

Statistical Appendix



Statistical notes and tables

The statistical appendix presents selected economic indicators for 43 developing member countries (DMCs) of the Asian Development Bank (ADB) in a total of 23 tables. These tables can generally be classified into the following accounts, namely: national accounts, both production and demand sides; labor (unemployment); prices; money supply; components of the balance of payments; external debt and debt service; exchange rates; international liquidity (gross international reserves); and government finance. The DMCs are grouped into five subregions: Central Asia, East Asia, South Asia, Southeast Asia, and the Pacific. These tables contain historical data from 2002 to 2006. Forecasts for 2007 to 2008 are also provided in the following tables: growth rate of GDP (A1), growth rate of per capita GDP (A2), inflation (A8), growth rate of merchandise exports (A10), growth rate of merchandise imports (A12), trade balance (A13), current account balance (A14), and current account balance as percent of GDP (A15).

As much as possible, efforts were undertaken to standardize the data to allow comparability over time and across DMCs. However, limitations exist because of differences in statistical methodology, definitions, coverage, and practices. A discussion of the sources, definitions, scope, and nature of data in the 23 tables, as well as the methodology for the computation of regional and subregional averages/totals, follows. Historical data were obtained from official sources, statistical publications, secondary publications, other working papers, and documents of the Asian Development Bank (ADB), International Monetary Fund (IMF), and World Bank. Projections for 2007 and 2008 are generally staff estimates, although for a few countries some projections are in accord with government economic programs agreed with IMF. Data in the tables are reported either on a calendar year or fiscal year basis. The DMCs that record most of their accounts on a calendar year basis (except for government finance data, which are reported on a fiscal year basis) are: Armenia; Azerbaijan; Hong Kong, China; Kazakhstan; Kyrgyz Republic; Lao People's Democratic Republic (Lao PDR); Samoa; Taipei, China; Tajikistan; Thailand; Democratic Republic of Timor-Leste; and Uzbekistan. Palau reports government finance and balance-of-payments data on a fiscal year basis. Some countries record the majority of their accounts on a fiscal year basis, with some of their accounts recorded on a calendar year basis, e.g., GDP data for Bhutan.

Regional and subregional averages/totals for DMCs are provided for nine economic indicator tables. Data for Myanmar, and Nauru are excluded from the computation of subregional averages/totals due to measurement problems. Out of the nine economic indicator tables, six have regional and subregional averages (A1, A2, A8, A10, A12, and A15). Where there are missing data for a given year, regional and subregional averages are computed on the basis of available information only.

Meanwhile, regional and subregional totals are incorporated in three tables (A11, A13, and A14) except that in Table A11, subregional totals are represented in terms of percentage shares of the subregions' exports to DMCs (excluding PRC), PRC, Japan, United States (US), and the rest of the world. For four tables, (A1, A2, A8, and A15), levels of gross national income (GNI) in current US\$ using the World Bank Atlas method are used as weights to calculate the subregional and regional averages. Tables on growth rates of merchandise exports and imports (A10 and A12) do not incorporate weights in the computation of averages; regional and subregional averages in these two tables are computed on the basis of a consistent sum, which means that if there are missing country data for a given year, the sum of the prior year used for computing the growth rate excludes the corresponding country data.

The GNI data, in current US\$, for DMCs from 2002 to 2005 were obtained from the World Bank, *World Development Indicators* online database. The most recent data, 2005 are also used to derive the weights for the computation of regional and subregional averages for 2006 to 2008. The GNI data, in current US\$, for three of the DMCs are unavailable, namely Cook Islands; Taipei, China; and Tuvalu. For these economies, GNI data are estimated using the Atlas conversion factor. For Turkmenistan, the 2005 data was estimated using the 2004 GNI figure. The GNI data for Afghanistan, previously excluded in regional and subregional computations, is now included. There are no GNI data for Myanmar and Nauru.

Six tables (A1, A2, A3, A4, A5, and A7) refer to the national income accounts. They show output and sector growth rates, as well as gross domestic investment (GDI) as a percentage of GDP. Definitions relating to output growth, production, and demand, are generally based on the United Nations System of National Accounts. For the PRC, GDP figures for the year 2004 onward were compiled following the Programme of Compilation of GDP and National Accounts for the Year of Economic Census, while those for earlier years were derived using a trend deviation approach. For Indonesia, the national income accounts data, starting in 2000 was revised to reflect their adoption of a new base year.

Sector shares of agriculture, industry, and services for 2005 are, respectively, presented in Tables A3 to A5. Sector shares are computed based on constant prices. For Hong Kong, China, import duties and taxes net of imputed bank service charges are added to the services sector only for the computation of the sector shares to obtain a 100% sum for all sectors. For Azerbaijan, Bhutan, Cambodia, Fiji Islands, Republic of Korea, Kyrgyz Republic, Lao PDR, Maldives, and Nepal, the calculation of sector shares is based on the share of each sector to the sum of gross value added. For Armenia and Bangladesh, import duties and taxes are excluded in the sector data but are also netted out in the total GDP level so that the sector shares still add up to 100%. Gross domestic investment (GDI) from the expenditure side of the national income accounts is also presented in Table A7. This represents final expenditures on investment at purchasers' prices. It is presented as a percentage of GDP, valued at current prices.

The following paragraphs examine the tables in more detail.

Table A1: Growth rate of GDP (% per year). This shows annual growth

rates of GDP valued at constant market prices, factor costs, or basic prices. GDP at market prices is the aggregation of the value added of all resident producers at producers' prices including taxes less subsidies on imports plus all nondeductible value-added or similar taxes. Factor cost measures differ from market price measures in that they exclude taxes on production and include subsidies. Basic price valuation is the factor cost plus some taxes on production, such as property and payroll taxes, and less some subsidies, such as labor-related subsidies but not product-related subsidies. Most DMCs use constant market price valuation. South Asian countries predominantly use constant factor costs, including Bhutan, India, Nepal, Pakistan, and Sri Lanka, while the Maldives' GDP valuation is at basic prices. Among the Pacific countries, Fiji Islands employs constant factor cost valuation. For Hong Kong, China, the computations of real GDP and sector growth rates are based on volume indexes, while GDP sector growth rates for Solomon Islands are based on GDP production indexes. Growth forecasts for Papua New Guinea, Samoa, and Vanuatu adopt official government projections.

Table A2: Growth rate of per capita GDP (% per year). The table provides the growth rates of real per capita GDP, which is defined as GDP at constant prices divided by the population. **Data on per capita gross national product in US\$ terms for 2005, sourced from the World Bank,** are also shown. Per capita GNP for Taipei, China, Tuvalu, and Cook Islands are estimated based on derived GNI data.

Table A3: Growth rate of value added in agriculture (% per year). The table shows the growth rates of value added in agriculture and its corresponding share in 2005. The agriculture sector includes agricultural crops, livestock, poultry, fisheries, and forestry.

Table A4: Growth rate of value added in industry (% per year). The table provides the growth rates of value added in industry and its corresponding share in 2005. This sector includes the manufacturing and nonmanufacturing subsectors. Mining and quarrying, construction, and utilities fall under the latter subsector.

Table A5: Growth rate of value added in services (% per year). The table gives the growth rates of value added in services, as well as its corresponding share in 2005. Subsectors include trade, banking, finance, real estate, public administration, and other services. For Uzbekistan, construction is included in services while for Tajikistan, trade and other items are included in services. For Singapore, ownership of dwellings is included in services.

Table A6: Unemployment rate (%). The unemployment rate is the percentage of the labor force that actively seeks work but is unable to find work at a given time. The age of the working population ranges from 15 to 65, except for Bangladesh where the labor force includes those aged 10 and above. In the case of the Philippines, the new definition of unemployment is applied starting 2006. The new definition (which took effect only in April 2005) introduced "availability for work" as a third criterion. The unemployment rates of the PRC and Viet Nam refer to unemployment in urban areas only.

Table A7: Gross domestic investment (% of GDP). This table provides the ratio of GDI to GDP. GDI is the sum of gross fixed capital formation plus changes in inventories. Gross fixed capital formation is measured by

the total value of a producer's acquisitions, less disposals, of fixed assets in a given accounting period. Additions to the value of nonproduced assets, e.g., land, form part of gross fixed capital formation. Inventories are stocks of goods held by institutional units to meet temporary or unexpected fluctuations in production and sales. For India, GDI includes valuables and errors and omissions.

Table A8: Inflation (% per year). Data on inflation rates represent period averages. Except for India, which reports the wholesale price index, inflation rates presented are based on consumer price indexes. The consumer price indexes of the following countries are for a given city or group of consumers only: Cambodia is for Phnom Penh, Republic of Marshall Islands is for Majuro, and Nepal is for urban consumers.

Table A9: Growth in money supply (% per year). This table tracks the annual percentage change in the end-of-period supply of broad money as represented by M2 (for most DMCs). M2 is defined as the sum of M1 and quasi-money where M1 denotes currency in circulation plus demand deposits and quasi-money consists of time and savings deposits including foreign currency deposits. For Korea, M2 includes transferable savings deposits. For Sri Lanka, money supply (M2b) includes time and savings deposits held by commercial banks' foreign currency banking units. For India and Philippines, broad money is represented by M3, defined as M2 plus other assets that are less liquid than what would be classified under M2 and M1. In the case of Turkmenistan, M2 excludes deposits in foreign currency. For Azerbaijan and Kazakhstan, the national definition of money is M3 but the components are the same as the IMF's definition of M2. For Kyrgyz Republic, broad money (also called M2x) is equal to M2 plus foreign currency deposits. For India, M3 includes deposits with the Reserve Bank of India. For Timor-Leste, M2 excludes currency holdings by the public, for which data are not available. The 2006 figure for Uzbekistan is based on projections.

Tables A10, A12, A13, A14, A15, A16: Balance of payments. This set of tables primarily contains items from the balance of payments (BOP). These items cover the annual flows recorded in the BOP account. Data for the Philippines have been revised to conform to international standards. Major revisions involve valuation adjustments of imports under consignment arrangement; adoption of residency criterion for overseas Filipino workers and adjustments to account for remittances channeled outside the banking system; and use of survey-based data to estimate trade credits under the "other investment" account.

Tables A10 and A12: Growth rates of merchandise exports and imports (% per year). The annual growth rates of exports and imports, in terms of merchandise goods only, are shown in these tables. Data are in million US\$, primarily obtained from the balance-of-payments accounts of each DMC. Exports in general are reported on a free-on-board (f.o.b.) basis. In this case, exports are valued at the customs frontier of the exporting country plus export duties and the costs of loading the goods onto the carrier unless the latter is borne by the carrier. It excludes the cost of freight and insurance beyond the customs frontier. Import data are reported either on an f.o.b. or c.i.f. (cost, insurance, freight) basis. On a c.i.f. basis, the value of imports includes the cost of international freight and insurance up to the customs frontier of the importing country. It

excludes the cost of unloading the goods from the carrier unless it is borne by the carrier. For East Asia, all economies report imports on an f.o.b. basis except Mongolia, which records them on a c.i.f. basis. Imports are valued on an f.o.b. basis for Indonesia, Malaysia, and Viet Nam while the rest of the Southeast Asian countries' imports are valued on a c.i.f. basis. Afghanistan, Bhutan, and India record imports on a c.i.f. basis while Bangladesh, Maldives, Nepal, Pakistan, and Sri Lanka value imports on an f.o.b. basis. For most of the Central Asian republics, namely Armenia, Azerbaijan, Kyrgyz Republic, Kazakhstan, Tajikistan, and Uzbekistan, all imports are reported on an f.o.b. basis. Most of the Pacific countries report imports on an f.o.b. basis. The only countries that record imports on a c.i.f. basis are Samoa and Solomon Islands. The 2006 data on merchandise exports and imports for Armenia and Tajikistan are estimated based on the actual figure for the first three quarters of the year. The 2006 data for Kyrgyz Republic and Azerbaijan are based on official preliminary estimates, while that of Turkmenistan and Uzbekistan are based on projections.

Table A11: Direction of exports (% of total). Data from this table are sourced from IMF, *Direction of Trade and Statistics*, CD-ROM (January 2007). This table shows the exports of ADB's DMCs, except Taipei, China of which data on exports were sourced from CEIC Data Company Ltd. This table shows the percentage share of exports of each DMC to developing Asia excluding the PRC; PRC only; US; Japan; European Union (EU); and others (or rest of the world). The rest of the world is derived as total exports of DMCs to the world minus their exports among themselves and to US, Japan, and EU.

