

Statistical appendix



Statistical notes and tables

The statistical appendix presents selected economic indicators for 44 developing member countries of the Asian Development Bank (ADB) and for Brunei Darussalam, an unclassified regional member, in 23 tables. The economies are grouped into five subregions: Central Asia, East Asia, South Asia, Southeast Asia, and the Pacific. Most of the tables contain historical data for 2004 to 2008; some have forecasts for 2009 and 2010.

The data were standardized to the degree possible to allow comparability over time and across economies, but differences in statistical methodology, definitions, coverage, and practices make full comparability impossible. The national income accounts section is based on the United Nations System of National Accounts, while the balance of- payments data are based on International Monetary Fund (IMF) accounting standards. Historical data were obtained from official sources, statistical publications and databases, and documents of ADB, IMF, and World Bank. Projections for 2008 and 2009 are generally staff estimates made on the basis of available quarterly or monthly data, although some projections are from governments.

Most countries report on a calendar-year basis. Some economies record their government finance data on a fiscal year basis, such as: Armenia; Azerbaijan; Hong Kong, China; Cook Islands; Kazakhstan; Kyrgyz Republic; Lao People's Democratic Republic (Lao PDR); Samoa; Taipei, China; Tajikistan; Thailand; and Uzbekistan. Federated States of Micronesia; Nauru; Republic of Marshall Islands; and Republic of Palau (hereafter Palau) report government finance and balance-of-payments data on a fiscal year basis. South Asian countries (except for Maldives and Sri Lanka) and Tonga report all variables on a fiscal year basis.

Regional and subregional averages/totals are provided for nine tables (A1, A2, A8, A10, A11, A12, A13, A14, and A15). For tables A1, A2, A8, and A15, the averages are computed using weights derived from levels of gross national income (GNI) in current United States dollars (US\$) following the World Bank Atlas method. The GNI data for 2004–2007 were obtained from the World Bank's World Development Indicators online. Weights for 2007 were carried over through 2010. The GNI data for Cook Islands and Tuvalu were estimated using the Atlas conversion factor. Myanmar and Nauru have no GNI data. For tables A10 and A12, the regional and subregional averages were computed on the basis of a

consistent sum, which means that if there are missing country data for a given year, the sum of the prior year used for computing the growth rate excludes the corresponding country data. Data for Myanmar and Nauru are excluded from the computation of all subregional averages/totals.

Tables A1, A2, A3, A4, A5, and A7. These tables show related data on output growth, production, and demand. Changes to the national income accounts series for some countries have been made owing to a change in source, methodology, or base year. The series for Bhutan, reflects fiscal rather than calendar year data, while those for Timor-Leste reflects non-oil, non-United Nations GDP. The constant GDP series for Lao PDR were rebased from 1990 to 2002, while those for Georgia were rebased from 1996 to 2003.

Table A1: Growth rate of GDP (% per year). The table shows annual growth rates of GDP valued at constant market prices, factor costs, or basic prices. GDP at market prices is the aggregation of the value added of all resident producers at producers' prices including taxes less subsidies on imports plus all nondeductible value-added or similar taxes. Constant factor cost measures differ from market price measures in that they exclude taxes on production and include subsidies. Basic price valuation is the factor cost plus some taxes on production, such as property and payroll taxes, and less some subsidies, such as labor-related subsidies but not product-related subsidies. Most countries use constant market price valuation. Fiji Islands, India, Pakistan, and Sri Lanka use constant factor costs, while Maldives and Nepal use basic prices.

Table A2: Growth rate of per capita GDP (% per year). The table provides the growth rates of real per capita GDP, which is defined as GDP at constant prices divided by the population. The series for most of the Pacific countries were revised due to a change in source of population data. Data on per capita gross national product in US\$ terms for 2007, sourced from the World Bank, World Development Indicators online, are also shown. Per capita GNP for Cook Islands and Tuvalu are estimated based on derived GNI data.

Table A3: Growth rate of value added in agriculture (% per year). The table shows the growth rates of value added in agriculture and its corresponding share in 2007. The agriculture sector comprises agricultural crops, livestock, poultry, fisheries, and forestry.

Table A4: Growth rate of value added in industry (% per year). The table provides the growth rates of value added in industry and its corresponding share in 2007. This sector comprises manufacturing, mining and quarrying, construction, and utilities. However, construction in Uzbekistan is included in the services sector.

Table A5: Growth rate of value added in services (% per year). The table gives the growth rates of value added in services, as well as its corresponding share in 2007. Subsectors generally include trade, banking, finance, real estate, public administration, and other services.

Table A6: Unemployment rate (%). The unemployment rate is the percentage of the labor force that actively seeks work but is unable to find work at a given time. The age of the working population ranges from 15 to 65, except for Bangladesh where the labor force covers those aged 10 and above. The unemployment rates of the People's Republic of China (PRC) and Viet Nam refer to unemployment in urban areas only.

Table A7: Gross domestic investment (% of GDP). This table provides the ratio of gross domestic investment (GDI) to GDP. GDI is the sum of gross fixed capital formation plus changes in inventories. Gross fixed capital formation is measured by the total value of a producer's acquisitions, less disposals, of fixed assets in a given accounting period. Additions to the value of nonproduced assets, e.g., land, form part of gross fixed capital formation. Inventories are stocks of goods held by institutional units to meet temporary or unexpected fluctuations in production and sales. For India, GDI includes valuables and errors and omissions.

Table A8: Inflation (% per year). Data on inflation rates represent period averages. Except for India, which reports the wholesale price index, inflation rates presented are based on consumer price indexes. The consumer price indexes of the following countries are for a given city or group of consumers only: Afghanistan is for Kabul, Cambodia is for Phnom Penh, Marshall Islands is for Majuro, Solomon Islands is for Honiara, and Nepal is for urban consumers.

Table A9: Growth in money supply (% per year). This table tracks the annual percentage change in the end-of-period supply of broad money as represented by M2 (for most countries). M2 is defined as the sum of M1 and quasi-money where M1 denotes currency in circulation plus demand deposits and quasi-money consists of time and savings deposits including foreign currency deposits.

Tables A10, A12, A13, A14, A15, and A16: Balance of payments. This set of tables shows selected international economic transactions of countries as recorded in the balance of payments (BOP). These items cover annual flows, except for some countries which show data as of a specified period only. The series for Cook Islands, Fiji Islands, Kiribati, Micronesia, Papua New Guinea, and Solomon Islands have been revised due to a change in data sources.

Tables A10 and A12: Growth rates of merchandise exports and imports (% per year). The annual growth rates of exports and imports, in terms of merchandise goods only, are shown in these tables. Data are in million US\$, primarily obtained from the balance-of-payments accounts of each country. Exports are reported on a free-on-board (f.o.b.) basis. Import data are generally reported on an f.o.b. basis, except for Afghanistan, Bhutan, Cambodia, India, Lao PDR, Myanmar, Philippines, Samoa, Singapore, Solomon Islands, and Thailand, which value them on a cost, insurance, freight (c.i.f.) basis.

Table A11: Direction of exports (% of total). This table shows the exports of developing Asian economies. Data are sourced from IMF, Direction of Trade and Statistics, CD-ROM (December 2008), except for Taipei, China, which were sourced from CEIC Data Company, Ltd. This table shows the percentage share of exports of each economy to other economies in developing Asia excluding the PRC; PRC only; US; Japan; European Union (EU); and others (or rest of the world). Exports to the rest of the world are derived as total exports to the world minus exports among themselves, and to US, Japan, and EU.

Table A13: Trade balance (US\$ million). The trade balance is the difference between merchandise exports and merchandise imports. Figures in this table are based on the exports and imports levels used to generate Tables A10 and A12.

Table A14: Current account balance (US\$ million). The current account balance is the sum of the balance of trade for merchandise, net trade in services and factor income, and net transfers. In the case of Cambodia, Lao PDR, and Viet Nam, official transfers are excluded from the current account balance.

Table A15: Current account balance (% of GDP). The values reported in Table 14 are divided by GDP at current prices in US\$.

Table A16: Foreign direct investment (US\$ million). Foreign direct investment refers to equity capital, reinvested earnings, investment in debt securities, and other capital associated with the transactions of the enterprises, net of repatriations and intercompany loan repayments. For the PRC, foreign direct investment refers to investments of foreign enterprises, economic organizations, and individuals through joint ventures and cooperation; reinvested earnings; and enterprises' borrowings from abroad under approved investment projects. The 2008 data for Azerbaijan and Georgia cover only the first 3 quarters of the year. The 2008 data for India is for the first 6 months of the fiscal year; while the full year figures for Tajikistan and Armenia are based on IMF estimates.

Table A17: External debt outstanding (US\$ million). For most economies, external debt outstanding—public and private—includes medium- and long-term debt, short-term debt, and IMF credit. For Cambodia, Georgia, and Lao PDR, only public external debt is reported. For Azerbaijan; India; Kazakhstan; Kyrgyz Republic; Malaysia, Philippines; Singapore; and Taipei, China the figures for 2008 are as of end-September.

Table A18: Debt service ratio (% of exports of goods and services). This table generally presents the total debt service payments of each economy, which comprise principal repayments (excluding on short-term debt) and interest payments on outstanding external debt, as a percentage of exports of goods and services. For Cambodia and Lao PDR, debt service refers to external public debt only. For Papua New Guinea, Samoa, and Viet Nam, exports of goods are used as the denominator in the calculation of the ratio; for the Philippines, exports of goods, services, and income are used as the denominator. For Bangladesh, the ratio represents debt service payments on medium- and long-term loans as a percentage of exports of goods, nonfactor services, and workers' remittances; while for Azerbaijan, the ratio represents public and publicly guaranteed external debt service payments as a percentage of exports of goods and nonfactor services.

Table A19: Exchange rates to the US dollar (annual average). The annual average exchange rates of each economy are quoted in local currencies per US dollar. The rate for 2008 for India is for the period 1 April 2008–28 February 2009.

Table A20: Gross international reserves (US\$ million). Gross international reserves are defined as the US\$ value of holdings of foreign exchange, special drawing rights (SDR), reserve position in the IMF, and gold at the end of a given period. For Turkmenistan, gold is excluded in the computation. For Marshall Islands; Samoa; Solomon Islands; Taipei, China; Tonga; and Vanuatu, this heading refers to foreign exchange reserves only. In some countries, the rubric comprises foreign assets and reserves of national monetary authorities and national oil funds, i.e.,

foreign assets of the Maldives Monetary Authority, net foreign reserves of the State Bank of Pakistan, assets of the National Oil Fund of Azerbaijan, and official external assets of Kiribati.

Tables A21, A22, and A23: Government finance. This set of tables refers to the revenue and expenditure transactions as well as the fiscal balance of the central government expressed as a percentage of GDP in nominal terms. For Cambodia (since 2006), PRC, India, Mongolia, Kazakhstan, and Tajikistan, transactions are those reported by the general government; for Taipei, China, by the Directorate General of Budget, Accounting and Statistics. The series for Azerbaijan reflects revised data due to a change in source. For the Republic of Korea, government revenues exclude social security contributions.

Table A21: Central government expenditures (% of GDP). Central government expenditures comprise all nonrepayable payments to both current and capital expenses, plus net lending. These amounts are computed as a share of GDP at current prices. For Singapore, expenditures refer to outlays made from the Consolidated Revenue Account, Development Fund Account, and Sinking Fund Account plus lending minus repayments. For Thailand, expenditures refer to budgetary expenditures excluding externally financed expenditures and corresponding borrowing; while that for Tajikistan includes externally financed public investment programs. One-time expenditures are excluded for Pakistan.

Table A22: Central government revenues (% of GDP). Central government revenues comprise all nonrepayable receipts, both current and capital, plus grants. These amounts are computed as a percentage of GDP at current prices. For the Republic of Korea, revenues incorporate the repayment on government-guaranteed debts but exclude social security contributions. For Singapore, revenues refer to receipts credited to the three accounts listed for the previous table, including investment income, capital receipts, and investment adjustments. Grants are excluded in Cambodia, Lao PDR, Malaysia, Singapore, and Thailand; revenues from disinvestment are included for India; only current revenues are included for Bangladesh; and grants and privatization proceeds are excluded for Sri Lanka. For Cambodia, the proceeds of the IMF debt relief program are reflected in their revenues for 2006.

