5.2
Sri Lanka	-8.4	-8.0	-7.7	-7.7	-10.2
Southeast Asia					
Brunei Darussalam	20.8	19.0	22.5	26.5	-
Cambodia	-2.5	-2.7	-2.9	-2.8	-5.9
Indonesia	-0.5	-0.9	-1.3	-0.1	-1.6
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	-6.9	-5.6	-5.5	-5.0	-5.9
Malaysia	-3.6	-3.3	-3.2	-4.8	-7.0
Myanmar	-3.3	-4.3	-3.8	-3.4	-3.7
Philippines	-2.7	-1.1	-0.2	-0.9	-3.9
Singapore	0.7	0.0	3.0	0.1	-1.1
Thailand	0.2	0.1	-1.1	-0.3	-4.8
Viet Nam	-3.6	-1.2	-5.5	-4.1	-11.8
The Pacific					
Cook Islands	2.6	2.6	0.1	-0.8	-11.7
Fiji Islands	-7.3	-2.8	-5.8	0.5	-2.5
Kiribati	-3.9	0.6	3.6	1.8	1.7
Marshall Islands, Rep. of	-3.4	1.3	0.2	-0.3	-0.3
Micronesia, Fed. States of	-5.3	-6.4	-3.3	-2.0	-1.0
Nauru	-28.3	-36.3	4.8	0.6	0.4
Palau, Rep. of	-0.8	-5.9	-4.9	-4.8	-
Papua New Guinea	0.1	3.2	2.5	-2.2	-0.4
Samoa	0.3	-0.5	1.1	-1.6	-7.5
Solomon Islands	1.9	1.2	0.5	-1.7	0.0
Timor-Leste, Dem. Rep. of	38.0	130.9	254.4	449.3	145.3
Tonga	2.3	-4.8	1.6	1.8	3.7
Tuvalu	-6.8	-15.8	-19.0	-8.3	-7.3
Vanuatu	3.2	0.4	0.3	2.3	0.7

- = not available.