Table A13: Trade balance (US\$ million). The trade balance is the difference between merchandise exports and merchandise imports. Figures on this table are based on the exports and imports levels used to generate Tables A10 and A12.

Table A14: Current account balance (US\$ million). The current account balance is the sum of the balance of trade for merchandise, net trade in services and factor income, and net transfers. In the case of Mongolia, Cambodia, Lao PDR, and Viet Nam, official transfers are excluded from the current account balance. The 2006 data for Armenia is estimated based on the actual figure for the first three quarters of the year. The 2006 data for Kyrgyz Republic and Azerbaijan are based on official preliminary estimates, while for Turkmenistan, Tajikistan and Uzbekistan, the figures are based on projections.

Table A15: Current account balance (% of GDP). The values reported in Table 14 are divided by GDP at current prices in US\$. In the case of Bhutan, GDP for the previous calendar year is used as the denominator.

Table A16: Foreign direct investment (US\$ million). Foreign direct investment refers to equity capital, reinvested earnings, investment in debt securities, and other capital associated with the transactions of the enterprises, net of repatriations and intercompany loan repayments. For the PRC, foreign direct investment refers to investments of foreign enterprises, economic organizations, and individuals through joint ventures and cooperation; reinvested earnings; and enterprises' borrowings from abroad under approved investment projects. The series was revised to reflect actually utilized foreign direct investment.

Data on foreign direct investment for Korea comprise equity purchases and long-term intercompany loans. In the case of the Lao PDR, gross capital flows, instead of net capital flows, are presented. Data for the Maldives are derived from the United Nations Conference on Trade and Development (UNCTAD) database and refer to gross inflows. The 2006 data for Armenia and Kyrgyz Republic cover only the first three quarters of the year, while the figures for Tajikistan and Turkmenistan are based on projections.

Table A17: External debt outstanding (US\$ million). For most DMCs, external debt outstanding—public and private—includes medium- and long-term debt, short-term debt, and IMF credit. For Cambodia and Lao PDR, only public external debt is reported. For Azerbaijan; Korea; Hong Kong, China; India; and Singapore, the figures for 2006 are as of September 2006. The 2006 data for Armenia is estimated based on the actual figure for the first three quarters of the year. In the case of Kazakhstan, total external debt includes inter-company debt.

Table A18: Debt service ratio (% of exports of goods and services). This table presents the total debt service payments of each DMC as a percentage of exports of goods and services. Total debt service payments comprise principal repayments (excluding on short-term debt) and interest payments on outstanding external debt. For Cambodia, Taipei, China, and Lao PDR, debt service refers to external public debt only. Exports of goods are used as the denominator in the calculation of the ratio for Papua New Guinea, and Viet Nam. For the Philippines, exports of goods, services, and income are used as the denominator in the calculation of the ratio. For Bangladesh, the ratio represents debt service payments on medium- and long-term loans as a percentage of exports of goods, nonfactor services, and workers' remittances. For Azerbaijan, the ratio represents public- and publicly-guaranteed external debt service payments as a percentage of exports of goods and nonfactor services. The data for 2006 for Malaysia is as of September 2006.

Table A19: Exchange rates to the US dollar (annual average). The annual average exchange rates of the DMCs are quoted in local currencies per US dollar. For Azerbaijan, the exchange rate figures reflect the new currency. In 1 January 2006, the government redenominated its currency, exchanging 5,000 old manat for 1 new manat.

Table A20: Gross international reserves (US\$ million). Gross international reserves (GIR) are defined as the US\$ value of holdings of special drawing rights (SDR), reserve position in the IMF, foreign exchange, and gold at the end of a given period. Most DMCs report GIR without gold. However, for Southeast Asian countries, gold is included in the computation of gross international reserves. For a few countries, GIR data are reported as of the end of the fiscal year. For the PRC, and for Taipei, China, GIR refers to foreign exchange reserves only. For Maldives, GIR comprises foreign assets of the Maldives Monetary Authority. For Pakistan, GIR consists of net foreign reserves with the State Bank of Pakistan. For Azerbaijan, GIR includes Oil Fund assets, while for Turkmenistan, the figures refer only to foreign exchange reserves excluding gold. GIR data for Marshall Islands, Samoa, Solomon Islands, Tonga, and Vanuatu refer to gross official foreign exchange reserves. For Kiribati, GIR refers to total official external assets. In the case of Papua

New Guinea, GIR includes the Bank of Papua New Guinea's holdings of gold. For India, data for 2006 is based on actual figures as of 2 March 2007 only, while that for Turkmenistan is based on projections.

Tables A21, A22, and A23: Government finance. This set of tables refers to the revenue and expenditure transactions as well as the fiscal balance of the central government. For PRC, India, Mongolia, Kazakhstan, and Tajikistan, transactions are those reported by the general government. The shares of these major fiscal items as against GDP are calculated for this group of tables. For Bhutan, ratios are calculated relative to the previous calendar year's GDP.

Table A21: Central government expenditures (% of GDP). Central government expenditures comprise all nonrepayable payments to both current and capital expenses, plus net lending. These amounts are computed as a share of GDP at current prices. For Singapore, expenditures refer to outlays made from the Consolidated Revenue Account, Development Fund Account, and Sinking Fund Account plus lending minus repayments. For Thailand, expenditures refer to budgetary expenditures excluding externally financed expenditures and corresponding borrowing. Data for 2005 and 2006 is not available due to a change in government accounting procedures. For Bangladesh, expenditures include a residual. One-time expenditures are excluded for Pakistan. For Viet Nam, off-budget expenditures are excluded.

Table A22: Central government revenues (% of GDP). Central government revenues comprise all nonrepayable receipts, both current and capital, plus grants. These amounts are computed as a percentage of GDP at current prices. For Korea, revenues incorporate the repayment on government-guaranteed debts but exclude social security contributions. For Singapore, revenues refer to receipts credited to Consolidated Revenue Account, Development Fund Account, and Sinking Fund Account, including investment income, capital receipts, and investment adjustments. In some countries, other revenue items are included or excluded in the reported revenue figures: grants are excluded for Cambodia, Lao PDR, Malaysia, Singapore, and Thailand; capital receipts are excluded but revenues from disinvestment are included for India; only current revenues are included for Bangladesh; and grants and privatization proceeds are excluded for Sri Lanka. For Cambodia, the proceeds of the IMF debt relief program are reflected in their revenues for 2006.

Table A23: Fiscal balance of central government (% of GDP). Fiscal balance is the difference between central government revenues and expenditures presented in nominal local currency. The difference is also computed as a share of GDP. Data variations may arise due to statistical discrepancies, e.g., balancing items for both central and local governments, and differences in the concept used in the individual computations of revenues and expenditures as compared with the calculation of the fiscal balance. For Thailand, the fiscal balance is a cash balance composed of the budgetary balance and nonbudgetary balance. Some off-budget accounts are included in the computation of the fiscal balance for Turkmenistan.

Table A1 Growth rate of GDP (% per year)

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Central Asia	8.7	9.4	9.7	11.2	12.4	10.3	9.4
Armenia	13.2	14.0	10.5	13.2	13.4	10.0	9.0
Azerbaijan	8.1	10.4	10.2	26.4	32.0	25.0	17.0
Kazakhstan	9.8	9.2	9.4	9.7	10.6	8.6	8.9
Kyrgyz Republic	0.0	7.0	7.0	-0.2	2.7	4.0	5.0
Tajikistan	10.8	11.0	10.3	6.7	7.0	7.5	7.1
Turkmenistan	15.8	17.1	14.7	9.6	9.0	8.5	8.5
Uzbekistan	4.2	4.4	7.7	7.0	7.3	7.4	7.1
East Asia	7.5	7.3	8.4	8.3	8.7	8.0	8.0
China, People's Rep. of	9.1	10.0	10.1	10.4	10.7	10.0	9.8
Hong Kong, China	1.8	3.2	8.6	7.5	6.8	5.4	5.2
Korea, Rep. of	7.0	3.1	4.7	4.0	5.0	4.5	4.8
Mongolia	4.0	6.5	10.8	6.6	8.4	7.0	7.0
Taipei, China	4.2	3.4	6.1	4.0	4.6	4.3	4.5
South Asia	3.7	7.8	7.4	8.7	8.7	7.7	8.0
Afghanistan, Islamic Rep. of	28.6	15.7	8.0	14.0	8.0	10.0	10.0
Bangladesh	4.4	5.3	6.3	6.0	6.7	6.5	7.0
Bhutan	10.0	7.6	6.8	6.5	9.0	18.0	10.0
India	3.8	8.5	7.5	9.0	9.2	8.0	8.3
Maldives	6.5	8.5	9.5	-4.5	18.2	12.1	8.0
Nepal	-0.4	3.0	3.5	2.3	2.3	2.8	2.8
Pakistan	3.1	4.7	7.5	8.6	6.6	6.8	6.5
Sri Lanka	4.0	6.0	5.4	6.0	7.2	6.1	6.0
Southeast Asia	4.8	5.3	6.5	5.6	6.0	5.6	5.9
Cambodia	6.2	8.6	10.0	13.4	10.4	9.5	9.0
Indonesia	4.5	4.8	5.0	5.7	5.5	6.0	6.3
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	5.9	6.1	6.4	7.0	7.3	6.8	6.5
Malaysia	4.4	5.5	7.2	5.2	5.9	5.4	5.7
Myanmar	12.0	13.8	13.6	13.2	-	-	-
Philippines	4.4	4.9	6.2	5.0	5.4	5.4	5.7
Singapore	4.2	3.1	8.8	6.6	7.9	6.0	5.5
Thailand	5.3	7.1	6.3	4.5	5.0	4.0	5.0
Viet Nam	7.1	7.3	7.8	8.4	8.2	8.3	8.5
The Pacific	0.4	1.8	3.6	2.5	3.1	4.5	2.8
Cook Islands	2.6	8.2	4.3	2.2	1.8	3.2	3.9
Fiji Islands	2.9	1.2	5.6	0.5	3.4	-2.3	1.3
Kiribati	5.5	1.5	-1.4	3.6	0.9	-	-
Marshall Islands, Rep. of	5.2	4.1	4.5	1.1	3.0	3.5	-
Micronesia, Fed. States of	1.4	3.3	-4.3	1.5	-0.7	1.0	1.5
Nauru	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Palau, Rep. of	-3.5	-1.3	4.9	5.5	5.7	5.5	4.8
Papua New Guinea	-0.2	2.2	2.9	3.3	3.7	4.5	3.5
Samoa	1.0	3.2	3.3	5.2	4.6	3.1	-
Solomon Islands	-1.6	6.4	8.0	5.0	5.3	5.0	4.0
Timor-Leste, Dem. Rep. of	-6.7	-6.2	0.4	2.3	-1.6	32.1	3.5
Tonga	3.0	3.2	1.4	2.3	1.9	0.0	2.9
Tuvalu	5.5	4.0	4.0	2.0	3.0	2.5	2.5
Vanuatu	-7.3	3.1	5.8	6.1	5.5	4.7	4.6
Average	6.4	7.1	7.9	7.9	8.3	7.6	7.7

- = data not available.

