

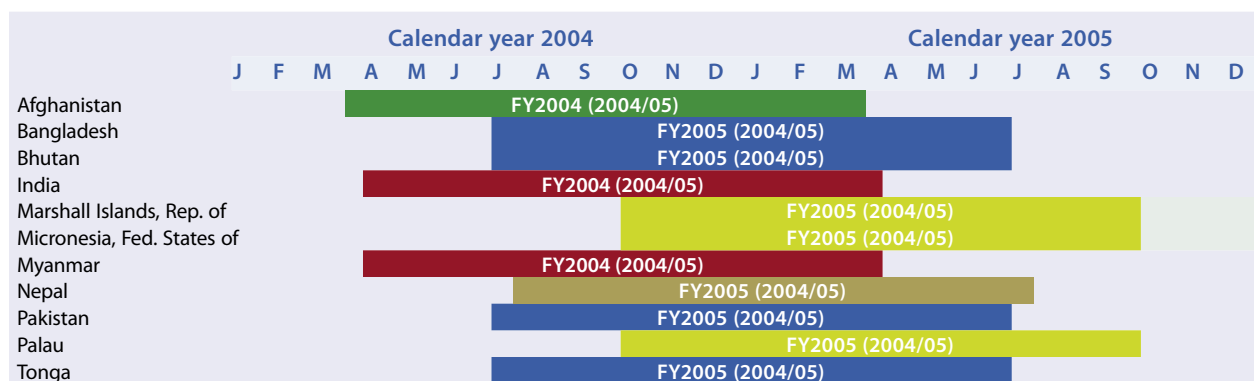
## Statistical notes and tables

The statistical appendix presents selected economic indicators for 42 developing member countries (DMCs) of the Asian Development Bank (ADB) in a total of 23 tables. These tables can generally be classified into the following accounts, namely: national accounts, both production and demand sides; labor (unemployment); prices; money supply; components of the balance of payments; external debt and debt service; exchange rates; international liquidity (gross international reserves); and government finance. The DMCs are grouped into five subregions: East Asia, Southeast Asia, South Asia, Central Asia, and the Pacific.

These tables contain historical data from 2000 to 2004. Forecasts for 2005 to 2007 are also provided in the following tables: growth rate of GDP (A1), growth rate of per capita GDP (A2), growth rate of value added in agriculture (A3), growth rate of value added in industry (A4), growth rate of value added in services (A5), gross domestic investment (A7), inflation (A8), changes in money supply (A9), growth rate of merchandise exports (A10), growth rate of merchandise imports (A12), trade balance (A13), current account balance (A14), current account balance as percent of GDP (A15), debt service ratio (A18), central government expenditures (A21), central government revenues (A22), and fiscal balance of central government (A23).

As much as possible, efforts were undertaken to standardize the data to allow comparability over time and across DMCs. However, limitations exist because of differences in statistical methodology, definitions, coverage, and practices. A discussion of the sources, definitions, scope, and nature of data in the 23 tables, as well as the methodology for the computation of regional and subregional averages or totals, follows.

Historical data are obtained from official sources, statistical publications, secondary publications, other working papers, and internal documents of the Asian Development Bank (ADB), International Monetary Fund (IMF), and World Bank. Data for 2004 for Afghanistan, Bhutan, and India are staff estimates. Projections for 2005 to 2007 are staff estimates except Papua New Guinea which used official government projections. Data in the tables are reported either on a calendar year or on a fiscal year basis. The DMCs that record most of their accounts on a calendar year basis (except government finance data, which are reported on a fiscal year basis) are: Cook Islands, Hong Kong, China; Lao People's Democratic Republic (Lao PDR); Samoa; Thailand; and Democratic Republic of Timor-Leste. Palau reports government finance and balance-of-payments data on a fiscal year basis. Some countries record the majority of their accounts on a fiscal year basis (see figure), with



some of their accounts recorded on a calendar year basis, e.g., GDP data for Bhutan.

Regional and subregional averages/totals for DMCs are provided for nine economic indicator tables. Data for Afghanistan, Myanmar, and Nauru are excluded in the computation of subregional averages/totals due to measurement problems. Out of the nine economic indicator tables, six have regional and subregional averages (A1, A2, A8, A10, A12, and A15). Where there are missing data for a given year, regional and subregional averages are computed on the basis of the available information only. Meanwhile, regional and subregional totals are incorporated in three tables (A11, A13, and A14), except that in Table A11 subregional totals are represented in terms of percentage shares of the subregions' exports to DMCs (excluding the PRC), PRC, Japan, United States (US), and the rest of the world relative to the subregions' total exports to the world.

For four tables, (A1, A2, A8, and A15), levels of gross national income (GNI) in current US\$ using the World Bank Atlas method are used as weights to calculate the subregional and regional averages. Tables on growth rates of merchandise exports and imports (A10 and A12) do not incorporate weights in the computation of averages; regional and subregional averages in these two tables are computed on the basis of a consistent sum, which means that if there are missing country data for a given year, the sum of the prior year used for computing the growth rate excludes the corresponding country data.

The GNI data, in current US\$, for DMCs from 2000 to 2003 were obtained from the World Bank Group WDI Data Query (<http://devdata.worldbank.org/data-query/>). The most recent data, 2003, are also used to derive the weights for the computation of regional and subregional averages for 2004–2007. The GNI data, in current US\$, for three of the DMCs are unavailable, namely Cook Islands; Taipei, China; and Tuvalu. For these economies, GNI data are estimated.

Six tables (A1, A2, A3, A4, A5, and A7) refer to the national income accounts. They show output and sector growth rates, as well as gross domestic investment (GDI) as a percentage of GDP. Definitions relating to output growth, production, and demand, are generally based on the United Nations System of National Accounts.

