

Statistical notes and tables

The statistical appendix presents selected economic indicators for 44 developing Asian economies of the Asian Development Bank (ADB) in a total of 23 tables. The economies are grouped into five subregions: Central Asia, East Asia, South Asia, Southeast Asia, and the Pacific. Most of the tables contain historical data for 2003 to 2007; some have forecasts for 2008 and 2009.

The data were standardized to the degree possible in order to allow comparability over time and across economies, but differences in statistical methodology, definitions, coverage, and practices make full comparability impossible. The national income accounts section is based on the United Nations System of National Accounts, while the balance-of-payments data are based on International Monetary Fund (IMF) accounting standards. Historical data were obtained from official sources, statistical publications and databases, and documents of ADB, IMF, and World Bank. Projections for 2008 and 2009 are generally staff estimates made on the basis of available quarterly or monthly data, although some projections are from governments.

Most countries report on a calendar-year basis. Some economies record their government finance data on a fiscal year basis, such as: Armenia; Azerbaijan; Hong Kong, China; Kazakhstan; Kyrgyz Republic; Lao People's Democratic Republic (Lao PDR); Samoa; Taipei, China; Tajikistan; Thailand; Democratic Republic of Timor-Leste (hereafter Timor-Leste); and Uzbekistan. Republic of Palau (hereafter Palau) reports government finance and balance-of-payments data on a fiscal year basis. South Asian countries (except for Maldives and Sri Lanka) report all variables on a fiscal year basis.

Regional and subregional averages/totals are provided for nine tables (A1, A2, A8, A10, A11, A12, A13, A14, and A15). For tables A1, A2, A8, and A15, the averages are computed using weights derived from levels of gross national income (GNI) in current United States dollars (US\$) following the World Bank Atlas method. The GNI data for 2003–2006 were obtained from the World Bank's *World Development Indicators* online. Weights for 2006 were carried over through 2009. The GNI data for Cook Islands and Tuvalu were estimated using the Atlas conversion factor. Myanmar and Nauru have no GNI data. For tables A10 and A12, the regional and subregional averages were computed on the basis of a

consistent sum, which means that if there are missing country data for a given year, the sum of the prior year used for computing the growth rate excludes the corresponding country data. Data for Myanmar and Nauru are excluded from the computation of all subregional averages/totals.

Tables A1, A2, A3, A4, A5, and A7. These tables show related data on output growth, production, and demand. Changes to the national income accounts series for some countries have been made owing to a change in source or methodology. The series for Bhutan, for example, now reflects fiscal rather than calendar year data. The series for Timor-Leste, previously reflecting non-oil GDP, is now based on non-oil, non-United Nations GDP. The series for Kiribati, Micronesia, Palau, Papua New Guinea, and Tonga have been revised due to a change in data sources.

Table A1: Growth rate of GDP (% per year). The table shows annual growth rates of GDP valued at constant market prices, factor costs, or basic prices. GDP at market prices is the aggregation of the value added of all resident producers at producers' prices including taxes less subsidies on imports plus all nondeductible value-added or similar taxes. Constant factor cost measures differ from market price measures in that they exclude taxes on production and include subsidies. Basic price valuation is the factor cost plus some taxes on production, such as property and payroll taxes, and less some subsidies, such as labor-related subsidies but not product-related subsidies. Most countries use constant market price valuation. Fiji Islands, India, Pakistan, and Sri Lanka use constant factor costs, while Maldives and Nepal use basic prices.

Table A2: Growth rate of per capita GDP (% per year). The table provides the growth rates of real per capita GDP, which is defined as GDP at constant prices divided by the population. The series for most of the Pacific countries were revised due to a change in source of population data. Data on per capita gross national product in US\$ terms for 2006, sourced from the World Bank, *World Development Indicators* online, are also shown. Per capita GNP for Cook Islands and Tuvalu are estimated based on derived GNI data.

Table A3: Growth rate of value added in agriculture (% per year). The table shows the growth rates of value added in agriculture and its corresponding share in 2006. The agriculture sector comprises agricultural crops, livestock, poultry, fisheries, and forestry.

Table A4: Growth rate of value added in industry (% per year). The table provides the growth rates of value added in industry and its corresponding share in 2006. This sector comprises manufacturing, mining and quarrying, construction, and utilities. However, construction in Uzbekistan is included in the services sector.

Table A5: Growth rate of value added in services (% per year). The table gives the growth rates of value added in services, as well as its corresponding share in 2006. Subsectors generally include trade, banking, finance, real estate, public administration, and other services.

Table A6: Unemployment rate (%). The unemployment rate is the percentage of the labor force that actively seeks work but is unable to find work at a given time. The age of the working population ranges from 15 to 65, except for Bangladesh where the labor force covers those aged 10 and above. The unemployment rates of the People's Republic of China (PRC) and Viet Nam refer to unemployment in urban areas only.

Table A7: Gross domestic investment (% of GDP). This table provides the ratio of gross domestic investment (GDI) to GDP. GDI is the sum of gross fixed capital formation plus changes in inventories. Gross fixed capital formation is measured by the total value of a producer's acquisitions, less disposals, of fixed assets in a given accounting period. Additions to the value of nonproduced assets, e.g., land, form part of gross fixed capital formation. Inventories are stocks of goods held by institutional units to meet temporary or unexpected fluctuations in production and sales. For India, GDI includes valuables and errors and omissions.

Table A8: Inflation (% per year). Data on inflation rates represent period averages. Except for India, which reports the wholesale price index, inflation rates presented are based on consumer price indexes. The consumer price indexes of the following countries are for a given city or group of consumers only: Afghanistan is for Kabul, Cambodia is for Phnom Penh, Marshall Islands is for Majuro, Solomon Islands is for Honiara, and Nepal is for urban consumers.

Table A9: Growth in money supply (% per year). This table tracks the annual percentage change in the end-of-period supply of broad money as represented by M2 (for most countries). M2 is defined as the sum of M1 and quasi-money where M1 denotes currency in circulation plus demand deposits and quasi-money consists of time and savings deposits including foreign currency deposits.

Tables A10, A12, A13, A14, A15, and A16: Balance of payments. This set of tables shows selected international economic transactions of countries as recorded in the balance of payments (BOP). These items cover annual flows, except for some countries which show data as of a specified period only. The series for Cook Islands, Fiji Islands, Kiribati, Micronesia, Papua New Guinea, and Solomon Islands have been revised due to a change in data sources.

Tables A10 and A12: Growth rates of merchandise exports and imports (% per year). The annual growth rates of exports and imports, in terms of merchandise goods only, are shown in these tables. Data are in million US\$, primarily obtained from the balance-of-payments accounts of each country. Exports are reported on a free-on-board (f.o.b.) basis. Import data are generally reported on an f.o.b. basis, except for Afghanistan, Bhutan, Cambodia, India, Lao PDR, Myanmar, Philippines, Samoa, Singapore, Solomon Islands, and Thailand, which value them on a cost, insurance, freight (c.i.f.) basis.

Table A11: Direction of exports (% of total). This table shows the exports of developing Asian economies. Data are sourced from IMF, *Direction of Trade and Statistics*, CD-ROM (January 2008), except for Taipei, China, which were sourced from CEIC Data Company, Ltd. This table shows the percentage share of exports of each economy to other economies in developing Asia excluding the PRC; PRC only; US; Japan; European Union (EU); and others (or rest of the world). Exports to the rest of the world are derived as total exports to the world minus exports among themselves, and to US, Japan, and EU.

Table A13: Trade balance (US\$ million). The trade balance is the difference between merchandise exports and merchandise imports. Figures in this table are based on the exports and imports levels used to generate Tables A10 and A12.

Table A14: Current account balance (US\$ million). The current account balance is the sum of the balance of trade for merchandise, net trade in services and factor income, and net transfers. In the case of Cambodia, Lao PDR, and Viet Nam, official transfers are excluded from the current account balance.

Table A15: Current account balance (% of GDP). The values reported in Table 14 are divided by GDP at current prices in US\$.

Table A16: Foreign direct investment (US\$ million). Foreign direct investment refers to equity capital, reinvested earnings, investment in debt securities, and other capital associated with the transactions of the enterprises, net of repatriations and intercompany loan repayments. For the PRC, foreign direct investment refers to investments of foreign enterprises, economic organizations, and individuals through joint ventures and cooperation; reinvested earnings; and enterprises' borrowings from abroad under approved investment projects. The 2007 data for Armenia, Azerbaijan, and Georgia cover only the first 3 quarters of the year, while those for Tajikistan refer to the first 2 quarters. The 2007 data for India are estimated based on growth of foreign investment inflows in April–December.

Table A17: External debt outstanding (US\$ million). For most economies, external debt outstanding—public and private—includes medium- and long-term debt, short-term debt, and IMF credit. For Cambodia and Lao PDR, only public external debt is reported. For Azerbaijan; India; Kyrgyz Republic; Philippines; Singapore; and Taipei, China the figures for 2007 are as of end-September.

Table A18: Debt service ratio (% of exports of goods and services). This table generally presents the total debt service payments of each economy, which comprise principal repayments (excluding on short-term debt) and interest payments on outstanding external debt, as a percentage of exports of goods and services. For Cambodia and Lao PDR, debt service refers to external public debt only. For Papua New Guinea and Viet Nam, exports of goods are used as the denominator in the calculation of the ratio; for the Philippines, exports of goods, services, and income are used as the denominator. For Bangladesh, the ratio represents debt service payments on medium- and long-term loans as a percentage of exports of goods, nonfactor services, and workers' remittances; while for Azerbaijan, the ratio represents public and publicly guaranteed external debt service payments as a percentage of exports of goods and nonfactor services.

Table A19: Exchange rates to the US dollar (annual average). The annual average exchange rates of each economy are quoted in local currencies per US dollar. The rate for 2007 for India is for the period 1 April 2007–14 March 2008.

Table A20: Gross international reserves (US\$ million). Gross international reserves are defined as the US\$ value of holdings of foreign exchange, special drawing rights (SDR), reserve position in the IMF, and gold at the end of a given period. For Turkmenistan, gold is excluded in the computation. For Marshall Islands; Samoa; Solomon Islands; Taipei, China; Tonga; and Vanuatu, this heading refers to foreign exchange reserves only. In some countries, the rubric comprises foreign assets and reserves of national monetary authorities and national oil funds, i.e., foreign assets of the Maldives Monetary Authority, net foreign reserves of

the State Bank of Pakistan, assets of the National Oil Fund of Azerbaijan, and official external assets of Kiribati. The 2007 data for India are as of 14 March 2008 only, while those for Tajikistan are as of end-October.

Tables A21, A22, and A23: Government finance. This set of tables refers to the revenue and expenditure transactions as well as the fiscal balance of the central government expressed as a percentage of GDP in nominal terms. For Cambodia (since 2006), PRC, India, Mongolia, Kazakhstan, and Tajikistan, transactions are those reported by the general government; for Taipei, China, by the Directorate General of Budget, Accounting and Statistics. The series for Cook Islands, Kiribati, Timor-Leste, and Tuvalu reflects revised data due to a change in source. For the Republic of Korea, government revenues exclude social security contributions.

Table A21: Central government expenditures (% of GDP). Central government expenditures comprise all nonrepayable payments to both current and capital expenses, plus net lending. These amounts are computed as a share of GDP at current prices. For Singapore, expenditures refer to outlays made from the Consolidated Revenue Account, Development Fund Account, and Sinking Fund Account plus lending minus repayments. For Thailand, expenditures refer to budgetary expenditures excluding externally financed expenditures and corresponding borrowing; while that for Tajikistan includes externally financed public investment programs. One-time expenditures are excluded for Pakistan.