Table A23: Fiscal balance of central government (% of GDP). Fiscal balance is the difference between central government revenues and expenditures. The difference is also computed as a share of GDP at current prices. Data variations may arise due to statistical discrepancies, e.g., balancing items for both central and local governments, and differences in the concept used in the individual computations of revenues and expenditures as compared with the calculation of the fiscal balance. For Thailand, the fiscal balance is a cash balance composed of the budgetary and nonbudgetary balances. Some off-budget accounts are included in the computation of the fiscal balance for Turkmenistan.

Table A1 Growth rate of GDP (% per year)

	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Central Asia	9.4	11.5	13.3	12.0	5.7	3.9	4.8
Armenia	10.5	13.9	13.2	13.8	6.8	0.5	3.0
Azerbaijan	9.3	28.0	34.5	25.4	10.8	8.0	6.7
Georgia	5.9	9.4	9.2	12.4	2.0	2.5	6.0
Kazakhstan	9.6	9.7	10.7	8.9	3.2	2.0	3.3
Kyrgyz Republic	7.0	-0.2	3.1	8.5	7.6	4.0	6.0
Tajikistan	10.6	6.7	7.0	7.8	7.9	3.0	4.0
Turkmenistan	14.7	13.0	11.4	11.6	10.5	10.0	10.0
Uzbekistan	7.7	7.0	7.2	9.5	8.5	7.0	6.5
East Asia	8.4	8.3	9.4	10.4	6.6	3.6	6.5
China, People's Rep. of	10.1	10.4	11.6	13.0	9.0	7.0	8.0
Hong Kong, China	8.5	7.1	7.0	6.4	2.5	-2.0	3.0
Korea, Rep. of	4.7	4.2	5.1	5.0	2.5	-3.0	4.0
Mongolia	10.6	7.3	8.6	10.2	8.9	3.0	4.5
Taipei, China	6.2	4.2	4.8	5.7	0.1	-4.0	2.4
South Asia	7.3	9.1	9.0	8.6	6.8	4.8	6.1
Afghanistan, Islamic Rep. of	8.0	16.1	8.2	12.1	3.4	9.0	7.5
Bangladesh	6.3	6.0	6.6	6.4	6.2	5.6	5.2
Bhutan	7.0	6.6	6.4	14.1	11.5	5.5	6.5
India	7.5	9.5	9.7	9.0	7.1	5.0	6.5
Maldives	9.5	-4.6	18.0	7.2	5.7	1.0	1.5
Nepal	4.4	3.2	3.7	2.7	5.3	3.0	3.5
Pakistan	7.5	9.0	5.8	6.8	5.8	2.8	4.0
Sri Lanka	5.4	6.2	7.7	6.8	6.0	4.5	6.0
Southeast Asia	6.5	5.7	6.0	6.4	4.3	0.7	4.2
Brunei Darussalam	0.5	0.4	4.4	0.6	-2.7	-0.4	2.3
Cambodia	10.3	13.3	10.8	10.2	6.5	2.5	4.0
Indonesia	5.0	5.7	5.5	6.3	6.1	3.6	5.0
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	7.0	6.8	8.3	7.8	7.2	5.5	5.7
Malaysia	6.8	5.3	5.8	6.3	4.6	-0.2	4.4
Myanmar	13.6	13.6	13.1	11.9	-	-	-
Philippines	6.4	5.0	5.4	7.2	4.6	2.5	3.5
Singapore	9.3	7.3	8.4	7.8	1.1	-5.0	3.5
Thailand	6.3	4.6	5.2	4.9	2.6	-2.0	3.0
Viet Nam	7.8	8.4	8.2	8.5	6.2	4.5	6.5
The Pacific	3.8	2.9	2.0	2.8	5.1	3.0	2.7
Cook Islands	4.3	0.0	0.7	1.3	1.1	1.0	0.8
Fiji Islands	5.5	0.6	3.4	-6.6	1.2	-0.5	0.2
Kiribati	-1.7	1.6	-5.2	0.5	0.6	1.0	0.9
Marshall Islands, Rep. of	6.7	2.0	0.9	1.3	1.5	0.5	0.8
Micronesia, Fed. States of	-3.3	-0.6	-2.3	-3.1	-1.0	-0.1	0.8
Nauru	-	-14.5	6.3	-27.3	1.0	1.5	1.5
Palau, Rep. of	6.0	5.9	4.8	2.1	-1.0	-2.0	-0.2
Papua New Guinea	2.7	3.6	2.6	6.5	7.2	4.0	3.5
Samoa	3.3	4.0	1.9	5.5	0.3	-1.0	-0.1
Solomon Islands	8.0	5.0	6.1	10.3	6.4	2.2	1.7
Timor-Leste, Dem. Rep. of	4.1	6.2	-5.8	8.0	10.0	10.0	8.0
Tonga	1.4	2.3	0.8	-3.5	1.2	-2.0	-0.6
Tuvalu	4.0	2.0	1.0	2.0	1.5	1.0	0.9
Vanuatu	5.5	6.5	7.2	6.8	6.3	3.5	0.8
Average	7.9	8.1	8.9	9.5	6.3	3.4	6.0

- = not available.

Table A2 Growth rate of per capita GDP (% per year)

	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	Per capita GNP, US\$, 2007
Central Asia	8.6	10.4	12.0	10.8	4.8	3.2	4.0	
Armenia	10.4	11.9	15.0	13.7	6.5	0.7	3.2	2,640
Azerbaijan	8.4	26.7	31.6	24.0	9.7	7.0	5.5	2,250
Georgia	6.5	9.2	7.2	12.9	2.8	2.5	6.0	2,120
Kazakhstan	9.0	8.8	9.6	7.6	2.5	1.3	2.6	5,060
Kyrgyz Republic	5.9	-1.1	2.1	7.3	6.4	2.8	4.8	590
Tajikistan	8.3	4.5	5.4	6.3	6.4	1.5	2.5	460
Turkmenistan	12.9	11.2	9.7	10.1	8.4	8.4	8.3	-
Uzbekistan	6.5	5.8	6.0	7.9	7.3	6.2	6.1	730
East Asia	7.8	7.6	8.3	9.9	6.1	3.0	6.0	
China, People's Rep. of	9.4	9.6	10.2	12.4	8.4	6.3	7.4	2,360
Hong Kong, China	7.6	6.6	6.3	5.3	1.7	-2.7	2.3	31,610
Korea, Rep. of	4.3	4.0	4.8	4.6	2.2	-3.3	3.7	19,690
Mongolia	9.4	6.0	7.3	8.7	7.0	1.7	3.1	1,290
Taipei, China	5.8	3.8	4.3	5.3	-0.2	-4.4	2.0	17,931
South Asia	5.7	7.5	7.4	7.0	5.3	3.3	4.6	
Afghanistan, Islamic Rep. of	5.8	13.7	6.0	9.8	1.3	6.8	5.4	-
Bangladesh	4.9	4.6	5.2	5.1	4.9	4.2	3.8	470
Bhutan	5.6	5.3	5.0	12.5	9.9	4.0	2.1	1,770
India	5.8	7.9	8.2	7.5	5.6	3.5	5.0	950
Maldives	8.0	-6.2	15.3	5.7	4.1	-0.6	-0.1	3,200
Nepal	2.1	0.9	1.5	0.8	2.7	1.0	1.5	340
Pakistan	6.5	6.5	3.9	5.3	4.3	1.2	2.3	870
Sri Lanka	4.3	5.1	6.5	6.1	4.9	3.5	5.0	1,540
Southeast Asia	5.0	3.7	4.5	4.6	2.4	-0.8	2.6	
Brunei Darussalam	-2.3	-2.4	0.9	-1.2	-4.7	-2.1	1.5	26,930
Cambodia	8.5	11.0	8.2	7.8	4.9	0.4	1.9	540
Indonesia	3.7	3.4	4.8	4.9	4.7	2.2	3.6	1,650
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	4.1	-1.9	6.0	6.3	5.3	3.6	4.0	580
Malaysia	4.6	3.1	3.7	4.3	2.6	-2.2	2.3	6,540
Myanmar	11.3	13.6	10.8	11.0	-	-	-	-
Philippines	4.2	2.9	3.3	5.1	2.6	0.5	1.5	1,620
Singapore	7.9	4.8	5.0	3.4	-4.1	-8.4	-0.2	32,470
Thailand	5.4	3.7	4.5	4.2	1.9	-2.1	2.9	3,400
Viet Nam	6.3	7.0	6.9	7.2	4.8	3.2	5.1	790
The Pacific	1.9	0.8	-0.5	1.1	3.3	1.2	0.9	
Cook Islands	-5.4	0.5	-2.2	0.3	1.1	-1.8	-2.0	-
Fiji Islands	4.8	0.2	2.8	-7.1	0.7	-1.2	-0.5	3,800
Kiribati	-3.5	-0.7	-6.9	-1.3	-0.8	-0.8	-	1,170
Marshall Islands, Rep. of	5.6	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.5	-0.8	-0.5	3,070
Micronesia, Fed. States of	-3.4	-0.7	-2.4	-3.2	-1.0	-0.1	0.9	2,470
Nauru	-	-12.7	8.8	-28.4	-1.1	-0.5	-0.5	-
Palau, Rep. of	5.2	5.0	4.1	1.3	-1.6	-2.6	-0.8	8,210
Papua New Guinea	0.1	0.8	-1.7	4.3	5.0	1.9	1.4	850
Samoa	2.9	3.5	1.5	5.1	-0.1	-1.4	-0.5	2,430
Solomon Islands	5.1	2.1	3.2	7.3	3.5	-0.4	-0.9	730
Timor-Leste, Dem. Rep. of	2.0	-0.3	-8.8	4.6	6.6	6.7	4.8	1,510
Tonga	1.1	2.0	0.5	-3.8	0.8	-2.4	-1.0	2,320
Tuvalu	3.5	1.5	0.5	1.5	1.2	0.7	0.6	-
Vanuatu	2.9	3.9	4.6	4.2	3.6	1.0	-1.7	1,840
Average	7.0	7.0	7.6	8.6	5.4	2.5	5.1	

- = not available.

Table A3 Growth rate of value added in agriculture (% per year)

	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	Sector share 2007, %
Central Asia						
Armenia	14.2	11.2	0.5	10.2	1.3	20.1
Azerbaijan	5.0	7.4	1.0	4.0	7.0	6.0
Georgia	-7.9	12.0	-11.7	3.3	-	12.7
Kazakhstan	-0.1	7.1	6.0	8.9	-5.6	7.9
Kyrgyz Republic	4.1	-4.2	1.7	1.6	0.7	30.7
Tajikistan	-	-	-	-	-	-
Turkmenistan	-	-	-	-	-	-
Uzbekistan	10.1	5.6	6.2	6.1	4.0	34.4
East Asia						
China, People's Rep. of	6.3	5.2	5.0	3.7	5.5	9.7
Hong Kong, China	2.7	-1.0	-4.9	-6.4	-15.0	0.1
Korea, Rep. of	9.2	0.7	-1.5	1.1	3.5	3.6
Mongolia	15.8	10.7	7.5	15.8	5.0	26.0
Taipei, China	-4.1	-8.1	6.1	-1.9	-1.4	1.3
South Asia						
Afghanistan, Islamic Rep. of	-17.1	-	-	-	-	-
Bangladesh	4.1	2.2	4.9	4.6	3.6	21.4
Bhutan	2.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	2.0	19.4
India	0.0	5.8	4.0	4.9	2.6	17.8
Maldives	2.9	11.8	-0.3	-14.9	-1.4	6.9
Nepal	4.8	3.5	1.8	1.0	4.7	35.9
Pakistan	2.4	6.5	6.3	3.7	1.5	21.8
Sri Lanka	0.0	1.8	6.3	3.4	7.5	11.9
Southeast Asia						
Brunei Darussalam	12.0	1.2	-9.8	-4.5	1.0	1.1
Cambodia	-0.9	15.7	5.5	5.0	4.5	28.7
Indonesia	2.8	2.7	3.4	3.4	4.8	13.8
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	3.4	0.7	2.9	8.6	2.0	36.2
Malaysia	4.7	2.6	5.4	2.2	3.8	7.4
Myanmar	11.0	13.6	9.7	8.0	-	43.7
Philippines	5.2	2.0	3.7	4.9	3.2	18.4
Singapore	12.7	-1.2	15.5	-3.0	-4.0	0.1
Thailand	-2.4	-1.8	4.6	1.8	5.1	8.7
Viet Nam	4.4	4.0	3.7	3.4	3.8	17.9
The Pacific						
Cook Islands	-2.6	-3.5	-4.6	8.4	-	14.0
Fiji Islands	5.2	0.9	-0.5	-5.7	1.2	14.4
Kiribati	-84.6	-63.3	-658.4	-	-	-
Marshall Islands, Rep. of	4.5	0.2	10.2	-	-	-
Micronesia, Fed. States of	-2.2	-1.2	-2.3	-2.0	-	18.8
Nauru	-	-	-	-	-	-
Palau, Rep. of	2.9	12.6	2.9	2.7	-	3.5
Papua New Guinea	4.6	2.4	0.8	3.8	5.0	37.0
Samoa	-6.9	4.8	-4.1	9.4	-	12.1
Solomon Islands	20.3	2.9	3.2	-	-	-
Timor-Leste, Dem. Rep. of	6.0	6.3	0.3	-5.6	-	31.2
Tonga	0.3	-3.7	1.6	-0.9	-	25.3
Tuvalu	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vanuatu	7.2	-4.4	2.4	-	-	-

- = not available.