Table A2 Growth rate of per capita GDP (% per year)

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	Per capita GNP, \$, 2005
Central Asia	7.7	7.8	8.8	10.0	11.4	9.4	9.1	
Armenia	13.2	14.1	10.4	13.9	14.2	10.0	9.0	1,470
Azerbaijan	7.3	9.6	9.4	25.2	30.6	22.2	15.7	1,240
Kazakhstan	9.6	8.7	9.0	8.3	9.7	7.9	8.9	2,930
Kyrgyz Republic	-0.8	5.9	5.9	-1.1	1.5	5.3	6.3	440
Tajikistan	6.8	7.8	8.0	4.5	7.8	6.0	5.6	330
Turkmenistan	10.1	7.6	11.1	8.1	7.6	-	-	-
Uzbekistan	3.1	3.2	6.7	6.2	5.7	5.5	5.6	510
East Asia	6.8	6.8	7.8	7.6	8.1	7.4	7.4	
China, People's Rep. of	8.4	9.4	9.4	9.6	10.0	9.3	9.2	1,740
Hong Kong, China	1.4	3.4	7.7	7.1	6.1	4.9	4.7	27,670
Korea, Rep. of	6.4	2.6	4.3	3.7	4.7	4.2	4.4	15,830
Mongolia	2.3	5.6	9.4	5.3	7.3	5.5	5.5	690
Taipei, China	3.7	3.0	5.7	3.7	4.2	3.9	4.1	14,874
South Asia	1.9	6.1	5.7	6.9	6.9	6.1	6.6	
Afghanistan, Islamic Rep. of	-	13.6	3.3	12.1	4.2	6.2	6.2	-
Bangladesh	3.1	3.8	4.9	4.6	5.3	4.6	5.1	470
Bhutan	7.3	4.9	4.2	4.1	6.6	15.4	7.6	870
India	2.1	6.7	5.8	7.3	7.5	6.5	6.8	720
Maldives	4.8	6.8	8.0	-6.1	16.4	10.3	-	2,390
Nepal	-13.6	13.5	1.3	0.1	0.1	7.6	8.5	270
Pakistan	0.9	2.6	6.5	6.1	4.7	4.4	-	690
Sri Lanka	2.5	4.7	4.3	4.9	0.7	4.5	4.5	1,160
Southeast Asia	3.3	4.0	4.8	3.8	4.5	3.9	4.3	
Cambodia	4.2	6.6	9.3	10.9	8.2	7.6	7.0	380
Indonesia	3.2	3.5	3.7	3.4	5.1	4.4	4.7	1,280
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	3.1	3.2	3.5	-1.7	5.2	4.8	2.0	440
Malaysia	2.2	3.3	5.0	3.0	3.9	3.6	4.0	4,960
Myanmar	9.8	11.6	11.3	11.0	-	-	-	-
Philippines	2.4	2.8	4.0	2.8	3.2	3.2	3.6	1,300
Singapore	3.2	2.8	7.4	4.1	4.5	3.4	3.5	27,490
Thailand	4.4	6.2	4.5	4.4	3.9	3.2	3.9	2,750
Viet Nam	5.7	5.8	6.3	7.0	6.9	5.3	7.0	620
The Pacific	-1.5	0.0	1.6	0.8	1.4	2.6	1.1	
Cook Islands	-0.8	8.2	-5.4	2.7	1.8	3.2	3.9	-
Fiji Islands	1.6	0.4	4.9	-0.5	2.4	-3.1	0.7	3,280
Kiribati	3.7	-0.2	-3.0	1.1	-0.7	-	-	1,390
Marshall Islands, Rep. of	1.7	0.2	0.5	-2.7	-0.5	0.0	-	2,930
Micronesia, Fed. States of	1.2	3.1	-4.5	1.4	-0.7	1.9	0.6	2,300
Nauru	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Palau, Rep. of	-4.3	-2.1	4.1	4.6	4.6	4.5	3.8	7,630
Papua New Guinea	-2.3	0.0	0.8	1.5	1.9	2.7	1.7	660
Samoa	0.1	2.3	2.6	4.5	4.2	2.7	-	2,090
Solomon Islands	-4.2	3.6	5.2	2.3	2.9	2.6	1.6	590
Timor-Leste, Dem. Rep. of	-11.1	-12.1	-6.4	-3.0	-6.7	25.3	-1.9	750
Tonga	2.6	2.9	1.0	2.1	1.7	-0.2	2.7	2,190
Tuvalu	5.0	3.5	3.5	-	1.0	0.5	0.5	-
Vanuatu	-9.7	0.5	3.1	3.4	2.8	2.0	1.9	1,600
Average	5.4	6.2	7.0	6.9	7.4	6.7	6.8	

- = not available.

Table A3 Growth rate of value added in agriculture (% per year)

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	Sector share 2005, %
Central Asia						
Armenia	3.6	4.0	14.0	10.8	-	22.1
Azerbaijan	4.0	0.9	1.5	7.5	9.5	10.0
Kazakhstan	3.4	1.4	0.1	7.3	8.0	8.5
Kyrgyz Republic	3.1	3.2	4.1	-4.2	1.5	47.0
Tajikistan	15.7	9.4	-	-	-	-
Turkmenistan	-	-	-	-	-	-
Uzbekistan	6.0	6.8	10.1	5.6	-	36.1
East Asia						
China, People's Rep. of	2.9	2.5	6.3	5.2	5.0	11.1
Hong Kong, China	-0.7	-5.6	2.0	-1.9	0.5	0.1
Korea, Rep. of	-3.5	-5.3	9.2	-0.1	-1.9	3.9
Mongolia	-12.4	4.9	17.7	9.6	9.7	21.3
Taipei, China	4.7	-0.1	-4.1	-8.1	5.4	1.4
South Asia						
Afghanistan, Islamic Rep. of	-	16.9	-17.1	-	-	-
Bangladesh	0.0	3.1	4.1	2.2	4.5	22.3
Bhutan	2.7	2.1	2.1	0.4	1.5	22.9
India	-7.2	10.0	0.0	6.0	2.7	19.7
Maldives	15.9	1.8	3.0	11.7	2.9	10.3
Nepal	2.2	2.5	3.9	3.0	1.7	39.1
Pakistan	0.1	4.1	2.4	6.7	2.5	22.5
Sri Lanka	2.5	1.6	-0.3	1.4	5.9	17.2
Southeast Asia						
Cambodia	-2.2	12.1	1.2	16.6	4.4	33.2
Indonesia	3.4	3.8	2.8	2.7	3.0	14.5
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	4.0	2.2	3.5	2.5	3.3	45.0
Malaysia	2.8	5.5	5.0	2.5	6.4	7.7
Myanmar	6.0	11.7	11.0	11.8	-	50.1
Philippines	4.0	3.8	5.3	1.8	4.1	19.1
Singapore	-8.5	1.9	12.7	-1.9	12.7	0.1
Thailand	0.7	12.7	-2.4	-3.2	4.4	8.9
Viet Nam	4.2	3.6	4.4	4.0	3.4	19.6
The Pacific						
Cook Islands	9.5	28.3	-2.6	-	-	-
Fiji Islands	4.9	-4.0	4.5	2.8	3.9	18.3
Kiribati	-31.5	51.1	15.1	-41.7	5.7	3.7
Marshall Islands, Rep. of	-	-	-	-	-	-
Micronesia, Fed. States of	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nauru	-	-	-	-	-	-
Palau, Rep. of	-	-	-	-	-	-
Papua New Guinea	26.0	5.0	4.6	1.7	2.9	38.5
Samoa	-6.3	-3.3	-6.8	7.0	-	12.5
Solomon Islands	8.0	33.3	20.4	3.2	-	34.3
Timor-Leste, Dem. Rep. of	6.0	-0.5	8.4	3.6	-	31.7
Tonga	3.3	3.8	-3.3	-3.0	-0.5	24.6
Tuvalu	-9.4	-	-	-	-	-
Vanuatu	-3.3	6.5	7.2	-1.4	-	18.2

- = not available.

Table A4 Growth rate of value added in industry (% per year)

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	Sector share 2005, %
Central Asia						
Armenia	22.9	27.6	8.1	18.3	-	36.3
Azerbaijan	17.4	19.2	17.9	42.7	45.6	62.3
Kazakhstan	10.4	9.1	10.1	4.6	7.0	34.7
Kyrgyz Republic	-9.0	12.7	3.0	-9.8	-7.4	15.8
Tajikistan	12.0	4.9	-	-	-	-
Turkmenistan	-	-	-	-	-	-
Uzbekistan	3.4	3.2	5.0	8.9	-	36.6
East Asia						
China, People's Rep. of	9.8	12.7	11.1	11.7	12.5	57.3
Hong Kong, China	-3.6	-5.1	-2.6	-1.8	1.4	9.0
Korea, Rep. of	6.4	6.1	8.8	5.7	6.5	43.6
Mongolia	3.8	6.6	14.5	1.2	8.0	24.6
Taipei, China	5.9	3.8	8.7	5.9	6.7	29.4
South Asia						
Afghanistan, Islamic Rep. of	-	11.9	32.4	-	-	-
Bangladesh	6.5	7.3	7.6	8.3	9.6	28.3
Bhutan	17.7	7.1	4.1	3.0	11.3	37.6
India	7.1	7.4	9.8	9.6	10.0	26.2
Maldives	10.4	8.3	12.9	3.0	15.5	16.7
Nepal	-2.9	3.3	1.1	1.5	3.5	22.2
Pakistan	2.7	4.2	16.3	11.4	5.9	26.2
Sri Lanka	1.0	5.5	5.2	8.3	6.9	27.0
Southeast Asia						
Cambodia	17.3	12.1	16.4	12.1	17.0	28.5
Indonesia	4.3	3.8	3.9	4.7	4.7	44.1
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	10.1	11.5	12.5	16.0	13.0	29.6
Malaysia	4.3	7.3	7.9	4.0	5.3	42.0
Myanmar	35.0	20.7	21.4	19.1	-	15.2
Philippines	3.9	4.0	4.7	4.9	4.8	33.0
Singapore	4.0	1.2	10.5	8.0	10.2	31.7
Thailand	7.1	9.6	7.9	5.4	5.9	47.0
Viet Nam	9.5	10.5	10.2	10.6	10.4	40.2
The Pacific						
Cook Islands	-0.3	16.7	10.6	-	-	-
Fiji Islands	2.2	1.3	9.8	-6.4	2.2	29.3
Kiribati	-4.9	-1.1	2.8	19.6	0.0	12.6
Marshall Islands, Rep. of	-	-	-	-	-	-
Micronesia, Fed. States of	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nauru	-	-	-	-	-	-
Palau, Rep. of	-	-	-	-	-	-
Papua New Guinea	-14.1	4.6	1.9	6.0	4.8	33.7
Samoa	-0.6	4.1	5.1	2.7	-	26.3
Solomon Islands	1.7	-1.7	3.5	9.3	-	8.5
Timor-Leste, Dem. Rep. of	-10.6	-15.3	0.5	-	-	-
Tonga	5.0	2.4	-1.0	9.7	2.5	17.1
Tuvalu	6.5	-	-	-	-	-
Vanuatu	-5.8	3.6	5.4	8.4	-	9.8

- = not available.

Table A5 Growth rate of value added in services (% per year)

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	Sector share 2005, %
Central Asia						
Armenia	17.0	10.3	12.9	10.4	-	41.6
Azerbaijan	4.4	11.5	11.2	9.2	12.6	27.7
Kazakhstan	10.9	10.4	10.8	10.5	10.7	56.7
Kyrgyz Republic	4.2	7.3	11.9	8.4	8.4	37.2
Tajikistan	3.5	13.6	-	-	-	-
Turkmenistan	-	-	-	-	-	-
Uzbekistan	3.3	3.2	7.4	7.1	-	27.3
East Asia						
China, People's Rep. of	10.4	9.5	10.0	10.5	10.3	31.7
Hong Kong, China	2.8	4.5	10.1	8.0	7.1	90.9
Korea, Rep. of	7.8	1.6	1.9	3.0	4.1	52.4
Mongolia	11.6	7.0	6.6	8.1	8.1	54.1
Taipei, China	3.6	3.4	5.3	3.5	3.7	69.2
South Asia						
Afghanistan, Islamic Rep. of	-	13.8	34.6	-	-	-
Bangladesh	5.4	5.4	5.7	6.4	6.5	49.4
Bhutan	4.5	11.0	11.0	13.2	10.4	39.5
India	7.4	8.5	9.6	9.8	11.2	54.1
Maldives	4.7	9.5	9.7	-8.1	21.2	73.0
Nepal	-1.3	3.4	4.8	2.4	2.4	38.8
Pakistan	4.8	5.2	5.8	8.0	8.8	51.3
Sri Lanka	6.1	7.9	7.6	6.4	7.7	55.8
Southeast Asia						
Cambodia	6.3	4.4	11.7	12.1	11.4	38.3
Indonesia	5.2	6.4	7.1	7.9	7.2	41.4
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	5.7	7.2	7.5	6.7	5.5	25.5
Malaysia	6.5	4.6	7.0	6.5	6.6	50.3
Myanmar	14.8	14.5	14.4	12.8	-	34.7
Philippines	5.1	6.1	7.6	6.4	6.3	47.9
Singapore	4.1	3.5	7.4	6.1	6.7	68.2
Thailand	4.6	3.5	6.7	5.2	4.2	44.1
Viet Nam	6.5	6.5	7.3	8.5	8.3	40.3
The Pacific						
Cook Islands	1.7	3.7	4.8	-	-	-
Fiji Islands	2.0	1.1	4.2	4.1	3.8	72.5
Kiribati	5.5	4.7	-3.7	5.8	1.0	83.7
Marshall Islands, Rep. of	-	-	-	-	-	-
Micronesia, Fed. States of	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nauru	-	-	-	-	-	-
Palau, Rep. of	-	-	-	-	-	-
Papua New Guinea	9.6	-1.5	-0.7	2.9	3.6	27.7
Samoa	3.7	4.3	4.9	5.9	-	61.2
Solomon Islands	-5.9	-4.0	4.1	3.5	-	57.1
Timor-Leste, Dem. Rep. of	-10.7	-6.5	-3.7	-	-	-
Tonga	2.0	3.0	4.8	2.7	2.8	58.3
Tuvalu	3.4	-	-	-	-	-
Vanuatu	-8.6	2.3	5.1	8.8	-	72.0

- = not available.