Table A22: Central government revenues (% of GDP). Central government revenues comprise all nonrepayable receipts, both current and capital, plus grants. These amounts are computed as a percentage of GDP at current prices. For the Republic of Korea, revenues incorporate the repayment on government-guaranteed debts but exclude social security contributions. For Singapore, revenues refer to receipts credited to the three accounts listed for the previous table, including investment income, capital receipts, and investment adjustments. Grants are excluded in Cambodia, Lao PDR, Malaysia, Singapore, and Thailand; revenues from disinvestment are included for India; only current revenues are included for Bangladesh; and grants and privatization proceeds are excluded for Sri Lanka. For Cambodia, the proceeds of the IMF debt relief program are reflected in their revenues for 2006.

Table A23: Fiscal balance of central government (% of GDP). Fiscal balance is the difference between central government revenues and expenditures. The difference is also computed as a share of GDP at current prices. Data variations may arise due to statistical discrepancies, e.g., balancing items for both central and local governments, and differences in the concept used in the individual computations of revenues and expenditures as compared with the calculation of the fiscal balance. For Thailand, the fiscal balance is a cash balance composed of the budgetary and nonbudgetary balances. Some off-budget accounts are included in the computation of the fiscal balance for Turkmenistan.

Table A1 Growth rate of GDP (% per year)

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Central Asia	9.2	9.3	11.6	13.2	11.6	7.5	8.4
Armenia	14.0	10.5	13.9	13.3	13.7	10.0	8.0
Azerbaijan	10.4	10.2	29.6	33.4	25.4	15.7	18.0
Georgia	11.1	5.9	9.6	9.4	12.0	6.5	7.0
Kazakhstan	9.3	9.6	9.7	10.7	8.5	5.0	6.3
Kyrgyz Republic	7.0	7.0	-0.2	3.1	8.2	7.6	7.6
Tajikistan	10.2	10.6	6.7	7.0	7.8	8.0	8.0
Turkmenistan	17.1	14.7	9.0	9.0	10.0	10.0	10.0
Uzbekistan	4.4	7.7	7.0	7.2	9.5	7.8	7.2
East Asia	7.3	8.4	8.3	9.1	9.3	8.1	8.2
China, People's Rep. of	10.0	10.1	10.4	11.1	11.4	10.0	9.8
Hong Kong, China	3.0	8.5	7.1	7.0	6.3	4.5	4.8
Korea, Rep. of	3.1	4.7	4.2	5.1	5.0	5.0	5.2
Mongolia	5.4	13.3	7.6	8.6	9.9	9.5	9.0
Taipei, China	3.5	6.2	4.2	4.9	5.7	4.2	5.6
South Asia	7.8	7.3	9.0	9.0	8.4	7.6	8.1
Afghanistan, Islamic Rep. of	15.1	9.4	16.4	6.1	13.9	9.0	9.0
Bangladesh	5.3	6.3	6.0	6.6	6.5	6.0	6.5
Bhutan	9.0	7.0	6.9	7.8	17.0	14.4	7.2
India	8.5	7.5	9.4	9.6	8.7	8.0	8.5
Maldives	8.5	9.5	-4.6	19.1	6.6	8.0	7.0
Nepal	3.8	4.4	2.9	3.1	2.3	3.8	4.3
Pakistan	4.7	7.5	9.0	6.6	7.0	6.3	6.5
Sri Lanka	5.9	5.4	6.2	7.7	6.7	6.0	6.0
Southeast Asia	5.4	6.5	5.7	6.0	6.5	5.7	6.0
Cambodia	8.5	10.0	13.5	10.8	9.6	7.5	7.0
Indonesia	4.8	5.0	5.7	5.5	6.3	6.0	6.2
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	5.8	6.9	7.3	8.3	8.0	7.7	7.8
Malaysia	5.8	6.8	5.0	5.9	6.3	5.4	5.9
Myanmar	13.8	13.6	13.6	12.7	-	-	-
Philippines	4.9	6.4	4.9	5.4	7.3	6.0	6.2
Singapore	3.5	9.0	7.3	8.2	7.7	5.2	5.8
Thailand	7.1	6.3	4.5	5.1	4.8	5.0	5.2
Viet Nam	7.3	7.8	8.4	8.2	8.5	7.0	8.1
The Pacific	2.1	3.8	2.9	2.3	3.1	4.4	3.3
Cook Islands	8.2	4.3	0.2	1.4	3.0	3.5	3.5
Fiji Islands	1.1	5.4	0.7	3.6	-3.9	1.6	1.6
Kiribati	-1.5	2.3	2.5	1.1	0.5	1.0	1.0
Marshall Islands, Rep. of	3.4	5.6	1.7	1.3	2.0	1.0	1.0
Micronesia, Fed. States of	2.9	-3.3	-0.6	-2.3	-2.5	-3.5	-3.0
Nauru	-	-	-14.5	6.3	-27.3	-2.4	-4.4
Palau, Rep. of	0.6	6.0	5.3	5.4	5.7	2.0	3.0
Papua New Guinea	2.2	2.7	3.4	2.6	6.2	6.6	4.6
Samoa	3.1	3.3	5.1	2.6	4.0	3.0	3.0
Solomon Islands	6.4	8.0	5.0	6.1	10.0	6.0	2.5
Timor-Leste, Dem. Rep. of	0.1	4.1	6.2	-5.8	7.8	6.5	4.9
Tonga	3.2	1.4	2.3	1.9	-3.5	1.0	2.0
Tuvalu	4.0	4.0	2.0	1.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
Vanuatu	3.2	5.5	6.5	7.2	6.6	5.7	4.3
Average	7.1	7.9	8.1	8.6	8.7	7.6	7.8

- = data not available.

Table A2 Growth rate of per capita GDP (% per year)

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	Per capita GNP, US\$, 2006
Central Asia	8.8	8.7	10.8	12.2	10.5	7.6	8.3	
Armenia	14.1	10.4	13.7	13.2	13.5	10.0	8.0	1,930
Azerbaijan	9.6	9.4	28.4	32.0	22.6	15.7	18.0	1,850
Georgia	11.8	6.5	9.4	7.4	12.9	7.3	7.9	1,560
Kazakhstan	9.2	9.0	8.8	9.6	7.2	5.0	6.3	3,790
Kyrgyz Republic	8.0	10.1	4.0	9.4	17.0	20.8	15.0	490
Tajikistan	8.0	8.3	4.5	5.4	6.3	6.5	6.4	390
Turkmenistan	15.3	12.9	7.3	7.3	-	-	-	-
Uzbekistan	3.2	6.5	6.5	6.0	8.1	6.3	5.7	610
East Asia	6.8	7.8	7.6	8.5	8.7	7.6	7.7	
China, People's Rep. of	9.4	9.4	9.6	10.4	10.8	9.4	9.2	2,010
Hong Kong, China	3.2	7.6	6.6	6.3	5.2	3.6	4.0	28,460
Korea, Rep. of	2.6	4.3	4.0	4.8	4.6	4.7	4.9	17,690
Mongolia	4.7	11.4	7.0	5.6	8.1	8.3	7.8	880
Taipei, China	3.1	5.8	3.8	4.4	5.2	3.7	5.0	17,230
South Asia	6.1	5.7	7.4	7.4	6.8	6.3	6.8	
Afghanistan, Islamic Rep. of	10.3	5.3	12.1	2.1	10.9	6.2	6.2	-
Bangladesh	3.8	4.9	4.6	5.2	5.1	4.3	4.7	480
Bhutan	7.6	5.6	5.6	6.4	15.4	12.8	5.7	1,410
India	6.7	5.8	7.8	8.1	7.2	6.5	6.9	820
Maldives	6.8	8.0	-6.2	16.4	5.1	6.4	-	2,680
Nepal	14.4	2.1	0.6	0.9	0.3	-	-	290
Pakistan	2.6	6.0	6.9	4.7	4.6	-	-	770
Sri Lanka	4.5	4.3	5.1	6.6	-	-	-	1,300
Southeast Asia	4.3	4.8	3.9	4.8	4.5	3.7	4.2	
Cambodia	6.7	8.2	11.2	8.2	7.2	5.8	4.2	480
Indonesia	3.5	3.7	3.4	5.1	4.7	4.4	5.0	1,420
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	2.9	4.0	-1.4	6.0	6.4	5.9	6.0	500
Malaysia	3.6	4.6	2.8	3.9	4.3	3.7	4.2	5,490
Myanmar	11.6	11.4	11.4	10.5	-	-	-	-
Philippines	2.7	4.2	2.8	3.4	5.3	3.9	4.2	1,420
Singapore	4.9	7.6	4.8	4.8	3.3	4.0	4.6	29,320
Thailand	6.2	4.6	4.5	4.8	4.0	1.6	1.8	2,990
Viet Nam	5.8	6.3	7.0	6.8	5.6	5.6	6.7	690
The Pacific	0.6	2.0	1.2	0.5	1.7	2.9	1.9	
Cook Islands	8.2	-5.4	0.7	-3.8	8.6	1.0	3.0	-
Fiji Islands	-0.1	5.6	0.8	3.8	-3.8	1.8	1.8	3,300
Kiribati	-3.2	0.6	0.0	-0.7	-1.4	-0.9	-0.9	1,230
Marshall Islands, Rep. of	2.7	4.5	0.2	0.6	1.2	0.0	0.0	3,000
Micronesia, Fed. States of	2.7	-3.4	-0.7	-2.3	-2.6	-3.5	-3.0	2,380
Nauru	-	-	-14.8	14.0	-20.7	-2.7	-4.7	-
Palau, Rep. of	-0.2	5.2	4.5	4.7	5.2	1.5	2.5	7,990
Papua New Guinea	0.3	0.1	0.6	-0.3	4.0	4.4	2.4	770
Samoa	2.8	3.0	4.8	2.3	3.7	2.7	2.7	2,270
Solomon Islands	3.7	5.2	2.5	3.5	7.3	3.5	0.3	680
Timor-Leste, Dem. Rep. of	-1.9	-1.1	2.8	-8.8	4.5	3.2	1.7	840
Tonga	2.9	1.0	2.0	1.6	-4.0	0.5	1.5	2,170
Tuvalu	3.8	3.8	1.8	0.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	-
Vanuatu	0.6	2.8	3.5	5.5	3.9	3.0	1.7	1,710
Average	6.3	7.0	7.0	7.8	7.7	6.8	7.0	

- = not available.

Table A3 Growth rate of value added in agriculture (% per year)

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	Sector share 2006, %
Central Asia						
Armenia	4.1	14.2	11.2	0.5	9.6	18.5
Azerbaijan	0.9	1.5	7.5	0.9	-1.7	7.2
Georgia	10.3	-7.9	12.0	-11.7	3.8	17.4
Kazakhstan	2.2	-0.1	7.1	6.0	8.4	7.9
Kyrgyz Republic	3.2	4.1	-4.2	1.7	1.5	31.5
Tajikistan	9.4	-	-	-	-	-
Turkmenistan	9.5	-	-	-	-	-
Uzbekistan	6.8	10.1	5.6	-	-	-
East Asia						
China, People's Rep. of	2.5	6.3	5.2	5.0	3.7	10.5
Hong Kong, China	-6.3	2.8	-1.1	-5.0	-8.8	0.1
Korea, Rep. of	-5.3	9.2	0.7	-1.5	1.1	3.7
Mongolia	4.6	18.6	11.1	7.5	15.8	24.8
Taipei, China	-0.1	-4.1	-8.1	6.1	-2.9	1.4
South Asia						
Afghanistan, Islamic Rep. of	19.8	-9.5	9.2	-27.0	19.8	23.1
Bangladesh	3.1	4.1	2.2	4.9	3.2	21.8
Bhutan	2.4	2.0	1.1	1.0	2.1	21.8
India	10.0	0.0	5.9	3.8	2.6	18.5
Maldives	1.8	3.0	11.7	-0.3	-16.3	8.6
Nepal	3.3	4.8	3.5	1.1	0.7	36.8
Pakistan	4.1	2.4	6.5	1.6	5.0	21.3
Sri Lanka	2.0	-0.3	1.8	6.1	2.7	12.3
Southeast Asia						
Cambodia	10.5	-0.9	15.7	5.5	4.5	29.6
Indonesia	3.8	2.8	2.7	3.4	3.5	14.2
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	2.2	3.5	2.5	2.9	2.7	42.7
Malaysia	6.0	4.7	2.6	5.2	2.2	7.7
Myanmar	11.7	11.0	12.1	9.2	3.3	48.5
Philippines	3.8	5.2	2.0	3.8	5.1	18.8
Singapore	1.9	12.7	-1.2	15.5	0.2	0.1
Thailand	12.7	-2.4	-1.9	3.8	3.9	8.9
Viet Nam	3.6	4.4	4.0	3.4	3.4	18.7
The Pacific						
Cook Islands	28.3	-2.6	-3.7	-4.5	-	13.0
Fiji Islands	-4.0	5.0	1.1	-0.6	-2.0	14.3
Kiribati	51.1	15.1	-41.7	6.0	-	4.0
Marshall Islands, Rep. of	0.6	4.5	0.2	10.2	-	10.0
Micronesia, Fed. States of	2.2	-2.3	-1.2	-2.3	-	18.9
Nauru	-	-	-	-	-	-
Palau, Rep. of	1.5	2.9	1.8	6.8	8.4	3.2
Papua New Guinea	5.0	4.6	1.8	0.7	3.7	37.8
Samoa	-3.9	-6.9	4.8	-4.1	1.9	11.5
Solomon Islands	32.8	20.3	2.9	3.2	-	31.3
Timor-Leste, Dem. Rep. of	-0.4	6.0	6.3	0.0	-	32.3
Tonga	3.8	-3.3	-3.0	-0.5	-1.2	25.2
Tuvalu	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vanuatu	6.5	7.2	-4.4	2.4	4.9	16.9

- = not available.