Sector shares of agriculture, industry, and services for 2003 are, respectively, presented in Tables A3 to A5. For Hong Kong, China, import duties and taxes net of imputed bank service charges are added to the services sector only for the computation of the sector shares to obtain a 100% sum for all sectors. In the case of Korea, the computation of sector shares is based on the share of each sector to the sum of gross value added. To compute the sector shares for Bhutan, Maldives, and Nepal, imputed bank service charges are added to total GDP to obtain a 100% sum for all sectors. In the case of Azerbaijan and Kazakhstan, sums of sector shares do not add up to 100% because of statistical discrepancies and differences in definitions (see below). However, for Azerbaijan and Kazakhstan, where the sum is not equal to 100%, import duties and taxes less imputed bank service charges are excluded in the sector data but are not netted out in the total value of output or GDP.

For Cook Islands, Fiji Islands, Tonga, and Vanuatu, the calculation of sector shares is based on the share of each sector to the sum of gross value added. Data on the sector breakdown of total value of output or GDP in constant prices are not available for Timor-Leste. For Samoa, imputed bank service charges are added to the services sector. For Papua New Guinea, import duties and taxes are excluded in the sector data but are also netted out in the total GDP level so that the sector shares still add up to 100%. For Kiribati, sector breakdown and sector shares are computed based on monetary factor costs, while for Solomon Islands and Tuvalu, sector shares are based on GDP at constant factor costs.

Sector shares are computed based on constant prices except Marshall Islands and Palau where shares are based on current prices. GDP sector breakdown is not available for the Federated States of Micronesia (FSM).

Gross domestic investment (GDI) from the expenditure side of the national income accounts is also presented in Table A7. This represents final expenditures on investment at purchasers' prices. It is presented as a percentage of GDP, valued at current prices.

The following paragraphs examine the tables in more detail.

*Table A1: Growth rate of GDP (% per year).* This shows annual growth rates of GDP valued

at constant market prices, factor costs, or basic prices. GDP at market prices is the aggregation of the value added of all resident producers at producers' prices including taxes less subsidies on imports plus all nondeductible value-added or similar taxes. Factor cost measures differ from market price measures in that they exclude taxes on production and include subsidies. Basic price valuation is the factor cost plus some taxes on production, such as property and payroll taxes, and less some subsidies, such as labor-related subsidies but not product-related subsidies. Most DMCs use constant market price valuation. South Asian countries predominantly use constant factor costs, including Bhutan, India, Nepal, Pakistan, and Sri Lanka, while the Maldives' GDP valuation is at basic prices. Among the Pacific countries, Fiji Islands, Solomon Islands, and Tuvalu employ constant factor cost valuation. For Hong Kong, China, the computations of real GDP and sector growth rates are based on volume indexes.

**Table A2: Growth rate of per capita GDP (% per year).** The table provides the growth rates of real per capita GDP, which is defined as GDP at constant prices divided by the population. Data on per capita gross national product in US\$ terms for 2003, sourced from the World Bank, are also shown.

**Table A3: Growth rate of value added in agriculture (% per year).** The table shows the growth rates of value added in agriculture and its corresponding share in 2003. The agriculture sector includes agricultural crops, livestock, poultry, fisheries, and forestry.

**Table A4: Growth rate of value added in industry (% per year).** The table provides the growth rates of value added in industry and its corresponding share in 2003. This sector includes the manufacturing and nonmanufacturing subsectors. Mining and quarrying, construction, and utilities fall under the latter subsector.

**Table A5: Growth rate of value added in services (% per year).** The table gives the growth rates of value added in services and its corresponding share in 2003. Subsectors include trade, banking, finance, real estate, public administration, and other services. For Uzbekistan, construction is included in services.

**Table A6: Unemployment rate (%).** The unemployment rate is the percentage of the labor

force that actively seeks work but is unable to find work at a given time. The unemployment rates of the PRC and Viet Nam refer to unemployment in urban areas only. For Mongolia, the 2003 unemployment rate was sourced from the latest labor force survey which adopts, for the first time, international practices and standards for unemployment computation. For Sri Lanka, data for 2004 refer to the third quarter only. For the Pacific countries, data are primarily obtained from various national censuses, national poverty assessment reports undertaken by the ADB for the period 2002–2003, and the Secretariat of the Pacific Community's Pacific Regional Information System database.

**Table A7: Gross domestic investment (% of GDP).** This table provides the ratio of GDI to GDP. GDI is the sum of gross fixed capital formation plus changes in inventories. Gross fixed capital formation is measured by the total value of a producer's acquisitions, less disposals, of fixed assets in a given accounting period. Additions to the value of nonproduced assets, e.g., land, form part of gross fixed capital formation. Inventories are stocks of goods held by institutional units to meet temporary or unexpected fluctuations in production and sales. For the Lao PDR, investment approvals based on staff estimates are used as the GDI figure.

**Table A8: Inflation (% per year).** Except India, which reports the wholesale price index; Kiribati and Solomon Islands, which use the retail price index; and FSM, which uses the implicit GDP deflator, annual inflation rates presented are based on a consumer price index (CPI). For most DMCs, the reported inflation rates represent period averages except Bhutan and the Cook Islands, which use end-of-period data. The data for Singapore are on a calendar year basis, yet the base year used for the computation of inflation rates is November 1997–October 1998. For Palau, the figure for 2004 is as of March only, while the figure for Marshall Islands is as of September only. For Sri Lanka, inflation is calculated using the Sri Lanka CPI (replacing the Colombo CPI), which measures all-island price movements and uses an updated basket of goods with 1995–1997 as the base period. The CPIs of the following countries are for a given city or group of consumers only: Afghanistan is for Kabul, Cambodia is for Phnom

Penh, Kiribati is for Tarawa, Palau is for Koror state, Marshall Islands is for Majuro, Solomon Islands is for Honiara, and Nepal and Papua New Guinea are for urban consumers.