Table A4 Growth rate of value added in industry (% per year)

	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	Sector share 2007, %
Central Asia						
Armenia	8.1	14.8	16.6	12.1	5.4	44.6
Azerbaijan	9.9	46.1	49.8	33.1	18.0	73.6
Georgia	12.1	12.0	13.5	14.5	-	27.6
Kazakhstan	11.2	10.7	13.4	8.0	2.4	36.5
Kyrgyz Republic	3.0	-9.8	-6.9	10.3	10.7	20.4
Tajikistan	-	-	-	-	-	-
Turkmenistan	-	-	-	-	-	-
Uzbekistan	5.0	8.9	7.4	8.3	12.0	36.0
East Asia						
China, People's Rep. of	11.1	11.7	13.0	14.7	9.3	59.0
Hong Kong, China	-2.4	-1.4	-2.1	-0.5	-1.9	8.2
Korea, Rep. of	8.8	5.7	6.6	5.5	2.5	44.4
Mongolia	18.3	5.2	6.9	7.0	0.8	33.3
Taipei, China	8.9	6.3	6.8	9.3	-1.2	31.4
South Asia						
Afghanistan, Islamic Rep. of	32.4	-	-	-	-	-
Bangladesh	7.6	8.3	9.7	8.4	6.9	29.4
Bhutan	5.8	3.5	5.5	30.6	19.2	42.9
India	10.3	10.2	11.0	8.1	4.8	26.5
Maldives	12.9	2.9	15.8	10.0	6.9	16.8
Nepal	1.4	3.0	4.5	3.9	1.9	16.9
Pakistan	16.3	12.1	4.1	8.0	4.6	26.1
Sri Lanka	5.4	8.0	8.1	7.6	5.9	28.5
Southeast Asia						
Brunei Darussalam	-0.5	-1.8	2.9	-5.6	-4.5	56.6
Cambodia	16.6	12.7	18.3	8.4	7.1	30.2
Indonesia	3.9	4.7	4.5	4.7	3.7	43.0
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	3.7	10.6	17.1	4.4	10.2	22.7
Malaysia	7.4	3.4	4.4	3.2	0.9	40.5
Myanmar	21.4	19.9	20.0	19.6	-	19.8
Philippines	5.2	3.8	4.8	7.1	5.0	32.5
Singapore	10.5	8.1	10.6	7.2	-1.0	31.8
Thailand	7.9	5.4	5.7	5.7	3.4	47.5
Viet Nam	10.2	10.7	10.4	10.6	6.3	41.8
The Pacific						
Cook Islands	10.6	-12.3	1.5	7.5	-	9.2
Fiji Islands	10.0	-6.6	2.5	-6.9	1.4	23.9
Kiribati	2.4	10.2	2.2	-	-	-
Marshall Islands, Rep. of	4.5	0.2	-5.6	-	-	-
Micronesia, Fed. States of	1.0	-1.2	-2.3	-7.7	-	5.3
Nauru	-	-	-	-	-	-
Palau, Rep. of	10.2	-3.6	12.7	19.8	-	20.7
Papua New Guinea	1.9	6.0	3.2	7.6	7.8	34.1
Samoa	5.4	3.1	-1.4	8.6	-	26.6
Solomon Islands	1.3	9.2	3.4	-	-	-
Timor-Leste, Dem. Rep. of	-0.7	10.6	-18.1	28.7	-	16.6
Tonga	-0.3	-6.7	-2.1	-5.9	-	13.5
Tuvalu	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vanuatu	5.4	7.1	7.1	-	-	-

- = not available.

Table A5 Growth rate of value added in services (% per year)

	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	Sector share 2007, %
Central Asia						
Armenia	13.1	14.7	15.5	13.3	9.0	35.3
Azerbaijan	9.5	9.4	17.4	12.8	13.7	20.4
Georgia	7.7	8.6	14.5	13.0	-	59.7
Kazakhstan	10.8	10.4	10.9	9.4	5.0	55.5
Kyrgyz Republic	11.9	8.4	9.0	12.6	10.7	48.9
Tajikistan	-	-	-	-	-	-
Turkmenistan	-	-	-	-	-	-
Uzbekistan	7.4	7.1	8.8	17.4	13.5	29.5
East Asia						
China, People's Rep. of	10.1	10.5	12.1	13.8	9.5	31.4
Hong Kong, China	9.9	7.5	7.1	7.0	2.5	91.7
Korea, Rep. of	1.9	3.4	4.2	4.8	2.3	52.0
Mongolia	1.0	9.0	6.1	10.7	15.9	40.7
Taipei, China	5.3	3.5	3.9	4.3	0.8	67.2
South Asia						
Afghanistan, Islamic Rep. of	34.6	-	-	-	-	-
Bangladesh	5.7	6.4	6.4	6.9	6.7	49.2
Bhutan	10.3	13.3	11.4	7.3	8.7	37.7
India	9.1	10.6	11.2	10.9	9.6	55.7
Maldives	9.7	-8.2	21.3	9.1	6.0	76.3
Nepal	6.8	3.3	5.6	4.5	7.0	47.3
Pakistan	5.8	8.5	6.5	7.6	8.2	52.1
Sri Lanka	6.7	6.4	7.7	7.1	5.6	59.6
Southeast Asia						
Brunei Darussalam	2.0	4.1	7.4	10.4	-0.4	42.4
Cambodia	13.2	13.1	10.1	10.1	8.5	41.1
Indonesia	7.1	7.9	7.3	8.8	8.9	43.1
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	12.0	9.9	7.4	9.1	9.7	41.2
Malaysia	6.4	7.2	7.3	9.7	7.3	52.1
Myanmar	14.4	13.1	14.2	12.9	-	36.5
Philippines	7.7	7.0	6.5	8.1	4.9	49.1
Singapore	8.1	6.8	7.4	7.7	4.5	68.1
Thailand	6.8	5.2	4.9	4.7	1.2	43.8
Viet Nam	7.3	8.5	8.3	8.7	7.2	40.4
The Pacific						
Cook Islands	4.8	2.3	1.5	-0.7	-	76.8
Fiji Islands	3.7	5.0	6.0	-6.8	0.6	61.7
Kiribati	2.3	5.0	5.9	-	-	-
Marshall Islands, Rep. of	4.5	2.5	3.0	-	-	-
Micronesia, Fed. States of	-3.8	-0.4	-2.3	-1.3	-	75.9
Nauru	-	-	-	-	-	-
Palau, Rep. of	5.3	7.8	0.8	-1.5	-	75.8
Papua New Guinea	-0.7	2.9	4.5	9.4	9.2	28.9
Samoa	4.8	4.3	4.5	3.5	-	62.5
Solomon Islands	1.5	0.3	7.5	-	-	-
Timor-Leste, Dem. Rep. of	4.4	4.9	-5.9	11.9	-	52.2
Tonga	2.3	-2.6	7.1	1.9	-	61.2
Tuvalu	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vanuatu	5.0	9.4	8.4	-	-	-

- = not available.

Table A6 Unemployment rate (%)

	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Central Asia					
Armenia	9.6	8.1	7.4	7.1	6.3
Azerbaijan	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.5
Georgia	12.6	13.8	13.6	13.3	-
Kazakhstan	9.2	8.7	7.2	6.6	6.1
Kyrgyz Republic	8.5	8.1	8.3	8.2	-
Tajikistan	2.0	2.0	2.3	2.6	-
Turkmenistan	4.2	-	-	-	-
Uzbekistan	0.2	0.3	-	-	-
East Asia					
China, People's Rep. of	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.0	4.2
Hong Kong, China	6.8	5.6	4.8	4.0	3.5
Korea, Rep. of	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.2	3.2
Mongolia	3.6	3.3	3.2	3.0	3.0
Taipei, China	5.0	4.4	4.1	3.9	5.0
South Asia					
Afghanistan, Islamic Rep. of	3.4	-	-	-	-
Bangladesh	-	4.6	-	-	-
Bhutan	2.5	3.1	3.2	3.7	-
India	-	-	-	-	-
Maldives	-	-	-	-	-
Nepal	-	-	-	-	-
Pakistan	7.7	7.7	6.2	5.3	-
Sri Lanka	8.3	7.7	6.5	6.0	5.2
Southeast Asia					
Brunei Darussalam	3.5	4.3	4.0	3.4	3.7
Cambodia	-	-	-	-	-
Indonesia	9.9	11.2	10.3	9.1	8.4
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	-	-	-	-	-
Malaysia	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.0	-
Myanmar	-	-	-	-	-
Philippines	11.8	11.5	8.0	7.3	7.4
Singapore	4.4	3.1	3.4	2.9	2.8
Thailand	2.1	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.4
Viet Nam	5.6	5.3	4.8	4.6	4.7
The Pacific					
Cook Islands	-	-	-	-	-
Fiji Islands	5.8	5.9	6.4	6.9	-
Kiribati	-	6.1	-	-	-
Marshall Islands, Rep. of	30.9	30.9	30.9	30.9	-
Micronesia, Fed. States of	-	-	-	-	-
Nauru	-	-	-	-	-
Palau, Rep. of	-	-	-	-	-
Papua New Guinea	-	-	-	-	-
Samoa	1.8	-	4.0	-	-
Solomon Islands	-	-	-	-	-
Timor-Leste, Dem. Rep. of	-	-	-	-	-
Tonga	-	-	-	-	-
Tuvalu	-	-	-	-	-
Vanuatu	-	-	-	-	-

- = not available.