Table A4 Growth rate of value added in industry (% per year)

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	Sector share 2006, %
Central Asia						
Armenia	27.6	8.1	14.8	18.3	12.0	47.2
Azerbaijan	19.2	17.9	56.9	56.7	26.0	76.7
Georgia	16.2	12.8	12.3	13.5	12.8	27.0
Kazakhstan	9.2	11.2	10.7	13.4	7.5	36.9
Kyrgyz Republic	12.7	3.0	-9.8	-6.9	9.3	20.2
Tajikistan	4.9	-	-	-	-	-
Turkmenistan	13.5	-	-	-	-	-
Uzbekistan	3.2	5.0	8.9	-	-	-
East Asia						
China, People's Rep. of	12.7	11.1	11.7	13.0	13.4	58.1
Hong Kong, China	-4.9	-2.1	-1.2	-2.0	-0.9	8.6
Korea, Rep. of	6.1	8.8	5.7	6.6	5.5	44.2
Mongolia	4.3	21.2	5.5	6.9	7.1	34.4
Taipei, China	4.0	8.9	6.3	7.0	9.2	30.4
South Asia						
Afghanistan, Islamic Rep. of	6.1	32.1	23.9	21.3	13.3	30.5
Bangladesh	7.3	7.6	8.3	9.7	9.5	29.0
Bhutan	12.3	5.8	3.6	6.6	39.9	37.7
India	7.4	10.3	10.1	11.0	8.9	26.7
Maldives	8.3	12.9	3.0	10.8	10.2	15.5
Nepal	3.1	1.4	3.0	4.3	2.2	16.9
Pakistan	4.2	16.3	12.1	5.0	6.8	25.9
Sri Lanka	4.9	5.7	7.9	8.4	7.2	28.4
Southeast Asia						
Cambodia	12.0	16.6	12.7	18.3	7.5	30.2
Indonesia	3.8	3.9	4.7	4.5	4.7	43.7
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	11.5	12.5	15.9	17.1	14.0	32.0
Malaysia	7.5	7.3	3.4	4.9	3.3	44.9
Myanmar	20.8	21.5	19.9	21.9	9.8	16.5
Philippines	4.0	5.2	3.8	4.5	6.6	32.5
Singapore	1.2	10.6	8.1	10.5	7.3	32.1
Thailand	9.6	7.9	5.4	5.7	5.4	47.2
Viet Nam	10.5	10.2	10.6	10.4	10.6	41.0
The Pacific						
Cook Islands	16.7	10.6	-10.0	-0.1	-	8.7
Fiji Islands	1.1	10.0	-6.5	5.9	-5.8	24.7
Kiribati	-6.4	2.4	9.0	-0.2	-	8.4
Marshall Islands, Rep. of	7.8	4.5	0.2	-5.6	-	21.4
Micronesia, Fed. States of	2.2	1.0	-1.2	-2.3	-	5.7
Nauru	-	-	-	-	-	-
Palau, Rep. of	-4.1	10.2	14.0	9.9	9.9	20.0
Papua New Guinea	4.6	1.9	6.0	3.2	7.7	33.9
Samoa	3.6	5.4	3.1	-2.8	5.4	25.1
Solomon Islands	-3.4	1.3	9.2	3.4	-	26.8
Timor-Leste, Dem. Rep. of	-15.1	-0.7	10.6	-16.3	-	12.9
Tonga	2.4	-1.0	9.7	-2.2	-1.1	17.3
Tuvalu	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vanuatu	3.6	5.4	7.2	7.0	7.3	9.7

- = not available.

Table A5 Growth rate of value added in services (% per year)

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	Sector share 2006, %
Central Asia						
Armenia	10.4	13.1	14.7	14.6	12.5	34.3
Azerbaijan	11.5	11.2	8.3	9.3	25.1	21.5
Georgia	10.3	9.1	8.1	16.9	14.4	55.6
Kazakhstan	11.0	10.8	10.4	10.9	11.9	55.3
Kyrgyz Republic	7.3	11.9	8.4	9.0	12.4	48.3
Tajikistan	13.6	-	-	-	-	-
Turkmenistan	26.6	-	-	-	-	-
Uzbekistan	3.2	7.4	7.1	-	-	-
East Asia						
China, People's Rep. of	9.5	10.1	10.5	10.8	11.4	31.4
Hong Kong, China	4.3	9.9	7.5	7.2	7.2	91.4
Korea, Rep. of	1.6	1.9	3.4	4.2	4.8	52.1
Mongolia	7.0	3.4	9.4	6.1	8.9	40.7
Taipei, China	3.4	5.3	3.5	3.9	4.3	68.1
South Asia						
Afghanistan, Islamic Rep. of	13.7	16.2	14.6	18.5	12.4	46.4
Bangladesh	5.4	5.7	6.4	6.4	6.7	49.1
Bhutan	8.2	10.3	13.3	13.2	10.2	40.5
India	8.5	9.1	10.3	11.1	10.7	54.7
Maldives	9.5	9.7	-8.2	23.8	8.6	75.9
Nepal	3.7	6.8	2.5	4.7	4.1	46.4
Pakistan	5.2	5.8	8.5	9.6	8.0	52.8
Sri Lanka	7.3	6.7	6.4	7.8	7.2	59.4
Southeast Asia						
Cambodia	5.9	13.3	12.7	10.3	10.0	40.2
Indonesia	6.4	7.1	7.9	7.4	8.9	42.1
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	7.2	7.5	6.7	7.4	7.2	25.3
Malaysia	4.2	6.4	6.8	7.4	10.0	47.4
Myanmar	14.6	14.5	13.1	13.9	6.5	35.0
Philippines	6.1	7.7	6.8	6.7	8.7	48.7
Singapore	3.5	8.5	6.7	7.2	7.8	67.8
Thailand	3.5	6.8	5.0	4.8	4.3	43.8
Viet Nam	6.5	7.3	8.5	8.3	8.7	40.3
The Pacific						
Cook Islands	3.7	4.8	2.3	2.5	-	78.4
Fiji Islands	1.0	3.6	5.0	5.0	-4.5	61.0
Kiribati	0.9	1.4	5.8	1.2	-	87.6
Marshall Islands, Rep. of	0.6	4.5	2.5	3.0	-	68.6
Micronesia, Fed. States of	3.1	-3.9	-0.4	-2.3	-	75.5
Nauru	-	-	-	-	-	-
Palau, Rep. of	1.7	5.3	3.6	4.3	4.6	76.8
Papua New Guinea	-1.5	-0.7	2.9	4.5	8.3	28.2
Samoa	4.7	4.8	6.0	6.2	3.8	64.7
Solomon Islands	-2.5	1.5	0.3	7.5	-	41.9
Timor-Leste, Dem. Rep. of	-6.5	-2.3	-2.0	1.6	-	54.8
Tonga	3.2	4.5	2.7	2.0	-5.2	57.6
Tuvalu	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vanuatu	2.3	5.1	9.4	8.4	6.9	73.4

- = not available.

Table A6 Unemployment rate (%)

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Central Asia					
Armenia	10.1	9.6	8.1	7.4	7.1
Azerbaijan	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3
Georgia	11.5	12.6	13.8	13.6	-
Kazakhstan	9.6	9.2	8.7	7.2	6.6
Kyrgyz Republic	9.0	8.5	8.1	8.3	-
Tajikistan	2.4	2.0	2.0	2.3	2.6
Turkmenistan	2.5	4.2	-	-	-
Uzbekistan	0.2	0.2	0.3	-	-
East Asia					
China, People's Rep. of	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.0
Hong Kong, China	7.9	6.8	5.6	4.8	4.0
Korea, Rep. of	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.2
Mongolia	3.5	3.6	3.3	3.2	3.0
Taipei, China	5.0	4.4	4.1	3.9	3.9
South Asia					
Afghanistan, Islamic Rep. of	3.4	3.4	-	-	-
Bangladesh	4.3	-	-	-	-
Bhutan	-	-	-	-	-
India	-	-	-	-	-
Maldives	-	-	-	-	-
Nepal	-	-	-	-	-
Pakistan	8.3	7.7	7.7	6.2	-
Sri Lanka	8.4	8.3	7.7	6.7	-
Southeast Asia					
Cambodia	-	-	-	-	-
Indonesia	9.5	9.9	11.2	10.3	9.1
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	-	-	-	-	-
Malaysia	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.1
Myanmar	-	-	-	-	-
Philippines	11.3	11.8	11.5	8.0	7.3
Singapore	4.0	3.4	3.1	2.7	2.1
Thailand	2.2	2.1	1.8	1.5	1.4
Viet Nam	2.2	2.1	2.5	-	-
The Pacific					
Cook Islands	-	-	-	-	-
Fiji Islands	8.1	5.8	5.9	6.4	-
Kiribati	-	-	6.1	-	-
Marshall Islands, Rep. of	-	-	-	-	-
Micronesia, Fed. States of	-	-	-	-	-
Nauru	-	-	-	-	-
Palau, Rep. of	-	-	-	-	-
Papua New Guinea	-	-	-	-	-
Samoa	-	-	-	-	-
Solomon Islands	-	-	-	-	-
Timor-Leste, Dem. Rep. of	-	-	-	-	-
Tonga	-	-	-	-	-
Tuvalu	-	-	-	-	-
Vanuatu	-	-	-	-	-

- = not available.