**Table A9: Growth in money supply (% per year).** This table tracks the annual percentage change in the end-of-period supply of broad money as represented by M2 (for most DMCs). M2 is defined as the sum of M1 and quasi-money where M1 denotes currency in circulation plus demand deposits and quasi-money consists of time and savings deposits including foreign currency deposits. For Korea, M2 includes transferable savings deposits. For Sri Lanka, money supply (M2b) includes time and savings deposits held by commercial banks' foreign currency banking units. For FSM, broad money consists only of deposits, while for India, Kazakhstan, and Philippines, broad money is represented by M3, defined as M2 plus other assets that are less liquid than what would be classified under M2 and M1. For India, 2004 data refer to April 2004–January 2005 only. For Vanuatu, money supply growth for 2004 is as of end-October 2004. For Timor-Leste, M2 excludes currency holdings by the public, for which data are not available.

**Tables A10, A12, A13, A14, A15, A16: Balance of payments.** This set of tables primarily contains items from the balance of payments (BOP). These items cover the annual flows recorded in the BOP account. Data for Nepal have been revised based on the new BOP format. The revisions are consistent with the fifth edition of IMF's *Balance of Payments Manual*. Substantial changes and additions in almost all BOP items have been implemented in the new format. The new format was implemented for FY2003 data, with the data for FY2001 and FY2002 also being converted to the new format.

**Tables A10 and A12: Growth rates of merchandise exports and imports (% per year).** The annual growth rates of exports and imports, in terms of merchandise goods only, are shown in these tables. Data are in million US\$, primarily obtained from the BOP account of each DMC. Exports in general are reported on a free-on-board (f.o.b.) basis. In this case, exports are valued at the customs frontier of the exporting country plus export duties and the costs of loading the goods onto the carrier unless the latter is borne

by the carrier. It excludes the cost of freight and insurance beyond the customs frontier. For Cambodia, exports refer to domestic exports. Import data are reported either on an f.o.b. or c.i.f. (cost, insurance, freight) basis. On a c.i.f. basis, the value of imports includes the cost of international freight and insurance up to the customs frontier of the importing country. It excludes the cost of unloading the goods from the carrier unless it is borne by the carrier.

For East Asia, all economies report imports on an f.o.b. basis except Mongolia which records them on a c.i.f. basis. Imports are valued on an f.o.b. basis for Indonesia, Malaysia, and Viet Nam while the rest of the Southeast Asian countries' imports are valued on a c.i.f. basis. For the Philippines, import data from 2003 were adjusted to correct an understatement of consigned raw materials for electronics exports. Bhutan records imports on c.i.f. basis while Bangladesh, and India, Maldives, Nepal, Pakistan, and Sri Lanka value them on an f.o.b. basis. For 2004, export and import growth rates for India refer to April–September only. For most of the Central Asian republics, all imports are costs on an f.o.b. basis. Most of the Pacific countries report imports on an f.o.b. basis while imports of Cook Islands, Papua New Guinea, and Samoa are recorded on a c.i.f. basis. For Samoa, exports and imports growth for 2004 are computed based on the levels for the first 3 quarters of 2004 only vis-à-vis the levels for the same period in 2003.

**Table A11: Direction of exports (% of total).** Data for this table are sourced from IMF, *Direction of Trade and Statistics*, CD-ROM (March 2005), with the exception of Taipei, China for which data on exports are sourced from CEIC Data Company Ltd. This table shows the percentage share of exports of each DMC to developing Asia excluding the PRC; PRC only; US; Japan; European Union (EU); and others (or rest of the world). The rest of the world is derived as total exports of DMCs to the world minus their exports among themselves and to US, Japan, and EU.

**Table A13: Trade balance (US\$ million).** The trade balance is the difference between merchandise exports and merchandise imports. Figures on this table are based on the export and import levels used to generate Tables A10

and A12. For the Philippines, the calculation of the trade balance from 2003 includes the understatement adjustment. For Samoa, data for 2004 are as of September only.

**Table A14: Current account balance (US\$ million).** The current account balance is the sum of the balance of trade for merchandise, net trade in services and factor income, and net transfers. In the case of Bangladesh, Cambodia, Lao PDR, Mongolia, and Viet Nam, official transfers are excluded from the current account balance. For the Philippines, the calculation of the current account balance from 2003 includes the consigned raw materials understatement adjustment; inclusion of overseas workers' remittances through informal channels; and revision of trade credits. For Samoa, 2004 data on current account balance include the first 3 quarters only.

**Table A15: Current account balance (% of GDP).** The values reported in Table 14 are divided by GDP at current prices in US\$. In the case of Bhutan, GDP for the previous calendar year is used as the denominator.

**Table A16: Foreign direct investment (US\$ million).** Foreign direct investment refers to equity capital, reinvested earnings, and other capital associated with the transactions of the enterprises, net of repatriations and intercompany loan repayments. For the PRC, foreign direct investment refers to investments of foreign enterprises, economic organizations, and individuals through joint ventures and cooperation; reinvested earnings; and enterprises' borrowings from abroad under approved investment projects. Data on foreign direct investment for Korea comprise equity purchases and long-term, intercompany loans. In the case of Cambodia and the Lao PDR, gross capital flows, instead of net capital flows, are presented. For Bangladesh, only those capital investments passing through banking channels are reported. Data for the Maldives are derived from the United Nations Conference on Trade and Development (UNCTAD) *World Investment Report 2004* and refer to gross inflows.

**Table A17: External debt outstanding (US\$ million).** For most DMCs, external debt outstanding—public and private—includes long-term debt, short-term debt, and IMF credit. The external debt reported by Cambodia and the Lao PDR also excludes that owed to the

Russian Federation and the US. For 2004, the external debt figures for the Philippines and Taipei, China are as of end-September only. Data for the Maldives are for the public sector only. Total external debt outstanding for the Fiji Islands includes external debt of the Government, statutory bodies, and the private sector. The FSM's data on external debt are unadjusted for offsetting assets. For Samoa, the figure for 2004 is as of end-September 2004 only.