Table A7 Gross domestic investment (% of GDP)

	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Central Asia					
Armenia	24.9	30.5	35.9	43.7	-
Azerbaijan	58.0	41.5	29.9	21.3	18.8
Georgia	31.9	33.5	30.9	32.1	20.0
Kazakhstan	26.3	31.0	33.9	35.6	-
Kyrgyz Republic	14.5	16.4	24.2	26.6	22.5
Tajikistan	19.7	13.1	-	-	-
Turkmenistan	23.4	23.0	23.9	-	-
Uzbekistan	23.9	23.0	-	-	-
East Asia					
China, People's Rep. of	43.3	44.0	44.5	43.3	42.9
Hong Kong, China	21.8	20.6	21.7	20.9	20.2
Korea, Rep. of	30.4	30.1	29.9	29.4	-
Mongolia	34.6	36.9	35.1	40.3	-
Taipei, China	22.7	21.4	21.5	21.5	21.2
South Asia					
Afghanistan, Islamic Rep. of	41.9	44.6	42.0	36.7	32.0
Bangladesh	24.0	24.5	24.7	24.5	24.2
Bhutan	64.8	54.3	49.0	-	-
India	32.2	35.5	36.4	38.7	40.1
Maldives	36.0	-	-	-	-
Nepal	24.5	26.5	26.9	28.1	31.8
Pakistan	16.6	19.1	22.1	22.9	21.6
Sri Lanka	25.3	26.8	28.0	27.9	29.2
Southeast Asia					
Brunei Darussalam	13.5	11.4	10.4	12.9	12.2
Cambodia	16.2	18.5	20.6	20.8	-
Indonesia	24.1	25.1	25.4	24.9	27.8
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	-	-	-	-	-
Malaysia	23.0	20.0	20.9	21.9	19.1
Myanmar	12.0	13.2	13.7	15.0	-
Philippines	16.7	14.6	14.5	15.3	15.3
Singapore	21.8	20.2	20.1	20.7	30.9
Thailand	26.8	31.4	28.4	26.6	28.8
Viet Nam	35.5	35.6	36.8	41.6	38.7
The Pacific					
Cook Islands	-	-	-	-	-
Fiji Islands	19.2	19.0	-	-	-
Kiribati	-	-	-	-	-
Marshall Islands, Rep. of	56.5	56.9	57.0	-	-
Micronesia, Fed. States of	38.1	38.0	38.0	73.2	-
Nauru	-	-	-	-	-
Palau, Rep. of	-	-	-	-	-
Papua New Guinea	-	-	-	-	-
Samoa	-	-	-	-	-
Solomon Islands	-	-	-	-	-
Timor-Leste, Dem. Rep. of	22.7	21.9	22.5	32.9	-
Tonga	17.9	18.1	16.7	-	-
Tuvalu	-	-	-	-	-
Vanuatu	21.2	21.5	23.9	-	-

- = not available.

Table A8 Inflation (% per year)

	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Central Asia	6.6	8.0	9.0	11.2	16.2	10.6	7.8
Armenia	7.0	0.6	2.9	4.4	9.0	7.5	7.5
Azerbaijan	6.7	9.6	8.3	16.7	20.8	12.0	7.0
Georgia	5.7	8.3	9.2	9.2	10.0	7.0	7.5
Kazakhstan	6.9	7.6	8.6	10.8	17.3	10.0	6.4
Kyrgyz Republic	4.1	4.4	5.6	10.2	24.5	15.0	12.0
Tajikistan	7.2	7.3	10.0	13.2	20.7	15.5	9.5
Turkmenistan	5.9	10.7	8.2	6.3	8.9	12.0	10.0
Uzbekistan	6.6	10.2	14.3	12.3	13.0	12.5	13.0
East Asia	3.3	2.0	1.6	3.9	5.4	1.1	1.3
China, People's Rep. of	3.9	1.8	1.5	4.8	5.9	0.8	1.0
Hong Kong, China	-0.4	0.9	2.0	2.0	4.3	1.5	2.0
Korea, Rep. of	3.6	2.8	2.2	2.5	4.7	2.0	2.0
Mongolia	8.2	12.7	5.1	7.5	26.8	9.5	8.0
Taipei, China	1.6	2.3	0.6	1.8	3.5	0.6	1.2
South Asia	6.2	5.3	5.9	5.5	9.6	5.6	4.4
Afghanistan, Islamic Rep. of	-	12.3	5.3	12.9	28.3	6.0	6.8
Bangladesh	5.8	6.5	7.2	7.2	9.9	7.0	6.5
Bhutan	3.6	4.8	4.9	5.2	6.4	3.5	4.0
India	6.4	4.4	5.4	4.7	8.7	3.5	4.0
Maldives	6.4	3.3	3.5	7.4	12.3	4.5	5.5
Nepal	4.0	4.5	8.0	6.4	7.7	10.0	8.0
Pakistan	4.6	9.3	7.9	7.8	12.0	20.0	6.0
Sri Lanka	9.0	11.0	10.0	15.8	22.6	8.0	6.0
Southeast Asia	4.1	6.3	7.1	4.0	8.8	3.3	4.1
Brunei Darussalam	0.9	1.2	0.2	0.3	2.7	1.5	1.2
Cambodia	3.8	5.9	4.7	5.9	19.7	7.0	4.3
Indonesia	6.1	10.5	13.1	6.4	10.3	6.3	6.9
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	10.5	7.2	6.9	4.5	7.6	5.0	6.0
Malaysia	1.4	3.1	3.6	2.0	5.4	1.5	2.4
Myanmar	3.8	10.7	26.3	32.9	26.4	-	-
Philippines	6.0	7.6	6.2	2.8	9.3	4.5	5.0
Singapore	1.7	0.5	1.0	2.1	6.5	0.5	2.0
Thailand	2.8	4.5	4.6	2.3	5.5	0.5	1.5
Viet Nam	7.7	8.3	7.5	8.3	23.0	4.0	5.0
The Pacific	3.1	2.5	3.0	3.6	9.6	6.2	4.9
Cook Islands	0.9	2.5	3.4	2.5	7.8	5.1	2.4
Fiji Islands	2.8	2.4	2.5	4.8	7.7	4.5	4.5
Kiribati	-0.7	-0.4	-1.5	4.2	11.0	6.5	2.0
Marshall Islands, Rep. of	2.2	4.4	4.3	3.1	17.5	9.2	0.8
Micronesia, Fed. States of	1.8	4.2	4.4	2.8	5.0	2.9	0.8
Nauru	2.3	2.7	3.5	2.3	4.5	3.3	2.0
Palau, Rep. of	5.0	3.9	4.5	3.2	12.0	6.4	0.8
Papua New Guinea	2.1	1.8	2.4	0.9	10.8	7.0	6.0
Samoa	16.3	1.9	3.8	5.5	11.5	7.0	2.4
Solomon Islands	6.9	7.3	8.4	7.6	16.5	8.6	2.0
Timor-Leste, Dem. Rep. of	0.8	1.8	4.0	8.9	7.6	7.1	6.5
Tonga	11.8	10.0	7.2	5.1	9.9	6.2	2.4
Tuvalu	2.8	3.2	3.8	2.2	5.3	3.7	2.0
Vanuatu	0.8	1.8	1.7	4.1	5.8	3.9	2.0
Average	4.0	3.4	3.3	4.4	6.9	2.4	2.4

- = not available.

Table A9 Change in money supply (% per year)

	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Central Asia					
Armenia	22.3	27.8	32.9	42.3	2.4
Azerbaijan	47.5	22.5	86.8	71.4	44.0
Georgia	42.4	26.5	39.7	49.7	6.9
Kazakhstan	69.8	25.2	78.1	25.9	35.3
Kyrgyz Republic	32.0	9.9	51.6	33.3	12.6
Tajikistan	51.6	30.2	63.3	78.8	33.1
Turkmenistan	12.7	27.9	55.9	40.4	43.0
Uzbekistan	47.8	54.3	36.8	46.2	32.4
East Asia					
China, People's Rep. of	14.9	16.3	17.0	16.7	17.8
Hong Kong, China	9.3	5.1	15.4	20.8	2.7
Korea, Rep. of	6.3	7.0	12.5	10.8	12.0
Mongolia	20.4	34.6	34.8	56.3	-3.4
Taipei, China	7.4	6.6	5.3	0.9	7.0
South Asia					
Afghanistan, Islamic Rep. of	31.9	12.1	22.3	14.4	34.6
Bangladesh	13.8	16.8	19.5	16.8	17.6
Bhutan	4.0	10.7	41.4	8.6	2.3
India	12.3	21.2	21.5	20.7	-
Maldives	32.7	11.7	20.6	23.7	23.6
Nepal	12.8	8.3	15.4	14.0	25.2
Pakistan	19.6	19.3	14.9	19.3	15.3
Sri Lanka	19.6	19.1	17.8	16.6	8.5
Southeast Asia					
Brunei Darussalam	17.4	6.8	-3.9	4.6	-1.3
Cambodia	30.0	16.1	38.2	62.9	2.3
Indonesia	8.1	16.4	14.9	18.9	14.6
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	22.3	8.2	30.1	38.7	10.4
Malaysia	25.2	15.6	17.1	9.5	13.4
Myanmar	33.3	25.1	27.1	20.9	-
Philippines	10.3	10.3	22.7	10.6	15.6
Singapore	6.2	6.2	19.4	13.4	12.0
Thailand	5.8	6.1	8.2	6.3	9.1
Viet Nam	29.5	29.7	33.6	46.1	20.3
The Pacific					
Cook Islands	9.2	-5.0	22.5	-5.8	4.0
Fiji Islands	10.4	15.0	19.8	10.4	-6.9
Kiribati	-	-	-	-	-
Marshall Islands, Rep. of	15.4	14.9	-	-	-
Micronesia, Fed. States of	-0.1	1.6	-8.5	4.6	-
Nauru	-	-	-	-	-
Palau, Rep. of	-	-	-	-	-
Papua New Guinea	14.8	29.5	38.9	27.8	11.2
Samoa	8.3	15.7	13.7	11.0	5.8
Solomon Islands	19.5	38.9	26.4	24.0	7.5
Timor-Leste, Dem. Rep. of	48.3	26.3	8.6	0.9	33.1
Tonga	18.6	12.1	14.4	14.1	8.3
Tuvalu	-	-	-	-	-
Vanuatu	9.8	11.6	7.0	16.1	14.4

- = not available.

Table A10 Growth rate of merchandise exports (% per year)

	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Central Asia	41.2	36.1	39.3	34.0	49.2	-36.9	18.1
Armenia	6.1	36.1	2.0	16.7	-7.2	-2.0	4.0
Azerbaijan	42.6	104.4	70.1	63.4	74.1	-56.0	39.2
Georgia	31.5	34.8	13.2	25.3	19.7	-3.2	8.4
Kazakhstan	55.7	37.4	37.0	24.7	49.0	-36.9	13.2
Kyrgyz Republic	24.2	-6.3	31.9	47.6	39.0	19.5	19.5
Tajikistan	20.9	-68.2	1.2	10.0	10.1	2.1	4.4
Turkmenistan	11.2	28.3	44.7	27.4	30.6	-	-
Uzbekistan	31.6	11.6	18.0	42.9	25.0	9.7	10.9
East Asia	28.0	19.0	19.7	18.9	13.4	-6.2	8.6
China, People's Rep. of	35.4	28.5	27.2	25.8	17.3	-4.3	8.0
Hong Kong, China	15.9	11.2	9.7	8.9	5.6	-5.0	8.0
Korea, Rep. of	30.6	12.1	14.8	14.2	14.3	-15.0	10.0
Mongolia	39.0	22.2	44.8	26.3	29.7	-	-
Taipei, China	21.1	8.8	12.8	10.1	3.4	-3.5	10.8
South Asia	24.0	21.0	20.7	24.5	12.4	-7.9	8.5
Afghanistan, Islamic Rep. of	-13.2	9.2	0.9	1.3	17.5	-6.1	11.2
Bangladesh	15.9	14.0	21.5	15.8	15.7	14.0	13.0
Bhutan	39.7	34.5	47.2	64.5	-8.5	-12.2	6.7
India	28.5	23.4	22.6	28.9	11.9	-9.1	8.9
Maldives	19.1	-10.7	39.4	1.2	52.6	-	-
Nepal	14.8	11.4	2.6	1.9	12.8	-	-
Pakistan	13.8	16.2	14.9	4.4	16.5	-6.0	2.0
Sri Lanka	12.2	10.2	8.5	11.0	6.5	-22.0	4.6
Southeast Asia	20.0	15.7	17.1	12.2	14.5	-17.7	7.6
Brunei Darussalam	14.6	23.3	22.1	2.3	28.5	-14.5	3.3
Cambodia	24.1	12.4	26.9	10.7	-	-	-
Indonesia	10.4	22.9	19.0	14.0	18.0	-25.0	14.6
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	8.3	88.3	67.1	5.2	21.2	-20.0	-
Malaysia	21.1	12.3	12.9	9.6	12.8	-13.3	5.8
Myanmar	4.4	21.7	47.4	22.3	-	-	-
Philippines	9.8	3.8	15.6	6.4	-2.6	-8.4	14.6
Singapore	23.3	16.8	18.1	10.5	13.1	-16.0	5.0
Thailand	21.6	15.2	17.0	17.3	16.8	-18.0	8.0
Viet Nam	31.4	22.5	22.7	21.9	29.1	-31.8	8.1
The Pacific	12.0	21.6	21.0	11.4	22.3	-	-
Cook Islands	7.8	14.8	8.1	35.7	-	-	-
Fiji Islands	-5.8	6.3	2.5	5.9	23.1	-	-
Kiribati	-26.4	63.6	-55.1	-	-	-	-
Marshall Islands, Rep. of	28.7	28.6	-10.1	2.5	-	-	-
Micronesia, Fed. States of	-39.9	8.8	-8.1	15.9	18.3	3.9	-
Nauru	-	-81.6	85.6	618.6	-	-	-
Palau, Rep. of	-30.1	128.1	1.3	-25.8	-	-	-
Papua New Guinea	18.1	26.5	26.8	11.5	22.9	-	-
Samoa	-19.2	0.6	-13.7	33.7	-28.7	-	-
Solomon Islands	31.0	6.4	16.4	39.6	2.8	-	-
Timor-Leste, Dem. Rep. of	0.0	12.5	2.8	-28.2	75.2	-	-
Tonga	-21.1	15.9	-4.0	-13.9	-7.0	-	-
Tuvalu	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vanuatu	43.3	0.1	-1.1	-42.4	46.8	-	-
Average	25.6	18.5	19.5	17.8	14.6	-10.2	8.6

- = not available.