Table A7 Gross domestic investment (% of GDP)

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Central Asia					
Armenia	24.3	24.9	30.5	33.6	-
Azerbaijan	53.0	58.4	40.1	29.0	22.4
Georgia	27.7	28.3	28.6	26.7	-
Kazakhstan	25.7	26.3	31.0	33.0	30.4
Kyrgyz Republic	11.8	14.5	16.4	24.2	18.8
Tajikistan	11.0	19.7	13.1	-	-
Turkmenistan	25.4	23.4	23.0	23.9	-
Uzbekistan	20.8	23.9	23.0	-	-
East Asia					
China, People's Rep. of	41.2	43.3	43.9	44.6	44.5
Hong Kong, China	21.9	21.8	20.6	21.7	21.4
Korea, Rep. of	30.0	30.4	30.1	29.9	29.4
Mongolia	35.5	34.5	37.0	35.1	-
Taipei, China	18.4	22.7	21.4	21.3	21.2
South Asia					
Afghanistan, Islamic Rep. of	33.0	46.1	44.6	46.0	40.3
Bangladesh	23.4	24.0	24.5	24.7	24.3
Bhutan	59.8	63.9	-	-	-
India	28.2	32.2	35.5	35.9	-
Maldives	26.9	36.0	-	-	-
Nepal	21.4	24.5	26.5	26.0	25.3
Pakistan	16.8	16.6	19.1	21.8	23.0
Sri Lanka	21.6	24.7	26.1	27.4	-
Southeast Asia					
Cambodia	21.2	17.4	20.1	21.5	-
Indonesia	25.6	24.1	24.7	24.5	23.2
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	-	-	-	-	-
Malaysia	22.8	23.0	20.3	20.7	21.5
Myanmar	11.0	12.0	-	-	-
Philippines	16.8	16.7	14.6	14.3	14.7
Singapore	16.0	21.7	19.9	20.0	22.6
Thailand	25.0	26.8	31.4	28.5	26.8
Viet Nam	35.4	35.5	35.6	35.7	40.4
The Pacific					
Cook Islands	-	-	-	-	-
Fiji Islands	22.1	19.1	19.0	-	-
Kiribati	-	-	-	-	-
Marshall Islands, Rep. of	56.9	56.5	56.9	57.0	-
Micronesia, Fed. States of	38.2	37.9	38.3	39.3	-
Nauru	-	-	-	-	-
Palau, Rep. of	-	-	-	-	-
Papua New Guinea	-	-	-	-	-
Samoa	-	-	-	-	-
Solomon Islands	-	-	-	-	-
Timor-Leste, Dem. Rep. of	29.8	20.9	20.2	20.7	-
Tonga	18.9	18.0	18.5	17.6	-
Tuvalu	-	-	-	-	-
Vanuatu	19.4	21.2	21.6	-	-

- = not available.

Table A8 Inflation (% per year)

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Central Asia	5.3	6.1	7.6	8.0	11.6	14.4	10.2
Armenia	4.7	7.0	0.6	2.9	4.4	5.5	5.0
Azerbaijan	2.2	6.7	9.6	8.3	16.7	13.0	12.0
Georgia	4.8	5.7	8.3	9.0	9.2	9.5	7.0
Kazakhstan	6.4	6.9	7.6	8.6	11.4	17.4	10.7
Kyrgyz Republic	3.0	4.0	4.4	5.6	10.2	12.0	10.0
Tajikistan	16.4	7.2	7.3	10.1	13.1	17.0	10.0
Turkmenistan	5.6	5.9	10.7	8.2	6.5	9.0	9.0
Uzbekistan	3.8	3.7	7.8	6.8	12.0	10.9	10.5
East Asia	1.3	3.3	2.0	1.6	3.9	4.7	4.2
China, People's Rep. of	1.2	3.9	1.8	1.5	4.8	5.5	5.0
Hong Kong, China	-2.6	-0.4	1.0	2.0	2.0	3.4	2.8
Korea, Rep. of	3.5	3.6	2.8	2.2	2.5	3.4	3.0
Mongolia	5.0	8.2	12.7	5.1	9.0	10.5	9.5
Taipei, China	-0.3	1.6	2.3	0.6	1.8	2.3	1.6
South Asia	5.0	6.3	5.3	5.9	5.3	5.5	5.6
Afghanistan, Islamic Rep. of	24.1	13.2	12.3	5.1	9.8	10.2	7.2
Bangladesh	4.4	5.8	6.5	7.2	7.2	9.0	8.0
Bhutan	2.1	3.6	4.8	4.9	5.2	4.5	4.5
India	5.4	6.4	4.4	5.4	4.4	4.5	5.0
Maldives	-2.9	6.4	3.3	3.5	7.4	6.0	6.0
Nepal	4.8	4.0	4.5	8.0	6.4	7.0	6.5
Pakistan	3.1	4.6	9.3	7.9	7.8	8.0	6.5
Sri Lanka	2.6	7.9	10.6	9.6	20.2	16.2	14.0
Southeast Asia	3.4	4.2	6.3	7.1	4.0	5.7	4.7
Cambodia	1.2	3.8	5.9	4.7	5.9	5.5	5.0
Indonesia	6.8	6.1	10.5	13.1	6.4	6.8	6.5
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	15.5	10.5	7.2	6.9	4.5	5.0	6.0
Malaysia	1.1	1.4	3.1	3.6	2.0	2.7	2.5
Myanmar	24.9	3.8	10.7	25.7	36.9	-	-
Philippines	3.5	6.0	7.6	6.2	2.8	4.0	3.6
Singapore	0.5	1.7	0.5	1.0	2.1	5.0	3.3
Thailand	1.8	2.8	4.5	4.6	2.3	4.0	3.5
Viet Nam	3.1	7.8	8.3	7.5	8.3	18.3	10.2
The Pacific	8.2	3.1	2.4	3.0	4.0	5.0	4.0
Cook Islands	2.0	0.9	2.5	3.4	2.4	3.0	2.8
Fiji Islands	4.2	2.8	2.4	2.5	4.8	4.6	3.7
Kiribati	1.9	-1.0	-0.3	-1.5	3.5	3.5	3.1
Marshall Islands, Rep. of	-2.8	2.2	4.4	4.3	3.4	3.4	2.8
Micronesia, Fed. States of	0.1	2.3	4.2	4.8	2.8	3.5	2.8
Nauru	3.1	2.4	2.4	3.2	2.9	3.0	2.9
Palau, Rep. of	0.9	5.0	3.9	4.5	3.8	3.5	2.8
Papua New Guinea	14.7	2.2	1.8	2.4	2.5	5.2	4.0
Samoa	0.1	16.3	1.9	3.8	6.1	5.1	4.1
Solomon Islands	10.0	6.9	7.3	8.4	7.0	7.0	4.9
Timor-Leste, Dem. Rep. of	0.1	0.8	1.8	4.1	8.9	7.0	6.6
Tonga	10.7	11.8	10.0	7.2	5.1	5.3	4.2
Tuvalu	3.3	2.8	3.2	3.8	3.0	3.5	3.1
Vanuatu	3.0	1.4	1.2	2.0	2.5	3.0	2.9
Average	2.3	4.0	3.4	3.3	4.3	5.1	4.6

- = not available.

Table A9 Change in money supply (% per year)

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Central Asia					
Armenia	10.4	22.3	27.8	32.9	30.0
Azerbaijan	29.6	47.5	22.5	86.8	71.6
Georgia	22.8	42.4	26.5	39.7	49.7
Kazakhstan	34.2	68.2	26.3	78.1	25.5
Kyrgyz Republic	33.5	32.0	9.9	51.6	33.3
Tajikistan	40.9	9.8	25.9	59.7	82.7
Turkmenistan	40.9	12.7	27.9	55.9	40.4
Uzbekistan	27.1	47.8	54.3	36.8	46.0
East Asia					
China, People's Rep. of	19.6	14.9	16.3	16.9	16.7
Hong Kong, China	8.4	9.3	5.1	15.4	20.8
Korea, Rep. of	3.0	6.3	7.0	12.5	10.8
Mongolia	49.6	20.4	34.6	34.8	56.3
Taipei, China	5.8	7.4	6.6	5.3	0.9
South Asia					
Afghanistan, Islamic Rep. of	50.6	31.9	12.3	22.0	14.2
Bangladesh	15.6	13.8	16.8	19.5	17.0
Bhutan	28.7	4.0	10.7	41.4	8.6
India	16.7	12.3	21.2	21.3	21.2
Maldives	14.5	32.7	11.7	20.6	23.7
Nepal	9.8	12.8	8.3	15.4	14.0
Pakistan	18.0	19.6	19.1	15.1	19.3
Sri Lanka	15.3	19.6	19.1	17.8	10.0
Southeast Asia					
Cambodia	15.3	30.0	16.1	38.2	62.9
Indonesia	8.1	8.1	16.4	14.9	18.9
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	19.2	22.3	8.2	30.1	22.1
Malaysia	11.1	25.1	15.6	17.1	9.5
Myanmar	11.0	33.3	25.1	26.8	31.2
Philippines	4.2	10.3	10.3	22.7	9.0
Singapore	8.1	6.2	6.2	19.4	13.4
Thailand	4.9	5.4	8.2	6.0	-
Viet Nam	24.9	29.5	29.7	33.6	46.0
The Pacific					
Cook Islands	9.9	9.6	-5.2	22.4	-5.8
Fiji Islands	25.2	10.4	15.0	19.8	10.4
Kiribati	-	-	-	-	-
Marshall Islands, Rep. of	-3.3	15.4	14.9	-	-
Micronesia, Fed. States of	-3.7	-0.1	1.6	-8.5	-
Nauru	-	-	-	-	-
Palau, Rep. of	-	-	-	-	-
Papua New Guinea	-4.4	14.8	29.5	38.9	27.3
Samoa	14.0	8.3	15.6	13.7	5.9
Solomon Islands	25.8	13.3	39.8	28.2	28.6
Timor-Leste, Dem. Rep. of	40.5	5.5	21.4	28.0	44.0
Tonga	13.4	18.6	12.1	14.4	14.1
Tuvalu	-	-	-	-	-
Vanuatu	-0.8	9.8	11.6	7.0	16.1

- = not available.

Table A10 Growth rate of merchandise exports (% per year)

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Central Asia	27.8	41.2	36.1	39.6	27.5	29.1	16.6
Armenia	35.5	6.1	36.1	2.0	12.8	15.0	15.0
Azerbaijan	13.9	42.6	104.4	70.1	46.6	61.3	3.5
Georgia	38.0	31.5	34.7	13.2	23.2	9.0	15.0
Kazakhstan	32.0	55.7	37.4	37.0	24.7	20.2	23.2
Kyrgyz Republic	18.5	24.2	-6.3	18.0	40.7	56.0	31.8
Tajikistan	29.6	21.0	-68.5	1.2	9.4	8.6	11.1
Turkmenistan	21.1	11.2	28.3	44.7	-	-	-
Uzbekistan	29.1	31.6	11.6	22.8	7.0	5.6	-
East Asia	22.6	28.0	19.0	19.7	18.9	14.4	14.4
China, People's Rep. of	34.6	35.4	28.5	27.2	25.7	19.0	18.0
Hong Kong, China	12.1	15.9	11.2	9.7	8.9	7.8	8.8
Korea, Rep. of	20.7	30.6	12.1	14.8	14.1	11.0	11.0
Mongolia	16.2	39.0	22.5	44.6	22.5	15.9	11.4
Taipei, China	11.3	21.1	8.8	12.9	10.1	6.0	8.0
South Asia	20.8	24.0	21.0	20.1	16.2	14.5	16.6
Afghanistan, Islamic Rep. of	46.7	-13.2	9.2	0.4	3.3	8.0	8.7
Bangladesh	9.5	15.9	14.0	21.5	15.8	12.0	15.0
Bhutan	8.9	39.7	34.5	47.2	64.5	33.9	9.0
India	23.3	28.5	23.4	21.8	18.1	16.0	18.0
Maldives	14.9	19.1	-10.7	39.4	2.8	-	-
Nepal	-13.8	14.8	11.4	2.6	4.3	6.1	4.3
Pakistan	19.1	13.8	16.2	14.9	4.4	8.0	10.0
Sri Lanka	9.2	12.2	10.2	8.5	12.5	8.0	9.0
Southeast Asia	12.8	20.1	16.2	17.3	12.3	8.0	9.3
Cambodia	17.9	24.1	12.4	26.9	9.5	5.0	7.0
Indonesia	8.4	10.4	22.9	19.0	14.0	10.7	11.3
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	11.6	8.3	52.2	20.3	50.6	6.6	4.8
Malaysia	11.0	21.1	11.8	13.4	9.6	7.9	7.8
Myanmar	1.9	4.4	21.7	46.2	13.0	-	-
Philippines	2.7	9.8	3.8	15.6	6.0	7.5	10.4
Singapore	15.0	23.3	16.8	18.2	10.1	4.0	6.2
Thailand	18.2	21.6	15.2	17.0	18.1	11.0	10.0
Viet Nam	20.6	31.4	22.5	22.7	21.5	18.7	23.5
The Pacific	31.6	12.3	22.1	20.6	15.3	-	-
Cook Islands	34.9	7.8	18.9	1.7	-	-	-
Fiji Islands	30.1	3.5	3.6	0.7	-0.8	8.9	-
Kiribati	-29.3	-24.3	37.5	-57.3	-	-	-
Marshall Islands, Rep. of	26.5	28.7	28.6	-10.1	-	-	-
Micronesia, Fed. States of	1.1	-37.7	8.8	-8.1	30.6	-	-
Nauru	-	-	-81.6	86.7	616.3	-	-
Palau, Rep. of	-58.7	-30.1	128.1	1.3	-	-	-
Papua New Guinea	34.4	15.6	28.4	27.3	18.1	-9.2	-6.9
Samoa	8.6	-20.0	0.6	-13.7	33.4	-	-
Solomon Islands	28.9	31.2	6.3	16.9	20.9	-	-
Timor-Leste, Dem. Rep. of	33.3	0.0	12.5	-11.1	25.0	-	-
Tonga	-1.1	-21.2	15.9	-4.1	-14.2	20.0	-
Tuvalu	31.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vanuatu	32.4	43.3	0.3	-0.9	1.6	-	-
Average	19.6	25.6	18.6	19.5	17.1	13.1	13.3

- = not available.

