

## Statistical notes and tables

The statistical appendix presents selected economic indicators for 43 developing member countries (DMCs) of the Asian Development Bank (ADB) in a total of 23 tables. These tables can generally be classified into the following accounts, namely: national accounts, both production and demand sides; labor (unemployment); prices; money supply; components of the balance of payments; external debt and debt service; exchange rates; international liquidity (gross international reserves); and government finance. The DMCs are grouped into five subregions: Central Asia, East Asia, South Asia, Southeast Asia, and the Pacific.

These tables contain historical data from 2001 to 2005. Forecasts for 2006 to 2007 are also provided in the following tables: growth rate of GDP (A1), growth rate of per capita GDP (A2), inflation (A8), growth rate of merchandise exports (A10), growth rate of merchandise imports (A12), trade balance (A13), current account balance (A14), and current account balance as percent of GDP (A15).

As much as possible, efforts were undertaken to standardize the data to allow comparability over time and across DMCs. However, limitations exist because of differences in statistical methodology, definitions, coverage, and practices. A discussion of the sources, definitions, scope, and nature of data in the 23 tables, as well as the methodology for the computation of regional and subregional averages/totals, follows.

Historical data are obtained from official sources, statistical publications, secondary publications, other working papers, and documents of the Asian Development Bank (ADB), International Monetary Fund (IMF), and World Bank. Projections for 2006 and 2007 are generally staff estimates, although for a few countries some projections are in accord with government economic programs agreed with IMF. Data in the tables are reported either on a calendar year or fiscal year basis. The DMCs that record most of their accounts on a calendar year basis (except for government finance data, which are reported on a fiscal year basis) are: Armenia; Azerbaijan; Hong Kong, China; Kazakhstan; Kyrgyz Republic; Lao People's Democratic Republic (Lao PDR); Samoa; Taipei, China; Tajikistan; Thailand; Democratic Republic of Timor-Leste; and Uzbekistan. Palau reports government finance and balance-of-payments data on a fiscal year basis. Some countries record the majority of their accounts on a fiscal year basis, with some of their accounts recorded on a calendar year basis, e.g., GDP data for Bhutan.

Regional and subregional averages/totals for DMCs are provided for nine economic indicator tables. Data for Afghanistan, Myanmar, and Nauru are excluded from the computation of subregional averages/totals due to measurement problems. Out of the nine economic indicator tables, six have regional and subregional averages (A1, A2, A8, A10, A12, and A15). Where there are missing data for a given year, regional and

subregional averages are computed on the basis of available information only. Meanwhile, regional and subregional totals are incorporated in three tables (A11, A13, and A14) except that in Table A11, subregional totals are represented in terms of percentage shares of the subregions' exports to DMCs (excluding PRC), PRC, Japan, United States (US), and the rest of the world. For four tables, (A1, A2, A8, and A15), levels of gross national income (GNI) in current US\$ using the World Bank Atlas method are used as weights to calculate the subregional and regional averages. Tables on growth rates of merchandise exports and imports (A10 and A12) do not incorporate weights in the computation of averages; regional and subregional averages in these two tables are computed on the basis of a consistent sum, which means that if there are missing country data for a given year, the sum of the prior year used for computing the growth rate excludes the corresponding country data.

The GNI data, in current US\$, for DMCs from 2001 to 2004 were obtained from the World Bank Group WDI Data Query (<http://devdata.worldbank.org/data-query/>). The most recent data, 2004, are also used to derive the weights for the computation of regional and subregional averages for 2005 to 2007. The GNI data, in current US\$, for three of the DMCs are unavailable, namely Cook Islands; Taipei, China; and Tuvalu. For these economies, GNI data are estimated.

Six tables (A1, A2, A3, A4, A5, and A7) refer to the national income accounts. They show output and sector growth rates, as well as gross domestic investment (GDI) as a percentage of GDP. Definitions relating to output growth, production, and demand, are generally based on the United Nations System of National Accounts. The national income accounts data series for the People's Republic of China (PRC) was revised starting in 1993 as a result of the new economic census conducted in 2004. Similarly, the national income accounts series for Bhutan and India have been revised to reflect their adoption of new base years.

Sector shares of agriculture, industry, and services for 2004 are, respectively, presented in Tables A3 to A5. Sector shares are computed based on constant prices. For Hong Kong, China, import duties and taxes net of imputed bank service charges are added to the services sector only for the computation of the sector shares to obtain a 100% sum for all sectors. For Samoa, imputed bank service charges are added to the services sector.

For Azerbaijan, Bhutan, Cambodia, Cook Islands, Fiji Islands, Republic of Korea, Kyrgyz Republic, Lao PDR, Maldives, Nepal, Solomon Islands, Tonga, and Vanuatu, the calculation of sector shares is based on the share of each sector to the sum of gross value added.

For Armenia, Bangladesh, and Papua New Guinea, import duties and taxes are excluded in the sector data but are also netted out in the total GDP level so that the sector shares still add up to 100%.

Gross domestic investment (GDI) from the expenditure side of the national income accounts is also presented in Table A7. This represents final expenditures on investment at purchasers' prices. It is presented as a percentage of GDP, valued at current prices.

The following paragraphs examine the tables in more detail.

*Table A1: Growth rate of GDP (% per year).* This shows annual growth rates of GDP valued at constant market prices, factor costs, or basic

prices. GDP at market prices is the aggregation of the value added of all resident producers at producers' prices including taxes less subsidies on imports plus all nondeductible value-added or similar taxes. Factor cost measures differ from market price measures in that they exclude taxes on production and include subsidies. Basic price valuation is the factor cost plus some taxes on production, such as property and payroll taxes, and less some subsidies, such as labor-related subsidies but not product-related subsidies. Most DMCs use constant market price valuation. South Asian countries predominantly use constant factor costs, including Bhutan, India, Nepal, Pakistan, and Sri Lanka, while the Maldives' GDP valuation is at basic prices. Among the Pacific countries, Fiji Islands, and Solomon Islands employ constant factor cost valuation. For Hong Kong, China, the computations of real GDP and sector growth rates are based on volume indexes, while GDP sector growth rates for Solomon Islands are based on GDP production indexes. Growth forecasts for Cook Islands, Fiji Islands, and Vanuatu adopt official government projections.

*Table A2: Growth rate of per capita GDP (% per year).* The table provides the growth rates of real per capita GDP, which is defined as GDP at constant prices divided by the population. Data on per capita gross national product in US\$ terms for 2004, sourced from the World Bank, are also shown.

*Table A3: Growth rate of value added in agriculture (% per year).* The table shows the growth rates of value added in agriculture and its corresponding share in 2004. The agriculture sector includes agricultural crops, livestock, poultry, fisheries, and forestry.

*Table A4: Growth rate of value added in industry (% per year).* The table provides the growth rates of value added in industry and its corresponding share in 2004. This sector includes the manufacturing and nonmanufacturing subsectors. Mining and quarrying, construction, and utilities fall under the latter subsector.

*Table A5: Growth rate of value added in services (% per year).* The table gives the growth rates of value added in services, as well as its corresponding share in 2004. Subsectors include trade, banking, finance, real estate, public administration, and other services. For Uzbekistan, construction is included in services while for Tajikistan, trade and other items are included in services.

*Table A6: Unemployment rate (%).* The unemployment rate is the percentage of the labor force that actively seeks work but is unable to find work at a given time. The age of the working population ranges from 18 to 65, except for Bangladesh where the labor force includes those aged 10 and above. In the case of the Philippines, a previous definition of unemployment is used to maintain historical consistency. Under that definition, unemployment was based on only two criteria: (i) without a job or business and (ii) looking for work (including those not seeking work for valid reasons). The new definition (which took effect only in April 2005) introduced "availability for work" as a third criterion. The unemployment rates of the PRC and Viet Nam refer to unemployment in urban areas only.

*Table A7: Gross domestic investment (% of GDP).* This table provides the ratio of GDI to GDP. GDI is the sum of gross fixed capital formation plus changes in inventories. Gross fixed capital formation is measured by

the total value of a producer's acquisitions, less disposals, of fixed assets in a given accounting period. Additions to the value of nonproduced assets, e.g., land, form part of gross fixed capital formation. Inventories are stocks of goods held by institutional units to meet temporary or unexpected fluctuations in production and sales. For India, GDI includes valuables and errors and omissions.

*Table A8: Inflation (% per year).* Data on inflation rates represent period averages. Except for India, which reports the wholesale price index, and Kiribati, which use the retail price index, annual inflation rates presented are based on consumer price indexes. Data for 2005 for India is as of February 2006. The consumer price indexes of the following countries are for a given city or group of consumers only: Cambodia is for Phnom Penh, Kiribati is for Tarawa, Republic of Marshall Islands is for Majuro, and Nepal is for urban consumers.

*Table A9: Growth in money supply (% per year).* This table tracks the annual percentage change in the end-of-period supply of broad money as represented by M2 (for most DMCs). M2 is defined as the sum of M1 and quasi-money where M1 denotes currency in circulation plus demand deposits and quasi-money consists of time and savings deposits including foreign currency deposits. For Korea, M2 includes transferable savings deposits. For Sri Lanka, money supply (M2b) includes time and savings deposits held by commercial banks' foreign currency banking units. In the case of Turkmenistan, M2 excludes deposits in foreign currency. For India and Philippines, broad money is represented by M3, defined as M2 plus other assets that are less liquid than what would be classified under M2 and M1. For India, M3 includes deposits with the Reserve Bank of India and growth rate for 2005 is as of 3 March 2006. For Timor-Leste, M2 excludes currency holdings by the public, for which data are not available. The 2005 data for Kazakhstan is as of end-November only.

*Tables A10, A12, A13, A14, A15, A16: Balance of payments.* This set of tables primarily contains items from the balance of payments (BOP). These items cover the annual flows recorded in the BOP account. Data for the Philippines have been revised to conform to international standards. Major revisions involve valuation adjustments of imports under consignment arrangement; adoption of residency criterion for overseas Filipino workers and adjustments to account for remittances channeled outside the banking system; and use of survey-based data to estimate trade credits under the "other investment" account.

*Tables A10 and A12: Growth rates of merchandise exports and imports (% per year).* The annual growth rates of exports and imports, in terms of merchandise goods only, are shown in these tables. Data are in million US\$, primarily obtained from the balance-of-payments accounts of each DMC, except for Fiji Islands where data are sourced from Overseas Merchandise Trade statistics. Exports in general are reported on a free-on-board (f.o.b.) basis. In this case, exports are valued at the customs frontier of the exporting country plus export duties and the costs of loading the goods onto the carrier unless the latter is borne by the carrier. It excludes the cost of freight and insurance beyond the customs frontier. Import data are reported either on an f.o.b. or c.i.f. (cost, insurance, freight) basis. On a c.i.f. basis, the value of imports includes the cost of international freight and insurance up to the customs frontier of the

importing country. It excludes the cost of unloading the goods from the carrier unless it is borne by the carrier.

For East Asia, all economies report imports on an f.o.b. basis except Mongolia, which records them on a c.i.f. basis. Imports are valued on an f.o.b. basis for Indonesia, Malaysia, and Viet Nam while the rest of the Southeast Asian countries' imports are valued on a c.i.f. basis. Afghanistan, Bhutan, and India record imports on a c.i.f. basis while Bangladesh, Maldives, Nepal, Pakistan, and Sri Lanka value imports on an f.o.b. basis. For most of the Central Asian republics, namely Armenia, Azerbaijan, Kyrgyz Republic, Kazakhstan, Tajikistan and Uzbekistan, all imports are reported on an f.o.b. basis. The 2005 data on merchandise exports and imports for Armenia are estimated based on the actual figure for the first three quarters of the year, while for Tajikistan, exports and imports data are based on projections. Most of the Pacific countries report imports on an f.o.b. basis. The only countries that record imports on a c.i.f. basis are Fiji Islands, Papua New Guinea, and Timor-Leste.

*Table A11: Direction of exports (% of total).* Data from this table are sourced from IMF, *Direction of Trade and Statistics*, CD-ROM (January 2006). This table shows the exports of ADB's DMCs, except Taipei, China of which data on exports were sourced from CEIC Data Company Ltd. This table shows the percentage share of exports of each DMC to developing Asia excluding the PRC; PRC only; US; Japan; European Union (EU); and others (or rest of the world). The rest of the world is derived as total exports of DMCs to the world minus their exports among themselves and to US, Japan, and EU.

*Table A13: Trade balance (US\$ million).* The trade balance is the difference between merchandise exports and merchandise imports. Figures on this table are based on the exports and imports levels used to generate Tables A10 and A12. For Samoa, data for 2004 are as of September only.