**Table A18: Debt service ratio (% of exports of goods and services).** This table presents the total debt service payments of each DMC as a percentage of exports of goods and services. Total debt service payments comprise principal repayments (excluding on short-term debt) and interest payments on outstanding external debt. For Taipei, China, the debt service refers to external public debt only and its 2004 figure is as of end-September only. Exports of goods are used as the denominator in the calculation of the ratio for PRC, Mongolia, Pakistan, Papua New Guinea, and Viet Nam. For the Philippines, exports of goods and services, income receipts, and workers' remittances under current transfers are used as the denominator in the calculation of the ratio. For Bangladesh, the ratio represents debt service payments on medium- and long-term loans as a percentage of exports of goods, nonfactor services, and workers' remittances. For Azerbaijan, the ratio represents public and publicly guaranteed external debt service payments as a percentage of exports of goods and nonfactor services.

**Table A19: Exchange rates to the US dollar (annual average).** The annual average exchange rates of the DMCs are quoted in local currencies per US dollar. For India, the average is based on data from April 2004–February 2005 only. The data for the Cook Islands are in calendar years during 2000–2004. Data for the Fiji Islands are end-period rates. For Samoa, the exchange rate in 2004 was computed using monthly averages from January to September and end-month rates from October to December.

**Table A20: Gross international reserves (US\$ million).** Gross international reserves (GIR) are defined as the US\$ value of holdings of special drawing rights (SDR), reserve position in IMF, foreign exchange, and gold at the end of a given period. Most DMCs report GIR without



gold. However, for Southeast Asian countries, gold is included in the computation of gross international reserves. For a few countries, GIR data are reported as of the end of the fiscal year as indicated in the figure at the start of these notes. For Taipei, China, GIR refers to foreign exchange reserves only. For India, GIR refers to foreign currency assets, and data for the fiscal year are until 11 March 2005 only. For the Maldives, GIR comprises foreign assets of the Maldives Monetary Authority. For Pakistan, GIR consists of net foreign reserves with the State Bank of Pakistan. For Azerbaijan, GIR includes Oil Fund assets. GIR data for Fiji Islands, Samoa, Solomon Islands, Timor-Leste, Tonga, and Vanuatu refer to gross official foreign exchange reserves. For Kiribati, GIR refers to total official external assets. For Vanuatu, data reported for 2004 cover the period until September 2004 only. In the case of Papua New Guinea, GIR includes the Bank of Papua New Guinea's holdings of gold.

**Tables A21, A22, and A23: Government finance.** This set of tables refers to the revenue and expenditure transactions as well as the fiscal balance of the central government. For Azerbaijan, PRC, India, Mongolia, Kazakhstan, and Tajikistan, transactions are those reported by the general government. The shares of these major fiscal items as against GDP are calculated for this group of tables. For Bhutan, ratios are calculated relative to the previous calendar year's GDP.

**Table A21: Central government expenditures (% of GDP).** Central government expenditures comprise all nonrepayable payments to both current and capital expenses, plus net lending. These amounts are computed as a percentage of GDP at current prices. For Singapore, expenditures refer to outlays made from the Consolidated Revenue Account, Development Fund Account and Sinking Fund Account plus net lending minus repayments. For Thailand, expenditures refer to budgetary expenditures excluding externally financed expenditure and corresponding borrowing. For Bangladesh, expenditures include a residual. One-time expenditures are excluded but a statistical discrepancy is included for Pakistan. For Tuvalu, Tuvalu Trust Fund transfers are excluded.

**Table A22: Central government revenues (% of GDP).** Central government revenues comprise

all nonrepayable receipts, both current and capital, plus grants. These amounts are computed as a percentage of GDP at current prices. For Singapore, revenue refers to receipts credited to Consolidated Revenue Account, Development Fund Account and Sinking Fund Account, including investment income, capital receipts, and investment adjustments. In some countries, other revenue items are included or excluded in the reported revenue figures: social security contributions are excluded for Korea; grants are excluded for Cambodia, Lao PDR, Malaysia, Singapore, Thailand, and Viet Nam; capital receipts are excluded but revenues from disinvestment are included for India; only current revenues are included for Bangladesh and Pakistan; privatization proceeds are excluded for Sri Lanka; sales from assets are excluded for the Fiji Islands; the Revenue Equalization Reserve Fund income is included for Kiribati; the Compact Trust Fund is included for the Marshall Islands; and Consolidated Investment Fund drawdowns are included for Tuvalu. The series for Sri Lanka has been revised to include grants.

**Table A23: Fiscal balance of central government (% of GDP).** Fiscal balance is the difference between central government revenues and expenditures presented in nominal local currency. The difference is also computed as a share of GDP. Data variations may arise due to statistical discrepancies, e.g., balancing items for both central and local governments, and differences in the concept used in the individual computations of revenue and expenditures as compared with the calculation of the fiscal balance. For Hong Kong, China, the fiscal balance excludes the proceeds from bond issuances. For Singapore, the net investment income contribution is included in the computation of the fiscal balance in 2002 and 2003. For Thailand, the fiscal balance is a cash balance composed of the budgetary balance and nonbudgetary balance. The series for Sri Lanka has been revised to include grants. For Kazakhstan, privatization proceeds are treated as financing items rather than revenues in 2002. Some off-budget accounts are included in the computation of the fiscal balance for Turkmenistan. For the Fiji Islands, the computation of the fiscal balance does not include the proceeds from the sale of assets.