Table A11 Direction of exports (% of total)

From \ To	Developing Asia		China, People's Rep. of		Japan		United States		European Union		Others	
	2000	2006	2000	2006	2000	2006	2000	2006	2000	2006	2000	2006
Central Asia	9.2	9.2	4.1	7.5	0.5	0.9	1.7	2.6	28.1	42.7	56.4	37.1
Armenia	7.8	6.8	0.2	1.1	0.1	0.0	12.6	6.1	36.9	54.0	42.5	32.0
Azerbaijan	7.1	12.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.5	63.6	57.2	28.6	29.1
Georgia	16.2	32.6	0.3	1.0	0.1	0.0	2.2	5.6	24.0	24.3	57.2	36.4
Kazakhstan	5.4	4.4	6.8	10.9	0.1	1.0	2.1	3.0	23.0	50.6	62.6	30.1
Kyrgyz Republic	29.0	37.9	8.8	4.8	0.1	0.1	0.6	1.2	37.6	4.3	23.9	51.7
Tajikistan	16.5	9.6	0.4	0.7	-	0.0	0.1	0.0	30.1	45.4	52.9	44.3
Turkmenistan	6.4	14.3	0.3	0.2	-	0.0	0.5	1.2	21.5	10.1	71.3	74.2
Uzbekistan	23.6	18.9	0.5	10.4	3.2	3.3	1.5	2.8	26.8	25.6	44.3	39.0
East Asia	25.9	27.4	11.7	14.3	11.4	8.0	21.8	17.5	15.2	16.5	13.9	16.3
China, People's Rep. of	32.9	33.0	-	-	16.3	9.2	20.4	20.5	16.1	19.1	14.3	18.1
Hong Kong, China	10.2	9.8	34.1	46.7	5.5	4.9	23.0	15.0	15.5	13.9	11.8	9.7
Korea, Rep. of	23.8	22.2	10.2	20.3	11.3	7.7	20.9	12.7	13.7	14.6	20.2	22.5
Mongolia	4.0	1.0	49.8	71.7	1.5	0.5	24.3	7.3	7.7	3.8	12.6	15.7
Taipei, China	38.2	35.0	2.9	23.1	11.2	7.3	23.6	14.4	15.2	11.1	8.8	9.1
South Asia	17.3	19.5	1.6	6.5	3.6	2.6	24.2	18.3	26.3	23.7	26.9	29.4
Afghanistan, Islamic Rep. of	46.0	49.8	3.4	0.1	0.3	0.2	1.9	15.2	35.3	17.5	13.1	17.3
Bangladesh	5.4	5.1	0.2	0.7	1.2	1.1	31.7	24.9	40.1	46.8	21.5	21.4
Bhutan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
India	19.2	20.6	1.8	7.7	4.1	3.0	21.1	16.8	24.1	21.0	29.8	30.8
Maldives	32.0	48.8	-	0.3	4.1	10.3	44.0	1.3	18.5	30.2	1.4	9.1
Nepal	44.5	69.5	-	0.2	1.4	1.0	27.4	11.6	23.0	12.1	3.7	5.6
Pakistan	18.5	20.6	2.6	5.3	2.6	1.1	24.9	20.8	27.7	22.1	23.6	30.1
Sri Lanka	8.6	14.3	0.1	0.4	4.2	2.5	40.1	27.5	28.2	33.8	18.9	21.5
Southeast Asia	37.4	40.2	3.7	8.3	12.6	10.1	18.2	13.7	14.4	12.7	13.7	15.1
Cambodia	8.2	22.3	2.1	0.4	0.9	1.0	65.4	53.2	20.5	18.2	2.9	5.0
Indonesia	33.1	36.0	4.2	7.4	22.1	18.5	13.0	11.0	13.7	11.7	13.7	15.5
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	43.4	58.3	1.5	3.9	2.8	1.0	2.2	0.7	26.0	10.1	24.1	26.0
Malaysia	40.3	41.1	2.9	7.0	12.3	8.5	19.5	18.1	13.3	12.3	11.7	12.9
Myanmar	35.2	72.3	5.6	5.2	5.4	5.1	22.0	-	16.4	7.4	15.5	10.0
Philippines	30.5	32.5	1.6	9.3	13.4	15.6	27.3	17.3	16.5	17.5	10.7	7.8
Singapore	44.1	49.1	3.8	9.6	7.3	5.4	16.7	10.0	13.5	11.1	14.7	14.9
Thailand	30.8	32.8	3.9	8.8	14.2	12.3	20.5	14.7	15.7	13.5	15.0	17.9
Viet Nam	25.8	18.4	10.3	5.6	17.2	12.0	4.9	20.8	20.0	19.4	21.9	23.8
The Pacific	11.2	11.4	5.2	6.0	10.3	7.8	5.3	3.2	11.1	7.8	56.9	63.7
Cook Islands	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fiji Islands	14.3	15.4	0.0	0.1	4.1	5.3	21.1	16.8	16.5	14.2	44.0	48.2
Kiribati	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Marshall Islands, Rep of	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Micronesia, Fed. States of	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nauru	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Palau, Rep. of	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Papua New Guinea	7.6	7.6	6.5	5.7	11.2	8.1	1.3	1.3	10.2	7.3	63.2	70.0
Samoa	18.1	13.7	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.6	10.6	3.0	3.0	0.6	67.9	82.0
Solomon Islands	42.3	24.8	12.0	47.9	20.7	8.9	0.7	1.1	10.6	5.6	13.6	11.6
Timor-Leste, Dem. Rep. of	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tonga	6.3	17.7	-	0.1	48.5	27.7	30.0	39.6	6.5	1.3	8.7	13.7
Tuvalu	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vanuatu	60.7	79.4	0.4	0.4	18.7	11.4	9.7	0.9	5.7	3.4	4.8	4.5
Developing Asia	29.1	30.1	8.4	12.1	11.3	8.1	20.4	16.2	15.6	16.3	15.2	17.2

- = not available.

Table A12 Growth rate of merchandise imports (% per year)

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Central Asia	25.3	34.0	20.7	27.3	33.5	14.8	21.0
Armenia	28.1	5.8	33.1	20.6	70.8	20.0	15.0
Azerbaijan	49.3	31.5	21.4	21.1	5.2	14.7	11.4
Georgia	35.2	36.9	33.7	37.2	28.3	12.4	10.4
Kazakhstan	18.8	44.6	30.1	34.2	37.5	15.5	25.1
Kyrgyz Republic	26.6	25.0	22.3	62.1	52.0	16.7	25.8
Tajikistan	24.6	20.2	-21.5	38.0	39.2	8.2	3.3
Turkmenistan	40.8	22.1	-6.4	-13.2	-	-	-
Uzbekistan	10.0	27.3	8.1	14.4	22.5	9.9	-
East Asia	23.9	28.7	14.4	16.6	15.6	14.8	15.3
China, People's Rep. of	39.8	35.8	17.6	19.7	20.0	20.0	20.0
Hong Kong, China	12.2	17.0	10.2	11.6	10.3	9.0	9.3
Korea, Rep. of	18.0	25.6	16.4	18.6	15.3	12.5	12.0
Mongolia	9.8	8.9	21.8	23.6	41.3	20.9	12.9
Taipei, China	13.2	32.2	8.6	11.0	8.2	6.5	9.2
South Asia	22.8	39.5	30.2	21.6	24.5	20.4	21.3
Afghanistan, Islamic Rep. of	74.6	16.1	20.5	10.0	15.0	13.2	-1.4
Bangladesh	13.1	13.0	20.6	12.1	16.6	20.0	16.0
Bhutan	1.6	27.3	75.5	-5.6	15.1	19.5	23.4
India	24.1	48.6	32.1	21.8	28.5	22.0	24.0
Maldives	20.2	36.3	16.1	24.4	14.8	-	-
Nepal	7.1	15.9	12.5	17.8	11.3	14.0	14.5
Pakistan	20.1	20.0	37.8	33.3	8.0	13.0	10.0
Sri Lanka	9.3	19.9	10.8	15.7	10.2	9.5	9.0
Southeast Asia	10.0	24.7	18.5	13.8	12.3	11.0	11.6
Cambodia	13.0	22.5	20.2	20.9	14.1	12.0	11.0
Indonesia	10.9	28.0	37.2	6.3	15.0	17.5	19.0
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	3.4	54.2	23.8	13.4	-1.7	62.7	12.5
Malaysia	4.8	25.6	9.5	14.2	11.9	10.5	8.8
Myanmar	-2.6	-11.9	0.6	48.0	18.4	-	-
Philippines	3.1	8.0	8.0	10.9	8.1	9.0	9.5
Singapore	8.5	27.3	16.3	18.5	9.5	4.8	5.8
Thailand	17.4	25.7	25.8	7.9	9.6	14.0	15.0
Viet Nam	27.9	26.6	15.0	22.1	35.5	23.5	23.0
The Pacific	15.2	15.7	9.6	18.3	17.6	-	-
Cook Islands	40.3	12.1	9.2	1.0	-	-	-
Fiji Islands	33.9	18.3	13.1	12.8	1.8	5.4	-
Kiribati	-6.8	1.6	24.0	5.1	-	-	-
Marshall Islands, Rep. of	17.3	-4.1	12.0	-3.0	-	-	-
Micronesia, Fed. States of	7.8	14.2	2.5	3.7	-8.4	-	-
Nauru	-	-	-8.2	17.8	10.8	-	-
Palau, Rep. of	-8.8	21.6	-2.0	9.6	-	-	-
Papua New Guinea	10.3	22.4	4.6	30.5	30.9	-8.2	0.2
Samoa	5.6	6.6	17.9	14.5	8.1	-	-
Solomon Islands	47.2	3.2	67.4	27.8	42.2	-	-
Timor-Leste, Dem. Rep. of	-11.0	-16.0	-16.0	2.9	62.4	-	-
Tonga	21.1	11.5	27.5	15.6	-11.7	22.8	-
Tuvalu	30.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vanuatu	16.7	22.2	17.9	12.6	10.3	-	-
Average	19.7	28.5	16.9	16.5	15.9	14.4	15.2

- = not available.