*Table A14: Current account balance (US\$ million).* The current account balance is the sum of the balance of trade for merchandise, net trade in services and factor income, and net transfers. In the case of Mongolia, Cambodia, Lao PDR, Viet Nam, and Bangladesh, official transfers are excluded from the current account balance. The 2005 data for Armenia is estimated based on the actual figure for the first three quarters of the year; while data for Tajikistan is based on projection.

*Table A15: Current account balance (% of GDP).* The values reported in Table 14 are divided by GDP at current prices in US\$. In the case of Bhutan, GDP for the previous calendar year is used as the denominator.

*Table A16: Foreign direct investment (US\$ million).* Foreign direct investment refers to equity capital, reinvested earnings, investment in debt securities, and other capital associated with the transactions of the enterprises, net of repatriations and intercompany loan repayments. For the PRC, foreign direct investment refers to investments of foreign enterprises, economic organizations, and individuals through joint ventures and cooperation; reinvested earnings; and enterprises' borrowings from abroad under approved investment projects. The series was revised to reflect actually utilized foreign direct investment. Data on foreign direct investment for Korea comprise equity purchases and long-term intercompany loans. In the case of the Lao PDR, gross capital

flows, instead of net capital flows, are presented. For Bangladesh, only those capital investments passing through banking channels are reported. Data for the Maldives are derived from the United Nations Conference on Trade and Development (UNCTAD) database and refer to gross inflows. The 2005 data for Armenia and Kyrgyz Republic cover only the first three quarters of the year, while the figure for Tajikistan is based on projection.

*Table A17: External debt outstanding (US\$ million).* For most DMCs, external debt outstanding—public and private—includes medium- and long-term debt, short-term debt, and IMF credit. The external debt reported by Cambodia also excludes that owed to the Russian Federation and the US. For Samoa, the figure for 2005 is as of June 2005, while for India, the figure for 2005 is as of September 2005. The 2005 data for Armenia is estimated based on the actual figure for the first three quarters of the year. In the case of Kazakhstan, total external debt includes intracompany debt and its figure for 2005 is as of end-September.

*Table A18: Debt service ratio (% of exports of goods and services).* This table presents the total debt service payments of each DMC as a percentage of exports of goods and services. Total debt service payments comprise principal repayments (excluding on short-term debt) and interest payments on outstanding external debt. For Taipei, China, the debt service refers to external public debt only. Exports of goods are used as the denominator in the calculation of the ratio for PRC, Mongolia, Pakistan, Papua New Guinea, and Viet Nam. For the Philippines, exports of goods, services, and income are used as the denominator in the calculation of the ratio. For Bangladesh, the ratio represents debt service payments on medium- and long-term loans as a percentage of exports of goods, nonfactor services, and workers' remittances. For Azerbaijan, the ratio represents public and publicly guaranteed external debt service payments as a percentage of exports of goods and nonfactor services.

*Table A19: Exchange rates to the US dollar (annual average).* The annual average exchange rates of the DMCs are quoted in local currencies per US dollar. Data for Cook Islands are end-period rates, except in 2005 where the exchange rate is as of November only.

*Table A20: Gross international reserves (US\$ million).* Gross international reserves (GIR) are defined as the US\$ value of holdings of special drawing rights (SDR), reserve position in the IMF, foreign exchange, and gold at the end of a given period. Most DMCs report GIR without gold. However, for Southeast Asian countries, gold is included in the computation of gross international reserves. For a few countries, GIR data are reported as of the end of the fiscal year. For the PRC, and for Taipei, China, GIR refers to foreign exchange reserves only. For India, GIR refers to foreign currency assets, and data for 2005 is as of 10 March 2006 only. For Maldives, GIR comprises foreign assets of the Maldives Monetary Authority. For Pakistan, GIR consists of net foreign reserves with the State Bank of Pakistan. For Azerbaijan, GIR includes Oil Fund assets. GIR data for Marshall Islands, Samoa, Solomon Islands, Tonga, and Vanuatu refer to gross official foreign exchange reserves. For Kiribati, GIR refers to total official external assets. In the case of Papua New Guinea, GIR includes the Bank of Papua New Guinea's holdings of gold. The 2005 data for Tajikistan and Turkmenistan are staff estimates.

*Tables A21, A22, and A23: Government finance.* This set of tables refers



to the revenue and expenditure transactions as well as the fiscal balance of the central government. For PRC, India, Mongolia, Kazakhstan, and Tajikistan, transactions are those reported by the general government. The shares of these major fiscal items as against GDP are calculated for this group of tables. For Bhutan, ratios are calculated relative to the previous calendar year's GDP. The 2005 data for Tajikistan covers the period January–October only.

*Table A21: Central government expenditures (% of GDP).* Central government expenditures comprise all nonrepayable payments to both current and capital expenses, plus net lending. These amounts are computed as a share of GDP at current prices. For Singapore, expenditures refer to outlays made from the Consolidated Revenue Account, Development Fund Account, and Sinking Fund Account plus lending minus repayments. For Thailand, expenditures refer to budgetary expenditures excluding externally financed expenditures and corresponding borrowing. For Bangladesh, expenditures include a residual. One-time expenditures are excluded but a statistical discrepancy is included for Pakistan. For Tuvalu, Tuvalu Trust Fund transfers are excluded.

*Table A22: Central government revenues (% of GDP).* Central government revenues comprise all nonrepayable receipts, both current and capital, plus grants. These amounts are computed as a percentage of GDP at current prices. For Korea, revenues incorporate the repayment on government-guaranteed debts but exclude social security contributions. For Singapore, revenues refer to receipts credited to Consolidated Revenue Account, Development Fund Account, and Sinking Fund Account, including investment income, capital receipts, and investment adjustments. In some countries, other revenue items are included or excluded in the reported revenue figures: grants are excluded for Cambodia, Lao PDR, Malaysia, Singapore, Thailand, and Viet Nam; capital receipts are excluded but revenues from disinvestment are included for India; current revenues only are included for Bangladesh and Pakistan; grants and privatization proceeds are excluded for Sri Lanka; and Consolidated Investment Fund drawdowns are excluded for Tuvalu. For Kazakhstan, privatization proceeds are treated as financing items rather than revenues in 2002.

*Table A23: Fiscal balance of central government (% of GDP).* Fiscal balance is the difference between central government revenues and expenditures presented in nominal local currency. The difference is also computed as a share of GDP. Data variations may arise due to statistical discrepancies, e.g., balancing items for both central and local governments, and differences in the concept used in the individual computations of revenues and expenditures as compared with the calculation of the fiscal balance. For Thailand, the fiscal balance is a cash balance composed of the budgetary balance and nonbudgetary balance. Some off-budget accounts are included in the computation of the fiscal balance for Turkmenistan.

**Table A1 Growth rate of GDP (% per year)**

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
<b>Central Asia</b>	10.4	9.3	10.3	10.6	10.9	10.3	9.8
Armenia	9.6	13.2	14.0	10.1	13.9	7.5	6.0
Azerbaijan	9.9	10.6	13.3	12.7	26.4	30.5	27.3
Kazakhstan	13.5	9.8	9.2	9.4	9.4	8.5	8.5
Kyrgyz Republic	5.3	0.0	7.0	7.0	-0.6	5.0	5.5
Tajikistan	10.2	9.5	10.1	10.6	6.7	8.0	6.0
Turkmenistan	20.4	19.8	23.0	21.0	10.0	6.5	6.5
Uzbekistan	4.2	4.2	4.4	7.7	7.0	6.2	6.0
<b>East Asia</b>	5.1	7.4	7.1	8.3	7.7	7.7	7.1
China, People's Rep. of	8.3	9.1	10.0	10.1	9.9	9.5	8.8
Hong Kong, China	0.6	1.8	3.2	8.6	7.3	5.5	5.0
Korea, Rep. of	3.8	7.0	3.1	4.6	4.0	5.1	4.9
Mongolia	1.0	4.0	5.6	10.7	6.2	6.0	5.0
Taipei, China	-2.2	4.2	3.4	6.1	4.1	4.4	4.0
<b>South Asia</b>	5.1	3.7	7.7	7.2	7.8	7.3	7.5
Afghanistan	-	28.6	15.7	8.0	13.8	11.7	10.6
Bangladesh	5.3	4.4	5.3	6.3	5.6	6.5	6.0
Bhutan	8.6	7.1	6.8	8.7	8.8	10.0	12.0
India	5.8	3.8	8.5	7.5	8.1	7.6	7.8
Maldives	3.5	6.5	8.5	8.8	-5.5	9.0	6.0
Nepal	4.8	-0.4	3.0	3.5	2.3	2.0	3.4
Pakistan	1.8	3.1	4.8	6.4	8.4	6.5	7.3
Sri Lanka	-1.5	4.0	5.9	5.5	5.7	5.3	5.2
<b>Southeast Asia</b>	1.9	4.7	5.3	6.3	5.5	5.5	5.7
Cambodia	5.5	5.2	7.0	7.7	8.4	6.3	6.4
Indonesia	3.8	4.3	5.0	4.9	5.6	5.4	6.0
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	5.8	5.9	5.8	6.9	7.2	7.3	6.5
Malaysia	0.3	4.4	5.4	7.1	5.3	5.5	5.8
Myanmar	11.3	12.0	13.8	13.6	12.2	-	-
Philippines	1.8	4.4	4.5	6.0	5.1	5.0	5.3
Singapore	-2.3	4.0	2.9	8.7	6.4	6.1	4.6
Thailand	2.2	5.3	7.0	6.2	4.5	4.7	5.5
Viet Nam	6.9	7.1	7.3	7.8	8.4	7.8	8.0
<b>The Pacific</b>	1.9	0.4	2.2	3.1	2.7	2.9	3.0
Cook Islands	4.9	2.6	8.0	4.2	3.0	3.5	3.5
Fiji Islands	2.7	4.3	3.0	4.1	1.7	2.0	2.4
Kiribati	4.4	2.3	-4.0	3.3	0.3	0.8	0.7
Marshall Islands, Rep. of	5.5	4.0	1.8	0.4	3.5	4.0	3.5
Micronesia, Fed. States of	0.3	1.1	5.1	-3.8	1.0	1.0	1.0
Nauru	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Palau	3.8	-4.7	-0.1	4.9	5.5	5.7	5.7
Papua New Guinea	-0.1	-1.0	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.0
Samoa	6.1	1.3	3.3	3.7	5.5	2.2	5.0
Solomon Islands	-4.4	-0.7	3.6	4.5	4.4	5.0	5.0
Timor-Leste, Dem. Rep. of	16.5	-6.7	-6.2	1.8	2.5	5.0	4.0
Tonga	2.6	3.0	3.2	1.6	2.5	1.6	2.5
Tuvalu	13.2	5.5	4.0	4.0	2.0	3.0	3.0
Vanuatu	-2.1	-2.8	-4.7	4.2	3.1	3.4	3.4
<b>Average</b>	4.6	6.3	7.0	7.8	7.4	7.2	7.0

- = data not available.