Table A1 Growth rate of GDP (% per year)

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
<b>East Asia</b>	8.0	4.7	6.9	6.7	7.8	6.7	7.0	7.2
China, People's Rep. of	8.0	7.5	8.3	9.3	9.5	8.5	8.7	8.9
Hong Kong, China	10.2	0.5	1.9	3.2	8.1	5.7	4.1	5.6
Korea, Rep. of	8.5	3.8	7.0	3.1	4.6	4.1	5.1	4.9
Mongolia	1.1	1.0	4.0	5.6	10.6	7.0	6.3	7.5
Taipei, China	5.8	-2.2	3.9	3.3	5.7	4.2	4.5	4.6
<b>Southeast Asia</b>	6.7	1.8	4.5	5.0	6.3	5.4	5.6	5.9
Cambodia	7.0	5.6	5.5	5.2	6.0	2.3	4.1	4.7
Indonesia	-	3.8	4.3	5.0	5.1	5.5	6.0	6.5
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	5.8	5.8	5.9	5.9	6.5	7.0	6.5	5.8
Malaysia	8.9	0.3	4.1	5.3	7.1	5.7	5.3	5.8
Myanmar	13.7	11.3	12.0	13.8	12.6	-	-	-
Philippines	4.4	1.8	4.3	4.7	6.1	5.0	5.0	5.0
Singapore	9.7	-1.8	3.2	1.4	8.4	4.1	4.5	4.4
Thailand	4.8	2.2	5.3	6.9	6.1	5.6	5.8	6.0
Viet Nam	6.1	5.8	6.4	7.1	7.5	7.6	7.6	7.5
<b>South Asia</b>	4.5	5.2	3.9	7.8	6.4	6.7	6.2	6.9
Afghanistan	-	-	28.6	15.7	7.5	11.3	10.0	9.6
Bangladesh	5.9	5.3	4.4	5.3	5.5	5.3	6.0	6.0
Bhutan	5.5	7.1	6.7	6.5	7.0	8.0	8.0	8.0
India	4.4	5.8	4.0	8.5	6.5	6.9	6.1	7.0
Maldives	4.8	3.5	6.5	8.4	8.8	1.0	9.0	8.0
Nepal	6.0	4.8	-0.4	2.9	3.3	3.0	3.7	4.3
Pakistan	3.9	1.8	3.1	5.1	6.4	7.0	7.0	7.5
Sri Lanka	6.0	-1.5	4.0	5.9	5.5	5.2	5.8	5.9
<b>Central Asia</b>	8.4	10.8	9.3	10.0	10.4	8.7	8.8	9.2
Azerbaijan	11.1	9.9	10.6	11.1	10.2	14.5	19.0	22.0
Kazakhstan	9.8	13.5	9.8	9.2	9.4	8.5	8.0	8.0
Kyrgyz Republic	5.4	5.3	0.0	7.0	7.1	5.0	5.5	5.5
Tajikistan	8.3	10.2	9.5	10.2	10.6	8.0	6.8	5.9
Turkmenistan	18.6	20.4	19.8	23.0	21.0	10.0	7.0	6.3
Uzbekistan	3.9	4.1	4.0	4.1	7.7	5.0	6.0	6.5
<b>The Pacific</b>	-0.2	2.4	-4.4	2.6	2.6	2.3	1.4	2.1
Cook Islands	13.9	4.9	3.9	3.1	3.4	3.2	3.0	3.0
Fiji Islands	-2.8	2.7	4.3	3.0	3.8	1.5	0.7	1.0
Kiribati	-3.0	-1.9	12.3	2.5	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.5
Marshall Islands, Rep. of	0.0	-3.5	4.0	2.0	-1.5	-	-	-
Micronesia, Fed. States of	8.9	0.1	0.8	3.2	-3.3	2.3	-	-
Nauru	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Palau, Rep. of	-	3.8	-4.7	-0.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
Papua New Guinea	0.0	2.7	-13.2	2.8	2.6	2.9	1.7	2.6
Samoa	6.1	6.8	1.2	3.5	2.3	2.5	3.0	3.0
Solomon Islands	-10.6	-4.4	-0.5	5.3	4.6	2.9	2.6	5.6
Timor-Leste, Dem. Rep. of	-	6.4	-6.5	-4.4	1.5	0.5	3.0	4.5
Tonga	5.6	2.5	2.6	3.1	1.6	2.8	-	-
Tuvalu	13.4	5.9	1.2	3.0	-4.0	-	-	-
Vanuatu	2.6	-2.1	-2.8	1.6	2.2	2.5	2.2	2.2
<b>Average</b>	7.1	4.4	6.0	6.7	7.3	6.5	6.6	6.9

- = not available.

Table A2 Growth rate of per capita GDP (% per year)