Table A6 Unemployment rate (%)

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Central Asia					
Armenia	10.8	10.1	9.6	8.1	7.4
Azerbaijan	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3
Kazakhstan	9.3	9.6	9.2	8.7	7.2
Kyrgyz Republic	8.6	9.0	8.9	8.6	-
Tajikistan	2.5	2.4	2.0	2.0	-
Turkmenistan	2.5	2.5	-	-	-
Uzbekistan	0.3	0.2	0.2	-	-
East Asia					
China, People's Rep. of	4.0	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.1
Hong Kong, China	7.3	7.9	6.8	5.6	4.8
Korea, Rep. of	3.3	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.5
Mongolia	3.4	2.6	3.6	3.3	-
Taipei, China	5.2	5.0	4.4	4.1	3.9
South Asia					
Afghanistan, Islamic Rep. of	3.9	3.8	3.6	-	-
Bangladesh	-	4.3	-	-	-
Bhutan	-	-	-	-	-
India	-	-	-	-	-
Maldives	-	-	-	-	-
Nepal	5.0	-	-	-	-
Pakistan	8.3	8.3	7.7	7.7	6.2
Sri Lanka	8.8	8.4	8.3	7.7	6.7
Southeast Asia					
Cambodia	-	-	-	-	-
Indonesia	9.1	9.6	9.9	10.3	10.3
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	-	-	-	-	-
Malaysia	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.4
Myanmar	-	-	-	-	-
Philippines	11.4	11.3	11.8	11.5	7.9
Singapore	3.6	4.0	3.4	3.1	2.7
Thailand	2.4	2.2	2.1	1.8	1.5
Viet Nam	6.0	5.8	5.5	3.8	4.4
The Pacific					
Cook Islands	-	-	-	-	-
Fiji Islands	8.4	8.1	8.0	7.6	-
Kiribati	-	-	-	-	-
Marshall Islands, Rep. of	-	-	-	-	-
Micronesia, Fed. States of	-	-	-	-	-
Nauru	-	-	-	-	-
Palau, Rep. of	-	-	-	-	-
Papua New Guinea	-	-	-	-	-
Samoa	-	-	-	-	-
Solomon Islands	-	-	-	-	-
Timor-Leste, Dem. Rep. of	-	-	-	-	-
Tonga	-	-	-	-	-
Tuvalu	-	-	-	-	-
Vanuatu	-	-	-	-	-

- = not available.

Table A7 Gross domestic investment (% of GDP)

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Central Asia					
Armenia	21.7	24.3	24.9	25.9	26.9
Azerbaijan	34.6	53.2	54.5	43.3	37.0
Kazakhstan	27.3	25.9	26.3	27.0	28.8
Kyrgyz Republic	17.6	11.8	14.5	16.4	17.8
Tajikistan	9.4	10.0	18.4	11.6	-
Turkmenistan	40.3	38.7	-	-	-
Uzbekistan	21.2	20.8	23.9	23.0	-
East Asia					
China, People's Rep. of	37.9	41.2	43.3	43.3	44.9
Hong Kong, China	22.8	21.9	21.8	20.6	21.6
Korea, Rep. of	29.1	30.0	30.4	30.1	30.2
Mongolia	32.2	47.3	45.1	43.4	-
Taipei, China	17.4	17.4	21.5	20.2	20.3
South Asia					
Afghanistan, Islamic Rep. of	-	-	-	-	-
Bangladesh	23.1	23.4	24.0	24.5	25.0
Bhutan	59.5	57.7	62.7	-	-
India	25.2	28.0	31.5	33.8	-
Maldives	25.5	26.9	36.0	-	-
Nepal	24.2	25.8	26.4	28.9	30.3
Pakistan	16.6	16.8	16.6	18.1	20.0
Sri Lanka	21.2	22.2	25.0	26.5	28.7
Southeast Asia					
Cambodia	19.7	21.5	17.4	19.5	20.8
Indonesia	21.4	25.6	24.1	24.6	24.6
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	-	-	-	-	-
Malaysia	24.0	21.6	22.7	19.9	20.0
Myanmar	10.1	11.0	-	-	-
Philippines	17.7	16.8	16.8	15.1	14.8
Singapore	23.9	15.7	19.6	19.0	18.8
Thailand	23.8	25.0	26.8	31.5	27.9
Viet Nam	33.2	35.4	35.5	35.4	-
The Pacific					
Cook Islands	-	-	-	-	-
Fiji Islands	19.7	22.1	19.1	19.0	-
Kiribati	-	-	-	-	-
Marshall Islands, Rep. of	48.1	-	-	-	-
Micronesia, Fed. States of	8.5	-	-	-	-
Nauru	-	-	-	-	-
Palau, Rep. of	-	-	-	-	-
Papua New Guinea	21.2	-	-	-	-
Samoa	-	-	-	-	-
Solomon Islands	-	-	-	-	-
Timor-Leste, Dem. Rep. of	35.7	31.3	28.4	-	-
Tonga	20.4	18.9	17.5	-	-
Tuvalu	-	-	-	-	-
Vanuatu	22.6	-	-	-	-

- = not available.

Table A8 Inflation (% per year)

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Central Asia	10.6	6.6	5.8	7.7	8.0	8.6	7.9
Armenia	1.1	4.7	7.0	0.6	2.9	4.0	4.0
Azerbaijan	2.8	2.2	6.7	9.6	8.3	14.0	10.0
Kazakhstan	5.9	6.4	6.9	7.6	8.6	8.0	8.0
Kyrgyz Republic	2.0	3.0	4.0	4.4	5.6	5.0	5.0
Tajikistan	10.2	13.7	6.8	7.1	11.9	7.0	5.0
Turkmenistan	8.8	5.6	5.9	10.7	9.0	8.0	8.0
Uzbekistan	27.6	10.3	1.6	7.8	6.8	9.0	8.2
East Asia	-0.1	1.3	3.4	2.0	1.6	1.9	2.2
China, People's Rep. of	-0.8	1.2	3.9	1.8	1.5	1.8	2.2
Hong Kong, China	-3.0	-2.6	-0.4	1.0	2.0	1.6	2.3
Korea, Rep. of	2.8	3.4	3.6	2.8	2.2	2.4	2.6
Mongolia	0.2	5.0	8.2	12.7	5.1	6.0	6.0
Taipei, China	-0.2	-0.3	1.6	2.3	0.6	1.6	1.5
South Asia	3.5	5.0	6.3	5.3	6.0	5.5	5.3
Afghanistan, Islamic Rep. of	5.1	24.1	13.2	12.3	5.5	5.0	5.0
Bangladesh	2.8	4.4	5.8	6.5	7.2	7.0	6.0
Bhutan	2.9	2.1	3.6	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.0
India	3.4	5.4	6.4	4.4	5.5	5.0	5.0
Maldives	0.9	-2.9	6.4	3.3	3.7	4.0	4.0
Nepal	2.9	4.8	4.0	4.5	8.0	5.3	5.4
Pakistan	3.5	3.1	4.6	9.3	7.9	7.0	6.5
Sri Lanka	10.2	2.6	7.9	10.6	9.6	10.0	9.0
Southeast Asia	4.5	3.4	4.2	6.3	7.1	4.2	4.0
Cambodia	3.3	1.2	3.9	5.8	4.7	4.2	3.5
Indonesia	11.9	6.8	6.1	10.5	13.1	6.2	6.1
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	10.7	15.5	10.5	7.2	6.8	5.0	5.2
Malaysia	1.8	1.1	1.4	3.0	3.6	2.7	2.7
Myanmar	58.1	24.9	3.8	10.7	-	-	-
Philippines	3.0	3.5	6.0	7.6	6.2	4.8	5.0
Singapore	-0.4	0.5	1.7	0.5	1.0	1.6	1.0
Thailand	0.6	1.8	2.8	4.5	4.6	2.5	2.5
Viet Nam	3.8	3.1	7.8	8.3	7.5	6.8	6.3
The Pacific	6.2	8.0	3.2	2.4	3.3	3.5	3.3
Cook Islands	3.4	2.0	0.9	2.4	3.3	2.8	2.0
Fiji Islands	0.7	4.2	2.8	2.4	2.5	3.0	3.0
Kiribati	3.2	1.9	-1.0	-0.3	1.5	-	-
Marshall Islands, Rep. of	0.4	1.2	2.2	4.4	4.3	2.4	2.4
Micronesia, Fed. States of	-0.1	0.1	2.3	4.1	3.0	3.0	-
Nauru	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Palau, Rep. of	-1.3	0.9	5.0	3.9	4.4	3.9	-
Papua New Guinea	11.8	14.7	2.2	1.7	3.1	3.0	3.0
Samoa	8.1	0.1	16.3	1.9	3.8	3.6	-
Solomon Islands	9.4	10.1	6.9	7.3	8.2	8.0	7.5
Timor-Leste, Dem. Rep. of	-0.4	0.1	0.8	1.8	4.2	5.0	4.0
Tonga	10.0	10.7	11.8	10.0	7.2	10.0	9.0
Tuvalu	5.1	3.3	2.8	3.2	3.8	3.0	3.0
Vanuatu	2.0	3.0	1.4	1.2	1.6	2.5	2.5
Average	1.4	2.3	4.0	3.4	3.4	3.0	3.2

- = not available.

Table A9 Change in money supply (% per year)

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Central Asia					
Armenia	34.0	10.4	22.3	27.8	32.9
Azerbaijan	14.5	29.5	47.5	22.5	86.8
Kazakhstan	32.8	27.0	69.8	25.2	79.9
Kyrgyz Republic	34.1	33.5	32.0	9.9	51.6
Tajikistan	40.5	40.9	9.8	25.9	59.7
Turkmenistan	1.6	40.9	13.4	27.2	-
Uzbekistan	29.7	27.1	47.8	54.3	35.0
East Asia					
China, People's Rep. of	16.9	19.6	14.5	16.7	16.9
Hong Kong, China	-0.9	8.4	9.3	5.1	15.6
Korea, Rep. of	14.0	3.0	6.3	7.0	12.5
Mongolia	42.0	49.6	20.4	34.6	34.8
Taipei, China	2.6	5.8	7.4	6.6	5.3
South Asia					
Afghanistan, Islamic Rep. of	-	50.5	41.8	14.1	17.7
Bangladesh	13.1	15.6	13.8	16.8	19.5
Bhutan	17.6	28.7	4.0	10.7	24.8
India	14.7	16.7	12.3	21.2	20.0
Maldives	19.5	14.5	32.7	11.7	20.6
Nepal	4.4	9.8	12.8	8.3	15.6
Pakistan	15.4	18.0	19.6	19.3	15.2
Sri Lanka	13.4	15.3	19.6	19.1	17.8
Southeast Asia					
Cambodia	31.1	15.3	30.0	16.1	38.2
Indonesia	4.7	8.1	8.1	16.4	14.9
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	27.0	19.2	22.9	8.1	19.5
Malaysia	5.8	11.1	25.4	15.4	16.6
Myanmar	18.4	11.0	33.3	25.1	-
Philippines	21.0	4.2	10.2	10.3	21.4
Singapore	-0.3	8.1	6.2	6.2	19.4
Thailand	2.6	4.9	5.4	8.2	6.0
Viet Nam	17.6	21.0	28.0	29.4	28.9
The Pacific					
Cook Islands	3.2	9.9	9.6	-5.2	22.4
Fiji Islands	7.9	25.2	10.4	15.0	16.7
Kiribati	29.0	-	-	-	-
Marshall Islands, Rep. of	4.2	-3.3	15.4	14.9	-
Micronesia, Fed. States of	-12.0	-3.7	-0.1	-	-
Nauru	-	-	-	-	-
Palau, Rep. of	-	-	-	-	-
Papua New Guinea	7.3	-4.4	14.8	29.5	39.0
Samoa	3.6	6.6	12.7	15.0	13.0
Solomon Islands	-3.6	25.8	13.3	39.8	28.4
Timor-Leste, Dem. Rep. of	6.8	32.4	16.2	13.1	-
Tonga	7.8	13.4	18.6	12.1	8.0
Tuvalu	-	-	-	-	-
Vanuatu	44.7	5.7	4.6	10.3	-

- = not available.