Table A2 Growth rate of per capita GDP (% per year)

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	Per Capita GNP, \$, 2004
<b>Central Asia</b>	9.7	7.8	8.2	8.6	10.0	9.9	9.4	
Armenia	9.8	13.3	14.1	10.0	13.9	7.2	6.0	1,120
Azerbaijan	9.1	9.7	12.4	11.6	25.1	29.5	26.3	950
Kazakhstan	13.8	9.6	8.6	8.5	8.4	8.0	8.0	2,260
Kyrgyz Republic	4.5	-0.8	5.9	5.9	-1.6	3.8	4.3	400
Tajikistan	8.0	6.9	7.9	9.0	5.5	5.0	5.2	280
Turkmenistan	16.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,340
Uzbekistan	3.0	3.1	3.2	6.7	6.2	4.7	4.5	460
<b>East Asia</b>	4.4	6.8	6.6	7.7	7.1	7.1	6.6	
China, People's Rep. of	7.6	8.5	9.4	9.5	9.1	8.9	8.2	1,290
Hong Kong, China	-0.3	0.9	3.0	7.4	6.4	4.5	4.0	26,810
Korea, Rep. of	3.1	6.3	2.6	4.2	3.6	4.8	4.6	13,980
Mongolia	-0.4	2.6	4.3	9.4	4.9	4.7	3.7	590
Taipei, China	-2.9	4.2	3.0	5.6	4.0	4.0	3.6	13,989
<b>South Asia</b>	3.4	1.8	5.9	5.6	6.2	5.7	5.9	
Afghanistan	-	-	13.6	3.3	6.9	7.8	6.8	-
Bangladesh	5.2	3.1	3.8	4.9	4.2	4.6	4.1	440
Bhutan	6.0	4.5	4.2	6.1	6.4	7.6	9.6	760
India	3.9	2.0	6.6	5.8	6.5	6.1	6.3	620
Maldives	1.7	4.8	6.8	7.3	-8.1	6.4	3.5	2,510
Nepal	2.2	-13.6	13.5	1.3	0.1	0.0	1.4	260
Pakistan	-0.4	0.9	2.7	5.4	5.9	4.3	5.1	600
Sri Lanka	-2.9	2.5	0.6	3.9	4.1	3.8	3.6	1,010
<b>Southeast Asia</b>	0.2	3.2	3.8	4.6	3.6	4.1	4.3	
Cambodia	3.6	3.3	5.0	5.6	7.4	4.7	4.8	320
Indonesia	2.5	2.9	3.7	3.6	3.3	4.2	4.8	1,140
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	2.6	3.1	2.9	4.0	11.5	5.2	4.5	390
Malaysia	-1.8	2.2	2.2	4.3	2.5	3.3	3.6	4,650
Myanmar	9.1	9.8	11.6	-	-	-	-	-
Philippines	-0.6	2.4	2.4	3.9	3.0	3.2	3.3	1,170
Singapore	-5.0	2.7	2.9	7.3	3.7	4.5	3.1	24,220
Thailand	1.3	4.4	6.1	4.4	4.1	3.9	4.7	2,540
Viet Nam	5.5	5.7	5.8	6.3	7.0	7.3	6.4	550
<b>The Pacific</b>	0.2	-1.5	0.4	1.1	1.3	1.9	2.0	
Cook Islands	3.8	1.5	8.0	-5.6	-12.0	3.5	3.5	-
Fiji Islands	2.1	2.9	2.1	3.4	0.7	1.3	1.7	2,690
Kiribati	2.2	0.2	-6.0	1.2	-1.7	-1.2	-1.3	970
Marshall Islands, Rep. of	2.9	0.6	-2.0	-3.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	2,370
Micronesia, Fed. States of	0.0	0.5	4.3	-4.6	-0.2	0.4	0.4	1,990
Nauru	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Palau, Rep. of	1.7	-6.8	-1.7	3.3	4.1	4.7	4.7	6,870
Papua New Guinea	-2.3	-3.2	0.8	0.8	2.6	2.8	2.6	580
Samoa	5.1	0.4	2.5	2.9	4.8	1.8	4.6	1,860
Solomon Islands	-7.0	-3.3	0.9	1.8	1.7	2.6	2.6	550
Timor-Leste, Dem. Rep. of	14.0	-11.1	-12.1	-5.0	-2.8	-0.4	-1.4	550
Tonga	2.2	2.6	2.9	1.3	2.3	1.4	2.3	1,830
Tuvalu	12.5	5.0	3.5	3.5	0.0	1.0	1.0	-
Vanuatu	-4.0	-4.8	-6.5	2.2	0.8	1.5	1.6	1,340
<b>Average</b>	3.6	5.3	6.0	6.8	6.3	6.4	6.1	

- = not available.

Table A3 Growth rate of value added in agriculture (% per year)

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	Sector Share 2004, %
<b>Central Asia</b>						
Armenia	11.7	3.8	4.0	14.5	11.2	22.4
Azerbaijan	1.4	4.0	0.9	3.7	4.6	12.3
Kazakhstan	17.1	3.4	1.4	0.1	6.7	7.9
Kyrgyz Republic	7.3	3.1	3.2	4.1	-4.2	48.5
Tajikistan	9.0	15.7	9.4	-	-	-
Turkmenistan	-	-	-	-	-	-
Uzbekistan	4.1	6.0	5.9	10.1	6.6	26.8
<b>East Asia</b>						
China, People's Rep. of	2.8	2.9	2.5	6.3	5.2	9.5
Hong Kong, China	4.1	-0.7	-5.6	2.8	2.1	0.1
Korea, Rep. of	1.1	-3.5	-5.3	7.4	0.5	4.0
Mongolia	-18.3	-12.4	4.9	17.7	7.7	20.9
Taipei, China	-1.9	4.7	-0.1	-4.1	-4.1	1.6
<b>South Asia</b>						
Afghanistan	-	-	16.9	-17.1	10.0	38.9
Bangladesh	3.1	0.0	3.1	4.1	2.7	23.1
Bhutan	5.0	3.1	1.7	3.1	3.2	23.5
India	6.2	-6.9	10.0	0.7	2.3	20.8
Maldives	5.1	15.9	1.8	2.7	-	8.8
Nepal	5.5	2.2	2.5	3.9	3.0	38.8
Pakistan	-2.2	0.1	4.1	2.2	7.5	23.3
Sri Lanka	-3.4	2.5	1.5	-1.8	0.5	17.7
<b>Southeast Asia</b>						
Cambodia	2.7	-2.8	12.2	-2.0	9.5	32.8
Indonesia	4.1	2.8	4.8	2.1	2.5	15.0
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	3.8	4.0	2.2	3.5	3.0	47.1
Malaysia	-0.6	2.8	5.6	5.0	2.1	7.9
Myanmar	8.7	6.0	11.7	-	-	-
Philippines	3.7	4.0	3.2	4.9	2.0	19.6
Singapore	-2.0	-6.3	1.3	12.3	-2.5	0.1
Thailand	3.2	0.7	11.4	-4.8	-2.4	9.3
Viet Nam	3.0	4.2	3.6	4.4	4.0	20.4
<b>The Pacific</b>						
Cook Islands	-2.9	9.5	28.3	15.1	-	16.7
Fiji Islands	-5.8	4.3	-3.9	3.4	-	14.6
Kiribati	13.8	3.8	33.4	11.9	-	9.4
Marshall Islands, Rep. of	5.0	-	-	-	-	-
Micronesia, Fed. States of	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nauru	-	-	-	-	-	-
Palau, Rep. of	3.4	-2.5	-1.1	-	-	-
Papua New Guinea	-8.5	10.5	2.7	2.8	4.1	27.3
Samoa	-3.9	-6.5	-3.5	-6.5	-	12.3
Solomon Islands	-9.8	5.6	33.1	14.0	-	32.7
Timor-Leste, Dem. Rep. of	8.7	6.0	-0.4	10.1	-	31.3
Tonga	1.2	3.3	3.8	-3.3	-	25.9
Tuvalu	-2.6	-9.4	-	-	-	-
Vanuatu	0.5	1.7	-2.6	5.5	-0.8	19.2

- = not available.

Table A4 Growth rate of value added in industry (% per year)

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	Sector Share 2004, %
<b>Central Asia</b>						
Armenia	4.2	22.9	27.6	7.2	7.4	34.1
Azerbaijan	12.3	17.4	19.2	19.2	19.7	55.4
Kazakhstan	13.5	10.4	9.1	10.1	4.6	31.1
Kyrgyz Republic	5.1	-8.3	11.7	3.2	-9.7	17.5
Tajikistan	7.8	12.0	4.9	-	-	-
Turkmenistan	-	-	-	-	-	-
Uzbekistan	2.7	3.4	2.8	5.4	4.2	17.1
<b>East Asia</b>						
China, People's Rep. of	8.4	9.8	12.7	11.1	11.4	66.3
Hong Kong, China	-4.2	-3.6	-5.1	-2.7	-0.8	9.4
Korea, Rep. of	3.1	6.4	6.1	9.0	5.6	43.2
Mongolia	15.5	3.8	4.8	15.0	-0.9	25.8
Taipei, China	-7.5	5.9	3.8	8.7	5.2	28.8
<b>South Asia</b>						
Afghanistan	-	-	11.9	32.4	16.5	24.0
Bangladesh	7.4	6.5	7.3	7.6	8.4	27.7
Bhutan	13.1	14.4	8.8	12.7	12.0	44.1
India	2.7	7.0	7.6	8.6	9.0	26.0
Maldives	8.1	10.4	8.3	5.0	-	14.5
Nepal	3.2	-2.9	3.3	1.1	1.4	22.4
Pakistan	3.6	2.6	4.7	12.0	10.2	24.1
Sri Lanka	-2.1	1.0	5.5	5.4	6.1	26.5
<b>Southeast Asia</b>						
Cambodia	11.2	17.3	11.9	16.1	8.5	30.7
Indonesia	2.7	4.4	3.8	3.7	4.3	44.5
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	10.1	10.1	11.5	12.5	13.0	27.3
Malaysia	-3.8	4.3	7.1	7.9	3.9	42.5
Myanmar	21.8	35.0	20.7	-	-	-
Philippines	-2.5	3.9	3.6	5.2	5.3	33.2
Singapore	-9.0	4.0	1.1	10.5	7.8	31.2
Thailand	1.7	7.1	9.5	8.0	5.7	46.7
Viet Nam	10.4	9.5	10.5	10.2	10.6	39.4
<b>The Pacific</b>						
Cook Islands	13.3	-0.3	16.2	14.1	-	9.9
Fiji Islands	9.1	2.9	5.1	4.5	-	25.6
Kiribati	25.8	-4.9	-1.1	1.8	-	11.5
Marshall Islands, Rep. of	3.7	-	-	-	-	-
Micronesia, Fed. States of	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nauru	-	-	-	-	-	-
Palau, Rep. of	6.3	-5.0	0.5	-	-	-
Papua New Guinea	5.0	-10.2	2.7	2.8	-	39.5
Samoa	12.1	-1.9	6.5	6.0	-	22.6
Solomon Islands	-17.4	4.0	4.5	6.0	-	9.3
Timor-Leste, Dem. Rep. of	18.5	-3.4	-4.9	2.2	-	4.2
Tonga	1.2	5.0	2.4	-1.0	-	16.0
Tuvalu	10.3	6.5	-	-	-	-
Vanuatu	-4.6	-5.9	-3.2	3.5	3.4	8.8

- = not available.

Table A5 Growth rate of value added in services (% per year)

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	Sector Share 2004, %
<b>Central Asia</b>						
Armenia	11.2	16.8	10.3	12.4	10.8	35.1
Azerbaijan	5.9	4.1	11.5	7.3	30.0	32.8
Kazakhstan	13.0	10.9	10.4	10.8	10.5	57.5
Kyrgyz Republic	3.3	4.2	7.3	11.9	8.1	34.0
Tajikistan	12.4	3.5	13.6	-	-	-
Turkmenistan	-	-	-	-	-	-
Uzbekistan	5.2	4.3	4.8	7.3	10.3	41.2
<b>East Asia</b>						
China, People's Rep. of	10.2	10.4	9.5	10.0	9.6	24.2
Hong Kong, China	1.8	2.8	4.5	9.9	8.0	90.5
Korea, Rep. of	4.8	7.8	1.6	1.3	3.0	52.8
Mongolia	6.1	11.6	6.1	6.3	9.1	53.3
Taipei, China	0.1	3.6	3.4	5.3	3.8	69.5
<b>South Asia</b>						
Afghanistan	-	-	13.8	34.6	14.7	37.1
Bangladesh	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.7	6.5	49.2
Bhutan	8.3	1.2	10.2	7.9	8.1	32.4
India	7.1	7.3	8.2	9.9	9.8	53.2
Maldives	2.4	4.7	9.5	9.0	-	75.8
Nepal	5.3	-1.3	3.4	4.8	2.4	38.8
Pakistan	3.1	4.8	5.2	6.0	7.9	52.6
Sri Lanka	-0.5	6.0	7.8	8.1	7.1	55.8
<b>Southeast Asia</b>						
Cambodia	3.8	4.4	0.2	9.2	7.5	36.5
Indonesia	5.0	4.7	6.5	7.3	8.1	40.5
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	5.7	5.7	7.2	7.5	8.0	25.6
Malaysia	6.2	6.5	4.5	6.7	6.6	49.6
Myanmar	12.9	14.8	14.5	-	-	-
Philippines	4.3	5.1	5.8	7.1	6.3	47.2
Singapore	2.0	3.9	3.3	7.3	5.8	68.7
Thailand	2.4	4.6	3.6	6.9	4.6	44.0
Viet Nam	6.1	6.5	6.5	7.3	8.5	40.3
<b>The Pacific</b>						
Cook Islands	5.0	1.7	3.5	2.4	-	73.3
Fiji Islands	3.1	4.3	3.2	3.6	-	59.8
Kiribati	-1.2	0.0	-5.7	3.7	-	79.2
Marshall Islands, Rep. of	-1.5	-	-	-	-	-
Micronesia, Fed. States of	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nauru	-	-	-	-	-	-
Palau, Rep. of	3.5	-4.8	-0.1	-	-	-
Papua New Guinea	1.1	3.3	2.7	1.7	-	33.2
Samoa	6.8	4.5	3.9	5.0	-	65.1
Solomon Islands	-5.7	-5.8	-3.9	2.6	-	58.0
Timor-Leste, Dem. Rep. of	19.3	-11.1	-8.5	-1.8	-	64.5
Tonga	3.5	2.0	3.0	4.8	-	58.1
Tuvalu	6.3	3.4	-	-	-	-
Vanuatu	-1.8	-3.9	-5.1	3.7	3.9	72.0

- = not available.