Table A13 Trade balance (US\$ million)

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Central Asia	3,978	7,174	14,222	23,523	19,068	37,026	38,842
Armenia	-434	-458	-588	-896	-2,124	-2,607	-2,998
Azerbaijan	-98	161	3,299	7,745	10,155	24,425	24,780
Georgia	-636	-916	-1,214	-2,019	-2,676	-3,078	-3,295
Kazakhstan	3,679	6,785	10,322	14,642	15,163	19,781	23,627
Kyrgyz Republic	-133	-171	-419	-982	-1,584	-1,399	-1,654
Tajikistan	-120	-135	-622	-986	-1,477	-1,597	-1,618
Turkmenistan	885	705	1,997	4,598	-	-	-
Uzbekistan	835	1,202	1,447	1,420	1,610	1,500	-
East Asia	85,496	103,324	177,109	255,214	355,690	399,452	438,397
China, People's Rep. of	44,652	58,982	134,189	217,746	316,567	367,692	412,220
Hong Kong, China	-5,775	-9,311	-7,631	-14,029	-19,699	-25,623	-29,871
Korea, Rep. of	21,952	37,569	32,683	27,905	29,409	27,390	26,470
Mongolia	-200	-29	-29	189	-25	-125	-175
Taipei, China	24,867	16,113	17,897	23,404	29,437	30,117	29,752
South Asia	-21,660	-44,456	-68,340	-85,056	-119,585	-154,098	-197,147
Afghanistan, Islamic Rep. of	-2,486	-3,443	-4,335	-4,942	-5,893	-6,765	-6,465
Bangladesh	-2,215	-2,319	-3,297	-2,889	-3,458	-5,114	-6,067
Bhutan	-93	-105	-249	-123	13	88	11
India	-13,718	-33,702	-51,904	-63,171	-94,510	-124,377	-164,753
Maldives	-262	-384	-494	-590	-704	-	-
Nepal	-902	-1,052	-1,193	-1,531	-1,765	-2,083	-2,482
Pakistan	-444	-1,208	-4,352	-8,441	-9,711	-11,837	-13,021
Sri Lanka	-1,539	-2,243	-2,517	-3,370	-3,555	-4,009	-4,370
Southeast Asia	72,351	68,956	67,631	99,772	111,826	95,857	85,273
Cambodia	-581	-680	-1,018	-1,056	-1,377	-1,825	-2,196
Indonesia	24,562	20,152	17,533	29,660	33,084	30,849	26,651
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	-127	-349	-329	-335	19	-532	-680
Malaysia	25,727	27,572	33,155	36,682	37,287	36,555	37,828
Myanmar	541	929	1,547	2,226	2,355	-	-
Philippines	-5,851	-5,684	-7,773	-6,732	-8,236	-9,717	-10,163
Singapore	29,427	31,040	37,084	43,397	49,165	49,102	53,210
Thailand	3,759	1,460	-8,254	994	11,973	9,115	2,093
Viet Nam	-5,107	-5,484	-4,314	-5,065	-12,443	-17,690	-21,471
The Pacific	-121	-229	201	342	545	-	-
Cook Islands	15	12	24	26	-14	-15	-14
Fiji Islands	-389	-564	-707	-888	-923	-946	-
Kiribati	-75	-77	-95	-103	-	-	-
Marshall Islands, Rep. of	-60	-53	-56	-56	-	-	-
Micronesia, Fed. States of	-93	-120	-122	-129	-111	-	-
Nauru	-	-19	-20	-23	-19	-	-
Palau, Rep. of	-80	-101	-92	-102	-	-	-
Papua New Guinea	1,017	1,095	1,753	2,182	2,323	2,081	1,769
Samoa	-134	-147	-175	-204	-218	-	-
Solomon Islands	4	25	-17	-34	-74	-	-
Timor-Leste, Dem. Rep. of	-186	-155	-128	-133	-219	-	-
Tonga	-57	-69	-90	-107	-95	-117	-
Tuvalu	-19	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vanuatu	-65	-74	-93	-110	-125	-	-
Total	140,044	134,769	190,824	293,795	367,544	379,241	367,118

- = not available.

Table A14 Current account balance (US\$ million)

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Central Asia	-1,715	-1,353	1,169	6,758	5,754	8,518	9,525
Armenia	-189	-20	-52	-117	-436	-428	-462
Azerbaijan	-2,021	-2,589	167	3,708	8,000	13,937	18,157
Georgia	-370	-348	-628	-1,069	-1,491	-1,643	-1,546
Kazakhstan	-273	335	-1,056	-1,795	-7,013	-6,682	-5,345
Kyrgyz Republic	-42	29	-29	-386	-600	-638	-856
Tajikistan	-5	-57	-58	-70	-476	-528	-423
Turkmenistan	304	82	875	3,351	3,400	-	-
Uzbekistan	881	1,215	1,949	3,136	4,370	4,500	-
East Asia	103,342	131,105	212,105	303,065	418,173	460,752	517,510
China, People's Rep. of	45,875	68,659	160,818	249,866	353,049	410,760	463,108
Hong Kong, China	16,469	15,730	20,180	22,935	27,399	21,277	28,955
Korea, Rep. of	11,950	28,174	14,981	5,385	5,954	-2,610	-5,530
Mongolia	-186	64	107	218	69	93	111
Taipei, China	29,234	18,478	16,019	24,661	31,701	31,232	30,866
South Asia	16,878	-1,938	-13,388	-16,082	-29,799	-30,936	-41,867
Afghanistan, Islamic Rep. of	-456	-265	-183	-444	-119	-50	-150
Bangladesh	176	176	-557	824	952	543	863
Bhutan	-138	-122	-235	-38	114	141	38
India	14,083	-2,470	-9,902	-9,766	-22,072	-29,483	-40,443
Maldives	-31	-122	-270	-369	-472	-541	-544
Nepal	149	198	161	198	50	-	-
Pakistan	3,165	1,314	-1,753	-4,990	-6,878	-	-
Sri Lanka	-70	-647	-649	-1,497	-1,373	-1,546	-1,631
Southeast Asia	45,523	37,942	36,017	73,271	95,235	97,798	96,833
Cambodia	-492	-435	-592	-525	-713	-991	-1,152
Indonesia	8,106	1,564	278	10,836	11,009	9,128	8,662
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	-43	-189	-193	-542	-609	-513	-517
Malaysia	13,322	15,079	19,984	25,467	29,713	25,187	27,472
Myanmar	-100	251	444	1,046	1,099	-	-
Philippines	288	1,628	1,984	5,347	6,351	6,428	7,192
Singapore	21,589	18,234	22,273	29,766	39,157	58,369	64,206
Thailand	4,784	2,767	-7,642	2,174	14,923	8,750	-
Viet Nam	-1,931	-957	-519	-299	-5,695	-8,560	-9,030
The Pacific	-48	-72	433	11	-30	-	-
Cook Islands	15	12	24	26	-14	-15	-14
Fiji Islands	-86	-301	-377	-668	-679	-761	-
Kiribati	6	-13	-39	-43	-58	-60	-
Marshall Islands, Rep. of	-17	-4	-7	-5	-	-	-
Micronesia, Fed. States of	1	-42	-36	-38	-15	-	-
Nauru	-	-42	-48	-54	-56	-	-
Palau, Rep. of	10	13	15	-13	-	-	-
Papua New Guinea	140	122	608	411	271	272	132
Samoa	-14	-21	-24	-26	-10	-	-
Solomon Islands	28	67	2	11	-144	-945	-
Timor-Leste, Dem. Rep. of	-85	103	292	411	688	-	-
Tonga	-5	8	-6	-23	-25	-46	-
Tuvalu	-12	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vanuatu	-28	-15	-22	-43	-43	-	-
Total	163,979	165,685	236,335	367,022	489,333	534,579	582,118

- = not available.

Table A15 Current account balance (% of GDP)

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Central Asia	-3.0	-1.8	0.9	3.3	1.8	3.7	4.8
Armenia	-6.7	-0.5	-1.1	-1.8	-4.7	-4.5	-4.9
Azerbaijan	-27.8	-29.8	1.3	18.7	27.0	38.0	40.0
Georgia	-9.3	-6.8	-9.8	-13.8	-14.7	-13.6	-11.5
Kazakhstan	-0.9	0.8	-1.8	-2.2	-6.8	-5.6	-4.1
Kyrgyz Republic	-2.2	1.3	-1.2	-13.6	-16.0	-14.6	-17.0
Tajikistan	-1.3	-4.0	-2.5	-2.5	-15.2	-15.3	-11.1
Turkmenistan	2.7	0.6	5.1	15.3	13.0	12.0	12.0
Uzbekistan	8.7	10.2	14.3	18.4	21.1	18.5	17.5
East Asia	3.9	4.3	6.0	7.5	8.6	7.5	6.7
China, People's Rep. of	2.8	3.6	7.2	9.4	10.9	9.9	8.6
Hong Kong, China	10.4	9.5	11.4	12.1	13.3	9.5	12.0
Korea, Rep. of	2.0	4.1	1.9	0.6	0.6	-0.2	-0.5
Mongolia	-12.8	3.5	4.6	6.9	1.8	2.0	2.0
Taipei, China	9.6	5.6	4.5	6.7	8.3	7.3	6.6
South Asia	2.3	-0.2	-1.3	-1.4	-2.1	-2.5	-2.8
Afghanistan, Islamic Rep. of	-10.3	-4.9	-2.8	-6.3	-1.4	-0.5	-1.2
Bangladesh	0.3	0.3	-0.9	1.3	1.4	0.7	1.0
Bhutan	-23.6	-17.9	-30.4	-4.3	10.5	10.1	2.4
India	2.3	-0.4	-1.2	-1.1	-1.9	-2.2	-2.6
Maldives	-4.5	-15.7	-36.0	-39.8	-45.0	-45.0	-40.0
Nepal	2.4	2.7	2.0	2.2	0.5	1.0	1.0
Pakistan	3.8	1.3	-1.6	-3.9	-4.8	-6.3	-5.8
Sri Lanka	-0.4	-3.1	-2.7	-5.3	-4.3	-4.3	-4.2
Southeast Asia	6.4	4.7	3.9	6.9	7.6	5.8	5.5
Cambodia	-10.6	-8.2	-9.4	-7.2	-8.5	-10.6	-11.1
Indonesia	3.5	0.6	0.1	2.9	2.5	1.9	1.6
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	-2.0	-7.5	-6.7	-15.5	-15.0	-12.2	-11.4
Malaysia	12.1	12.1	14.6	16.3	15.9	11.6	11.7
Myanmar	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	-
Philippines	0.4	1.9	2.0	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.5
Singapore	23.2	16.7	18.6	21.8	24.3	23.2	24.0
Thailand	3.4	1.7	-4.3	1.1	6.1	3.0	1.0
Viet Nam	-4.9	-2.1	-1.0	-0.5	-8.0	-10.3	-9.4
The Pacific	-1.0	0.2	7.2	6.2	8.7	-	-
Cook Islands	10.4	7.0	13.3	14.1	-6.4	-6.6	-6.4
Fiji Islands	-3.6	-11.0	-12.6	-21.1	-19.6	-21.0	-
Kiribati	10.1	-19.5	-58.2	-62.1	-76.3	-	-
Marshall Islands, Rep. of	-14.1	-3.1	-5.0	-3.8	-	-	-
Micronesia, Fed. States of	0.3	-18.5	-15.3	-16.2	-6.5	-	-
Nauru	-	-147.7	-187.0	-192.2	-243.0	-	-
Palau, Rep. of	7.8	9.4	10.4	-8.6	-	-	-
Papua New Guinea	3.9	3.1	12.4	7.4	4.3	4.1	1.9
Samoa	-4.4	-5.6	-5.6	-5.8	-2.0	-	-
Solomon Islands	11.9	25.3	0.7	3.1	-37.0	-28.0	-
Timor-Leste, Dem. Rep. of	-28.8	33.3	88.0	125.8	179.3	-	-
Tonga	-3.1	4.0	-2.6	-9.6	-10.1	-	-
Tuvalu	-62.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vanuatu	-10.1	-4.7	-6.1	-7.5	-9.5	-	-
Average	3.9	3.4	4.3	5.7	6.4	5.3	4.7

- = not available.