Table A10 Growth rate of merchandise exports (% per year)

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Central Asia	8.9	26.0	41.1	41.1	32.8	16.9	14.4
Armenia	45.5	35.5	6.1	36.1	3.0	8.2	16.5
Azerbaijan	12.7	13.9	37.7	111.6	60.7	27.0	31.3
Kazakhstan	12.3	32.0	55.7	37.4	35.2	15.0	9.3
Kyrgyz Republic	3.7	18.5	24.2	-6.3	15.9	12.1	16.1
Tajikistan	7.3	29.6	21.0	1.0	26.3	4.6	5.4
Turkmenistan	9.0	10.7	9.6	42.6	7.3	18.9	18.0
Uzbekistan	-8.4	29.1	31.6	17.9	11.6	11.4	5.6
East Asia	12.2	22.6	28.0	19.0	19.0	13.6	14.0
China, People's Rep. of	22.4	34.6	35.4	28.5	26.0	18.0	16.0
Hong Kong, China	4.9	12.1	15.9	11.2	9.0	3.6	10.1
Korea, Rep. of	7.9	20.7	30.6	12.1	14.8	13.5	14.2
Mongolia	3.2	16.2	39.0	22.1	43.6	20.0	20.0
Taipei, China	7.1	11.3	21.1	8.8	12.8	8.8	9.4
South Asia	13.6	20.9	24.0	20.8	18.8	14.9	14.8
Afghanistan, Islamic Rep. of	82.1	46.7	-13.3	-2.6	7.9	5.9	5.2
Bangladesh	-7.6	9.5	15.9	14.0	21.6	20.0	18.0
Bhutan	4.1	8.9	39.7	18.0	61.0	-	-
India	20.3	23.3	28.5	23.4	20.0	16.0	15.0
Maldives	20.1	14.9	19.1	-10.7	39.7	7.8	-
Nepal	-20.3	-13.8	14.8	11.0	4.2	4.7	6.0
Pakistan	2.3	20.1	13.5	16.2	14.0	8.0	15.0
Sri Lanka	-2.4	9.2	12.2	10.2	8.5	7.0	8.0
Southeast Asia	5.1	12.9	20.4	15.1	17.9	10.0	10.7
Cambodia	12.7	17.9	24.1	12.4	26.9	14.3	9.4
Indonesia	3.1	8.4	10.4	22.9	18.1	9.8	12.0
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	2.3	21.6	11.0	31.4	50.9	15.3	31.0
Malaysia	7.2	11.0	20.9	12.0	16.9	9.5	10.6
Myanmar	-3.9	12.6	8.2	-	-	-	-
Philippines	9.9	2.7	9.8	3.7	14.0	6.5	9.5
Singapore	3.0	15.0	24.3	15.6	18.3	10.5	10.0
Thailand	4.8	18.2	21.6	15.0	17.4	7.9	8.9
Viet Nam	11.2	20.6	31.4	22.5	23.0	19.0	18.0
The Pacific	-5.4	33.9	11.1	21.6	27.4	-4.0	-12.0
Cook Islands	3.2	34.9	7.0	20.6	-	-	-
Fiji Islands	-0.8	37.2	-1.1	2.0	-1.8	-	-
Kiribati	7.8	44.2	14.6	-7.2	1.2	-	-
Marshall Islands, Rep. of	14.0	24.6	10.6	5.1	-1.8	-	-
Micronesia, Fed. States of	5.8	2.4	-23.9	8.1	-	-	-
Nauru	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Palau, Rep. of	22.8	-58.7	-30.1	128.1	1.0	-	-
Papua New Guinea	-8.9	35.6	15.5	28.1	35.4	-4.4	-12.0
Samoa	-9.3	8.6	-20.0	9.0	-16.9	1.6	-
Solomon Islands	22.7	28.4	30.3	6.0	13.5	0.4	-
Timor-Leste, Dem. Rep. of	50.0	33.3	-	12.5	-11.1	25.0	-
Tonga	49.0	-1.1	-21.2	15.9	-1.2	6.3	-
Tuvalu	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vanuatu	-7.1	32.4	43.3	-1.4	4.0	17.7	-
Average	9.9	19.5	25.7	18.4	19.0	12.7	13.1

- = not available.

Table A11 Direction of exports (% of total)

From \ To	DMCs		People's Rep. of China		Japan		United States		European Union		Others	
	1995	2005	1995	2005	1995	2005	1995	2005	1995	2005	1995	2005
Central Asia	16.9	8.7	3.2	8.3	1.3	1.1	0.9	3.6	28.1	37.3	49.7	41.0
Armenia	19.8	0.7	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.1	0.2	11.2	22.3	46.5	57.7	40.4
Azerbaijan	6.7	12.1	0.3	2.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.0	19.0	46.7	73.8	38.0
Kazakhstan	9.4	5.2	5.7	11.2	0.9	1.3	0.8	4.5	26.6	43.7	56.7	34.2
Kyrgyz Republic	47.3	22.1	0.6	13.4	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.7	16.3	2.6	35.2	61.1
Tajikistan	20.7	11.8	0.8	0.6	1.1	0.0	2.0	0.0	53.5	54.7	22.0	32.9
Turkmenistan	23.2	10.8	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.0	1.7	2.3	26.7	15.8	48.0	70.8
Uzbekistan	22.2	23.9	2.4	11.9	3.7	3.3	0.5	2.6	29.8	17.3	41.6	41.0
East Asia	26.4	24.9	11.9	15.3	12.3	9.0	20.0	18.4	13.9	16.5	15.5	15.8
China, People's Rep. of	37.6	31.1	0.0	-	19.1	11.0	16.6	21.4	13.6	18.9	13.0	17.6
Hong Kong, China	9.6	9.4	33.3	45.0	6.1	5.3	21.8	16.1	15.3	14.5	13.9	9.8
Korea, Rep. of	23.9	17.6	7.0	21.8	13.0	8.5	18.5	14.6	13.3	15.4	24.3	22.2
Mongolia	22.4	7.7	16.4	48.1	9.9	0.5	5.5	14.2	15.0	12.5	30.9	16.9
Taipei, China	40.4	35.0	0.3	21.8	11.8	7.7	23.7	15.2	12.7	11.7	11.0	8.5
South Asia	18.4	20.1	1.0	5.4	6.5	2.1	19.5	18.9	29.9	24.8	24.8	28.8
Afghanistan, Islamic Rep. of	55.9	45.6	9.2	0.6	0.6	1.1	3.2	25.8	20.6	12.6	10.5	14.4
Bangladesh	8.2	5.2	0.6	0.5	3.3	0.8	31.9	23.6	44.8	46.8	11.2	23.0
Bhutan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
India	20.2	21.7	0.9	6.6	7.0	2.4	17.4	16.7	27.5	22.3	27.0	30.3
Maldives	31.4	49.1	0.0	0.0	5.7	22.8	19.2	0.8	38.4	24.5	5.3	2.8
Nepal	9.8	55.5	0.1	1.2	0.5	1.5	30.5	17.4	53.3	17.0	5.8	7.4
Pakistan	19.6	18.5	1.5	2.7	6.8	0.9	15.1	24.8	31.0	26.5	26.1	26.6
Sri Lanka	8.9	14.2	0.1	0.5	5.3	2.3	35.6	31.1	32.4	30.9	17.7	21.0
Southeast Asia	35.7	40.3	2.7	8.4	13.9	11.3	18.7	14.8	14.7	13.2	14.2	12.0
Cambodia	74.0	27.2	1.5	0.6	1.9	3.5	1.4	48.6	14.5	14.3	6.7	5.8
Indonesia	25.9	33.5	3.8	7.8	27.1	21.1	13.9	11.5	15.2	12.0	14.0	14.1
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	55.0	44.1	2.8	3.3	1.7	1.1	1.7	0.6	10.9	19.7	27.9	31.1
Malaysia	37.8	39.1	2.6	6.6	12.5	9.3	20.8	19.7	14.4	11.7	12.0	13.5
Myanmar	51.1	67.9	11.3	6.7	7.1	5.0	6.6	-	6.1	8.5	17.7	11.9
Philippines	21.1	29.2	1.2	9.9	15.8	17.5	35.8	18.0	17.7	17.0	8.4	8.4
Singapore	43.5	53.1	2.3	9.5	7.8	6.0	18.3	11.5	13.9	13.3	14.3	6.5
Thailand	29.2	32.2	2.9	8.3	16.6	13.6	17.6	15.4	16.1	13.5	17.7	17.0
Viet Nam	28.8	20.1	6.4	9.0	26.0	13.6	3.0	18.3	12.6	16.9	23.2	22.1
The Pacific	14.0	11.0	1.9	5.4	19.8	7.9	3.2	3.7	17.1	9.4	44.1	62.5
Cook Islands	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fiji Islands	13.7	13.5	1.0	0.2	5.8	5.4	11.5	19.7	24.5	13.4	43.4	47.7
Kiribati	44.5	7.2	0.0	0.0	17.0	29.2	10.5	9.1	25.9	51.9	2.1	2.6
Marshall Islands, Rep of	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Micronesia, Fed. States of	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nauru	15.3	17.5	0.0	0.0	1.5	7.2	0.0	0.0	2.2	28.8	81.0	46.5
Palau	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Papua New Guinea	12.9	7.9	2.3	5.4	21.2	8.6	1.6	1.1	16.3	8.7	45.7	68.4
Samoa	1.5	1.2	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.4	0.9	6.5	2.1	0.2	93.7	91.7
Solomon Islands	35.5	31.8	0.4	41.6	46.6	6.4	2.4	0.9	10.3	8.5	4.8	10.8
Timor-Leste, Dem. Rep. of	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tonga	1.6	8.1	0.0	0.0	47.8	41.8	25.8	33.4	0.0	3.0	24.7	13.7
Tuvalu	17.4	14.4	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.6	82.0	59.6	3.6
Vanuatu	8.3	62.9	0.0	0.2	25.1	6.9	0.0	1.1	37.9	14.5	28.7	14.5
DMCs	29.0	28.4	8.1	12.7	12.4	9.1	19.3	17.2	15.1	16.4	16.1	16.1

- = not available.