Table A6 Unemployment rate (%)

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
<b>Central Asia</b>					
Armenia	10.4	10.8	10.1	9.6	8.1
Azerbaijan	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.5
Kazakhstan	10.4	9.4	8.8	8.4	7.8
Kyrgyz Republic	7.8	8.6	9.0	9.0	9.0
Tajikistan	2.3	2.2	2.2	1.8	-
Turkmenistan	2.6	2.5	2.5	-	-
Uzbekistan	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	-
<b>East Asia</b>					
China, People's Rep. of	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.1
Hong Kong, China	5.1	7.3	7.9	6.8	5.6
Korea, Rep. of	3.8	3.1	3.4	3.5	3.7
Mongolia	4.6	3.4	2.6	3.6	-
Taipei, China	4.6	5.2	5.0	4.4	4.1
<b>South Asia</b>					
Afghanistan	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.8	-
Bangladesh	-	-	-	-	-
Bhutan	-	-	-	-	-
India	-	-	-	-	-
Maldives	2.0	-	-	-	-
Nepal	-	-	-	-	-
Pakistan	7.8	8.3	8.3	7.7	7.7
Sri Lanka	7.9	8.8	8.4	8.3	8.8
<b>Southeast Asia</b>					
Cambodia	0.5	-	-	-	-
Indonesia	8.1	9.1	9.6	9.9	10.3
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	-	-	-	-	-
Malaysia	3.6	3.4	3.6	3.5	3.5
Myanmar	-	-	-	-	-
Philippines	11.1	11.4	11.3	11.8	11.4
Singapore	2.7	3.6	4.0	3.4	3.2
Thailand	3.3	2.4	2.2	2.1	1.4
Viet Nam	6.3	6.0	5.8	5.6	5.1
<b>The Pacific</b>					
Cook Islands	-	-	-	-	-
Fiji Islands	-	-	-	-	-
Kiribati	-	-	-	-	-
Marshall Islands, Rep. of	-	-	-	-	-
Micronesia, Fed. States of	-	-	-	-	-
Nauru	-	-	-	-	-
Palau, Rep. of	-	-	-	-	-
Papua New Guinea	-	-	-	-	-
Samoa	-	-	-	-	-
Solomon Islands	-	-	-	-	-
Timor-Leste, Dem. Rep. of	-	-	-	-	-
Tonga	-	-	-	-	-
Tuvalu	-	-	-	-	-
Vanuatu	-	-	-	-	-

- = not available.

Table A7 Gross domestic investment (% of GDP)

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
<b>Central Asia</b>					
Armenia	19.8	21.7	24.3	23.9	33.3
Azerbaijan	20.7	34.6	53.2	54.5	44.3
Kazakhstan	26.9	27.3	25.9	24.0	7.9
Kyrgyz Republic	19.6	20.3	20.5	20.9	21.6
Tajikistan	16.6	13.9	13.1	18.0	-
Turkmenistan	42.0	-	-	-	-
Uzbekistan	21.1	21.2	20.8	23.9	-
<b>East Asia</b>					
China, People's Rep. of	34.2	35.2	38.0	39.3	43.5
Hong Kong, China	25.3	22.8	21.9	21.8	20.5
Korea, Rep. of	29.3	29.1	30.0	30.2	30.1
Mongolia	36.1	32.2	38.0	36.5	35.5
Taipei, China	18.4	17.4	17.4	21.5	20.2
<b>South Asia</b>					
Afghanistan	-	34.5	42.1	45.2	43.1
Bangladesh	23.1	23.1	23.4	24.0	24.4
Bhutan	65.1	63.1	63.1	-	-
India	23.0	25.3	27.2	30.1	-
Maldives	28.1	25.5	26.9	38.1	-
Nepal	24.1	24.2	25.8	26.4	25.7
Pakistan	17.2	16.8	16.9	17.3	16.8
Sri Lanka	22.0	21.3	22.3	25.8	27.0
<b>Southeast Asia</b>					
Cambodia	18.7	20.1	25.1	25.8	26.4
Indonesia	23.5	20.4	17.3	21.3	21.3
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	-	-	-	-	-
Malaysia	23.9	24.0	21.6	22.6	19.8
Myanmar	11.6	10.1	11.0	-	-
Philippines	19.0	17.7	16.7	17.1	15.7
Singapore	26.5	23.7	15.6	19.4	18.6
Thailand	24.1	23.8	24.9	27.1	31.6
Viet Nam	31.2	33.2	35.4	35.5	35.4
<b>The Pacific</b>					
Cook Islands	-	-	-	-	-
Fiji Islands	13.7	14.8	15.8	16.6	-
Kiribati	-	-	-	-	-
Marshall Islands, Rep. of	53.6	52.1	-	-	-
Micronesia, Fed. States of	-	-	-	-	-
Nauru	-	-	-	-	-
Palau, Rep. of	-	-	-	-	-
Papua New Guinea	23.0	21.4	-	-	-
Samoa	-	-	-	-	-
Solomon Islands	-	-	-	-	-
Timor-Leste, Dem. Rep. of	41.8	35.7	31.3	28.4	-
Tonga	18.5	20.4	18.9	17.5	-
Tuvalu	-	-	-	-	-
Vanuatu	20.0	20.9	-	-	-

- = not available.



Table A8 Inflation (% per year)

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
<b>Central Asia</b>	13.8	10.6	6.7	5.8	7.4	7.9	6.3
Armenia	3.1	1.1	4.7	7.0	0.6	3.0	3.0
Azerbaijan	1.5	2.8	2.2	6.7	9.6	13.0	7.0
Kazakhstan	8.4	5.9	6.6	6.9	7.6	7.3	7.0
Kyrgyz Republic	6.9	2.0	3.0	4.0	4.4	4.5	4.3
Tajikistan	38.6	10.2	17.1	7.1	7.1	7.0	5.0
Turkmenistan	11.6	8.8	5.6	5.9	-	-	-
Uzbekistan	27.4	27.6	10.3	1.6	7.8	9.2	6.0
<b>East Asia</b>	1.2	0.0	1.3	3.3	2.0	2.4	2.7
China, People's Rep. of	0.7	-0.8	1.2	3.9	1.8	2.3	3.0
Hong Kong, China	-1.6	-3.0	-2.5	-0.4	1.1	2.5	2.5
Korea, Rep. of	4.1	2.7	3.6	3.6	2.7	3.0	2.8
Mongolia	8.2	0.2	5.0	8.2	12.7	5.5	5.0
Taipei, China	0.0	-0.2	-0.3	1.6	2.3	1.6	1.3
<b>South Asia</b>	3.8	3.5	5.1	6.2	5.3	6.1	5.4
Afghanistan	-	-	10.2	16.3	10.0	8.0	5.0
Bangladesh	1.9	2.8	4.4	5.8	6.5	7.5	6.0
Bhutan	-	2.9	2.1	3.6	4.8	5.5	6.0
India	3.7	3.4	5.5	6.5	4.5	5.5	5.0
Maldives	0.7	0.9	-2.9	6.4	3.3	2.8	2.5
Nepal	2.4	2.9	4.8	4.0	4.5	8.0	6.5
Pakistan	4.4	3.5	3.1	4.6	9.3	8.5	7.6
Sri Lanka	12.1	10.2	2.6	7.9	11.6	9.0	8.0
<b>Southeast Asia</b>	4.7	4.5	4.3	4.3	6.3	7.3	4.9
Cambodia	0.3	3.3	1.2	3.9	5.8	4.5	3.5
Indonesia	11.5	11.9	9.8	6.5	10.5	14.0	7.5
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	7.8	10.7	15.5	10.5	7.2	9.0	9.0
Malaysia	1.4	1.8	1.2	1.4	3.0	3.5	3.3
Myanmar	21.2	57.0	36.6	-	-	-	-
Philippines	6.1	2.9	3.5	6.0	7.6	6.8	6.5
Singapore	1.0	-0.4	0.5	1.7	0.4	1.7	1.6
Thailand	1.6	0.6	1.8	2.8	4.5	4.0	3.0
Viet Nam	-0.4	3.8	3.1	7.8	8.3	6.0	5.0
<b>The Pacific</b>	6.5	6.7	8.5	3.4	2.6	2.9	2.8
Cook Islands	8.7	3.4	2.0	0.9	1.7	2.0	2.0
Fiji Islands	4.3	0.8	4.2	2.8	2.4	2.7	2.7
Kiribati	7.1	1.6	2.6	2.5	-	-	-
Marshall Islands, Rep. of	1.8	-0.4	-0.9	2.0	3.5	2.9	2.4
Micronesia, Fed. States of	0.5	-0.1	0.1	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5
Nauru	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Palau, Rep. of	0.4	-1.3	0.9	5.0	3.0	2.5	2.0
Papua New Guinea	9.3	11.8	14.7	2.2	1.7	2.4	2.4
Samoa	3.8	8.1	0.1	16.3	8.0	6.0	4.0
Solomon Islands	6.9	10.2	10.0	7.1	6.9	7.0	7.0
Timor-Leste, Dem. Rep. of	3.6	4.8	7.1	3.2	1.8	2.0	2.0
Tonga	8.3	10.4	11.6	11.0	8.0	8.0	8.0
Tuvalu	4.6	0.0	6.7	2.1	2.8	2.8	2.8
Vanuatu	3.6	2.0	3.0	1.8	2.6	2.5	2.5
<b>Average</b>	2.5	1.5	2.6	4.1	3.4	4.0	3.7

- = not available.

Table A9 Change in money supply (% per year)

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
<b>Central Asia</b>					
Armenia	4.4	28.8	15.1	22.3	27.8
Azerbaijan	-13.5	14.4	29.8	47.5	32.0
Kazakhstan	16.3	47.4	39.1	24.0	25.0
Kyrgyz Republic	11.3	34.1	33.5	32.0	9.9
Tajikistan	33.4	43.8	31.9	3.3	17.6
Turkmenistan	17.5	-2.5	57.7	14.7	-
Uzbekistan	54.3	29.7	27.1	47.8	56.1
<b>East Asia</b>					
China, People's Rep. of	17.6	16.9	19.6	14.5	18.0
Hong Kong, China	-2.7	-0.9	8.4	9.3	5.1
Korea, Rep. of	8.1	14.0	3.0	5.2	6.6
Mongolia	27.9	42.0	49.6	20.4	38.1
Taipei, China	4.4	2.6	5.8	7.4	6.5
<b>South Asia</b>					
Afghanistan	-	-	50.5	31.9	26.9
Bangladesh	16.6	13.1	15.6	13.8	16.8
Bhutan	5.5	17.6	28.7	4.0	10.7
India	14.1	14.7	16.7	12.4	16.3
Maldives	9.0	18.4	14.5	32.7	11.7
Nepal	15.2	4.4	9.8	12.8	8.3
Pakistan	9.0	15.4	18.0	19.6	19.3
Sri Lanka	13.6	13.4	15.3	19.5	16.6
<b>Southeast Asia</b>					
Cambodia	20.4	31.1	15.3	30.0	16.1
Indonesia	13.0	4.7	8.1	8.1	16.4
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	20.1	27.0	19.2	22.9	8.1
Malaysia	2.2	5.8	11.1	25.4	15.4
Myanmar	43.2	18.4	11.0	33.3	9.5
Philippines	6.8	9.5	3.3	9.2	9.0
Singapore	5.9	-0.3	8.1	6.2	6.2
Thailand	4.2	2.6	4.9	5.4	9.4
Viet Nam	25.5	17.6	21.0	30.0	27.0
<b>The Pacific</b>					
Cook Islands	14.4	3.2	9.9	9.6	-5.2
Fiji Islands	-3.1	7.9	25.2	10.3	-
Kiribati	-3.9	29.0	-	-	-
Marshall Islands, Rep. of	-	-	-	-	-
Micronesia, Fed. States of	6.0	-12.0	-3.7	-0.1	-
Nauru	-	-	-	-	-
Palau, Rep. of	-	-	-	-	-
Papua New Guinea	1.9	4.4	-3.6	30.2	21.7
Samoa	20.1	3.6	6.6	12.7	-
Solomon Islands	-13.3	3.9	25.4	19.5	-
Timor-Leste, Dem. Rep. of	155.5	6.8	32.4	16.2	-
Tonga	26.6	7.8	13.4	18.6	12.1
Tuvalu	-	-	-	-	-
Vanuatu	-	-3.5	-10.4	-4.8	-

- = not available.