Table A11 Direction of exports (% of total)

From \ To	Developing Asia		China, People's Rep. of		Japan		United States		European Union		Others	
	2000	2007	2000	2007	2000	2007	2000	2007	2000	2007	2000	2007
Central Asia	9.2	10.0	4.1	10.1	0.5	0.7	1.7	2.2	28.1	32.5	56.4	44.5
Armenia	7.8	9.4	0.2	0.7	0.1	0.0	12.6	5.7	36.9	41.0	42.5	43.2
Azerbaijan	7.1	22.9	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.6	63.6	57.9	28.6	17.4
Georgia	16.2	19.3	0.3	0.9	0.1	0.0	2.2	3.8	24.0	12.3	57.2	63.7
Kazakhstan	5.4	5.2	6.8	15.5	0.1	0.8	2.1	2.4	23.0	36.3	62.6	39.8
Kyrgyz Republic	29.0	40.0	8.8	5.4	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.8	37.6	2.8	23.9	50.9
Tajikistan	16.5	9.2	0.4	0.6	-	0.0	0.1	0.0	30.1	43.2	52.9	47.0
Turkmenistan	6.4	8.1	0.3	0.6	-	0.0	0.5	1.0	21.5	8.6	71.3	81.7
Uzbekistan	23.6	21.0	0.5	5.6	3.2	2.7	1.5	2.3	26.8	18.6	44.3	49.8
East Asia	25.9	27.3	11.7	14.1	11.4	7.2	21.8	14.4	15.2	13.5	13.9	23.4
China, People's Rep. of	32.9	33.1	-	-	16.3	7.4	20.4	16.4	16.1	14.6	14.3	28.6
Hong Kong, China	10.2	10.2	34.1	48.4	5.5	4.5	23.0	13.8	15.5	12.8	11.8	10.3
Korea, Rep. of	23.8	21.4	10.2	21.2	11.3	6.9	20.9	11.2	13.7	12.6	20.2	26.8
Mongolia	4.0	1.8	49.8	71.9	1.5	0.5	24.3	6.3	7.7	3.1	12.6	16.4
Taipei, China	38.2	31.9	2.9	25.3	11.2	10.8	23.6	10.8	15.2	10.8	8.8	10.5
South Asia	17.3	20.1	1.6	7.3	3.6	2.1	24.2	15.0	26.3	19.0	26.9	36.5
Afghanistan, Islamic Rep. of	46.0	55.6	3.4	0.6	0.3	0.2	1.9	12.2	35.3	14.0	13.1	17.4
Bangladesh	5.4	5.4	0.2	0.7	1.2	0.8	31.7	22.5	40.1	42.7	21.5	27.9
Bhutan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
India	19.2	21.2	1.8	8.6	4.1	2.4	21.1	13.4	24.1	16.5	29.8	37.9
Maldives	32.0	41.5	-	0.2	4.1	10.6	44.0	1.3	18.5	31.0	1.4	15.5
Nepal	44.5	71.7	-	1.3	1.4	0.8	27.4	9.6	23.0	10.0	3.7	6.7
Pakistan	18.5	20.6	2.6	5.1	2.6	1.0	24.9	18.5	27.7	19.5	23.6	35.4
Sri Lanka	8.6	12.7	0.1	0.4	4.2	2.1	40.1	25.9	28.2	29.9	18.9	29.0
Southeast Asia	37.4	41.2	3.7	8.9	12.6	9.4	18.2	12.2	14.4	11.1	13.7	17.2
Brunei Darussalam	36.2	41.3	1.8	3.2	40.7	29.8	12.0	7.5	3.6	1.9	5.8	16.4
Cambodia	8.2	8.9	2.1	1.1	0.9	0.8	65.4	46.6	20.5	15.9	2.9	26.6
Indonesia	33.1	37.1	4.2	8.1	22.1	18.1	13.0	9.4	13.7	10.0	13.7	17.3
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	43.4	55.5	1.5	5.7	2.8	0.8	2.2	0.6	26.0	8.8	24.1	28.5
Malaysia	40.3	40.9	2.9	8.5	12.3	7.8	19.5	16.6	13.3	11.2	11.7	15.0
Myanmar	35.2	70.0	5.6	7.0	5.4	4.7	22.0	0.0	16.4	6.7	15.5	11.6
Philippines	30.5	34.6	1.6	10.9	13.4	14.7	27.3	16.3	16.5	16.5	10.7	7.0
Singapore	44.1	51.2	3.8	9.5	7.3	4.9	16.7	9.1	13.5	10.1	14.7	15.2
Thailand	30.8	33.5	3.9	9.5	14.2	10.6	20.5	12.6	15.7	11.5	15.0	22.3
Viet Nam	25.8	21.9	10.3	6.8	17.2	10.6	4.9	15.8	20.0	14.2	21.9	30.7
The Pacific	11.2	10.5	5.2	6.4	10.3	6.7	5.3	2.8	11.1	6.7	56.9	67.0
Cook Islands	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fiji Islands	14.3	11.8	0.0	0.2	4.1	4.9	21.1	15.6	16.5	13.2	44.0	54.3
Kiribati	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Marshall Islands, Rep of	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Micronesia, Fed. States of	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nauru	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Palau, Rep. of	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Papua New Guinea	7.6	7.1	6.5	5.7	11.2	6.9	1.3	1.1	10.2	6.2	63.2	73.0
Samoa	18.1	9.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.5	10.6	2.5	3.0	0.5	67.9	87.1
Solomon Islands	42.3	25.0	12.0	50.8	20.7	6.5	0.7	0.8	10.6	4.1	13.6	12.9
Timor-Leste, Dem. Rep. of	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tonga	6.3	17.9	-	0.2	48.5	32.2	30.0	46.0	6.5	1.5	8.7	2.2
Tuvalu	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vanuatu	60.7	81.0	0.4	0.1	18.7	10.2	9.7	0.8	5.7	3.0	4.8	4.9
Developing Asia	29.2	30.2	8.4	12.2	11.3	7.3	20.3	13.6	15.6	13.6	15.1	23.1

- = not available.

Table A12 Growth rate of merchandise imports (% per year)

	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Central Asia	34.1	20.7	27.4	37.7	21.4	-7.0	5.3
Armenia	5.8	33.1	20.6	45.6	35.0	21.5	-4.8
Azerbaijan	31.5	21.4	21.1	14.7	19.4	-1.4	8.0
Georgia	36.7	33.8	37.2	35.2	20.0	-3.1	13.4
Kazakhstan	44.6	30.1	34.2	37.9	15.8	-19.3	1.2
Kyrgyz Republic	25.0	22.3	62.1	47.0	38.4	19.2	19.2
Tajikistan	23.5	-21.9	38.0	54.0	43.8	3.1	5.9
Turkmenistan	22.1	-6.4	-13.2	47.8	50.8	-	-
Uzbekistan	27.3	8.1	16.0	49.2	15.0	19.9	11.4
East Asia	28.7	14.4	16.6	15.8	16.1	-9.6	10.2
China, People's Rep. of	35.8	17.6	19.7	20.3	19.4	-7.4	10.0
Hong Kong, China	17.0	10.2	11.6	10.3	6.2	-6.5	8.2
Korea, Rep. of	25.6	16.4	18.6	15.4	21.8	-20.0	12.0
Mongolia	17.4	20.0	20.8	42.3	56.3	-	-
Taipei, China	32.6	8.5	11.5	8.2	9.6	-6.3	11.6
South Asia	39.5	30.2	21.3	29.6	17.7	-9.5	9.8
Afghanistan, Islamic Rep. of	16.1	20.5	10.0	16.2	12.3	-1.2	0.3
Bangladesh	13.0	20.6	12.1	16.6	25.6	18.0	17.0
Bhutan	27.3	75.5	-5.6	15.1	9.1	-17.9	-5.0
India	48.6	32.1	21.4	35.2	15.6	-10.9	11.5
Maldives	36.3	16.1	24.4	18.3	32.3	-	-
Nepal	15.9	12.5	17.8	13.1	26.3	-	-
Pakistan	20.0	37.8	33.3	8.0	31.2	-14.5	-5.0
Sri Lanka	19.9	10.8	15.7	10.2	24.0	-10.8	4.0
Southeast Asia	24.7	18.4	13.6	13.0	20.5	-18.2	8.3
Brunei Darussalam	6.3	5.6	12.2	24.5	12.3	1.5	2.8
Cambodia	22.5	19.4	21.1	14.6	-	-	-
Indonesia	28.0	37.2	6.3	15.4	36.0	-22.9	10.9
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	54.2	30.9	18.3	91.5	11.9	-15.0	8.0
Malaysia	25.6	9.2	14.5	12.1	6.3	-10.1	5.9
Myanmar	-11.9	0.6	48.0	14.2	-	-	-
Philippines	8.0	8.0	10.9	8.7	5.0	-12.2	10.8
Singapore	27.4	16.4	18.2	10.6	21.9	-14.0	6.0
Thailand	25.7	25.8	7.9	9.1	26.4	-28.0	14.0
Viet Nam	26.6	21.2	22.1	38.3	28.1	-27.0	5.3
The Pacific	17.0	9.9	18.7	20.1	19.7	-	-
Cook Islands	12.1	7.9	11.7	45.3	-	-	-
Fiji Islands	18.3	13.1	12.8	9.7	26.2	-	-
Kiribati	1.5	23.3	-15.5	-	-	-	-
Marshall Islands, Rep. of	-4.1	12.0	-3.0	3.4	-	-	-
Micronesia, Fed. States of	14.3	2.5	3.7	0.9	12.8	-6.7	-
Nauru	-	-8.2	17.1	11.1	-	-	-
Palau, Rep. of	21.6	-2.0	9.6	-20.8	-	-	-
Papua New Guinea	22.0	4.4	30.5	32.1	13.7	-	-
Samoa	22.7	20.6	16.7	3.7	17.9	-	-
Solomon Islands	3.1	67.5	54.3	22.8	-	-	-
Timor-Leste, Dem. Rep. of	-0.8	-3.1	-19.5	74.6	35.7	-	-
Tonga	11.5	27.5	15.8	-11.4	27.4	-	-
Tuvalu	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vanuatu	23.5	6.0	24.1	20.2	31.0	-	-
Average	28.5	16.9	16.5	16.8	17.5	-11.8	9.6

- = not available.