Table A12 Growth rate of merchandise imports (% per year)

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Central Asia	0.9	20.4	34.5	26.4	22.2	14.5	11.3
Armenia	14.1	28.1	5.8	33.1	3.8	6.5	9.0
Azerbaijan	24.5	49.3	28.7	19.8	4.5	-5.9	13.3
Kazakhstan	1.2	18.8	44.6	30.1	31.7	20.4	13.3
Kyrgyz Republic	27.2	26.6	25.0	22.3	54.0	8.0	8.7
Tajikistan	7.5	24.6	20.2	16.1	20.4	6.4	6.1
Turkmenistan	-9.8	5.8	30.1	24.7	4.5	15.8	2.3
Uzbekistan	-14.4	10.0	27.3	21.7	12.5	10.7	9.9
East Asia	10.5	23.9	28.7	14.4	17.5	13.5	14.1
China, People's Rep. of	21.3	39.8	35.8	17.6	22.0	18.0	17.0
Hong Kong, China	3.1	12.2	17.0	10.2	11.2	5.0	9.5
Korea, Rep. of	7.7	18.0	25.6	16.4	18.1	14.0	13.7
Mongolia	8.6	9.8	22.3	17.1	25.7	25.0	25.0
Taipei, China	4.4	13.2	32.2	8.6	11.1	9.2	9.6
South Asia	8.8	22.2	39.3	30.0	24.9	17.8	17.7
Afghanistan, Islamic Rep. of	52.5	50.9	2.3	9.0	10.1	4.0	3.0
Bangladesh	-8.7	13.1	13.0	20.6	12.1	15.0	14.0
Bhutan	8.6	1.6	27.3	63.2	-3.5	-	-
India	14.5	24.1	48.6	32.0	26.2	20.0	19.2
Maldives	-0.5	20.2	36.3	16.1	26.5	28.7	-
Nepal	-15.3	7.1	15.9	12.1	18.4	6.5	10.0
Pakistan	-7.5	20.1	21.2	38.3	31.3	9.0	13.5
Sri Lanka	2.2	9.3	19.9	10.8	15.7	8.0	9.0
Southeast Asia	5.3	9.9	24.6	18.1	15.6	10.8	12.5
Cambodia	12.8	13.0	22.5	20.2	20.3	15.8	12.4
Indonesia	2.8	10.9	28.0	37.2	5.1	12.3	20.0
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	-2.6	9.6	40.9	23.8	13.5	30.0	67.0
Malaysia	8.3	4.8	25.5	9.6	24.5	11.5	11.8
Myanmar	-16.1	1.3	-10.6	-	-	-	-
Philippines	6.3	3.1	8.0	7.4	11.2	9.0	11.0
Singapore	2.2	8.4	27.3	16.3	17.6	11.0	11.0
Thailand	4.6	17.4	25.7	25.9	7.0	8.0	10.0
Viet Nam	23.3	28.0	26.6	15.7	33.3	14.5	16.4
The Pacific	3.9	13.6	19.1	7.7	19.0	11.0	-1.8
Cook Islands	4.7	40.3	12.0	8.3	-	-	-
Fiji Islands	8.2	21.9	27.5	10.1	12.7	-	-
Kiribati	12.7	21.7	11.4	4.8	-0.1	-	-
Marshall Islands, Rep. of	-11.1	9.8	-5.7	17.4	15.4	-	-
Micronesia, Fed. States of	-3.8	5.0	10.1	3.9	-	-	-
Nauru	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Palau, Rep. of	-3.2	-8.8	21.6	-2.0	9.8	-	-
Papua New Guinea	15.5	11.4	22.3	4.4	30.0	10.1	-1.8
Samoa	4.3	10.9	6.6	8.0	16.8	-1.3	-
Solomon Islands	-31.2	36.8	15.8	45.6	26.9	3.6	-
Timor-Leste, Dem. Rep. of	-23.2	-11.0	-16.0	-16.0	2.9	62.4	-
Tonga	-0.3	21.1	11.5	27.5	7.9	7.2	-
Tuvalu	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vanuatu	-2.3	16.7	22.2	14.5	2.0	2.2	-
Average	8.6	19.6	28.5	16.9	17.8	13.2	14.0

- = not available.

Table A13 Trade balance (US\$ million)

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Central Asia	2,963	4,648	7,878	15,042	23,543	28,530	34,072
Armenia	-369	-434	-458	-588	-619	-641	-615
Azerbaijan	482	-98	110	3,449	7,899	11,476	15,819
Kazakhstan	1,987	3,679	6,785	10,322	14,574	15,500	15,800
Kyrgyz Republic	-73	-133	-171	-419	-907	-947	-964
Tajikistan	-124	-120	-135	-323	-324	-369	-402
Turkmenistan	736	919	545	1,301	1,500	1,900	2,934
Uzbekistan	324	835	1,202	1,300	1,420	1,610	1,500
East Asia	77,853	85,496	103,214	177,018	231,732	265,300	300,908
China, People's Rep. of	44,167	44,652	58,982	134,189	194,210	229,168	256,790
Hong Kong, China	-5,053	-5,775	-9,311	-7,631	-15,000	-20,000	-20,000
Korea, Rep. of	14,777	21,952	37,569	32,683	29,214	31,644	37,863
Mongolia	-213	-200	-140	-120	40	-27	-125
Taipei, China	24,175	24,867	16,113	17,897	23,269	24,515	26,381
South Asia	-16,383	-20,981	-43,315	-66,716	-91,801	-112,716	-137,127
Afghanistan, Islamic Rep. of	-1,218	-1,892	-2,231	-2,623	-2,924	-3,009	-3,057
Bangladesh	-1,768	-2,215	-2,319	-3,297	-2,879	-2,790	-2,680
Bhutan	-99	-93	-105	-242	-114	-	-
India	-10,690	-13,718	-33,702	-51,841	-71,943	-91,379	-115,071
Maldives	-212	-262	-384	-494	-604	-824	-
Nepal	-695	-902	-1,052	-1,188	-1,526	-1,640	-1,840
Pakistan	-294	-359	-1,279	-4,514	-8,442	-9,367	-10,364
Sri Lanka	-1,407	-1,539	-2,243	-2,517	-3,370	-3,708	-4,116
Southeast Asia	57,141	75,241	74,213	69,122	94,234	98,018	95,047
Cambodia	-591	-581	-680	-1,018	-1,034	-1,253	-1,537
Indonesia	23,513	24,562	20,152	17,533	29,718	30,787	27,922
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	-170	-147	-326	-370	-203	-393	-1,019
Malaysia	18,978	25,727	27,493	33,155	30,526	30,702	32,039
Myanmar	502	790	1,232	-	-	-	-
Philippines	-5,530	-5,851	-5,684	-7,546	-7,265	-9,065	-10,795
Singapore	18,753	29,564	32,853	36,735	44,719	48,264	50,537
Thailand	2,739	3,759	1,460	-8,530	2,245	2,296	1,004
Viet Nam	-1,054	-2,581	-2,287	-838	-4,471	-3,320	-3,104
The Pacific	-572	-158	-447	21	583	1,357	1,638
Cook Islands	14	15	11	27	42	44	47
Fiji Islands	-418	-432	-752	-884	-1,100	-	-
Kiribati	-32	-38	-42	-44	-44	-	-
Marshall Islands, Rep. of	-59	-63	-57	-69	-83	-68	-
Micronesia, Fed. States of	-121	-128	-157	-161	-	-	-
Nauru	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Palau, Rep. of	-76	-80	-101	-92	-102	-	-
Papua New Guinea	560	1,020	1,097	1,753	2,457	2,061	1,591
Samoa	-121	-134	-147	-159	-190	-187	-
Solomon Islands	-5	-11	-2	-41	-66	-72	-
Timor-Leste, Dem. Rep. of	-212	-186	-155	-128	-133	-219	-
Tonga	-44	-57	-69	-90	-98	-105	-
Tuvalu	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vanuatu	-58	-65	-74	-90	-100	-98	-
Total	121,002	144,246	141,543	194,488	258,292	280,489	294,538

- = not available.

Table A14 Current account balance (US\$ million)

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Central Asia	-1,307	-1,388	-1,298	841	4,094	4,228	6,227
Armenia	-148	-189	-162	-193	-330	-350	-385
Azerbaijan	-769	-2,021	-2,585	-152	1,844	5,429	8,210
Kazakhstan	-1,024	-273	335	-724	400	-2,275	-3,166
Kyrgyz Republic	-49	-85	-76	-203	-414	-356	-351
Tajikistan	-17	-5	-57	-19	-380	-401	-271
Turkmenistan	583	304	82	875	400	700	700
Uzbekistan	117	881	1,164	1,258	2,574	1,481	1,490
East Asia	78,662	103,342	131,102	212,134	278,719	317,990	379,075
China, People's Rep. of	35,422	45,875	68,659	160,818	227,210	271,768	325,790
Hong Kong, China	12,412	16,469	15,728	20,232	20,191	19,265	25,070
Korea, Rep. of	5,394	11,950	28,174	14,981	6,093	969	1,128
Mongolia	-178	-186	63	84	39	35	35
Taipei, China	25,612	29,234	18,478	16,019	25,187	25,953	27,053
South Asia	7,593	18,432	-1,042	-12,315	-24,400	-30,289	-33,222
Afghanistan, Islamic Rep. of	-147	140	86	-68	-175	-501	-683
Bangladesh	157	176	176	-557	572	647	142
Bhutan	-65	-84	-73	-211	-30	-	-
India	6,345	14,083	-2,470	-9,186	-18,814	-22,534	-25,862
Maldives	-36	-31	-122	-269	-376	-637	-
Nepal	237	149	198	160	191	-	-
Pakistan	1,338	4,070	1,811	-1,534	-4,999	-6,500	-6,000
Sri Lanka	-237	-71	-648	-650	-769	-764	-819
Southeast Asia	31,272	46,268	40,588	42,753	71,149	68,557	67,456
Cambodia	-406	-497	-440	-594	-554	-700	-921
Indonesia	7,822	8,106	1,564	278	9,628	3,887	3,122
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	-38	-55	-221	-239	-482	-553	-472
Malaysia	8,025	13,323	14,871	19,984	19,642	18,476	19,945
Myanmar	115	-75	443	-	-	-	-
Philippines	-351	282	1,626	2,354	4,643	4,373	4,398
Singapore	12,093	22,333	21,543	28,605	36,290	39,843	42,126
Thailand	4,685	4,784	2,767	-7,852	3,240	3,100	-1,793
Viet Nam	-673	-1,932	-1,565	217	-1,258	131	1,051
The Pacific	-294	-84	-219	378	383	698	143
Cook Islands	14	15	11	27	42	44	47
Fiji Islands	-3	-178	-449	-466	-760	-388	-
Kiribati	-3	1	2	2	3	-	-
Marshall Islands, Rep. of	18	26	16	9	7	7	-
Micronesia, Fed. States of	-5	5	-40	-32	-	-	-
Nauru	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Palau, Rep. of	-11	10	13	15	4	-	-
Papua New Guinea	-128	140	122	640	804	452	134
Samoa	-19	-14	-21	-30	-29	-24	-
Solomon Islands	-16	3	32	-32	-52	-55	-38
Timor-Leste, Dem. Rep. of	-128	-58	103	292	411	688	-
Tonga	7	-5	8	-10	-14	-12	-
Tuvalu	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vanuatu	-19	-28	-15	-37	-33	-14	-
Total	115,926	166,570	169,131	243,792	329,946	361,184	419,680

- = not available.

Table A15 Current account balance (% of GDP)

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Central Asia	-3.0	-2.4	-1.7	1.2	4.3	3.2	3.3
Armenia	-6.2	-6.7	-4.5	-3.9	-5.0	-5.0	-5.0
Azerbaijan	-12.3	-27.8	-30.3	-1.2	9.0	20.5	24.6
Kazakhstan	-4.2	-0.9	0.8	-1.3	0.6	-1.6	-2.1
Kyrgyz Republic	-3.0	-4.4	-3.4	-8.3	-14.7	-12.2	-10.7
Tajikistan	-3.5	-1.3	-4.0	-3.4	-4.2	-4.8	-5.0
Turkmenistan	6.7	2.8	0.7	5.1	5.7	7.4	6.3
Uzbekistan	1.2	8.7	10.0	13.0	19.5	10.0	9.2
East Asia	3.3	3.9	4.3	6.0	7.0	6.8	6.9
China, People's Rep. of	2.4	2.8	3.6	7.2	8.6	8.8	8.9
Hong Kong, China	7.6	10.4	9.5	11.4	10.7	9.5	11.5
Korea, Rep. of	1.0	2.0	4.1	1.9	1.0	0.1	0.1
Mongolia	-16.0	-14.6	3.9	4.0	1.5	2.0	2.0
Taipei, China	8.7	9.8	5.7	4.6	7.1	6.7	6.5
South Asia	1.2	2.4	-0.1	-1.2	-2.1	-2.2	-2.2
Afghanistan, Islamic Rep. of	-3.6	3.0	1.4	-0.9	-2.0	-4.8	-5.7
Bangladesh	0.3	0.3	0.3	-0.9	0.9	1.0	0.2
Bhutan	-13.4	-15.5	-11.6	-29.7	-3.6	3.0	3.0
India	1.2	2.3	-0.4	-1.1	-2.1	-2.2	-2.2
Maldives	-5.6	-4.5	-15.7	-35.8	-41.5	-60.9	-15.0
Nepal	4.3	2.5	2.9	2.2	2.4	1.0	1.0
Pakistan	1.8	4.9	1.8	-1.4	-3.9	-4.5	-3.9
Sri Lanka	-1.4	-0.4	-3.2	-2.8	-2.8	-2.5	-2.4
Southeast Asia	4.9	6.7	5.1	4.9	7.0	6.1	5.6
Cambodia	-9.5	-10.8	-8.3	-9.5	-7.7	-8.6	-10.1
Indonesia	4.0	3.5	0.6	0.1	2.6	1.0	0.7
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	-2.1	-2.6	-8.8	-8.3	-14.0	-15.3	-13.1
Malaysia	8.4	12.8	12.6	15.3	12.8	10.7	10.2
Myanmar	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	-
Philippines	-0.5	0.4	1.9	2.4	4.0	3.2	2.9
Singapore	13.7	24.2	20.1	24.5	27.5	27.0	27.0
Thailand	3.7	3.4	1.7	-4.5	1.6	1.3	-0.7
Viet Nam	-1.9	-4.9	-3.4	0.4	-2.1	0.2	1.3
The Pacific	-4.5	-1.2	-1.7	6.2	-2.0	-1.2	2.0
Cook Islands	13.4	10.4	6.6	14.3	15.2	14.9	15.1
Fiji Islands	-0.1	-7.7	-16.4	-15.6	-24.4	-12.6	-
Kiribati	-5.8	0.9	3.4	3.2	4.7	-	-
Marshall Islands, Rep. of	15.6	21.8	12.8	6.8	4.8	-	-
Micronesia, Fed. States of	-2.4	2.3	-18.0	-13.4	-	-	-
Nauru	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Palau, Rep. of	-9.1	7.9	9.6	10.6	2.5	-	-
Papua New Guinea	-4.3	3.9	3.1	12.9	14.2	7.9	2.3
Samoa	-7.3	-4.4	-5.6	-7.2	-6.5	-5.2	-
Solomon Islands	-7.2	1.3	12.2	-10.8	-15.8	-15.9	-10.4
Timor-Leste, Dem. Rep. of	-37.3	-17.3	30.4	83.5	-	-	-
Tonga	5.1	-3.1	4.2	-4.8	-6.2	-5.2	-
Tuvalu	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vanuatu	-8.8	-10.7	-4.9	-11.0	-	-	-
Average	3.1	4.0	3.5	4.5	5.3	5.0	5.0

- = not available.