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	Per Capita GNP, \$, 2003
<b>East Asia</b>	7.2	4.0	6.4	6.1	7.2	6.0	6.4	6.7	
China, People's Rep. of	7.2	6.8	7.7	8.7	8.9	7.8	8.1	8.3	1,100
Hong Kong, China	9.3	-0.4	1.0	2.9	7.0	5.6	2.9	5.9	25,430
Korea, Rep. of	7.6	3.1	6.3	2.6	4.2	3.5	4.7	4.5	12,020
Mongolia	-0.2	-0.2	3.2	4.8	9.8	7.4	-	-	480
Taipei, China	5.0	-3.0	3.9	2.9	5.3	3.1	4.1	4.6	13,139
<b>Southeast Asia</b>	5.0	0.1	2.9	3.6	4.9	3.8	4.0	4.3	
Cambodia	5.1	3.7	3.6	3.5	4.2	0.5	2.2	2.8	310
Indonesia	-	2.4	2.8	3.4	3.7	4.0	4.5	5.0	810
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.0	320
Malaysia	5.2	-1.8	2.0	3.1	4.8	3.5	3.1	3.6	3,780
Myanmar	11.5	9.1	9.8	11.6	-	-	-	-	-
Philippines	2.0	0.9	2.0	2.3	3.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	1,080
Singapore	7.9	-4.5	1.8	1.4	7.0	2.6	3.0	2.9	21,230
Thailand	4.6	0.5	4.5	5.9	5.7	4.7	5.0	5.2	2,190
Viet Nam	4.6	4.2	5.3	5.6	5.8	6.3	5.3	6.2	480
<b>South Asia</b>	2.7	3.4	2.1	6.0	4.6	4.7	3.9	4.8	
Afghanistan	-	-	-	13.6	2.9	-	-	-	-
Bangladesh	4.5	3.8	3.0	3.9	4.1	-	-	-	400
Bhutan	2.5	3.5	4.1	3.9	4.0	-	-	-	660
India	2.5	3.9	2.2	6.7	4.7	-	-	-	530
Maldives	2.7	1.7	4.8	6.7	7.1	-	-	-	2,300
Nepal	3.5	3.4	-2.4	0.6	0.8	1.0	1.3	-	240
Pakistan	1.6	-0.2	1.1	3.1	4.4	5.1	-	-	470
Sri Lanka	4.5	-2.9	2.5	4.6	4.4	4.7	4.7	4.8	930
<b>Central Asia</b>	7.8	12.9	9.3	8.9	8.9	9.4	9.8	10.4	
Azerbaijan	10.2	9.1	9.7	10.2	9.1	13.6	18.1	21.1	810
Kazakhstan	10.2	13.8	9.6	8.6	8.5	8.4	7.8	7.9	1,780
Kyrgyz Republic	4.6	4.5	-0.8	5.3	5.9	-	-	-	330
Tajikistan	12.0	13.0	14.0	15.0	16.2	-	-	-	190
Turkmenistan	13.9	16.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,120
Uzbekistan	2.7	2.9	2.8	2.9	-	-	-	-	420
<b>The Pacific</b>	-2.5	0.3	-6.5	1.0	-0.6	0.0	-1.1	0.0	
Cook Islands	20.9	2.2	5.3	9.8	4.8	3.2	-	-	-
Fiji Islands	-3.3	2.1	2.9	2.3	3.3	-	-	-	2,360
Kiribati	-4.7	-4.2	9.6	0.0	-0.6	-	-	-	880
Marshall Islands, Rep. of	-3.5	-6.9	0.2	-1.9	-5.3	-	-	-	2,710
Micronesia, Fed. States of	8.6	-0.1	0.5	2.9	-3.5	2.0	-	-	2,090
Nauru	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Palau, Rep. of	-	1.9	-6.3	-1.7	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.9	7,500
Papua New Guinea	-3.8	-0.3	-15.7	0.6	-0.4	-0.1	-1.3	-0.4	510
Samoa	5.0	6.6	0.1	2.4	-	-	-	-	1,600
Solomon Islands	-12.7	-6.7	-2.8	2.8	1.5	-0.1	-0.4	2.5	600
Timor-Leste, Dem. Rep. of	-	2.2	-10.2	-8.1	-2.6	-2.4	0.0	1.5	430
Tonga	5.2	2.2	2.3	2.7	1.2	2.4	-	-	1,490
Tuvalu	13.4	7.9	3.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vanuatu	-0.1	-4.6	-5.4	-1.0	-0.4	-0.2	-0.5	-	1,180
<b>Average</b>	6.0	3.4	5.0	5.7	6.3	5.4	5.6	6.0	

- = not available.



Table A3 Growth rate of value added in agriculture (% per year)

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	Sector Share 2003, %
<b>East Asia</b>									
China, People's Rep. of	2.4	2.8	2.9	2.5	6.3	4.6	4.1	4.1	10.2
Hong Kong, China	-	4.1	-0.7	-5.6	0.7	-	-	-	0.1
Korea, Rep. of	1.2	1.1	-3.5	-5.3	7.4	-7.3	5.9	2.0	3.9
Mongolia	-14.9	-18.5	-10.5	5.6	18.9	-	-	-	23.6
Taipei, China	1.0	-1.9	4.5	0.2	-7.1	-1.4	-1.0	-1.8	1.9
<b>Southeast Asia</b>									
Cambodia	-1.5	2.3	-3.2	9.6	-2.4	3.2	3.5	3.7	36.6
Indonesia	-	4.1	2.8	4.8	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	15.4
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	4.9	3.8	4.0	2.2	3.5	4.1	3.0	3.0	48.6
Malaysia	6.1	-0.6	2.6	5.7	5.0	2.1	1.6	1.5	8.1
Myanmar	11.0	8.7	6.0	11.7	-	-	-	-	51.9
Philippines	3.4	3.7	3.8	3.8	4.9	4.0	4.0	4.0	19.9
Singapore	-4.9	-5.9	-5.6	-0.7	11.4	-1.5	-1.5	-1.5	0.1
Thailand	7.2	3.2	1.0	8.7	-4.4	1.0	4.0	3.0	10.2
Viet Nam	4.0	2.3	3.0	3.1	2.8	2.6	2.7	2.7	21.1
<b>South Asia</b>									
Afghanistan	-	-	-	13.3	-16.8	4.0	4.8	4.8	49.2
Bangladesh	7.4	3.1	0.0	3.1	2.7	0.4	3.5	3.0	23.5
Bhutan	4.5	3.2	2.6	4.0	3.5	-	-	-	31.0
India	-0.1	6.3	-7.0	9.6	0.6	4.4	3.9	3.4	21.7
Maldives	-0.7	5.1	15.9	1.9	2.9	-	-	-	9.4
Nepal	4.9	5.5	2.2	2.5	3.9	3.0	3.5	3.5	38.8
Pakistan	6.1	-2.2	0.1	4.1	2.6	5.0	-	-	24.2
Sri Lanka	1.8	-3.4	2.5	1.5	-1.8	0.5	2.0	2.0	19.0
<b>Central Asia</b>									
Azerbaijan	12.6	11.1	6.4	5.6	4.6	4.5	4.0	4.0	14.1
Kazakhstan	-3.2	17.1	3.4	1.4	0.1	2.1	3.0	2.5	7.3
Kyrgyz Republic	2.6	7.3	3.1	3.2	4.1	-	-	-	50.9
Tajikistan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Turkmenistan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Uzbekistan	3.2	4.1	6.0	6.8	10.1	-	-	-	28.6
<b>The Pacific</b>									
Cook Islands	0.1	-2.9	9.4	4.0	-	-	-	-	13.1
Fiji Islands	-1.2	-5.8	4.3	-3.9	3.7	2.1	6.7	1.0	14.7
Kiribati	-44.5	-21.8	105.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Marshall Islands, Rep. of	8.3	9.7	10.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Micronesia, Fed. States of	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nauru	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Palau, Rep. of	3.1	2.7	-2.4	0.3	-	-	-	-	4.1
Papua New Guinea	2.1	-4.7	-4.1	3.5	3.0	3.0	3.2	3.3	38.0
Samoa	0.1	-3.9	-6.3	-0.6	-	-	-	-	14.1
Solomon Islands	-14.0	-1.5	4.6	13.0	5.8	1.9	2.7	8.2	50.3
Timor-Leste, Dem. Rep. of	-	8.7	6.0	-0.4	-	-	-	-	25.0
Tonga	5.6	1.0	3.6	3.8	-	-	-	-	26.4
Tuvalu	-2.0	-2.7	-9.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vanuatu	7.3	0.5	1.7	8.7	3.3	3.5	2.5	2.5	19.9