Table A16 Foreign direct investment (US\$ million)

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Central Asia					
Armenia	121	248	239	453	355
Azerbaijan	3,227	3,535	1,679	-601	-2,934
Georgia	331	483	542	1,076	1,400
Kazakhstan	2,092	4,157	1,971	6,221	4,176
Kyrgyz Republic	46	132	43	182	225
Tajikistan	32	272	54	339	163
Turkmenistan	226	354	418	731	-
Uzbekistan	70	187	88	164	-
East Asia					
China, People's Rep. of	53,505	60,630	72,406	72,634	82,658
Hong Kong, China	13,653	34,035	33,627	45,058	59,879
Korea, Rep. of	3,526	9,246	6,309	3,586	1,579
Mongolia	201	236	317	367	500
Taipei, China	453	1,898	1,625	7,424	7,272
South Asia					
Afghanistan, Islamic Rep. of	58	187	271	238	290
Bangladesh	376	385	800	743	760
Bhutan	2	3	9	6	73
India	4,322	5,987	8,901	21,991	27,288
Maldives	14	15	10	14	15
Nepal	12	0	2	-6	5
Pakistan	771	906	1,459	3,450	5,026
Sri Lanka	171	217	234	451	545
Southeast Asia					
Cambodia	74	121	375	475	820
Indonesia	-597	1,896	8,336	4,914	5,571
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	420	450	500	650	770
Malaysia	2,473	4,624	3,967	6,047	-
Myanmar	291	-	-	-	-
Philippines	491	688	1,854	2,921	2,928
Singapore	8,969	9,025	6,986	12,502	11,837
Thailand	4,614	5,786	7,545	7,978	8,285
Viet Nam	1,450	1,610	1,889	2,315	2,400
The Pacific					
Cook Islands	-	-	-	-	-
Fiji Islands	-	-	-	-	-
Kiribati	-	-	-	-	-
Marshall Islands, Rep. of	2	4	6	6	-
Micronesia, Fed. States of	-	-	-	-	-
Nauru	-	-	-	-	-
Palau, Rep. of	-	-	-	-	-
Papua New Guinea	-	-	-	-	-
Samoa	-	-	-	-	-
Solomon Islands	-	-	-	-	-
Timor-Leste, Dem. Rep. of	-	-	-	-	-
Tonga	-	-	-	-	-
Tuvalu	-	-	-	-	-
Vanuatu	-	-	-	-	-

- = not available.

Table A17 External debt outstanding (US\$ million)

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Central Asia					
Armenia	1,098	1,183	1,099	1,206	1,360
Azerbaijan	1,568	1,625	1,673	1,916	2,200
Georgia	1,856	1,861	1,737	1,697	1,675
Kazakhstan	22,920	32,713	43,249	74,023	93,924
Kyrgyz Republic	1,966	2,110	2,001	2,217	2,286
Tajikistan	1,031	822	887	859	1,265
Turkmenistan	1,472	1,247	907	712	-
Uzbekistan	4,249	4,322	4,133	3,938	4,937
East Asia					
China, People's Rep. of	208,452	247,701	281,612	323,000	345,900
Hong Kong, China	371,575	429,336	453,201	516,832	691,316
Korea, Rep. of	157,394	172,259	187,882	260,061	380,665
Mongolia	1,240	1,360	1,312	1,414	1,529
Taipei, China	63,054	80,888	86,732	85,833	88,714
South Asia					
Afghanistan, Islamic Rep. of	621	692	11,949	12,083	1,883
Bangladesh	16,953	17,953	18,416	18,603	19,703
Bhutan	406	529	608	677	756
India	111,645	132,973	138,129	169,629	190,516
Maldives	290	332	397	574	-
Nepal	2,968	3,069	3,122	3,249	3,218
Pakistan	33,352	33,307	34,037	35,655	38,699
Sri Lanka	10,649	11,345	11,369	12,235	16,130
Southeast Asia					
Cambodia	1,808	2,043	2,123	2,248	2,464
Indonesia	135,401	137,024	130,652	128,736	130,247
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	1,916	2,132	2,196	2,507	2,625
Malaysia	49,141	52,786	52,301	51,858	54,525
Myanmar	6,937	6,797	7,038	7,420	7,606
Philippines	57,395	54,846	54,186	53,367	54,427
Singapore	194,406	214,833	233,435	273,807	326,086
Thailand	51,783	51,312	52,040	59,643	61,486
Viet Nam	14,100	14,410	17,400	19,483	21,300
The Pacific					
Cook Islands	-	-	-	-	-
Fiji Islands	252	268	293	435	241
Kiribati	34	40	47	47	52
Marshall Islands, Rep. of	86	94	93	102	111
Micronesia, Fed. States of	63	64	65	68	60
Nauru	-	-	-	-	310
Palau, Rep. of	19	34	32	38	-
Papua New Guinea	1,380	1,367	1,245	1,198	1,128
Samoa	153	164	167	161	-
Solomon Islands	148	153	143	151	147
Timor-Leste, Dem. Rep. of	-	-	-	-	-
Tonga	75	77	81	82	83
Tuvalu	-	-	-	-	-
Vanuatu	97	121	82	86	-

- = not available.

Table A18 Debt service ratio (% of exports of goods and services)

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Central Asia					
Armenia	15.6	9.7	4.4	2.3	-
Azerbaijan	5.0	3.4	2.8	1.1	1.0
Georgia	16.5	17.0	13.1	13.4	9.8
Kazakhstan	35.2	36.2	37.1	25.6	32.8
Kyrgyz Republic	23.1	22.9	17.3	10.9	-
Tajikistan	12.0	3.0	11.3	7.4	6.2
Turkmenistan	11.6	9.6	5.6	0.0	-
Uzbekistan	20.8	17.1	14.1	11.3	-
East Asia					
China, People's Rep. of	7.6	3.5	3.3	2.4	2.0
Hong Kong, China	-	-	-	-	-
Korea, Rep. of	7.3	4.4	3.2	4.3	5.3
Mongolia	4.5	3.2	2.8	1.8	2.4
Taipei, China	0.0	2.9	5.4	3.2	2.6
South Asia					
Afghanistan, Islamic Rep. of	3.8	3.9	5.7	1.6	1.5
Bangladesh	5.8	5.0	4.8	4.0	3.6
Bhutan	5.3	4.3	6.4	5.1	4.2
India	16.1	6.0	9.9	4.8	-
Maldives	3.7	4.1	6.5	4.5	5.7
Nepal	9.8	8.8	9.4	9.3	10.7
Pakistan	22.8	32.5	14.9	13.8	12.9
Sri Lanka	11.6	11.6	7.9	12.7	-
Southeast Asia					
Cambodia	2.6	1.5	1.3	1.1	0.5
Indonesia	32.2	30.1	24.5	24.8	19.2
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	6.7	7.5	7.7	4.0	6.1
Malaysia	6.4	4.6	5.4	4.8	3.8
Myanmar	4.0	3.9	2.8	-	-
Philippines	16.9	13.8	13.5	12.0	9.9
Singapore	-	-	-	-	-
Thailand	16.0	8.5	10.8	11.3	11.1
Viet Nam	8.0	6.7	5.2	5.3	5.5
The Pacific					
Cook Islands	-	-	-	-	-
Fiji Islands	3.1	1.5	1.2	1.7	3.0
Kiribati	2.9	3.1	3.3	3.6	-
Marshall Islands, Rep. of	20.9	20.8	20.9	32.3	-
Micronesia, Fed. States of	5.3	7.4	6.7	9.1	6.0
Nauru	-	-	-	-	-
Palau, Rep. of	1.5	1.8	1.6	-	-
Papua New Guinea	1.5	1.4	0.7	1.3	3.5
Samoa	38.0	53.7	50.8	89.6	-
Solomon Islands	9.3	5.9	7.2	4.3	4.3
Timor-Leste, Dem. Rep. of	-	-	-	-	-
Tonga	5.2	8.1	8.5	9.1	10.5
Tuvalu	-	-	-	-	-
Vanuatu	1.5	1.6	1.1	1.7	-

- = not available.

Table A19 Exchange rates to the US dollar (annual average)

	Currency	Symbol	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Central Asia							
Armenia	Dram	AMD	578.8	533.5	457.7	416.0	342.1
Azerbaijan	Azerbaijan new manat	AZN	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9
Georgia	Georgian lary	GEL	2.1	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.7
Kazakhstan	Tenge	T	149.6	136.0	132.9	126.1	122.6
Kyrgyz Republic	Som	Som	43.7	42.7	41.0	40.2	37.3
Tajikistan	Somoni	TJS	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.4
Turkmenistan	Turkmen manat	TMM	5,200.0	5,200.0	5,200.0	5,200.0	5,200.0
Uzbekistan	Sum	SUM	971.0	1,020.0	1,115.0	1,220.0	1,263.7
East Asia							
China, People's Rep. of	Yuan	CNY	8.3	8.3	8.2	8.0	7.6
Hong Kong, China	Hong Kong dollar	HK\$	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.8
Korea, Rep. of	Won	W	1,191.9	1,143.7	1,024.1	955.1	929.2
Mongolia	Togrog	MNT	1,146.5	1,185.3	1,205.3	1,177.4	1,170.4
Taipei, China	NT dollar	NT\$	34.4	33.4	32.2	32.5	32.8
South Asia							
Afghanistan, Islamic Rep. of	Afghani	AF	49.0	47.8	49.7	49.9	50.1
Bangladesh	Taka	Tk	57.9	58.9	61.4	67.1	69.0
Bhutan	Ngultrum	Nu	47.9	45.4	44.6	44.7	44.2
India	Indian rupee/s	Re/Rs	46.0	44.9	44.3	45.3	40.2
Maldives	Rufiyaa	Rf	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.8
Nepal	Nepalese rupee/s	NRe/NRs	77.9	73.8	71.9	71.9	70.6
Pakistan	Pakistan rupee/s	PRs/PRs	58.5	57.6	59.4	59.9	60.6
Sri Lanka	Sri Lanka rupee/s	SLRe/SLRs	96.5	101.2	100.5	104.0	110.6
Southeast Asia							
Cambodia	Riel	KR	3,979.0	4,019.0	4,097.0	4,107.0	4,060.0
Indonesia	Rupiah	Rp	8,573.4	8,934.6	9,712.0	9,020.0	9,136.2
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	Kip	KN	10,569.0	10,585.5	10,655.2	10,159.9	9,680.0
Malaysia	Ringgit	RM	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.4
Myanmar	Kyat	MK	5.7	5.6	5.9	5.6	5.6
Philippines	Peso	P	54.3	56.1	55.0	51.2	45.9
Singapore	Singapore dollar	S\$	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.5
Thailand	Baht	B	41.5	40.2	40.2	37.9	34.6
Viet Nam	Dong	D	15,509.6	15,704.0	15,858.9	15,994.3	16,063.2
The Pacific							
Cook Islands	New Zealand dollar	NZ\$	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.4
Fiji Islands	Fiji dollar	F\$	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6
Kiribati	Australian dollar	A\$	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2
Marshall Islands, Rep. of	US dollar	US\$	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Micronesia, Fed. States of	US dollar	US\$	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Nauru	Australian dollar	A\$	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2
Palau, Rep. of	US dollar	US\$	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Papua New Guinea	Kina	K	3.6	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.0
Samoa	Tala	ST	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.6
Solomon Islands	Sol. Islands dollar	SI\$	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.6	7.7
Timor-Leste, Dem. Rep. of	US dollar	US\$	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Tonga	Pa'anga	T\$	2.2	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.0
Tuvalu	Australian dollar	A\$	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2
Vanuatu	Vatu	Vt	122.2	111.9	109.0	110.0	104.0

- = not available.