Table A13 Trade balance (US\$ million)

	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Central Asia	7,159	14,222	23,971	30,477	62,483	15,035	25,897
Armenia	-458	-588	-896	-1,600	-2,665	-3,500	-3,236
Azerbaijan	161	3,299	7,745	15,224	29,821	9,185	14,999
Georgia	-916	-1,214	-2,019	-2,896	-3,500	-3,392	-3,969
Kazakhstan	6,785	10,322	14,642	15,091	33,512	14,387	20,010
Kyrgyz Republic	-171	-419	-886	-1,299	-1,789	-2,127	-2,529
Tajikistan	-151	-622	-986	-1,673	-2,535	-2,618	-2,779
Turkmenistan	705	1,997	4,598	5,334	6,200	-	-
Uzbekistan	1,202	1,447	1,774	2,296	3,440	3,100	3,400
East Asia	104,505	178,597	255,955	354,243	351,442	404,317	409,014
China, People's Rep. of	58,983	134,189	217,746	315,381	351,000	370,000	380,000
Hong Kong, China	-9,311	-7,631	-14,029	-19,699	-23,128	-16,146	-18,164
Korea, Rep. of	37,569	32,683	27,905	28,168	5,994	26,466	22,274
Mongolia	-99	-100	136	-52	-600	-	-
Taipei, China	17,363	19,456	24,197	30,445	18,176	23,996	24,904
South Asia	-44,456	-68,340	-83,659	-117,004	-148,784	-127,824	-143,230
Afghanistan, Islamic Rep. of	-3,443	-4,335	-4,933	-6,002	-6,647	-6,677	-6,475
Bangladesh	-2,319	-3,297	-2,889	-3,458	-5,541	-7,096	-8,938
Bhutan	-105	-249	-123	13	-77	-36	14
India	-33,702	-51,904	-61,782	-91,626	-112,000	-96,500	-112,000
Maldives	-384	-494	-590	-737	-928	-	-
Nepal	-1,052	-1,193	-1,531	-1,828	-2,426	-	-
Pakistan	-1,208	-4,352	-8,441	-9,711	-15,295	-11,367	-9,474
Sri Lanka	-2,243	-2,517	-3,370	-3,655	-5,871	-6,148	-6,356
Southeast Asia	75,512	74,624	107,904	116,464	86,747	75,650	76,730
Brunei Darussalam	3,728	4,834	6,041	5,828	7,809	6,322	6,542
Cambodia	-680	-994	-1,033	-1,330	-	-	-
Indonesia	20,152	17,533	29,660	32,754	23,310	15,083	20,580
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	-349	-249	39	-911	-908	-845	-1,006
Malaysia	27,572	34,034	36,682	37,140	50,937	39,430	41,584
Myanmar	929	1,547	2,266	3,010	-	-	-
Philippines	-5,684	-7,773	-6,732	-8,391	-12,582	-9,221	-8,540
Singapore	30,670	36,384	42,762	47,152	30,726	19,558	17,848
Thailand	1,460	-8,254	994	11,572	237	17,701	11,555
Viet Nam	-2,287	-2,439	-2,776	-10,360	-12,782	-12,379	-11,833
The Pacific	-198	207	350	61	482	-	-
Cook Islands	12	21	19	13	10	12	11
Fiji Islands	-634	-762	-931	-1,049	-1,346	-	-
Kiribati	-79	-95	-83	-	-	-	-
Marshall Islands, Rep. of	-53	-56	-56	-58	-	-	-
Micronesia, Fed. States of	-120	-122	-129	-128	-143	-131	-138
Nauru	-19	21	25	35	-	-	-
Palau, Rep. of	-101	-92	-102	-81	-	-	-
Papua New Guinea	1,161	1,793	2,216	2,058	2,773	-	-
Samoa	-143	-175	-208	-213	-258	-	-
Solomon Islands	25	-17	-66	-61	-	-	-
Timor-Leste, Dem. Rep. of	-121	-116	-91	-169	-227	-	-
Tonga	-69	-90	-107	-95	-126	-	-
Tuvalu	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vanuatu	-75	-81	-111	-157	-202	-	-
Total	142,522	199,311	304,522	384,242	352,370	367,059	368,284

- = not available.

Table A14 Current account balance (US\$ million)

	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Central Asia	-1,384	1,074	6,336	6,751	36,435	17,327	15,139
Armenia	-20	-52	-117	-589	-1,372	-927	-1,025
Azerbaijan	-2,589	167	3,708	9,019	22,016	13,889	9,940
Georgia	-353	-710	-1,174	-2,006	-2,575	-2,429	-2,934
Kazakhstan	335	-1,056	-1,999	-7,333	8,914	-2,033	-598
Kyrgyz Republic	28	-38	-287	-228	-531	-557	-655
Tajikistan	-83	-62	-79	-414	-466	-538	-483
Turkmenistan	82	875	3,351	4,037	5,800	6,677	7,345
Uzbekistan	1,215	1,949	2,933	4,267	4,650	3,244	3,548
East Asia	132,355	213,644	308,260	436,385	488,563	482,305	502,959
China, People's Rep. of	68,660	160,818	253,268	371,833	440,000	418,000	434,700
Hong Kong, China	15,730	20,180	22,935	25,530	30,622	19,271	22,482
Korea, Rep. of	28,174	14,981	5,385	5,876	-6,406	13,400	11,700
Mongolia	63	88	372	172	-677	-379	-340
Taipei, China	19,728	17,578	26,300	32,975	25,024	32,014	34,416
South Asia	-1,938	-13,391	-16,063	-25,035	-51,675	-28,175	-35,970
Afghanistan, Islamic Rep. of	-265	-182	-379	85	-159	-502	-746
Bangladesh	176	-557	824	936	672	177	-487
Bhutan	-122	-235	-38	114	52	67	124
India	-2,470	-9,902	-9,766	-17,403	-35,000	-18,000	-27,000
Maldives	-122	-273	-302	-412	-637	-	-
Nepal	198	161	198	-13	333	-	-
Pakistan	1,314	-1,753	-5,101	-6,878	-14,036	-9,918	-7,862
Sri Lanka	-647	-649	-1,499	-1,464	-2,900	-	-
Southeast Asia	41,886	45,624	84,521	98,430	67,712	56,935	67,876
Brunei Darussalam	2,896	4,038	5,232	4,980	6,882	5,435	5,622
Cambodia	-435	-606	-521	-670	-1,186	-1,454	-962
Indonesia	1,564	278	10,859	10,492	606	-1,887	2,806
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	-189	-536	-453	-769	-933	-825	-837
Malaysia	15,079	20,693	25,490	29,209	39,740	29,018	31,909
Myanmar	251	444	1,032	1,803	-	-	-
Philippines	1,628	1,984	5,347	7,119	4,227	1,618	3,280
Singapore	19,888	27,468	35,383	39,209	26,984	15,759	23,888
Thailand	2,767	-7,642	2,315	14,049	-178	19,935	11,680
Viet Nam	-1,564	-497	-164	-6,992	-8,430	-10,663	-9,509
The Pacific	-1,809	325	-16	492	-432	-1,605	-1,674
Cook Islands	12	21	19	13	10	12	11
Fiji Islands	-1,875	-395	-717	-587	-792	-836	-890
Kiribati	-26	-60	-43	-58	-59	-	-
Marshall Islands, Rep. of	-39	-43	-41	-43	-43	-	-
Micronesia, Fed. States of	-45	-29	-39	-30	-50	-36	-49
Nauru	-42	-7	-5	-2	-	-	-
Palau, Rep. of	-10	-6	-24	8	-	-	-
Papua New Guinea	122	608	410	126	694	-581	-560
Samoa	-27	-20	-45	-23	-59	-	-
Solomon Islands	67	2	-22	-17	-35	-81	-100
Timor-Leste, Dem. Rep. of	26	275	540	1,177	-	-	-
Tonga	8	-6	-23	-25	-31	-	-
Tuvalu	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vanuatu	-22	-22	-31	-49	-67	-84	-86
Total	169,109	247,276	383,038	517,024	540,602	526,787	548,329

- = not available.

Table A15 Current account balance (% of GDP)

	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Central Asia	-1.7	0.9	3.2	1.7	12.2	3.8	3.4
Armenia	-0.5	-1.1	-1.8	-6.4	-11.5	-9.0	-9.5
Azerbaijan	-29.8	1.3	17.7	27.3	47.7	25.5	17.7
Georgia	-6.9	-11.1	-15.2	-19.7	-20.1	-18.8	-20.0
Kazakhstan	0.8	-1.8	-2.5	-7.0	6.7	-2.0	-0.5
Kyrgyz Republic	1.3	-1.6	-10.1	-6.0	-10.5	-10.0	-10.0
Tajikistan	-4.0	-2.7	-2.8	-11.2	-9.3	-8.8	-7.0
Turkmenistan	0.6	5.1	16.3	16.1	33.4	35.0	35.0
Uzbekistan	10.2	14.3	17.2	19.1	18.0	11.0	10.5
East Asia	4.3	6.0	7.6	8.7	7.7	7.1	6.7
China, People's Rep. of	3.6	7.2	9.5	11.0	10.1	8.4	7.8
Hong Kong, China	9.5	11.4	12.1	12.3	14.2	9.0	10.0
Korea, Rep. of	4.1	1.9	0.6	0.6	-0.7	1.9	1.4
Mongolia	3.5	3.8	11.8	4.4	-12.9	-7.0	-6.0
Taipei, China	6.0	4.9	7.2	8.6	6.4	8.4	8.3
South Asia	-0.2	-1.3	-1.4	-1.7	-3.4	-2.0	-2.3
Afghanistan, Islamic Rep. of	-4.5	-2.8	-4.9	0.9	-1.3	-3.5	-4.7
Bangladesh	0.3	-0.9	1.3	1.4	0.9	0.2	-0.5
Bhutan	-17.9	-30.5	-4.4	11.0	3.9	5.5	9.0
India	-0.4	-1.2	-1.1	-1.5	-3.0	-1.5	-2.0
Maldives	-15.7	-36.4	-33.0	-39.1	-50.6	-30.0	-30.0
Nepal	2.7	2.0	2.2	-0.1	2.6	1.5	1.0
Pakistan	1.3	-1.6	-4.0	-4.8	-8.4	-6.0	-4.5
Sri Lanka	-3.1	-2.7	-5.3	-4.5	-7.1	-7.5	-7.0
Southeast Asia	5.1	4.9	7.9	7.6	4.7	4.4	4.9
Brunei Darussalam	36.8	42.4	45.6	40.5	46.1	39.3	35.3
Cambodia	-8.2	-9.6	-7.2	-7.8	-14.0	-16.0	-10.0
Indonesia	0.6	0.1	2.9	2.4	0.1	-0.6	0.8
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	-8.0	-17.8	-13.7	-19.7	-18.9	-15.9	-16.0
Malaysia	12.1	15.0	16.3	15.6	17.9	14.0	13.8
Myanmar	2.4	3.7	7.1	9.1	-	-	-
Philippines	1.9	2.0	4.5	4.9	2.5	1.0	2.0
Singapore	18.1	22.7	25.4	23.5	14.8	10.0	14.0
Thailand	1.7	-4.3	1.1	5.7	-0.1	8.0	4.5
Viet Nam	-3.4	-0.9	-0.3	-9.9	-9.3	-11.5	-9.7
The Pacific	-20.4	5.5	10.1	38.7	-4.8	-13.2	-12.8
Cook Islands	7.0	11.5	10.4	6.2	4.5	5.0	4.1
Fiji Islands	-68.7	-13.2	-22.6	-17.3	-21.0	-25.0	-25.0
Kiribati	-40.3	-98.5	-69.8	-75.4	-71.3	-	-
Marshall Islands, Rep. of	-29.3	-30.7	-28.3	-27.7	-26.0	-	-
Micronesia, Fed. States of	-20.0	-12.5	-16.3	-12.8	-20.4	-14.2	-19.0
Nauru	-147.7	-25.5	-18.4	-10.3	-	-	-
Palau, Rep. of	-7.3	-4.0	-15.1	4.6	-	-	-
Papua New Guinea	3.1	12.4	7.3	2.0	8.7	-7.0	-6.0
Samoa	-7.1	-4.7	-9.9	-4.3	-10.2	-	-
Solomon Islands	17.9	0.5	-4.1	-2.6	-4.9	-10.1	-12.1
Timor-Leste, Dem. Rep. of	9.3	87.6	179.2	348.3	-	-	-
Tonga	4.0	-2.7	-9.6	-10.1	-10.8	-	-
Tuvalu	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vanuatu	-6.8	-6.1	-7.5	-9.9	-11.4	-13.2	-13.0
Average	3.5	4.4	5.9	6.5	5.3	4.9	4.7

- = not available.