Table A10 Growth rate of merchandise exports (% per year)

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
<b>Central Asia</b>	-1.8	8.9	25.3	42.2	40.2	16.3	17.1
Armenia	13.9	45.5	35.5	6.1	28.2	9.1	11.8
Azerbaijan	13.7	12.7	13.9	42.6	87.1	76.1	42.1
Kazakhstan	-3.9	12.3	31.6	55.5	40.0	8.0	10.0
Kyrgyz Republic	-6.0	3.7	18.5	24.2	-6.4	15.5	8.1
Tajikistan	-17.3	7.3	14.3	36.2	3.3	6.0	6.0
Turkmenistan	4.5	9.0	10.7	9.6	42.6	-	-
Uzbekistan	-6.6	-8.4	29.1	31.6	17.9	8.0	2.9
<b>East Asia</b>	-5.8	12.1	22.5	28.0	19.0	15.2	12.8
China, People's Rep. of	6.8	22.4	34.6	35.4	28.4	20.0	17.0
Hong Kong, China	-5.8	4.9	12.1	15.9	11.2	11.0	9.0
Korea, Rep. of	-14.0	7.9	20.7	30.6	12.1	11.0	8.0
Mongolia	12.3	3.2	16.1	36.0	23.4	-	-
Taipei, China	-17.3	6.4	10.5	20.7	8.8	9.0	7.4
<b>South Asia</b>	0.1	12.9	20.5	21.4	14.9	16.9	15.7
Afghanistan	-	-	46.7	-12.6	14.3	4.0	-10.8
Bangladesh	12.6	-7.6	9.5	15.9	14.0	13.0	12.0
Bhutan	-12.9	4.1	8.9	39.7	18.0	-	-
India	-1.6	20.3	23.3	23.9	15.8	17.0	17.0
Maldives	1.4	20.1	14.9	19.1	-10.5	-	-
Nepal	11.7	-20.3	-13.8	14.8	10.3	10.2	12.5
Pakistan	9.1	2.3	20.1	13.5	16.0	20.0	13.0
Sri Lanka	-12.8	-2.4	9.2	12.7	8.9	8.0	8.0
<b>Southeast Asia</b>	-10.1	5.8	12.8	20.6	14.7	12.8	10.5
Cambodia	12.1	11.7	15.5	22.1	9.3	9.0	8.9
Indonesia	-12.3	3.1	8.4	12.6	20.1	12.1	11.9
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	-3.3	-5.9	7.2	12.7	48.6	8.0	8.0
Malaysia	-10.6	7.2	11.0	20.9	12.0	17.8	15.1
Myanmar	43.0	-3.9	12.6	8.2	-	-	-
Philippines	-16.2	9.9	2.7	9.8	3.7	5.1	8.0
Singapore	-10.5	5.2	15.0	24.3	15.7	9.5	6.0
Thailand	-7.1	4.8	18.2	21.6	15.0	15.3	12.0
Viet Nam	6.5	7.4	20.4	30.3	20.5	18.0	15.0
<b>The Pacific</b>	-11.2	-2.6	29.6	11.9	22.5	-	-
Cook Islands	6.7	14.3	38.7	0.8	0.0	-	-
Fiji Islands	-9.2	5.3	21.6	1.1	-3.2	-	-
Kiribati	-33.1	7.8	44.2	14.6	-10.5	-	-
Marshall Islands, Rep. of	13.6	14.0	24.6	10.6	5.1	-	-
Micronesia, Fed. States of	26.4	-14.7	-9.2	-9.3	-9.2	-	-
Nauru	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Palau, Rep. of	62.3	8.9	-58.7	5.3	-	-	-
Papua New Guinea	-13.7	-9.5	34.4	15.6	31.2	-	-
Samoa	10.8	19.1	5.7	6.9	-	-	-
Solomon Islands	-32.0	22.6	28.9	31.2	-	-	-
Timor-Leste, Dem. Rep. of	-20.0	50.0	16.7	14.3	25.0	-	-
Tonga	9.5	49.0	-1.1	-21.2	15.9	-	-
Tuvalu	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vanuatu	-	-	32.4	43.3	-0.4	-	-
<b>Average</b>	-6.9	10.0	19.4	25.6	17.9	14.7	12.4

- = not available.

Table A11 Direction of Exports (% of total)

From \ To	DMCs		People's Rep. of China		Japan		United States		European Union		Others	
	1995	2004	1995	2004	1995	2004	1995	2004	1995	2004	1995	2004
<b>Central Asia</b>	16.9	8.0	3.2	8.1	1.3	1.0	0.9	2.4	28.1	32.7	49.7	47.8
Armenia	19.8	1.7	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.2	8.1	22.3	44.1	57.7	45.7
Azerbaijan	6.7	13.8	0.3	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.8	19.0	56.8	73.8	26.1
Kazakhstan	9.4	5.6	5.7	9.9	0.9	1.1	0.8	2.5	26.6	35.2	56.7	45.7
Kyrgyz Republic	47.3	22.4	0.6	12.0	0.0	0.1	0.5	1.2	16.3	4.2	35.2	60.1
Tajikistan	20.7	11.1	0.8	0.0	1.1	0.0	2.0	0.1	53.5	54.4	22.0	34.5
Turkmenistan	23.2	5.0	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.0	1.7	2.1	26.7	12.0	48.0	80.6
Uzbekistan	22.2	22.9	2.4	14.7	3.7	3.1	0.5	3.2	29.8	18.5	41.6	37.6
<b>East Asia</b>	26.4	25.0	11.9	15.5	12.3	9.6	20.0	18.8	13.9	16.0	15.5	15.1
China, People's Rep. of	37.6	31.4	0.0	0.0	19.1	12.4	16.6	21.1	13.6	18.1	13.0	17.0
Hong Kong, China	9.6	9.6	33.3	44.0	6.1	5.3	21.8	17.0	15.3	14.0	13.9	10.1
Korea, Rep. of	23.9	19.0	7.0	19.7	13.0	8.6	18.5	17.0	13.3	15.0	24.3	20.8
Mongolia	22.4	3.9	16.4	47.8	9.9	3.9	5.5	17.9	15.0	21.5	30.9	5.0
Taipei, China	40.4	35.4	0.3	19.9	11.8	7.7	23.7	16.5	12.7	13.0	11.0	7.5
<b>South Asia</b>	18.4	19.6	1.0	4.4	6.5	2.2	19.5	19.2	29.9	25.7	24.8	28.9
Afghanistan	55.9	50.1	9.2	0.4	0.6	0.5	3.2	12.4	20.6	20.3	10.5	16.3
Bangladesh	8.2	4.4	0.6	0.4	3.3	0.8	31.9	22.4	44.8	51.2	11.2	20.8
Bhutan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
India	20.2	22.0	0.9	5.5	7.0	2.5	17.4	17.0	27.5	21.9	27.0	31.1
Maldives	31.4	42.2	0.0	0.0	5.7	11.7	19.2	26.5	38.4	19.3	5.3	0.3
Nepal	9.8	49.3	0.1	1.2	0.5	1.1	30.5	22.7	53.3	18.2	5.8	7.5
Pakistan	19.6	15.8	1.5	2.3	6.8	1.2	15.1	23.5	31.0	30.3	26.1	27.0
Sri Lanka	8.9	12.7	0.1	0.4	5.3	2.7	35.6	32.4	32.4	32.4	17.7	19.5
<b>Southeast Asia</b>	35.7	35.5	2.7	7.5	13.9	12.0	18.7	15.6	14.7	14.6	14.2	14.8
Cambodia	74.0	8.0	1.5	1.1	1.9	3.5	1.4	55.9	14.5	25.9	6.7	5.7
Indonesia	25.9	31.3	3.8	6.4	27.1	22.3	13.9	12.3	15.2	12.6	14.0	15.0
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	55.0	33.2	2.8	2.1	1.7	1.3	1.7	0.6	10.9	28.6	27.9	34.2
Malaysia	37.8	38.0	2.6	6.7	12.5	10.1	20.8	18.8	14.4	12.6	12.0	13.9
Myanmar	51.1	60.2	11.3	5.9	7.1	5.2	6.6	0.0	6.1	15.8	17.7	12.9
Philippines	21.1	28.3	1.2	6.7	15.8	20.1	35.8	18.2	17.7	17.2	8.4	9.5
Singapore	43.5	41.9	2.3	8.6	7.8	6.4	18.3	13.0	13.9	14.5	14.3	15.6
Thailand	29.2	31.1	2.9	7.4	16.6	14.0	17.6	16.1	16.1	14.9	17.7	16.5
Viet Nam	28.8	17.5	6.4	9.0	26.0	13.6	3.0	20.2	12.6	23.6	23.2	16.1
<b>The Pacific</b>	14.0	13.1	1.9	4.6	19.8	5.9	3.2	4.9	17.1	10.6	44.1	60.8
Cook Islands	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fiji Islands	13.7	17.6	1.0	0.5	5.8	4.1	11.5	24.0	24.5	13.6	43.4	40.2
Kiribati	44.5	7.2	0.0	0.0	17.0	29.2	10.5	9.1	25.9	51.9	2.1	2.6
Marshall Islands, Rep of	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Micronesia, Fed. States of	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nauru	15.3	17.5	0.0	0.0	1.5	7.2	0.0	0.0	2.2	28.8	81.0	46.5
Palau	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Papua New Guinea	12.9	8.4	2.3	4.6	21.2	5.8	1.6	1.2	16.3	10.0	45.7	70.0
Samoa	1.5	7.1	0.0	0.9	1.8	1.1	0.9	5.7	2.1	4.3	93.7	80.8
Solomon Islands	35.5	47.5	0.4	27.8	46.6	9.7	2.4	1.9	10.3	7.4	4.8	5.8
Timor-Leste, Dem. Rep. of	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tonga	1.6	4.3	0.0	18.7	47.8	37.1	25.8	17.7	0.0	1.9	24.7	20.2
Tuvalu	17.4	14.4	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.6	82.0	59.6	3.6
Vanuatu	8.3	69.3	0.0	4.9	25.1	7.5	0.0	0.9	37.9	11.3	28.7	6.1
<b>DMCs</b>	29.0	27.4	8.1	12.6	12.4	9.7	19.3	17.6	15.1	16.3	16.1	16.4

- = not available.