- = not available.

Table A4 Growth rate of value added in industry (% per year)

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	Sector Share 2003, %
<b>East Asia</b>									
China, People's Rep. of	9.4	8.4	9.8	12.7	11.1	9.3	9.8	10.1	68.0
Hong Kong, China	-	-3.7	-3.7	-4.8	-1.6	-	-	-	11.3
Korea, Rep. of	11.7	3.1	6.4	6.1	9.0	3.7	0.4	1.3	41.5
Mongolia	7.4	11.9	4.7	1.9	15.4	-	-	-	27.1
Taipei, China	5.9	-6.6	6.0	4.5	8.3	4.2	4.1	4.5	32.1
<b>Southeast Asia</b>									
Cambodia	30.8	13.3	17.7	6.6	16.9	-2.0	2.9	4.0	28.1
Indonesia	-	2.7	4.4	3.8	3.9	4.2	4.8	5.4	45.0
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	8.5	10.1	10.1	11.5	11.4	11.9	11.5	9.8	25.9
Malaysia	13.6	-3.8	4.1	7.2	7.9	6.2	6.1	6.4	42.2
Myanmar	21.3	21.8	35.0	20.7	-	-	-	-	13.6
Philippines	4.9	-2.5	3.6	3.8	5.3	4.0	4.0	4.0	33.5
Singapore	11.1	-8.9	3.2	0.5	9.9	4.9	5.1	5.0	31.1
Thailand	5.3	1.7	6.9	9.4	8.2	8.0	7.0	7.5	45.8
Viet Nam	9.6	9.7	8.9	9.6	10.2	10.1	9.9	9.7	38.7
<b>South Asia</b>									
Afghanistan	-	-	-	11.9	29.6	16.7	13.7	15.3	19.6
Bangladesh	6.2	7.4	6.5	7.3	7.7	7.8	8.0	8.0	27.2
Bhutan	3.9	13.7	17.9	7.3	9.6	-	-	-	35.1
India	6.5	3.6	6.6	6.6	8.0	6.7	5.2	6.7	26.9
Maldives	1.6	8.1	10.4	7.5	9.9	-	-	-	14.9
Nepal	8.7	3.2	-2.9	3.0	1.0	2.4	3.5	4.0	22.9
Pakistan	1.3	3.6	2.6	5.8	13.1	10.0	-	-	23.1
Sri Lanka	7.5	-2.1	1.0	5.5	5.4	6.1	6.3	6.8	26.5
<b>Central Asia</b>									
Azerbaijan	5.7	7.3	17.7	15.0	12.2	18.0	25.5	30.5	53.7
Kazakhstan	15.5	13.5	10.4	9.1	10.1	8.8	8.7	8.5	35.1
Kyrgyz Republic	6.0	5.4	-10.7	15.6	3.5	-	-	-	17.2
Tajikistan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Turkmenistan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Uzbekistan	1.3	2.7	3.4	2.8	5.8	-	-	-	15.8
<b>The Pacific</b>									
Cook Islands	18.2	13.3	5.0	2.7	-	-	-	-	9.0
Fiji Islands	-7.9	9.1	2.9	5.1	7.5	2.6	-2.8	-0.7	25.4
Kiribati	-18.5	26.5	37.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
Marshall Islands, Rep. of	16.4	18.6	19.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Micronesia, Fed. States of	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nauru	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Palau, Rep. of	5.0	5.6	-5.0	1.9	-	-	-	-	12.7
Papua New Guinea	-0.5	8.3	-25.1	18.5	2.1	3.4	-0.9	1.8	33.5
Samoa	13.0	12.2	0.1	5.0	-	-	-	-	26.5
Solomon Islands	-17.0	-15.3	2.4	5.5	9.0	3.4	2.9	9.5	6.6
Timor-Leste, Dem. Rep. of	-	-18.6	-8.1	-4.0	-	-	-	-	26.0
Tonga	1.5	1.5	5.0	4.4	-	-	-	-	16.2
Tuvalu	13.3	10.3	6.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vanuatu	2.1	-4.7	-5.9	-1.1	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.6	8.5

- = not available.