Table A16 Foreign direct investment (US\$ million)

	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Central Asia					
Armenia	246	233	450	701	815
Azerbaijan	3,556	1,680	-584	-4,850	-395
Georgia	483	542	1,186	1,676	1,260
Kazakhstan	4,157	1,971	6,278	10,189	7,843
Kyrgyz Republic	132	43	182	208	193
Tajikistan	272	54	339	360	-
Turkmenistan	354	418	731	856	1,200
Uzbekistan	187	88	195	739	1,000
East Asia					
China, People's Rep. of	60,630	72,406	72,715	83,521	92,395
Hong Kong, China	34,035	33,627	45,058	54,343	-
Korea, Rep. of	9,246	6,309	3,586	1,784	2,200
Mongolia	93	185	191	360	683
Taipei, China	1,898	1,625	7,424	7,769	5,432
South Asia					
Afghanistan, Islamic Rep. of	187	271	238	243	300
Bangladesh	385	800	743	793	650
Bhutan	3	9	6	73	30
India	5,987	8,901	21,991	32,327	20,700
Maldives	15	10	14	15	16
Nepal	0	2	-6	5	5
Pakistan	906	1,459	3,450	5,026	5,078
Sri Lanka	217	234	451	548	313
Southeast Asia					
Brunei Darussalam	111	167	433	475	550
Cambodia	121	375	475	820	-
Indonesia	1,896	8,336	4,914	6,928	8,340
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	450	500	650	770	-
Malaysia	4,624	4,065	6,047	8,460	-
Myanmar	-	-	-	-	-
Philippines	688	1,854	2,921	2,916	1,520
Singapore	20,053	14,373	27,680	31,550	22,726
Thailand	5,786	7,545	8,487	9,381	7,703
Viet Nam	1,610	1,889	2,315	6,550	8,000
The Pacific					
Cook Islands	-	-	-	-	-
Fiji Islands	-	-	-	-	-
Kiribati	-	-	-	-	-
Marshall Islands, Rep. of	4	6	6	-	-
Micronesia, Fed. States of	-	-	-	-	-
Nauru	-	-	-	-	-
Palau, Rep. of	-	-	-	-	-
Papua New Guinea	-	-	-	-	-
Samoa	-	-	-	-	-
Solomon Islands	-	-	-	-	-
Timor-Leste, Dem. Rep. of	-	-	-	-	-
Tonga	-	-	-	-	-
Tuvalu	-	-	-	-	-
Vanuatu	-	-	-	-	-

- = not available.

Table A17 External debt outstanding (US\$ million)

	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Central Asia					
Armenia	1,183	1,099	1,206	1,449	1,650
Azerbaijan	1,740	1,651	1,765	2,442	3,001
Georgia	1,858	1,735	1,697	1,790	2,676
Kazakhstan	32,713	43,249	74,014	96,716	102,727
Kyrgyz Republic	2,107	2,003	2,213	2,280	2,357
Tajikistan	824	897	910	1,232	1,556
Turkmenistan	1,247	907	712	627	-
Uzbekistan	4,322	4,133	3,853	3,913	3,980
East Asia					
China, People's Rep. of	247,679	283,803	325,077	373,635	420,000
Hong Kong, China	429,336	453,201	516,832	711,133	656,912
Korea, Rep. of	172,259	187,882	260,061	383,152	380,495
Mongolia	1,360	1,312	1,414	1,529	-
Taipei, China	80,888	86,732	85,833	94,525	-
South Asia					
Afghanistan, Islamic Rep. of	761	11,940	11,971	2,009	2,263
Bangladesh	17,953	18,416	18,603	19,355	20,110
Bhutan	529	596	689	725	780
India	132,973	138,133	169,669	221,212	-
Maldives	332	397	574	840	975
Nepal	3,069	3,122	3,249	3,341	3,269
Pakistan	33,368	34,037	35,889	39,008	44,467
Sri Lanka	11,346	11,354	12,214	14,252	15,077
Southeast Asia					
Brunei Darussalam	-	-	-	-	-
Cambodia	2,038	2,120	2,254	2,582	2,800
Indonesia	137,024	130,652	128,736	136,640	129,070
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	1,961	2,209	2,471	2,853	-
Malaysia	52,786	52,301	52,245	56,681	70,479
Myanmar	6,630	6,863	7,303	7,404	-
Philippines	54,846	54,186	53,367	54,938	53,482
Singapore	214,833	233,435	273,807	326,084	427,715
Thailand	51,312	52,040	59,643	61,738	64,805
Viet Nam	15,266	16,833	18,330	23,673	27,240
The Pacific					
Cook Islands	-	-	-	-	-
Fiji Islands	281	285	445	461	576
Kiribati	40	47	47	52	-
Marshall Islands, Rep. of	94	93	100	99	100
Micronesia, Fed. States of	64	65	68	67	68
Nauru	-	-	-	310	-
Palau, Rep. of	20	19	18	23	-
Papua New Guinea	1,371	1,243	1,184	1,037	1,061
Samoa	170	167	167	187	179
Solomon Islands	153	143	151	147	-
Timor-Leste, Dem. Rep. of	-	-	-	-	-
Tonga	77	81	82	82	83
Tuvalu	-	-	-	-	-
Vanuatu	121	82	86	-	-

- = not available.

Table A18 Debt service ratio (% of exports of goods and services)

	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Central Asia					
Armenia	8.9	4.4	3.9	2.9	-
Azerbaijan	4.0	2.2	1.5	0.4	-
Georgia	5.4	4.4	7.8	4.5	3.3
Kazakhstan	36.2	36.2	28.5	48.6	43.6
Kyrgyz Republic	29.1	23.4	11.0	14.7	3.0
Tajikistan	3.2	10.0	7.5	6.4	12.6
Turkmenistan	9.6	5.6	4.6	-	-
Uzbekistan	17.1	14.1	12.7	8.6	7.5
East Asia					
China, People's Rep. of	3.5	3.3	2.6	2.4	2.2
Hong Kong, China	-	-	-	-	-
Korea, Rep. of	4.4	3.2	4.4	5.4	5.3
Mongolia	3.2	2.8	1.8	2.4	-
Taipei, China	2.9	5.4	3.2	1.7	-
South Asia					
Afghanistan, Islamic Rep. of	3.9	5.7	1.6	1.1	1.3
Bangladesh	5.0	4.8	4.1	3.7	3.2
Bhutan	6.8	11.9	7.6	3.6	17.9
India	6.0	9.9	4.8	5.4	-
Maldives	4.1	6.5	4.1	4.5	5.0
Nepal	8.8	9.4	9.3	11.7	9.9
Pakistan	32.5	14.9	13.8	12.9	12.3
Sri Lanka	11.6	7.9	12.7	13.0	14.3
Southeast Asia					
Brunei Darussalam	-	-	-	-	-
Cambodia	1.5	1.3	1.1	0.5	0.8
Indonesia	30.1	17.3	24.8	19.0	18.0
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	8.9	7.4	4.5	4.3	-
Malaysia	4.5	5.4	4.8	3.8	3.1
Myanmar	3.9	2.8	-	-	-
Philippines	13.8	13.5	10.7	9.8	9.8
Singapore	-	-	-	-	-
Thailand	8.5	10.8	11.3	11.8	6.7
Viet Nam	6.1	5.3	5.3	5.5	6.5
The Pacific					
Cook Islands	-	-	-	-	-
Fiji Islands	1.5	1.3	1.8	1.9	2.7
Kiribati	3.1	3.3	3.6	-	-
Marshall Islands, Rep. of	20.8	20.9	20.0	37.0	17.3
Micronesia, Fed. States of	7.3	6.8	9.1	6.5	-
Nauru	-	-	-	-	-
Palau, Rep. of	1.1	1.5	1.1	1.0	-
Papua New Guinea	1.3	0.7	1.3	2.3	-
Samoa	5.7	4.0	3.3	3.3	3.5
Solomon Islands	5.9	7.2	4.3	4.3	-
Timor-Leste, Dem. Rep. of	-	-	-	-	-
Tonga	8.1	8.5	9.1	10.5	-
Tuvalu	-	-	-	-	-
Vanuatu	1.5	1.0	1.7	1.4	-

- = not available.

Table A19 Exchange rates to the US dollar (annual average)

	Currency	Symbol	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Central Asia							
Armenia	Dram	AMD	533.5	457.7	416.0	342.1	306.0
Azerbaijan	Azerbaijan new manat	AZN	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8
Georgia	Georgian lari	GEL	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.5
Kazakhstan	Tenge	T	136.0	132.9	126.1	122.6	120.3
Kyrgyz Republic	Som	Som	42.7	41.0	40.2	37.3	36.6
Tajikistan	Somoni	TJS	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.4	3.4
Turkmenistan	Turkmen manat	TMM	5,200.0	5,200.0	5,200.0	5,200.0	14,250.0
Uzbekistan	Sum	SUM	1,020.0	1,115.0	1,220.0	1,263.7	1,375.5
East Asia							
China, People's Rep. of	Yuan	CNY	8.3	8.2	8.0	7.6	6.9
Hong Kong, China	Hong Kong dollar	HK\$	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.8
Korea, Rep. of	Won	W	1,146.2	1,024.2	955.3	929.4	1,100.1
Mongolia	Togrog	MNT	1,185.3	1,205.3	1,177.4	1,170.4	1,166.1
Taipei, China	NT dollar	NT\$	33.4	32.2	32.5	32.8	31.5
South Asia							
Afghanistan, Islamic Rep. of	Afghani	AF	47.8	49.7	49.9	49.8	50.2
Bangladesh	Taka	Tk	58.9	61.4	67.1	69.0	68.6
Bhutan	Ngultrum	Nu	45.4	44.6	44.7	44.2	40.3
India	Indian rupee/s	Re/Rs	44.9	44.3	45.3	40.3	46.0
Maldives	Rufiyaa	Rf	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.8
Nepal	Nepalese rupee/s	NRe/NRs	73.8	71.9	71.9	70.5	65.0
Pakistan	Pakistan rupee/s	PRs/PRs	57.6	59.4	59.9	60.6	62.5
Sri Lanka	Sri Lanka rupee/s	SLRe/SLRs	101.2	100.5	104.0	110.6	108.3
Southeast Asia							
Brunei Darussalam	Brunei dollar	B\$	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.4
Cambodia	Riel	KR	4,019.0	4,097.0	4,107.0	4,060.0	4,054.9
Indonesia	Rupiah	Rp	8,934.6	9,712.0	9,020.0	9,136.2	9,678.3
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	Kip	KN	10,585.5	10,655.2	10,159.9	9,680.0	8,740.0
Malaysia	Ringgit	RM	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.4	3.3
Myanmar	Kyat	MK	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.6	5.8
Philippines	Peso	P	56.1	55.0	51.2	45.9	44.4
Singapore	Singapore dollar	S\$	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.4
Thailand	Baht	B	40.2	40.2	37.9	34.5	33.4
Viet Nam	Dong	D	15,746.0	15,858.9	15,994.3	16,126.0	16,303.7
The Pacific							
Cook Islands	New Zealand dollar	NZ\$	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.4
Fiji Islands	Fiji dollar	F\$	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6
Kiribati	Australian dollar	A\$	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2
Marshall Islands, Rep. of	US dollar	US\$	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Micronesia, Fed. States of	US dollar	US\$	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Nauru	Australian dollar	A\$	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2
Palau, Rep. of	US dollar	US\$	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Papua New Guinea	Kina	K	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.0	2.7
Samoa	Tala	ST	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.6	2.6
Solomon Islands	Sol. Islands dollar	SI\$	7.5	7.5	7.6	7.7	7.7
Timor-Leste, Dem. Rep. of	US dollar	US\$	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Tonga	Pa'anga	T\$	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.0	1.9
Tuvalu	Australian dollar	A\$	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2
Vanuatu	Vatu	Vt	111.9	109.2	110.5	103.2	96.9

- = not available.