Table A20 Gross international reserves (US\$ million)

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Central Asia					
Armenia	502	548	669	1,072	1,657
Azerbaijan	803	1,075	1,178	2,500	4,273
Georgia	196	387	479	931	1,361
Kazakhstan	4,962	9,277	7,070	19,126	17,392
Kyrgyz Republic	389	565	612	817	1,091
Tajikistan	118	172	189	204	274
Turkmenistan	2,673	2,729	4,445	5,024	-
Uzbekistan	1,659	2,146	2,895	4,604	6,500
East Asia					
China, People's Rep. of	408,151	614,500	821,514	1,068,490	1,540,000
Hong Kong, China	118,388	123,569	124,278	133,204	152,702
Korea, Rep. of	155,281	198,994	210,317	238,882	262,150
Mongolia	203	208	333	718	972
Taipei, China	206,632	241,738	253,290	266,148	270,311
South Asia					
Afghanistan, Islamic Rep. of	820	1,283	1,662	2,064	2,335
Bangladesh	2,470	2,705	2,930	3,484	5,077
Bhutan	373	383	367	479	599
India	112,959	141,514	151,622	199,179	306,488
Maldives	160	204	187	232	309
Nepal	1,159	1,447	1,476	1,834	2,401
Pakistan	9,525	10,554	9,791	10,760	13,345
Sri Lanka	2,329	2,196	2,458	2,515	3,100
Southeast Asia					
Cambodia	737	809	915	1,097	1,621
Indonesia	36,296	36,321	34,724	42,586	56,920
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	209	223	234	327	530
Malaysia	44,167	66,216	70,151	83,286	101,300
Myanmar	781	873	1,026	2,039	3,307
Philippines	17,063	16,228	18,494	22,967	33,754
Singapore	96,244	112,575	116,173	136,261	162,957
Thailand	42,148	49,832	52,066	66,985	87,455
Viet Nam	5,620	6,314	8,557	11,425	19,931
The Pacific					
Cook Islands	-	-	-	-	-
Fiji Islands	548	636	471	529	618
Kiribati	561	605	592	-	-
Marshall Islands, Rep. of	4	6	2	0	-
Micronesia, Fed. States of	92	56	51	48	-
Nauru	-	-	-	-	-
Palau, Rep. of	-	-	-	-	-
Papua New Guinea	492	663	765	1,427	2,453
Samoa	52	69	84	64	80
Solomon Islands	33	80	96	102	118
Timor-Leste, Dem. Rep. of	61	182	523	1,006	1,692
Tonga	17	44	42	41	45
Tuvalu	-	-	-	-	-
Vanuatu	41	59	70	102	103

- = not available.

Table A21 Central government expenditures (% of GDP)

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Central Asia					
Armenia	19.2	17.5	18.6	18.1	18.0
Azerbaijan	27.2	26.5	22.5	26.5	24.8
Georgia	17.5	18.9	24.9	29.2	32.5
Kazakhstan	22.7	22.1	27.0	22.1	24.4
Kyrgyz Republic	23.8	27.5	28.4	28.5	29.4
Tajikistan	19.1	20.3	23.0	21.6	27.3
Turkmenistan	19.4	18.9	19.7	14.6	16.9
Uzbekistan	33.9	32.3	32.5	29.2	30.3
East Asia					
China, People's Rep. of	18.1	17.8	18.5	19.2	20.1
Hong Kong, China	20.0	18.7	16.9	15.5	14.7
Korea, Rep. of	22.7	22.3	23.2	23.9	24.8
Mongolia	37.1	35.0	27.5	33.3	38.4
Taipei, China	22.4	21.3	21.2	20.1	19.2
South Asia					
Afghanistan, Islamic Rep. of	14.5	15.3	16.6	21.5	22.6
Bangladesh	13.7	13.3	13.8	13.9	13.5
Bhutan	35.6	34.1	37.4	35.3	38.2
India	28.0	27.1	26.5	27.4	27.8
Maldives	38.2	36.0	59.0	58.5	66.4
Nepal	14.8	14.3	14.9	14.7	16.0
Pakistan	18.4	16.7	17.2	18.5	20.7
Sri Lanka	23.0	23.0	24.2	24.5	24.3
Southeast Asia					
Cambodia	16.3	14.9	13.7	14.4	13.9
Indonesia	18.7	18.7	18.4	20.1	19.1
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	19.0	15.1	18.2	18.7	17.1
Malaysia	27.1	25.1	24.1	24.9	23.4
Myanmar	-	-	10.0	-	-
Philippines	19.5	18.3	17.7	17.3	17.3
Singapore	14.1	14.0	13.2	14.1	12.7
Thailand	17.2	17.5	18.4	16.7	19.8
Viet Nam	30.6	32.4	30.5	31.2	32.4
The Pacific					
Cook Islands	31.6	29.5	32.0	32.3	32.6
Fiji Islands	30.2	28.0	27.4	28.4	22.2
Kiribati	121.7	137.3	135.4	123.6	126.4
Marshall Islands, Rep. of	69.0	59.5	64.8	65.0	66.9
Micronesia, Fed. States of	72.0	75.6	63.9	64.5	64.0
Nauru	-	-	56.8	92.7	81.5
Palau, Rep. of	62.2	61.5	52.9	55.9	57.9
Papua New Guinea	30.0	32.8	34.8	33.9	37.1
Samoa	32.6	31.1	34.6	31.4	35.5
Solomon Islands	31.4	30.7	32.3	36.3	41.7
Timor-Leste, Dem. Rep. of	60.0	69.4	71.0	57.3	80.0
Tonga	31.3	26.9	26.3	37.7	32.7
Tuvalu	149.8	106.9	84.8	90.4	103.5
Vanuatu	22.5	20.9	20.2	22.7	29.2

- = not available.

Table A22 Central government revenues (% of GDP)

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Central Asia					
Armenia	18.0	15.8	16.7	16.6	18.2
Azerbaijan	24.2	24.5	20.8	23.1	22.7
Georgia	16.2	22.0	23.4	26.3	29.4
Kazakhstan	21.8	21.9	27.6	22.9	22.7
Kyrgyz Republic	18.7	23.1	24.7	26.4	27.1
Tajikistan	17.3	17.9	20.1	23.3	20.9
Turkmenistan	18.0	19.3	20.5	19.8	17.6
Uzbekistan	34.0	32.9	33.8	34.1	32.4
East Asia					
China, People's Rep. of	16.0	16.5	17.2	18.4	20.8
Hong Kong, China	16.8	20.4	17.9	19.5	21.9
Korea, Rep. of	20.9	20.0	20.5	21.2	22.5
Mongolia	33.4	33.1	30.1	36.6	40.6
Taipei, China	19.7	18.5	20.7	19.5	19.0
South Asia					
Afghanistan, Islamic Rep. of	11.4	13.9	17.6	18.3	19.7
Bangladesh	10.3	10.1	10.5	10.7	10.3
Bhutan	25.3	36.0	30.5	34.5	34.7
India	19.4	19.7	19.8	21.1	22.3
Maldives	34.8	34.5	48.1	51.8	58.5
Nepal	13.4	13.4	14.1	13.1	14.0
Pakistan	14.8	14.3	13.8	14.2	14.9
Sri Lanka	15.3	15.0	15.7	16.4	16.6
Southeast Asia					
Cambodia	9.6	10.3	10.3	11.4	10.8
Indonesia	17.0	17.6	17.9	19.1	17.9
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	11.1	11.4	11.9	12.8	14.0
Malaysia	22.1	21.0	20.5	21.6	20.7
Myanmar	-	-	-	-	-
Philippines	14.8	14.5	15.0	16.2	17.1
Singapore	21.5	20.9	22.2	21.0	24.9
Thailand	17.5	17.6	17.9	18.1	17.7
Viet Nam	25.8	27.8	25.9	27.1	27.3
The Pacific					
Cook Islands	35.0	34.3	37.1	37.6	37.0
Fiji Islands	24.4	24.9	24.1	25.6	22.7
Kiribati	127.9	120.8	132.8	118.4	123.9
Marshall Islands, Rep. of	67.3	58.2	62.2	65.9	66.3
Micronesia, Fed. States of	74.9	59.6	58.6	59.1	61.3
Nauru	-	-	28.5	56.5	64.1
Palau, Rep. of	53.7	53.0	52.6	53.4	50.5
Papua New Guinea	29.0	34.4	34.9	37.0	38.8
Samoa	32.0	30.3	34.8	31.6	36.6
Solomon Islands	31.6	35.8	34.8	37.8	40.5
Timor-Leste, Dem. Rep. of	62.0	78.9	107.0	177.9	312.8
Tonga	28.4	28.5	28.7	33.0	34.2
Tuvalu	121.3	98.1	78.8	112.8	107.7
Vanuatu	20.7	22.1	23.5	23.2	29.1

- = not available.

Table A23 Fiscal balance of central government (% of GDP)

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Central Asia					
Armenia	-1.3	-1.7	-1.9	-1.5	0.1
Azerbaijan	-3.0	-2.0	-1.6	-3.4	-2.1
Georgia	-1.3	3.2	-1.5	-3.0	-3.1
Kazakhstan	-0.9	-0.2	0.6	0.8	-1.7
Kyrgyz Republic	-5.2	-4.5	-3.7	-2.1	-2.2
Tajikistan	-1.7	-2.4	-2.9	1.7	-6.4
Turkmenistan	-1.3	0.4	0.8	5.1	0.7
Uzbekistan	0.1	0.6	1.2	5.2	2.3
East Asia					
China, People's Rep. of	-2.2	-1.3	-1.2	-0.8	0.7
Hong Kong, China	-3.2	1.7	1.0	4.0	7.2
Korea, Rep. of	-1.8	-2.3	-2.6	-2.7	-2.3
Mongolia	-3.7	-1.8	2.6	3.3	2.2
Taipei, China	-2.7	-2.8	-0.6	-0.6	-0.2
South Asia					
Afghanistan, Islamic Rep. of	-3.1	-1.4	1.0	-3.1	-2.9
Bangladesh	-3.4	-3.2	-3.3	-3.2	-3.2
Bhutan	-10.4	1.9	-6.9	-0.8	-3.4
India	-8.5	-7.5	-6.7	-6.4	-5.5
Maldives	-3.4	-1.6	-10.9	-6.7	-7.9
Nepal	-1.4	-0.9	-0.8	-1.6	-2.0
Pakistan	-3.6	-2.4	-3.3	-4.3	-5.8
Sri Lanka	-7.8	-8.0	-8.5	-8.1	-7.7
Southeast Asia					
Cambodia	-6.7	-4.6	-3.4	-3.0	-3.2
Indonesia	-1.7	-1.1	-0.5	-1.0	-1.2
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	-7.9	-3.8	-6.3	-5.8	-3.1
Malaysia	-5.0	-4.1	-3.6	-3.3	-2.8
Myanmar	-	-6.0	-4.0	-	-
Philippines	-4.6	-3.8	-2.7	-1.1	-0.2
Singapore	7.4	6.9	9.0	6.9	12.2
Thailand	0.4	0.1	-0.7	1.1	-1.7
Viet Nam	-4.8	-4.7	-4.6	-4.1	-4.9
The Pacific					
Cook Islands	1.2	1.8	2.4	2.5	0.1
Fiji Islands	-5.8	-3.1	-3.3	-2.8	0.4
Kiribati	6.2	-16.5	-2.6	-5.2	-2.5
Marshall Islands, Rep. of	-1.7	-1.4	-2.6	0.9	-0.7
Micronesia, Fed. States of	2.9	-16.0	-5.3	-5.4	-2.7
Nauru	-	-	-28.2	-36.2	-17.4
Palau, Rep. of	-2.3	-6.8	-3.3	-1.3	-7.4
Papua New Guinea	-1.0	1.6	0.1	3.1	1.7
Samoa	-0.6	-0.8	0.3	0.3	1.1
Solomon Islands	0.2	5.1	2.5	1.5	-1.2
Timor-Leste, Dem. Rep. of	2.0	9.4	36.0	120.7	232.9
Tonga	-2.9	1.6	2.4	-4.7	1.4
Tuvalu	-28.5	-8.7	-6.1	22.5	4.2
Vanuatu	-1.8	1.2	3.3	0.5	-0.1

- = not available.