Table A12 Growth rate of merchandise imports (% per year)

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
<b>Central Asia</b>	14.2	-6.8	8.0	48.6	34.2	22.5	17.2
Armenia	0.0	14.1	28.1	5.8	23.8	10.7	9.0
Azerbaijan	-4.8	24.5	49.3	31.5	20.1	28.0	0.0
Kazakhstan	11.1	1.6	16.9	53.0	37.0	24.0	15.0
Kyrgyz Republic	-13.1	25.4	31.1	25.0	24.0	1.2	6.3
Tajikistan	-7.3	6.5	21.9	23.5	13.2	-	-
Turkmenistan	34.8	-9.8	5.8	30.1	24.7	-	-
Uzbekistan	4.6	-14.4	10.0	27.3	21.7	23.0	7.7
<b>East Asia</b>	-6.6	10.4	23.8	28.7	14.4	15.4	12.4
China, People's Rep. of	8.1	21.3	39.8	35.8	17.6	20.0	17.0
Hong Kong, China	-5.5	3.1	12.2	17.0	10.2	10.6	8.6
Korea, Rep. of	-13.4	7.7	18.0	25.6	16.1	14.6	8.3
Mongolia	12.8	8.6	9.8	22.4	13.4	-	-
Taipei, China	-23.7	3.4	12.2	32.5	8.5	8.2	7.0
<b>South Asia</b>	-1.7	7.9	21.4	40.5	28.2	21.7	19.5
Afghanistan	-	-	50.9	2.1	14.0	9.6	-5.2
Bangladesh	11.4	-8.7	13.1	13.0	20.6	15.0	16.0
Bhutan	-8.3	9.9	1.7	29.2	67.6	-	-
India	-2.8	14.5	24.1	48.5	30.0	21.2	21.0
Maldives	1.3	-0.5	20.2	36.9	15.5	-	-
Nepal	6.7	-15.3	7.1	15.9	0.1	15.3	20.0
Pakistan	6.2	-7.5	20.1	21.2	38.0	30.0	15.0
Sri Lanka	-18.4	2.2	9.3	19.3	13.0	7.0	6.0
<b>Southeast Asia</b>	-10.3	5.6	10.4	24.6	16.8	14.0	12.6
Cambodia	8.0	10.7	10.4	24.7	17.1	13.0	12.0
Indonesia	-14.1	2.8	10.9	28.0	26.2	17.0	17.0
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	-4.7	-12.4	1.9	56.4	23.8	12.0	10.0
Malaysia	-10.3	8.3	4.8	25.5	9.3	22.4	18.9
Myanmar	13.4	-16.1	1.3	-10.6	-	-	-
Philippines	-13.3	6.3	3.1	8.0	7.4	6.6	8.5
Singapore	-13.7	3.3	8.4	27.2	15.7	9.5	6.2
Thailand	-3.0	4.6	17.4	25.7	26.0	15.0	15.0
Viet Nam	6.0	19.5	37.4	26.0	16.0	15.0	15.0
<b>The Pacific</b>	-0.3	6.9	20.2	17.5	13.4	-	-
Cook Islands	-1.7	16.3	41.8	2.1	-13.5	-	-
Fiji Islands	3.5	1.7	33.8	19.8	6.5	-	-
Kiribati	-8.9	12.7	21.7	11.4	1.0	-	-
Marshall Islands, Rep. of	56.6	-11.1	9.8	-5.7	17.4	-	-
Micronesia, Fed. States of	-3.5	0.0	21.6	9.1	2.3	-	-
Nauru	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Palau, Rep. of	-24.7	1.0	-8.8	56.4	-	-	-
Papua New Guinea	-6.4	14.6	10.3	22.4	29.4	-	-
Samoa	8.8	0.9	14.8	10.5	-	-	-
Solomon Islands	-11.5	-41.8	47.7	3.2	42.0	-	-
Timor-Leste, Dem. Rep. of	17.4	-6.3	-16.9	-8.6	5.9	-	-
Tonga	-1.6	-0.3	21.1	11.5	27.5	-	-
Tuvalu	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vanuatu	-	-	16.8	22.2	11.0	-	-
<b>Average</b>	-7.2	8.5	19.5	28.6	16.4	15.7	13.2

- = not available.

Table A13 Trade balance (US\$ million)

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
<b>Central Asia</b>	1,856	3,296	5,055	7,914	13,871	14,297	18,843
Armenia	-420	-369	-434	-458	-534	-607	-633
Azerbaijan	581	482	-98	162	2,701	6,825	12,018
Kazakhstan	1,321	2,301	4,171	6,786	9,817	7,576	7,159
Kyrgyz Republic	40	-54	-134	-171	-435	-342	-350
Tajikistan	-121	-124	-204	-151	-279	-	-
Turkmenistan	271	736	919	545	1,301	-	-
Uzbekistan	185	324	835	1,202	1,300	845	650
<b>East Asia</b>	58,868	77,872	85,520	103,210	177,182	201,858	233,468
China, People's Rep. of	34,017	44,167	44,652	58,983	133,450	160,141	187,364
Hong Kong, China	-8,331	-5,053	-5,775	-9,311	-7,631	-7,250	-6,525
Korea, Rep. of	13,488	14,777	21,952	37,569	33,473	28,000	29,372
Mongolia	-170	-213	-200	-159	-95	-	-
Taipei, China	19,864	24,193	24,891	16,128	17,985	20,967	23,256
<b>South Asia</b>	-17,084	-15,149	-19,072	-43,923	-71,540	-91,254	-114,464
Afghanistan	-	-1,218	-1,892	-2,211	-2,515	-2,863	-2,824
Bangladesh	-2,011	-1,768	-2,215	-2,319	-3,297	-3,963	-4,985
Bhutan	-70	-83	-77	-87	-225	-	-
India	-11,574	-10,690	-13,718	-36,629	-59,342	-75,992	-96,402
Maldives	-236	-212	-262	-386	-494	-	-
Nepal	-766	-695	-902	-1,052	-978	-1,169	-1,471
Pakistan	-1,269	-294	-359	-1,279	-4,515	-7,315	-8,759
Sri Lanka	-1,158	-1,407	-1,539	-2,170	-2,690	-2,815	-2,848
<b>Southeast Asia</b>	53,014	56,966	73,279	72,944	72,064	74,132	67,970
Cambodia	-523	-563	-533	-718	-1,034	-1,276	-1,521
Indonesia	22,697	23,513	24,562	21,552	22,784	22,412	21,269
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	-191	-146	-133	-349	-342	-405	-457
Malaysia	18,383	18,978	25,727	27,493	33,391	34,324	34,335
Myanmar	223	503	790	1,232	-	-	-
Philippines	-6,265	-5,530	-5,851	-5,684	-7,546	-8,634	-9,579
Singapore	15,722	18,767	29,558	32,899	37,953	41,558	43,626
Thailand	2,494	2,739	3,759	1,460	-8,578	-9,537	-14,745
Viet Nam	473	-1,295	-4,600	-4,940	-4,564	-4,311	-4,958
<b>The Pacific</b>	-31	-286	-31	-223	-33	-	-
Cook Islands	14	15	19	17	32	-	-
Fiji Islands	-351	-337	-520	-751	-867	-	-
Kiribati	-28	-32	-38	-42	-43	-	-
Marshall Islands, Rep. of	-69	-59	-63	-57	-69	-	-
Micronesia, Fed. States of	-87	-90	-113	-126	-130	-	-
Nauru	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Palau, Rep. of	-77	-76	-80	-129	-	-	-
Papua New Guinea	875	563	1,017	1,095	1,464	-	-
Samoa	56	81	79	81	-	-	-
Solomon Islands	-34	10	4	25	-40	-	-
Timor-Leste, Dem. Rep. of	-280	-260	-214	-194	-204	-	-
Tonga	-50	-44	-57	-69	-90	-	-
Tuvalu	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vanuatu	-	-58	-65	-74	-86	-	-
<b>Total</b>	96,623	122,698	144,750	139,922	191,545	199,033	205,817

- = not available.



Table A14 Current account balance (US\$ million)

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
<b>Central Asia</b>	-1,730	-1,308	-1,399	-1,130	1,420	3,655	8,629
Armenia	-200	-148	-189	-162	-152	-213	-242
Azerbaijan	-50	-769	-2,021	-2,585	-152	2,865	8,112
Kazakhstan	-1,390	-1,024	-273	530	750	479	395
Kyrgyz Republic	-19	-35	-81	-75	-197	-124	-117
Tajikistan	-74	-32	-20	-83	-86	-118	-129
Turkmenistan	115	583	304	82	-	-	-
Uzbekistan	-113	117	881	1,164	1,258	766	610
<b>East Asia</b>	53,293	78,680	103,392	130,896	207,973	228,452	224,658
China, People's Rep. of	17,405	35,422	45,875	68,659	155,500	180,000	177,000
Hong Kong, China	9,786	12,412	16,469	15,728	19,700	21,134	20,635
Korea, Rep. of	8,033	5,394	11,950	28,174	16,559	7,910	7,468
Mongolia	-169	-178	-160	-157	-151	-	-
Taipei, China	18,239	25,630	29,258	18,493	16,366	19,408	19,555
<b>South Asia</b>	2,500	9,011	18,196	-4,062	-22,413	-31,506	-34,772
Afghanistan	-	-142	141	111	123	-76	-242
Bangladesh	-1,170	88	94	115	-594	-502	-627
Bhutan	-26	-48	-67	-55	-188	-80	-
India	3,400	6,345	14,083	-5,400	-19,352	-24,173	-29,255
Maldives	-59	-36	-32	-129	-298	-	-
Nepal	274	237	149	198	405	371	278
Pakistan	326	2,690	4,070	1,811	-1,559	-6,150	-4,400
Sri Lanka	-244	-265	-101	-601	-828	-972	-768
<b>Southeast Asia</b>	32,993	32,926	48,911	50,068	52,758	53,520	52,906
Cambodia	-344	-361	-441	-482	-556	-695	-787
Indonesia	6,901	7,822	8,106	3,108	2,996	3,500	3,400
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	-93	-38	-55	-221	-239	-335	-382
Malaysia	7,286	8,025	13,323	14,871	20,536	19,444	18,326
Myanmar	-77	-115	-75	443	-	-	-
Philippines	-1,762	-351	282	1,626	2,354	2,200	2,300
Singapore	14,402	11,887	22,319	26,299	33,265	35,431	36,542
Thailand	6,205	7,008	7,965	6,865	-3,714	-4,626	-4,881
Viet Nam	475	-950	-2,513	-2,441	-1,885	-1,398	-1,612
<b>The Pacific</b>	136	-108	193	-113	-109	-	-
Cook Islands	14	15	19	17	-	-	-
Fiji Islands	-158	-9	-	-437	-295	-	-
Kiribati	2	-3	1	2	2	-	-
Marshall Islands, Rep. of	9	9	16	4	0	-	-
Micronesia, Fed. States of	-14	-9	-1	13	20	-	-
Nauru	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Palau, Rep. of	-5	-15	-6	-11	-	-	-
Papua New Guinea	281	-129	140	122	78	-	-
Samoa	8	25	12	-3	-	-	-
Solomon Islands	-33	-3	28	67	-31	-	-
Timor-Leste, Dem. Rep. of	46	26	17	119	149	-	-
Tonga	-13	7	-5	8	-10	-	-
Tuvalu	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vanuatu	-	-21	-27	-15	-22	-	-
<b>Total</b>	87,192	119,201	169,293	175,659	239,630	254,122	251,421

- = not available.

Table A15 Current account balance (% of GDP)

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
<b>Central Asia</b>	-3.3	-2.1	-1.9	-1.8	1.7	2.9	4.8
Armenia	-9.4	-6.2	-6.7	-4.5	-3.1	-4.1	-4.3
Azerbaijan	-0.9	-12.3	-27.8	-30.3	-1.2	15.8	32.9
Kazakhstan	-5.6	-2.4	-0.2	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.5
Kyrgyz Republic	-1.3	-2.2	-4.2	-3.4	-8.1	-4.7	-4.0
Tajikistan	-6.7	-2.7	-1.3	-4.0	-3.7	-4.5	-4.5
Turkmenistan	1.9	7.3	3.0	0.6	-	-	-
Uzbekistan	-1.0	1.2	8.9	8.4	9.4	5.1	3.9
<b>East Asia</b>	2.5	3.3	4.0	4.3	5.8	5.5	4.8
China, People's Rep. of	1.3	2.4	2.8	3.6	7.0	6.7	5.7
Hong Kong, China	5.9	7.6	10.4	9.5	11.1	11.0	10.0
Korea, Rep. of	1.7	1.0	2.0	4.1	2.1	1.0	1.1
Mongolia	-16.6	-16.0	-12.6	-9.8	-8.0	-8.5	-8.5
Taipei, China	6.3	8.7	9.8	5.7	4.7	5.1	4.8
<b>South Asia</b>	0.4	1.4	2.4	-0.5	-2.3	-3.0	-3.1
Afghanistan	-	-3.5	3.1	1.9	1.7	-0.9	-2.4
Bangladesh	-2.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	-1.0	-0.8	-1.0
Bhutan	-6.1	-10.2	-13.0	-9.3	-27.3	-9.0	10.1
India	0.7	1.3	2.3	-0.8	-2.5	-3.0	-3.3
Maldives	-9.4	-5.6	-4.6	-16.1	-40.0	-21.4	-16.9
Nepal	4.9	4.3	2.5	2.9	5.5	4.6	3.2
Pakistan	0.5	3.8	4.9	1.9	-1.4	-4.9	-3.1
Sri Lanka	-1.6	-1.6	-0.6	-3.0	-3.5	-3.7	-2.7
<b>Southeast Asia</b>	5.8	5.2	7.0	6.3	6.1	5.6	5.2
Cambodia	-9.1	-8.8	-10.1	-9.9	-10.2	-11.8	-12.5
Indonesia	4.2	3.8	3.4	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.9
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	-5.3	-2.1	-2.6	-8.6	-8.1	-10.0	-10.0
Malaysia	8.3	8.4	12.8	12.6	15.7	13.0	11.2
Myanmar	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	-
Philippines	-2.5	-0.5	0.4	1.9	2.4	1.9	1.8
Singapore	16.8	13.4	24.1	24.5	28.5	28.6	28.2
Thailand	5.4	5.5	5.6	4.3	-2.1	-2.5	-2.5
Viet Nam	1.5	-2.7	-6.4	-5.4	-3.6	-2.7	-2.8
<b>The Pacific</b>	2.2	-1.6	0.3	-0.8	-0.6	-	-
Cook Islands	16.6	13.4	11.7	9.1	-	-	-
Fiji Islands	-9.4	-0.5	-7.6	-18.4	-12.7	-	-
Kiribati	3.5	-5.4	0.9	3.3	-	-	-
Marshall Islands, Rep. of	8.4	7.7	14.2	3.6	0.3	-	-
Micronesia, Fed. States of	-6.5	-4.0	-0.5	5.9	8.6	-	-
Nauru	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Palau, Rep. of	-4.0	-12.6	-4.8	-9.4	-	-	-
Papua New Guinea	9.1	-4.3	3.9	3.0	1.8	-	-
Samoa	3.3	9.4	3.7	-0.7	-	-	-
Solomon Islands	-11.9	-1.5	12.1	26.0	-10.8	-	-
Timor-Leste, Dem. Rep. of	12.5	7.6	5.1	35.1	42.6	-	-
Tonga	-9.5	5.1	-3.1	4.2	-	-	-
Tuvalu	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vanuatu	-	-8.9	-10.2	-5.1	-7.2	-	-
<b>Average</b>	2.6	3.2	4.1	3.6	4.3	3.9	3.4

- = not available.