Table A20 Gross international reserves (US\$ million)

	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Central Asia					
Armenia	548	669	1,072	1,657	1,405
Azerbaijan	1,075	1,178	2,500	4,273	6,467
Georgia	387	479	931	1,361	1,480
Kazakhstan	9,277	7,070	19,126	17,629	19,401
Kyrgyz Republic	565	612	817	1,177	1,225
Tajikistan	189	91	111	107	169
Turkmenistan	2,729	4,457	8,059	13,222	-
Uzbekistan	2,146	2,895	4,459	7,413	10,145
East Asia					
China, People's Rep. of	614,500	821,514	1,068,490	1,540,000	1,980,000
Hong Kong, China	123,569	124,278	133,204	152,693	182,539
Korea, Rep. of	199,066	210,391	238,956	262,224	201,223
Mongolia	208	333	718	972	657
Taipei, China	241,738	253,290	266,148	270,311	291,707
South Asia					
Afghanistan, Islamic Rep. of	1,283	1,662	2,040	2,784	3,104
Bangladesh	2,705	2,930	3,484	5,077	6,149
Bhutan	383	367	479	600	646
India	141,514	151,622	199,179	309,723	-
Maldives	204	187	232	309	241
Nepal	1,465	1,493	1,789	1,999	2,477
Pakistan	10,554	9,791	10,760	13,345	8,577
Sri Lanka	2,196	2,735	2,837	3,508	1,753
Southeast Asia					
Brunei Darussalam	505	494	523	610	650
Cambodia	809	915	1,097	1,616	2,292
Indonesia	36,321	34,724	42,586	56,920	51,639
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	223	234	327	535	622
Malaysia	66,241	70,175	82,237	101,517	89,756
Myanmar	873	1,026	2,503	3,638	-
Philippines	16,228	18,494	22,967	33,751	37,551
Singapore	112,575	116,173	136,261	162,957	174,196
Thailand	49,832	52,066	66,985	87,455	111,008
Viet Nam	6,314	8,557	11,483	21,000	23,000
The Pacific					
Cook Islands	-	-	-	-	-
Fiji Islands	667	520	520	618	431
Kiribati	605	592	-	-	-
Marshall Islands, Rep. of	11	5	5	-	-
Micronesia, Fed. States of	55	50	47	50	45
Nauru	-	-	-	-	-
Palau, Rep. of	-	-	-	-	-
Papua New Guinea	643	763	1,415	2,109	2,093
Samoa	72	75	74	90	82
Solomon Islands	80	96	102	118	-
Timor-Leste, Dem. Rep. of	196	524	-72	146	-
Tonga	44	42	41	46	47
Tuvalu	-	-	-	-	-
Vanuatu	46	69	102	121	146

- = not available.

Table A21 Central government expenditures (% of GDP)

	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Central Asia					
Armenia	17.5	18.6	18.1	20.2	22.2
Azerbaijan	17.6	17.1	20.2	21.4	29.1
Georgia	18.9	24.9	29.7	34.0	35.9
Kazakhstan	22.1	27.0	22.1	24.1	27.5
Kyrgyz Republic	27.5	28.1	28.9	31.0	33.1
Tajikistan	20.3	23.0	21.9	27.8	28.5
Turkmenistan	18.9	19.6	15.5	13.3	15.7
Uzbekistan	32.3	32.5	30.9	30.2	30.8
East Asia					
China, People's Rep. of	17.8	18.5	19.1	19.3	20.8
Hong Kong, China	18.7	16.9	15.5	14.5	18.9
Korea, Rep. of	22.3	23.2	24.3	23.3	24.4
Mongolia	35.0	27.5	33.3	38.0	40.2
Taipei, China	20.2	19.9	18.7	18.2	20.6
South Asia					
Afghanistan, Islamic Rep. of	13.9	16.6	19.6	19.9	20.6
Bangladesh	13.3	13.8	13.9	13.4	15.9
Bhutan	34.1	37.5	35.8	34.3	41.0
India	27.1	26.5	27.4	27.7	-
Maldives	36.0	59.0	59.3	66.1	67.0
Nepal	14.3	14.9	14.5	15.9	17.6
Pakistan	16.9	17.2	18.4	19.2	21.7
Sri Lanka	22.8	23.8	24.3	23.5	22.4
Southeast Asia					
Brunei Darussalam	36.6	32.5	31.7	32.5	27.8
Cambodia	14.4	12.8	14.2	14.7	14.6
Indonesia	18.7	18.4	20.1	19.2	19.9
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	15.1	18.2	17.0	18.5	20.5
Malaysia	25.1	23.9	24.9	25.0	26.5
Myanmar	-	-	-	-	-
Philippines	18.3	17.7	17.3	17.3	17.0
Singapore	13.9	13.1	13.8	14.7	17.5
Thailand	17.5	17.6	17.7	18.3	17.3
Viet Nam	29.1	32.1	30.9	33.1	31.7
The Pacific					
Cook Islands	31.0	33.0	35.4	38.2	41.8
Fiji Islands	33.0	34.5	28.4	27.4	26.0
Kiribati	140.9	149.0	136.6	-	-
Marshall Islands, Rep. of	58.8	64.0	64.3	64.0	-
Micronesia, Fed. States of	75.6	63.8	65.4	64.9	62.8
Nauru	-	56.8	92.8	82.9	125.2
Palau, Rep. of	60.0	52.6	58.4	57.3	49.6
Papua New Guinea	32.8	35.0	33.7	35.0	36.1
Samoa	31.1	35.2	31.3	34.3	33.3
Solomon Islands	21.2	24.4	22.3	24.5	-
Timor-Leste, Dem. Rep. of	76.7	75.1	62.1	90.8	145.9
Tonga	30.1	28.2	37.4	32.7	31.3
Tuvalu	85.6	92.4	73.7	74.3	118.9
Vanuatu	20.9	19.7	20.9	23.4	19.4

- = not available.

Table A22 Central government revenues (% of GDP)

	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Central Asia					
Armenia	15.8	16.7	16.6	18.7	21.6
Azerbaijan	17.7	16.4	20.6	21.2	27.4
Georgia	22.0	23.4	26.7	29.3	30.2
Kazakhstan	21.9	27.6	22.9	22.5	25.4
Kyrgyz Republic	23.1	24.7	26.4	30.2	31.2
Tajikistan	17.9	20.1	23.6	21.6	21.4
Turkmenistan	19.3	20.4	21.0	17.2	20.0
Uzbekistan	32.9	33.8	33.1	32.3	32.8
East Asia					
China, People's Rep. of	16.5	17.3	18.3	19.9	20.4
Hong Kong, China	20.4	17.9	19.5	22.2	18.6
Korea, Rep. of	20.0	20.5	24.7	23.7	22.7
Mongolia	33.1	30.1	36.6	40.9	35.2
Taipei, China	17.8	18.3	18.1	17.8	18.3
South Asia					
Afghanistan, Islamic Rep. of	12.7	17.6	16.8	18.1	16.5
Bangladesh	10.1	10.5	10.7	10.2	11.2
Bhutan	36.0	30.5	35.0	35.0	37.8
India	19.7	19.8	21.1	22.2	-
Maldives	34.5	48.1	52.5	58.2	51.3
Nepal	13.4	14.1	12.9	14.1	15.6
Pakistan	14.1	13.8	14.1	14.9	14.3
Sri Lanka	14.9	15.5	16.3	15.8	15.6
Southeast Asia					
Brunei Darussalam	48.1	53.5	51.1	54.2	63.9
Cambodia	10.3	10.3	11.5	11.9	12.5
Indonesia	17.6	17.9	19.1	17.9	19.8
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	11.4	11.9	12.9	14.0	14.7
Malaysia	21.0	20.3	21.5	21.8	21.8
Myanmar	-	-	-	-	-
Philippines	14.5	15.0	16.2	17.1	16.0
Singapore	20.8	22.0	22.0	24.3	23.2
Thailand	17.8	17.7	17.4	17.3	16.9
Viet Nam	27.8	28.4	29.7	27.6	27.0
The Pacific					
Cook Islands	34.3	37.0	38.0	38.3	40.9
Fiji Islands	24.9	24.2	25.6	25.6	24.5
Kiribati	123.9	146.2	130.9	-	-
Marshall Islands, Rep. of	57.4	61.4	65.2	63.3	-
Micronesia, Fed. States of	59.6	58.6	58.9	61.6	60.0
Nauru	-	28.6	56.6	87.7	125.8
Palau, Rep. of	53.0	51.8	52.5	52.5	44.8
Papua New Guinea	34.4	35.1	36.8	37.6	36.1
Samoa	30.3	35.5	31.0	35.4	30.1
Solomon Islands	25.3	25.0	22.9	24.3	-
Timor-Leste, Dem. Rep. of	87.1	113.1	193.0	355.1	397.7
Tonga	28.1	29.0	33.1	34.1	33.3
Tuvalu	70.9	85.0	92.5	60.0	113.4
Vanuatu	22.1	21.8	21.8	23.5	25.7

- = not available.

Table A23 Fiscal balance of central government (% of GDP)

	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Central Asia					
Armenia	-1.7	-1.9	-1.5	-1.5	-0.6
Azerbaijan	0.1	-0.7	0.4	-0.2	-1.7
Georgia	3.2	-1.5	-3.0	-4.7	-5.7
Kazakhstan	-0.2	0.6	0.8	-1.7	-2.1
Kyrgyz Republic	-4.5	-3.4	-2.5	-0.8	-1.9
Tajikistan	-2.4	-2.9	1.7	-6.2	-7.2
Turkmenistan	0.4	0.8	5.5	3.9	4.3
Uzbekistan	0.6	1.3	2.2	2.1	2.0
East Asia					
China, People's Rep. of	-1.3	-1.2	-0.8	0.6	-0.4
Hong Kong, China	1.7	1.0	4.0	7.7	-0.3
Korea, Rep. of	-2.3	-2.6	0.4	0.5	-1.7
Mongolia	-1.8	2.6	3.3	2.9	-5.0
Taipei, China	-2.4	-1.6	-0.7	-0.4	-2.3
South Asia					
Afghanistan, Islamic Rep. of	-1.4	1.0	-2.9	-1.8	-4.1
Bangladesh	-3.2	-3.3	-3.2	-3.2	-4.7
Bhutan	1.9	-7.0	-0.8	0.6	-3.2
India	-7.5	-6.7	-6.4	-5.4	-6.0
Maldives	-1.6	-10.9	-6.8	-7.9	-15.7
Nepal	-0.9	-0.8	-1.6	-1.8	-2.0
Pakistan	-2.9	-3.3	-4.3	-4.3	-7.4
Sri Lanka	-7.9	-8.4	-8.0	-7.7	-6.8
Southeast Asia					
Brunei Darussalam	11.5	21.0	19.4	21.7	36.1
Cambodia	-4.1	-2.5	-2.7	-2.9	-2.1
Indonesia	-1.1	-0.5	-1.0	-1.2	-0.1
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	-3.8	-6.3	-4.2	-4.5	-5.8
Malaysia	-4.1	-3.6	-3.3	-3.2	-4.7
Myanmar	-	-	-	-	-
Philippines	-3.8	-2.7	-1.1	-0.2	-0.9
Singapore	6.9	9.0	8.2	9.6	5.7
Thailand	0.3	0.2	0.1	-1.1	-0.3
Viet Nam	-1.3	-3.6	-1.2	-5.5	-4.7
The Pacific					
Cook Islands	3.3	4.0	2.6	0.1	-0.8
Fiji Islands	-8.1	-10.3	-2.9	-1.8	-1.5
Kiribati	-16.9	-2.8	-5.7	-3.4	-13.0
Marshall Islands, Rep. of	-1.3	-2.6	0.9	-0.7	-
Micronesia, Fed. States of	-16.0	-5.3	-6.4	-3.3	-3.0
Nauru	-	-28.3	-36.3	4.8	0.6
Palau, Rep. of	-6.9	-0.8	-5.9	-4.9	-4.8
Papua New Guinea	1.6	0.1	3.1	2.5	0.0
Samoa	-0.8	0.3	-0.4	1.1	-3.2
Solomon Islands	4.1	0.6	0.7	-0.3	-5.6
Timor-Leste, Dem. Rep. of	10.4	38.0	130.9	264.3	251.8
Tonga	-2.0	0.7	-4.3	1.4	2.0
Tuvalu	-14.7	-7.4	18.7	-14.3	-5.4
Vanuatu	1.2	2.1	0.9	0.1	6.3

- = not available.