Table A16 Foreign direct investment (US\$ million)

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Central Asia					
Armenia	111	121	217	248	196
Azerbaijan	1,067	2,293	2,330	458	475
Kazakhstan	2,164	2,213	5,392	1,721	4,700
Kyrgyz Republic	5	46	131	43	109
Tajikistan	36	32	272	54	195
Turkmenistan	276	226	354	320	300
Uzbekistan	65	70	140	200	-
East Asia					
China, People's Rep. of	52,743	53,505	60,630	72,406	69,468
Hong Kong, China	9,682	13,653	34,035	33,627	38,300
Korea, Rep. of	2,392	3,526	9,246	6,309	3,645
Mongolia	173	201	236	317	367
Taipei, China	1,445	453	1,898	1,625	7,445
South Asia					
Afghanistan, Islamic Rep. of	50	58	187	378	219
Bangladesh	391	376	385	800	675
Bhutan	2	2	3	9	6
India	5,036	4,322	5,987	7,661	-
Maldives	12	14	15	10	14
Nepal	-4	12	0	2	-6
Pakistan	483	771	906	1,459	3,451
Sri Lanka	181	171	217	234	480
Southeast Asia					
Cambodia	139	74	121	318	-
Indonesia	145	-597	1,896	8,336	7,514
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	415	420	450	500	650
Malaysia	3,203	2,473	4,624	3,967	5,147
Myanmar	191	128	-	-	-
Philippines	1,542	491	688	1,132	1,600
Singapore	7,338	11,664	19,827	15,002	24,208
Thailand	3,164	4,614	5,786	8,405	8,837
Viet Nam	2,023	1,894	1,878	1,972	4,100
The Pacific					
Cook Islands	-	-	-	-	-
Fiji Islands	-	-	-	-	-
Kiribati	-	-	-	-	-
Marshall Islands, Rep. of	0	-2	0	2	0
Micronesia, Fed. States of	-	-	-	-	-
Nauru	-	-	-	-	-
Palau, Rep. of	-	-	-	-	-
Papua New Guinea	-	-	-	-	-
Samoa	-	-	-	-	-
Solomon Islands	-	-	-	-	-
Timor-Leste, Dem. Rep. of	-	-	-	-	-
Tonga	-	-	-	-	-
Tuvalu	-	-	-	-	-
Vanuatu	-	-	-	-	-

- = not available.

Table A17 External debt outstanding (US\$ million)

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Central Asia					
Armenia	1,026	1,098	1,183	1,099	1,257
Azerbaijan	1,356	1,568	1,625	1,673	1,916
Kazakhstan	18,251	22,920	31,941	41,516	77,000
Kyrgyz Republic	1,845	1,966	2,110	2,001	1,980
Tajikistan	982	1,031	822	895	866
Turkmenistan	1,660	1,519	1,273	-	-
Uzbekistan	4,776	5,012	5,007	4,635	4,717
East Asia					
China, People's Rep. of	186,132	208,452	247,701	281,612	323,000
Hong Kong, China	350,693	371,575	429,336	453,201	491,224
Korea, Rep. of	141,471	157,552	172,259	189,841	249,403
Mongolia	985	1,240	1,360	1,312	1,414
Taipei, China	45,033	63,054	80,888	86,732	97,100
South Asia					
Afghanistan, Islamic Rep. of	539	669	764	848	1,552
Bangladesh	15,885	16,953	17,953	18,416	18,908
Bhutan	292	406	529	608	681
India	105,352	111,715	123,204	125,181	136,516
Maldives	259	290	332	397	582
Nepal	2,744	2,968	3,069	3,097	3,158
Pakistan	33,400	33,352	33,307	34,037	35,679
Sri Lanka	9,333	10,735	11,346	11,368	11,212
Southeast Asia					
Cambodia	2,681	2,914	2,976	3,174	3,302
Indonesia	131,343	135,402	137,024	130,652	125,258
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	1,284	1,384	1,961	2,212	1,600
Malaysia	48,858	49,141	52,786	52,301	50,839
Myanmar	6,583	7,319	7,239	-	-
Philippines	53,645	57,395	54,846	54,186	54,061
Singapore	176,367	194,406	214,833	233,435	298,173
Thailand	59,459	51,783	51,312	52,040	58,573
Viet Nam	13,100	14,100	14,410	17,400	19,483
The Pacific					
Cook Islands	-	-	-	-	-
Fiji Islands	233	252	268	293	280
Kiribati	14	22	30	36	-
Marshall Islands, Rep. of	88	91	103	101	-
Micronesia, Fed. States of	59	60	60	61	-
Nauru	-	-	-	-	-
Palau, Rep. of	20	19	34	32	-
Papua New Guinea	1,437	1,470	1,411	1,245	1,211
Samoa	143	153	164	167	160
Solomon Islands	152	161	161	162	164
Timor-Leste, Dem. Rep. of	-	-	-	-	-
Tonga	60	75	77	81	-
Tuvalu	-	-	-	-	-
Vanuatu	74	87	90	108	-

- = not available.

Table A18 Debt service ratio (% of exports of goods and services)

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Central Asia					
Armenia	9.8	15.6	9.7	5.7	4.2
Azerbaijan	4.4	5.0	3.4	2.8	1.1
Kazakhstan	35.4	35.2	35.8	35.5	27.8
Kyrgyz Republic	20.0	18.2	17.8	12.6	9.0
Tajikistan	22.9	18.2	49.2	-	-
Turkmenistan	14.3	11.6	9.6	5.6	-
Uzbekistan	23.3	22.5	17.5	14.5	-
East Asia					
China, People's Rep. of	8.5	7.6	3.5	3.3	-
Hong Kong, China	-	-	-	-	-
Korea, Rep. of	7.8	6.5	5.6	5.8	5.4
Mongolia	5.0	4.5	3.2	2.8	1.8
Taipei, China	0.0	0.0	2.8	4.9	3.4
South Asia					
Afghanistan, Islamic Rep. of	0.3	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.3
Bangladesh	6.3	5.8	5.0	4.8	3.9
Bhutan	4.9	5.0	4.2	7.2	5.3
India	16.4	16.3	6.1	10.2	-
Maldives	4.3	3.7	4.1	6.5	4.6
Nepal	8.5	9.7	8.8	9.4	8.4
Pakistan	36.7	23.0	32.9	15.3	13.8
Sri Lanka	13.2	11.6	11.6	7.9	6.8
Southeast Asia					
Cambodia	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.6
Indonesia	32.1	29.8	31.2	38.6	37.5
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	8.9	6.8	9.4	12.0	12.0
Malaysia	6.7	6.4	4.6	5.4	3.7
Myanmar	3.8	4.0	-	-	-
Philippines	17.1	16.9	13.8	13.5	11.4
Singapore	-	-	-	-	-
Thailand	19.6	16.0	8.5	10.8	7.9
Viet Nam	8.3	8.0	6.7	5.2	-
The Pacific					
Cook Islands	-	-	-	-	-
Fiji Islands	1.9	1.6	1.4	1.2	0.6
Kiribati	-	-	-	-	-
Marshall Islands, Rep. of	15.2	16.7	14.7	24.3	-
Micronesia, Fed. States of	5.0	5.0	7.0	6.0	-
Nauru	-	-	-	-	-
Palau, Rep. of	0.9	1.5	1.8	1.6	-
Papua New Guinea	1.7	1.5	1.4	0.7	-
Samoa	9.1	8.7	7.9	-	-
Solomon Islands	10.3	9.3	5.9	7.2	5.2
Timor-Leste, Dem. Rep. of	-	-	-	-	-
Tonga	4.6	6.1	8.6	8.4	-
Tuvalu	-	-	-	-	-
Vanuatu	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.5	-

- = not available.

Table A19 Exchange rates to the US dollar (annual average)

	Currency	Symbol	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Central Asia							
Armenia	Dram	AMD	573.4	578.8	533.5	457.7	416.0
Azerbaijan	Azerbaijan new manat	AZN	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9
Kazakhstan	Tenge	T	153.3	149.6	136.0	132.9	126.1
Kyrgyz Republic	Som	Som	46.9	43.7	42.7	41.0	40.2
Tajikistan	Somoni	TJS	2.8	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.3
Turkmenistan	Turkmen manat	TMM	5,200.0	5,200.0	5,200.0	5,200.0	5,200.0
Uzbekistan	Sum	SUM	771.0	971.0	1,020.0	1,115.0	1,220.0
East Asia							
China, People's Rep. of	Yuan	CNY	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.2	8.0
Hong Kong, China	Hong Kong dollar	HK\$	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.8
Korea, Rep. of	Won	W	1,250.7	1,191.9	1,143.7	1,024.1	955.1
Mongolia	Togrog	MNT	1,110.3	1,146.5	1,185.3	1,205.3	1,179.5
Taipei, China	New Taiwan dollar	NT\$	34.6	34.4	33.4	32.2	32.5
South Asia							
Afghanistan, Islamic Rep. of	Afghani	AF	44.8	49.0	47.7	49.7	-
Bangladesh	Taka	Tk	57.4	57.9	58.9	61.4	67.1
Bhutan	Ngultrum	Nu	48.2	47.9	45.4	44.6	44.7
India	Indian rupee/s	Re/Rs	48.4	46.0	44.9	44.3	44.7
Maldives	Rufiyaa	Rf	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.8
Nepal	Nepalese rupee/s	NRe/NRs	76.7	77.9	73.8	72.2	72.3
Pakistan	Pakistan rupee/s	PRe/PRs	61.4	58.5	57.6	59.4	59.9
Sri Lanka	Sri Lanka rupee/s	SLRe/SLRs	95.7	96.5	101.2	100.5	104.0
Southeast Asia							
Cambodia	Riel	KR	3,917.0	3,979.0	4,019.0	4,097.0	4,107.0
Indonesia	Rupiah	Rp	9,261.0	8,571.0	8,985.0	8,931.0	9,020.0
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	Kip	KN	10,056.3	10,569.0	10,585.5	10,655.2	10,126.0
Malaysia	Ringgit	RM	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.6
Myanmar	Kyat	MK	6.4	6.0	5.7	5.8	-
Philippines	Peso	P	51.6	54.2	56.0	55.1	51.3
Singapore	Singapore dollar	S\$	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6
Thailand	Baht	B	43.0	41.5	40.2	40.2	37.9
Viet Nam	Dong	D	15,279.5	15,509.6	15,745.0	15,858.9	15,994.3
The Pacific							
Cook Islands	New Zealand dollar	NZ\$	2.2	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.5
Fiji Islands	Fiji dollar	F\$	2.2	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.7
Kiribati	Australian dollar	A\$	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.3
Marshall Islands, Rep. of	US dollar	US\$	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Micronesia, Fed. States of	US dollar	US\$	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Nauru	Australian dollar	A\$	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.3
Palau, Rep. of	US dollar	US\$	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Papua New Guinea	Kina	K	3.9	3.5	3.2	3.1	3.1
Samoa	Tala	ST	3.4	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.7
Solomon Islands	Sol. Islands dollar	SI\$	6.8	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.8
Timor-Leste, Dem. Rep. of	US dollar	US\$	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Tonga	Pa'anga	T\$	2.2	2.2	2.0	1.9	2.0
Tuvalu	Australian dollar	A\$	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.3
Vanuatu	Vatu	Vt	139.1	122.2	111.9	112.5	115.0

- = not available.