Table A16 Foreign direct investment (US\$ million)

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
<b>Central Asia</b>					
Armenia	70	111	121	217	151
Azerbaijan	298	1,048	2,293	3,659	3,466
Kazakhstan	2,861	2,157	2,188	5,383	2,544
Kyrgyz Republic	-1	5	46	131	60
Tajikistan	9	36	32	272	55
Turkmenistan	170	276	226	233	-
Uzbekistan	83	65	70	140	200
<b>East Asia</b>					
China, People's Rep. of	46,878	52,743	53,505	60,630	60,325
Hong Kong, China	12,431	-7,781	8,139	-11,689	3,323
Korea, Rep. of	1,108	-224	100	4,588	26
Mongolia	63	78	132	93	110
Taipei, China	-1,371	-3,441	-5,229	-5,247	-4,403
<b>South Asia</b>					
Afghanistan	-	50	58	187	253
Bangladesh	550	391	376	385	776
Bhutan	0	2	2	3	9
India	4,734	3,217	2,388	3,240	-
Maldives	12	12	14	13	-
Nepal	0	-4	12	0	-
Pakistan	286	483	771	906	1,459
Sri Lanka	172	181	171	217	261
<b>Southeast Asia</b>					
Cambodia	142	139	74	121	216
Indonesia	-2,977	145	-597	1,023	2,258
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	24	5	20	17	27
Malaysia	287	1,299	1,104	2,563	713
Myanmar	192	191	128	-	-
Philippines	335	1,477	188	109	970
Singapore	-8,590	5,051	7,233	6,307	14,562
Thailand	3,540	841	1,466	1,289	3,289
Viet Nam	273	397	1,222	1,730	1,914
<b>The Pacific</b>					
Cook Islands	-	-	-	-	-
Fiji Islands	46	20	27	-	-
Kiribati	-	-	-	-	-
Marshall Islands, Rep. of	0	0	-	-	-
Micronesia, Fed. States of	-	-	-	-	-
Nauru	-	-	-	-	-
Palau, Rep. of	-	-	-	-	-
Papua New Guinea	-	-	-	-	-
Samoa	-	-	-	-	-
Solomon Islands	-12	-1	0	0	-
Timor-Leste, Dem. Rep. of	-	-	-	-	-
Tonga	-	-	-	-	-
Tuvalu	-	-	-	-	-
Vanuatu	-	9	15	22	-

- = not available.

Table A17 External debt outstanding (US\$ million)

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
<b>Central Asia</b>					
Armenia	906	1,026	1,098	1,183	1,096
Azerbaijan	1,270	1,356	1,568	1,625	1,673
Kazakhstan	15,158	18,252	22,920	32,095	38,380
Kyrgyz Republic	1,677	1,784	1,966	2,104	1,974
Tajikistan	1,017	982	1,031	822	895
Turkmenistan	1,865	1,660	1,519	1,273	-
Uzbekistan	3,960	3,925	4,092	3,997	-
<b>East Asia</b>					
China, People's Rep. of	170,110	168,538	193,634	228,600	-
Hong Kong, China	340,024	350,693	371,575	429,336	445,365
Korea, Rep. of	128,687	141,471	157,552	172,259	190,010
Mongolia	899	986	1,237	1,338	-
Taipei, China	34,336	45,033	63,054	80,888	-
<b>South Asia</b>					
Afghanistan	7,224	7,297	-	749	-
Bangladesh	14,677	15,885	16,953	17,953	18,557
Bhutan	237	292	406	529	608
India	98,843	104,914	111,721	123,278	124,326
Maldives	182	223	273	332	482
Nepal	2,661	2,744	2,968	3,120	3,122
Pakistan	32,124	33,400	33,352	33,307	34,037
Sri Lanka	8,544	9,291	10,646	11,809	-
<b>Southeast Asia</b>					
Cambodia	2,489	2,626	2,874	3,110	3,208
Indonesia	133,074	131,343	135,401	137,024	132,718
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	1,205	1,284	1,384	1,961	2,212
Malaysia	45,636	48,858	49,113	52,786	51,719
Myanmar	5,670	6,556	-	-	-
Philippines	51,900	53,645	57,395	54,846	54,186
Singapore	160,127	163,409	189,071	225,818	245,983
Thailand	67,509	59,459	51,783	51,312	50,871
Viet Nam	13,242	13,100	14,100	14,410	17,400
<b>The Pacific</b>					
Cook Islands	-	-	-	-	-
Fiji Islands	228	229	246	267	-
Kiribati	10	10	16	21	24
Marshall Islands, Rep. of	90	88	91	103	101
Micronesia, Fed. States of	58	57	59	59	-
Nauru	-	-	-	-	-
Palau, Rep. of	-	-	18	37	-
Papua New Guinea	1,575	1,486	1,380	1,367	1,264
Samoa	204	234	365	-	-
Solomon Islands	134	152	161	160	-
Timor-Leste, Dem. Rep. of	0	0	0	0	0
Tonga	58	60	75	77	81
Tuvalu	-	-	-	-	-
Vanuatu	69	74	87	90	-

- = not available.

Table A18 Debt service ratio (% of exports of goods and services)

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
<b>Central Asia</b>					
Armenia	9.7	9.8	15.6	9.7	-
Azerbaijan	4.9	4.4	5.0	3.7	4.0
Kazakhstan	37.5	35.2	35.0	26.6	38.3
Kyrgyz Republic	30.8	20.7	21.8	13.7	9.4
Tajikistan	25.6	22.9	18.2	49.2	-
Turkmenistan	17.4	14.3	11.6	9.6	-
Uzbekistan	25.6	23.3	22.5	17.5	-
<b>East Asia</b>					
China, People's Rep. of	8.0	7.3	7.5	7.5	-
Hong Kong, China	-	-	-	-	-
Korea, Rep. of	14.4	7.8	6.5	5.6	5.8
Mongolia	5.3	4.9	-	-	-
Taipei, China	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-
<b>South Asia</b>					
Afghanistan	-	-	-	-	-
Bangladesh	6.6	6.3	5.8	4.8	4.7
Bhutan	4.7	4.9	5.0	4.2	7.0
India	13.9	16.4	16.3	6.2	-
Maldives	4.3	4.3	3.7	4.1	6.6
Nepal	6.8	8.5	9.7	9.5	9.4
Pakistan	38.0	44.8	28.7	39.9	18.8
Sri Lanka	13.2	13.2	11.6	11.5	10.8
<b>Southeast Asia</b>					
Cambodia	3.1	2.6	2.6	2.1	1.9
Indonesia	36.0	32.1	29.8	31.2	38.6
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	7.8	8.9	6.8	9.4	12.0
Malaysia	6.8	6.6	6.2	4.4	4.0
Myanmar	3.1	-	-	-	-
Philippines	15.8	16.4	16.9	13.8	13.3
Singapore	-	-	-	-	-
Thailand	20.8	19.6	16.0	8.5	9.8
Viet Nam	10.6	8.3	8.0	6.7	5.2
<b>The Pacific</b>					
Cook Islands	-	-	-	-	-
Fiji Islands	3.4	3.4	3.1	3.0	-
Kiribati	7.6	4.4	4.8	4.1	-
Marshall Islands, Rep. of	135.8	15.1	16.9	14.6	24.4
Micronesia, Fed. States of	27.8	5.6	5.9	6.1	-
Nauru	-	-	-	-	-
Palau, Rep. of	-	-	66.1	1.4	-
Papua New Guinea	1.5	1.7	1.4	1.4	-
Samoa	8.8	9.1	8.7	7.9	-
Solomon Islands	5.1	7.8	6.4	6.4	-
Timor-Leste, Dem. Rep. of	-	-	-	-	-
Tonga	-	-	-	-	-
Tuvalu	-	-	-	-	-
Vanuatu	1.0	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.5

- = not available.

Table A19 Exchange rates to the US dollar (annual average)

	Currency	Symbol	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
<b>Central Asia</b>							
Armenia	Dram	AMD	555.1	573.4	578.8	533.5	457.7
Azerbaijan	Azerbaijan manat	AZM	4,656.7	4,860.8	4,910.7	4,913.4	4,730.4
Kazakhstan	Tenge	T	146.9	153.5	149.5	136.7	132.9
Kyrgyz Republic	Som	Som	48.4	46.9	43.7	42.7	41.0
Tajikistan	Somoni	TJS	2.4	2.8	3.1	2.9	3.1
Turkmenistan	Turkmen manat	TMM	5,200.0	5,200.0	5,200.0	5,200.0	5,200.0
Uzbekistan	Sum	SUM	423.3	772.0	971.0	1,020.0	1,115.0
<b>East Asia</b>							
China, People's Rep. of	Yuan	CNY	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.2
Hong Kong, China	Hong Kong dollar	HK\$	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.8
Korea, Rep. of	Won	W	1,291.0	1,250.7	1,191.9	1,143.7	1,024.1
Mongolia	Togrog	MNT	1,097.7	1,110.3	1,146.5	1,185.3	1,204.0
Taipei, China	New Taiwan dollar	NT\$	33.8	34.6	34.4	33.4	32.2
<b>South Asia</b>							
Afghanistan	Afghani	AF	54.4	44.8	49.0	47.7	49.8
Bangladesh	Taka	Tk	54.0	57.4	57.9	58.9	61.4
Bhutan	Ngultrum	Nu	46.4	48.2	47.9	45.4	44.6
India	Indian rupee/s	Re/Rs	47.7	48.4	45.9	44.9	45.2
Maldives	Rufiyaa	Rf	12.2	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.8
Nepal	Nepalese rupee/s	NRe/NRs	73.7	76.7	77.9	73.8	72.2
Pakistan	Pakistan rupee/s	PRe/PRs	58.4	61.4	58.5	57.6	59.4
Sri Lanka	Sri Lanka rupee/s	SLRe/SLRs	89.4	95.7	96.5	101.2	100.5
<b>Southeast Asia</b>							
Cambodia	Riel	KR	3,924.0	3,917.0	3,979.0	4,019.0	4,097.0
Indonesia	Rupiah	Rp	10,260.9	9,311.2	8,577.1	8,938.9	9,750.0
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	Kip	KN	8,954.6	10,056.3	10,652.0	10,380.0	10,500.0
Malaysia	Ringgit	RM	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8
Myanmar	Kyat	MK	6.7	6.6	6.1	5.7	-
Philippines	Peso	P	51.0	51.6	54.2	56.0	55.1
Singapore	Singapore dollar	S\$	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7
Thailand	Baht	B	44.5	43.0	41.5	40.3	40.2
Viet Nam	Dong	D	14,725.2	15,279.5	15,656.0	15,781.0	15,939.0
<b>The Pacific</b>							
Cook Islands	New Zealand dollar	NZ\$	-	-	-	-	-
Fiji Islands	Fiji dollar	F\$	2.3	2.2	1.9	1.7	1.8
Kiribati	Australian dollar	A\$	1.9	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.4
Marshall Islands, Rep. of	US dollar	US\$	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Micronesia, Fed. States of	US dollar	US\$	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Nauru	Australian dollar	A\$	-	-	-	-	-
Palau, Rep. of	US dollar	US\$	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Papua New Guinea	Kina	K	3.4	3.9	3.6	3.2	-
Samoa	Tala	ST	3.5	3.4	3.0	2.8	-
Solomon Islands	Sol. Islands dollar	SI\$	5.3	6.8	7.5	7.5	-
Timor-Leste, Dem. Rep. of	US dollar	US\$	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Tonga	Pa'anga	T\$	1.9	2.2	2.2	2.0	1.9
Tuvalu	Australian dollar	A\$	1.9	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.4
Vanuatu	Vatu	Vt	145.7	139.1	122.2	111.9	112.5

- = not available.



Table A20 Gross international reserves (US\$ million)

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
<b>Central Asia</b>					
Armenia	330	431	504	575	674
Azerbaijan	1,218	1,414	1,620	1,075	1,186
Kazakhstan	2,508	3,141	4,959	9,292	7,070
Kyrgyz Republic	285	317	389	565	612
Tajikistan	96	96	135	189	219
Turkmenistan	2,055	2,346	2,673	2,714	3,600
Uzbekistan	1,212	1,215	1,659	2,100	-
<b>East Asia</b>					
China, People's Rep. of	212,165	286,400	403,251	609,932	818,872
Hong Kong, China	111,159	111,919	118,388	123,569	124,280
Korea, Rep. of	102,753	121,343	155,281	198,994	210,317
Mongolia	207	226	178	205	268
Taipei, China	122,211	161,656	206,632	241,738	253,290
<b>South Asia</b>					
Afghanistan	-	426	816	1,261	1,730
Bangladesh	1,307	1,583	2,470	2,705	2,930
Bhutan	293	315	373	383	420
India	51,049	71,890	107,448	135,571	137,419
Maldives	94	134	160	204	187
Nepal	1,002	1,031	1,159	1,447	1,476
Pakistan	1,677	4,333	9,525	10,554	9,791
Sri Lanka	1,338	1,700	2,329	1,824	2,458
<b>Southeast Asia</b>					
Cambodia	548	663	737	807	923
Indonesia	28,016	32,039	36,296	36,321	34,724
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	131	192	209	228	238
Malaysia	30,848	34,583	44,862	66,720	70,497
Myanmar	223	312	456	-	-
Philippines	15,692	16,365	17,063	16,228	18,495
Singapore	75,800	82,276	96,324	112,808	116,646
Thailand	33,048	38,924	42,148	49,832	52,066
Viet Nam	3,540	3,815	5,577	6,027	7,730
<b>The Pacific</b>					
Cook Islands	-	-	-	-	-
Fiji Islands	372	339	385	454	464
Kiribati	358	391	485	571	-
Marshall Islands, Rep. of	4	18	34	11	5
Micronesia, Fed. States of	98	117	90	84	-
Nauru	-	-	-	-	-
Palau, Rep. of	-	-	-	-	-
Papua New Guinea	481	355	488	639	771
Samoa	60	63	63	75	-
Solomon Islands	19	18	36	79	79
Timor-Leste, Dem. Rep. of	-	-	-	-	-
Tonga	13	18	17	44	42
Tuvalu	-	-	-	-	-
Vanuatu	-	35	41	59	64

- = not available.

Table A21 Central government expenditures (% of GDP)

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
<b>Central Asia</b>					
Armenia	20.8	19.4	19.2	17.6	18.8
Azerbaijan	20.1	20.8	27.2	27.0	24.2
Kazakhstan	23.0	21.7	23.2	23.8	27.5
Kyrgyz Republic	22.8	24.8	25.0	24.1	25.0
Tajikistan	15.3	16.8	16.3	17.2	18.3
Turkmenistan	24.2	19.6	21.7	20.5	-
Uzbekistan	26.7	25.8	24.6	22.9	26.4
<b>East Asia</b>					
China, People's Rep. of	17.2	18.3	18.1	17.7	18.4
Hong Kong, China	18.4	18.7	20.1	18.8	17.2
Korea, Rep. of	22.0	19.9	23.3	22.2	22.7
Mongolia	43.9	44.2	42.1	39.4	34.1
Taipei, China	24.1	23.3	22.9	21.9	21.0
<b>South Asia</b>					
Afghanistan	-	8.5	14.0	13.9	15.7
Bangladesh	14.0	14.8	13.7	13.3	13.8
Bhutan	57.3	44.9	39.8	45.0	50.0
India	27.6	28.2	27.6	28.2	27.2
Maldives	37.7	38.0	38.2	38.2	-
Nepal	17.5	16.9	16.0	15.5	16.3
Pakistan	17.6	18.5	18.7	17.3	17.1
Sri Lanka	27.5	25.4	23.7	23.4	25.0
<b>Southeast Asia</b>					
Cambodia	16.9	17.3	17.1	15.1	14.7
Indonesia	20.3	18.2	18.1	16.2	15.5
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	20.7	18.4	19.0	17.2	17.7
Malaysia	29.3	28.7	28.7	26.4	25.3
Myanmar	10.5	8.6	9.5	-	-
Philippines	19.6	19.6	19.3	18.4	17.5
Singapore	23.4	19.1	14.0	13.8	13.2
Thailand	17.2	18.2	16.2	17.3	18.0
Viet Nam	23.9	25.3	27.1	24.9	23.9
<b>The Pacific</b>					
Cook Islands	36.7	36.0	33.1	31.0	-
Fiji Islands	-	-	-	29.1	-
Kiribati	131.4	134.7	140.2	-	-
Marshall Islands, Rep. of	80.9	62.2	66.7	71.5	67.1
Micronesia, Fed. States of	69.4	72.8	70.5	63.2	68.6
Nauru	-	-	-	-	-
Palau, Rep. of	63.9	69.1	63.8	63.1	-
Papua New Guinea	34.1	31.8	29.0	27.8	-
Samoa	19.6	20.7	21.3	20.0	-
Solomon Islands	36.2	29.8	39.5	40.6	-
Timor-Leste, Dem. Rep. of	13.9	15.3	21.1	21.3	22.5
Tonga	30.0	32.2	31.6	28.1	27.6
Tuvalu	142.1	97.2	-	-	77.9
Vanuatu	25.2	24.1	24.0	22.7	25.1

- = not available.

Table A22 Central government revenues (% of GDP)

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
<b>Central Asia</b>					
Armenia	16.5	16.8	18.0	15.9	16.8
Azerbaijan	18.0	18.7	24.2	25.0	22.5
Kazakhstan	22.6	21.4	22.2	23.5	28.2
Kyrgyz Republic	17.0	19.1	19.4	19.5	20.3
Tajikistan	15.2	16.7	17.2	17.9	18.1
Turkmenistan	24.9	19.7	20.2	20.5	-
Uzbekistan	25.7	25.0	24.2	23.7	23.0
<b>East Asia</b>					
China, People's Rep. of	14.9	15.7	16.0	16.5	16.8
Hong Kong, China	13.5	13.9	16.8	18.4	17.5
Korea, Rep. of	20.3	20.3	20.8	19.7	23.5
Mongolia	39.4	38.4	37.9	37.3	36.8
Taipei, China	17.7	19.0	20.1	19.0	19.9
<b>South Asia</b>					
Afghanistan	-	8.4	11.0	12.7	15.6
Bangladesh	9.0	10.1	10.3	10.1	10.3
Bhutan	44.5	39.5	28.2	38.3	38.7
India	17.7	18.6	19.1	19.9	19.6
Maldives	33.0	33.1	34.8	36.5	-
Nepal	13.0	13.1	14.5	14.4	15.2
Pakistan	13.3	14.2	14.9	14.3	13.7
Sri Lanka	16.6	16.5	15.7	15.3	16.3
<b>Southeast Asia</b>					
Cambodia	10.3	10.9	10.2	10.8	11.6
Indonesia	17.9	16.1	16.4	15.1	15.0
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	13.2	13.1	11.1	11.3	11.6
Malaysia	23.8	23.1	23.4	22.1	21.5
Myanmar	4.7	5.0	4.6	-	-
Philippines	15.5	14.3	14.6	14.5	14.8
Singapore	23.1	17.5	20.5	19.4	21.1
Thailand	15.0	15.8	16.6	17.6	18.1
Viet Nam	21.0	21.6	22.8	22.8	21.6
<b>The Pacific</b>					
Cook Islands	38.0	36.2	32.3	30.5	-
Fiji Islands	-	-	-	-	-
Kiribati	114.9	134.1	112.0	109.1	-
Marshall Islands, Rep. of	76.3	74.8	66.2	69.0	64.7
Micronesia, Fed. States of	62.8	72.5	70.6	53.7	62.5
Nauru	-	-	-	-	-
Palau, Rep. of	43.0	57.5	-	-	-
Papua New Guinea	30.6	27.9	28.1	29.6	-
Samoa	31.4	32.9	32.0	30.6	-
Solomon Islands	23.5	18.8	39.4	48.9	-
Timor-Leste, Dem. Rep. of	16.0	15.7	24.2	31.1	54.9
Tonga	28.5	30.6	28.4	29.5	-
Tuvalu	129.5	155.6	-	-	73.9
Vanuatu	21.6	22.2	22.1	24.0	24.8

- = not available.

Table A23 Fiscal balance of central government (% of GDP)

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
<b>Central Asia</b>					
Armenia	-4.3	-2.6	-1.3	-1.7	-2.0
Azerbaijan	-2.1	-2.1	-3.0	-2.0	-1.8
Kazakhstan	-0.4	-0.3	-1.0	-0.3	0.6
Kyrgyz Republic	-5.0	-5.4	-5.1	-4.3	-4.2
Tajikistan	0.1	0.7	1.1	0.7	-0.3
Turkmenistan	0.7	0.2	-1.5	0.0	-
Uzbekistan	0.2	-0.9	-1.3	0.0	0.1
<b>East Asia</b>					
China, People's Rep. of	-2.3	-2.6	-2.2	-1.3	-1.6
Hong Kong, China	-4.9	-4.8	-3.3	-0.3	0.3
Korea, Rep. of	-1.7	0.4	-2.5	-2.5	0.8
Mongolia	-4.5	-5.8	-4.2	-2.1	2.7
Taipei, China	-6.4	-4.3	-2.8	-2.9	-1.0
<b>South Asia</b>					
Afghanistan	-	-0.1	-3.0	-1.2	-0.1
Bangladesh	-5.0	-4.6	-3.4	-3.2	-3.5
Bhutan	-12.8	-5.5	-11.6	-6.7	-11.3
India	-9.9	-9.6	-8.4	-8.3	-7.6
Maldives	-4.7	-4.9	-3.4	-1.7	-
Nepal	-4.5	-3.9	-1.5	-1.0	-1.1
Pakistan	-4.3	-4.3	-3.7	-3.0	-3.3
Sri Lanka	-10.8	-8.9	-8.0	-8.1	-8.7
<b>Southeast Asia</b>					
Cambodia	-6.6	-6.4	-6.9	-4.3	-3.1
Indonesia	-2.4	-2.1	-1.7	-1.1	-0.5
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	-7.5	-5.3	-7.9	-5.8	-6.0
Malaysia	-5.5	-5.6	-5.3	-4.3	-3.8
Myanmar	-5.8	-3.6	-4.9	-6.0	-
Philippines	-4.0	-5.3	-4.7	-3.9	-2.7
Singapore	-0.3	-1.6	6.5	5.6	8.0
Thailand	-2.1	-2.2	0.6	0.3	0.1
Viet Nam	-2.9	-3.6	-4.3	-2.0	-2.3
<b>The Pacific</b>					
Cook Islands	1.3	0.2	-0.8	-0.6	3.1
Fiji Islands	-6.6	-5.6	-6.0	-3.3	-4.3
Kiribati	-16.5	-0.6	-28.2	-	-
Marshall Islands, Rep. of	-4.7	12.7	-0.4	-2.6	-2.4
Micronesia, Fed. States of	-6.6	-0.3	0.0	-9.5	-6.1
Nauru	-	-	-	-	-
Palau, Rep. of	-20.8	-11.6	-11.7	-12.0	-
Papua New Guinea	-3.5	-3.9	-1.0	1.8	-0.6
Samoa	11.8	12.1	10.7	10.6	-
Solomon Islands	-12.7	-11.0	-0.2	8.3	-
Timor-Leste, Dem. Rep. of	2.0	0.4	3.2	9.8	32.4
Tonga	-1.6	-1.5	-3.2	1.4	-
Tuvalu	-12.6	58.4	-11.0	-9.0	-4.0
Vanuatu	-3.7	-2.0	-1.9	1.3	-0.3

- = not available.