Table A20 Gross international reserves (US\$ million)

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Central Asia					
Armenia	431	502	548	669	1,072
Azerbaijan	1,414	1,620	1,075	1,186	2,500
Kazakhstan	3,141	4,962	9,277	7,070	19,113
Kyrgyz Republic	317	389	565	612	817
Tajikistan	90	118	172	189	204
Turkmenistan	2,346	2,673	2,714	3,442	6,000
Uzbekistan	1,215	1,659	2,147	2,681	2,956
East Asia					
China, People's Rep. of	291,128	408,151	614,500	821,514	1,068,490
Hong Kong, China	111,919	118,388	123,569	124,278	133,168
Korea, Rep. of	121,343	155,281	198,994	210,317	238,882
Mongolia	268	203	208	333	718
Taipei, China	161,656	206,632	241,738	253,290	266,148
South Asia					
Afghanistan, Islamic Rep. of	425	820	1,283	1,662	1,804
Bangladesh	1,583	2,470	2,705	2,930	3,484
Bhutan	315	373	383	367	479
India	76,100	112,959	141,514	151,622	194,634
Maldives	134	160	204	187	232
Nepal	1,031	1,159	1,447	1,476	1,834
Pakistan	4,333	9,525	10,554	9,791	10,760
Sri Lanka	1,700	2,329	2,196	2,458	2,515
Southeast Asia					
Cambodia	663	737	806	915	1,097
Indonesia	32,039	36,296	36,321	34,724	42,586
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	192	209	223	234	300
Malaysia	33,719	44,167	66,216	70,151	82,238
Myanmar	542	684	775	888	-
Philippines	16,365	17,063	16,228	18,494	22,967
Singapore	82,276	96,324	112,808	116,646	136,809
Thailand	38,924	42,148	49,832	52,066	66,985
Viet Nam	3,692	5,620	6,314	8,557	11,425
The Pacific					
Cook Islands	-	-	-	-	-
Fiji Islands	359	423	636	471	495
Kiribati	391	485	571	616	-
Marshall Islands, Rep. of	18	34	11	5	2
Micronesia, Fed. States of	117	90	84	-	-
Nauru	-	-	-	-	-
Palau, Rep. of	-	-	-	-	-
Papua New Guinea	352	489	663	765	1,450
Samoa	53	52	69	84	65
Solomon Islands	18	36	79	96	104
Timor-Leste, Dem. Rep. of	4	-23	-38	-38	-22
Tonga	18	17	44	44	42
Tuvalu	-	-	-	-	-
Vanuatu	35	41	59	68	82

- = not available.

Table A21 Central government expenditures (% of GDP)

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Central Asia					
Armenia	19.4	19.2	17.5	18.6	17.0
Azerbaijan	20.8	27.2	27.0	23.7	26.0
Kazakhstan	21.7	22.3	22.6	27.0	17.4
Kyrgyz Republic	24.2	23.8	27.2	28.0	25.4
Tajikistan	16.1	16.2	17.7	19.7	18.9
Turkmenistan	18.1	20.6	-	-	-
Uzbekistan	25.9	24.8	23.5	20.8	23.6
East Asia					
China, People's Rep. of	18.3	18.1	17.8	18.5	19.2
Hong Kong, China	18.7	20.1	18.8	16.9	16.9
Korea, Rep. of	19.9	22.6	22.2	23.1	23.2
Mongolia	44.2	42.1	39.4	30.3	38.7
Taipei, China	21.0	21.4	20.8	20.7	18.8
South Asia					
Afghanistan, Islamic Rep. of	8.5	14.0	13.9	14.5	15.7
Bangladesh	14.8	13.7	13.3	13.7	13.9
Bhutan	44.0	37.9	36.0	48.5	43.8
India	28.2	27.8	27.3	28.0	27.0
Maldives	38.0	38.3	36.0	59.7	74.5
Nepal	16.9	16.0	15.5	16.5	16.7
Pakistan	18.3	18.5	16.7	17.0	18.4
Sri Lanka	25.5	23.7	23.5	24.7	25.7
Southeast Asia					
Cambodia	16.8	15.7	15.0	13.8	13.1
Indonesia	17.7	18.7	18.7	18.3	20.1
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	18.4	19.0	17.2	17.7	18.2
Malaysia	28.7	28.7	26.4	25.2	24.3
Myanmar	-	-	-	10.0	-
Philippines	19.9	19.5	18.4	17.8	17.3
Singapore	19.2	14.1	13.8	13.2	14.7
Thailand	17.8	15.9	17.0	-	-
Viet Nam	24.2	26.1	25.8	27.1	31.9
The Pacific					
Cook Islands	36.0	33.0	32.5	32.5	27.5
Fiji Islands	34.3	33.1	31.3	27.4	28.8
Kiribati	146.1	139.4	105.5	86.7	89.4
Marshall Islands, Rep. of	79.0	71.0	60.9	65.2	-
Micronesia, Fed. States of	64.9	68.3	65.8	62.3	-
Nauru	-	-	-	-	-
Palau, Rep. of	66.3	62.6	61.7	54.2	61.7
Papua New Guinea	32.1	30.0	32.8	34.7	35.7
Samoa	34.9	32.5	31.1	45.2	31.8
Solomon Islands	29.6	39.0	39.5	52.2	53.1
Timor-Leste, Dem. Rep. of	69.4	72.9	71.1	21.1	33.7
Tonga	29.9	31.3	28.1	26.7	-
Tuvalu	136.6	-	-	85.8	98.2
Vanuatu	26.3	23.7	21.9	21.7	-

- = not available.

Table A22 Central government revenues (% of GDP)

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Central Asia					
Armenia	16.8	18.0	15.8	16.7	16.5
Azerbaijan	18.7	24.2	25.0	22.0	22.6
Kazakhstan	21.4	22.4	22.2	27.6	16.1
Kyrgyz Republic	19.1	18.7	23.1	24.1	22.2
Tajikistan	16.8	17.3	17.9	20.1	19.3
Turkmenistan	18.2	19.2	-	-	-
Uzbekistan	25.0	23.5	23.5	20.9	23.9
East Asia					
China, People's Rep. of	15.7	16.0	16.5	17.2	18.8
Hong Kong, China	13.9	16.8	20.4	17.9	17.3
Korea, Rep. of	20.3	20.8	19.7	20.7	20.8
Mongolia	38.4	37.9	37.3	33.2	42.7
Taipei, China	17.5	17.9	18.3	19.0	18.8
South Asia					
Afghanistan, Islamic Rep. of	8.4	11.0	12.7	13.6	14.1
Bangladesh	10.1	10.3	10.1	10.3	10.7
Bhutan	38.6	26.9	38.0	37.5	36.7
India	18.6	19.4	19.8	20.6	20.7
Maldives	33.1	34.9	34.5	47.3	56.4
Nepal	13.1	14.5	14.4	15.6	14.9
Pakistan	14.0	14.8	14.3	13.7	14.2
Sri Lanka	16.6	15.7	15.3	16.1	16.9
Southeast Asia					
Cambodia	10.5	9.7	10.4	10.4	11.6
Indonesia	16.4	17.0	17.6	17.8	19.1
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	13.1	11.1	11.3	11.6	12.5
Malaysia	23.1	23.4	22.1	21.5	21.7
Myanmar	-	-	-	-	-
Philippines	14.6	14.8	14.5	15.1	16.3
Singapore	23.5	20.6	19.4	20.1	24.7
Thailand	15.5	16.2	17.3	20.8	20.2
Viet Nam	22.7	25.0	26.7	25.9	26.9
The Pacific					
Cook Islands	36.2	32.2	31.5	34.6	30.7
Fiji Islands	25.8	24.4	24.8	24.1	25.9
Kiribati	145.5	111.3	68.4	63.4	64.6
Marshall Islands, Rep. of	69.6	69.2	59.5	62.3	-
Micronesia, Fed. States of	71.7	68.6	59.4	56.6	-
Nauru	-	-	-	-	-
Palau, Rep. of	42.4	54.0	54.3	53.6	61.3
Papua New Guinea	28.2	29.0	34.4	34.7	35.7
Samoa	32.9	32.0	30.3	45.5	31.5
Solomon Islands	18.7	38.8	47.5	54.5	53.7
Timor-Leste, Dem. Rep. of	10.4	16.0	22.5	96.3	136.2
Tonga	30.6	28.4	29.8	29.1	-
Tuvalu	167.4	-	-	78.9	91.7
Vanuatu	24.0	21.8	23.2	22.6	-

- = not available.

Table A23 Fiscal balance of central government (% of GDP)

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Central Asia					
Armenia	-2.6	-1.3	-1.7	-1.9	-0.6
Azerbaijan	-2.1	-3.0	-2.0	-1.7	-3.3
Kazakhstan	-0.3	0.2	-0.3	0.6	-1.3
Kyrgyz Republic	-5.1	-5.2	-4.1	-4.0	-3.3
Tajikistan	0.7	1.1	0.2	0.4	0.4
Turkmenistan	0.2	-1.3	0.4	0.9	1.1
Uzbekistan	-0.9	-1.3	0.0	1.2	0.5
East Asia					
China, People's Rep. of	-2.6	-2.2	-1.3	-1.2	-0.4
Hong Kong, China	-4.8	-3.3	1.7	1.0	0.4
Korea, Rep. of	0.4	-1.7	-2.5	-2.5	-2.4
Mongolia	-5.8	-4.2	-2.1	2.9	3.9
Taipei, China	-3.5	-3.5	-2.5	-1.7	0.0
South Asia					
Afghanistan, Islamic Rep. of	-0.1	-3.0	-1.2	-0.9	-1.5
Bangladesh	-4.6	-3.4	-3.2	-3.4	-3.3
Bhutan	-5.4	-11.0	2.0	-11.0	-7.1
India	-9.6	-8.5	-7.5	-7.4	-6.4
Maldives	-4.9	-3.4	-1.6	-12.5	-18.1
Nepal	-3.9	-1.5	-1.0	-0.8	-1.8
Pakistan	-4.3	-3.7	-2.4	-3.3	-4.2
Sri Lanka	-8.9	-8.0	-8.2	-8.7	-8.9
Southeast Asia					
Cambodia	-6.3	-6.0	-4.7	-3.4	-1.5
Indonesia	-1.3	-1.7	-1.1	-0.5	-1.0
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	-5.3	-7.9	-5.8	-6.0	-5.7
Malaysia	-5.6	-5.3	-4.3	-3.8	-2.6
Myanmar	-	-	-6.0	-4.0	-
Philippines	-5.3	-4.6	-3.8	-2.7	-1.0
Singapore	4.3	6.5	5.6	6.9	10.0
Thailand	-2.2	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.1
Viet Nam	-1.4	-1.2	0.9	-1.2	-5.0
The Pacific					
Cook Islands	0.2	-0.8	-1.0	2.1	3.2
Fiji Islands	-8.5	-8.7	-6.5	-3.3	-2.9
Kiribati	-0.7	-28.1	-37.1	-23.3	-24.7
Marshall Islands, Rep. of	-9.4	-1.8	-1.3	-2.9	-
Micronesia, Fed. States of	6.8	0.3	-6.4	-5.7	-
Nauru	-	-	-	-	-
Palau, Rep. of	-28.3	-2.4	-6.9	-3.9	-0.4
Papua New Guinea	-3.9	-1.0	1.6	0.0	-
Samoa	-2.0	-0.6	-0.8	0.3	-0.4
Solomon Islands	-10.9	-0.2	8.0	2.3	0.6
Timor-Leste, Dem. Rep. of	-59.0	-56.9	-48.6	75.2	102.5
Tonga	0.7	-2.9	1.7	2.4	-6.1
Tuvalu	30.8	-11.0	-9.0	-6.8	-6.4
Vanuatu	-2.3	-1.9	1.3	0.9	-0.5

- = not available.