Table A5 Growth rate of value added in services (% per year)

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	Sector Share 2003, %
<b>East Asia</b>									
China, People's Rep. of	8.1	8.4	8.7	7.3	8.3	8.5	8.3	8.2	24.3
Hong Kong, China	-	1.6	3.1	4.3	8.9	-	-	-	88.6
Korea, Rep. of	6.1	4.8	7.8	1.6	1.3	5.9	5.2	6.8	54.6
Mongolia	17.0	10.0	12.0	7.0	4.0	-	-	-	49.3
Taipei, China	5.9	-0.1	3.0	2.9	4.8	4.4	4.8	4.8	66.0
<b>Southeast Asia</b>									
Cambodia	5.6	4.2	4.3	2.1	7.3	5.0	5.5	6.0	35.3
Indonesia	-	5.0	4.7	6.5	6.9	7.5	8.0	8.5	39.6
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	4.9	5.7	5.7	7.5	7.3	7.3	7.0	6.0	25.5
Malaysia	6.0	6.2	6.4	4.3	6.6	5.7	5.5	5.7	49.8
Myanmar	13.4	12.9	14.8	14.5	-	-	-	-	34.5
Philippines	4.4	4.3	5.1	5.8	7.3	7.0	7.0	7.0	46.7
Singapore	7.9	2.7	3.0	1.4	7.2	3.8	4.3	4.1	68.8
Thailand	3.7	2.4	4.8	4.0	6.2	4.0	5.0	5.0	44.0
Viet Nam	4.5	4.4	6.0	6.8	7.4	7.6	7.6	7.5	40.2
<b>South Asia</b>									
Afghanistan	-	-	-	19.3	27.6	14.9	11.7	9.9	31.3
Bangladesh	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.7	6.0	5.8	6.0	49.3
Bhutan	8.7	7.6	-2.3	7.8	8.0	-	-	-	33.9
India	5.5	6.8	7.9	9.1	8.2	7.7	7.3	8.4	51.4
Maldives	6.0	2.4	4.7	9.6	9.4	-	-	-	75.7
Nepal	5.7	5.3	-1.4	3.3	4.3	3.2	4.3	5.0	38.3
Pakistan	4.2	3.1	4.8	5.3	5.2	6.5	-	-	52.8
Sri Lanka	7.0	-0.5	6.0	7.8	8.1	6.3	6.6	6.5	54.5
<b>Central Asia</b>									
Azerbaijan	9.4	7.9	5.9	7.6	7.7	11.0	17.0	11.0	32.8
Kazakhstan	8.7	13.0	10.9	10.4	10.8	9.0	9.2	9.5	57.0
Kyrgyz Republic	5.8	3.3	4.2	7.3	11.7	-	-	-	31.9
Tajikistan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Turkmenistan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Uzbekistan	22.8	19.4	13.8	17.8	26.8	-	-	-	41.9
<b>The Pacific</b>									
Cook Islands	1.2	15.4	5.0	2.8	-	-	-	-	77.9
Fiji Islands	0.0	3.1	4.3	3.2	1.9	0.9	0.8	1.7	59.9
Kiribati	2.1	-2.3	8.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Marshall Islands, Rep. of	69.5	68.9	68.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Micronesia, Fed. States of	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nauru	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Palau, Rep. of	3.1	2.8	-4.7	1.3	-	-	-	-	83.2
Papua New Guinea	-1.6	5.7	-17.3	-0.1	2.0	2.0	2.4	2.4	28.5
Samoa	5.2	7.6	3.7	3.9	-	-	-	-	59.4
Solomon Islands	-6.2	-5.4	-5.5	-2.4	2.4	4.1	2.4	1.9	43.0
Timor-Leste, Dem. Rep. of	-	24.6	-10.7	-6.4	-	-	-	-	49.0
Tonga	6.6	3.4	1.6	2.2	-	-	-	-	57.4
Tuvalu	19.1	6.3	3.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vanuatu	1.4	-1.8	-3.9	0.1	1.9	2.1	2.0	2.0	71.6

- = not available.

Table A6 Unemployment rate (%)

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
<b>East Asia</b>					
China, People's Rep. of	3.1	3.6	4.0	4.3	4.2
Hong Kong, China	4.9	5.1	7.3	7.9	6.8
Korea, Rep. of	4.1	3.8	3.1	3.4	3.5
Mongolia	4.7	4.6	3.3	14.2	-
Taipei, China	3.0	4.6	5.2	5.0	4.4
<b>Southeast Asia</b>					
Cambodia	2.5	2.8	3.0	3.5	3.1
Indonesia	6.1	8.1	8.9	9.1	9.6
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	-	-	-	-	-
Malaysia	3.1	3.6	3.4	3.6	3.5
Myanmar	-	-	-	-	-
Philippines	11.1	11.1	11.4	11.4	11.8
Singapore	3.1	3.3	4.4	4.7	4.0
Thailand	3.6	3.3	2.4	2.2	2.1
Viet Nam	6.4	6.3	6.0	5.8	5.6
<b>South Asia</b>					
Afghanistan	-	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.4
Bangladesh	3.6	-	-	-	-
Bhutan	-	-	-	-	2.9
India	-	-	-	-	-
Maldives	-	2.0	-	-	-
Nepal	-	-	-	-	-
Pakistan	7.8	7.8	8.3	8.3	7.7
Sri Lanka	7.6	7.9	8.8	8.4	8.4
<b>Central Asia</b>					
Azerbaijan	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.5
Kazakhstan	12.8	10.4	9.4	8.8	8.4
Kyrgyz Republic	7.6	7.8	8.6	9.0	-
Tajikistan	2.7	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.0
Turkmenistan	2.4	2.6	2.5	-	-
Uzbekistan	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
<b>The Pacific</b>					
Cook Islands	-	-	-	-	-
Fiji Islands	27.0	-	-	-	-
Kiribati	1.5	-	-	-	-
Marshall Islands, Rep. of	-	-	-	-	-
Micronesia, Fed. States of	22.0	-	-	-	-
Nauru	-	-	-	-	-
Palau, Rep. of	2.3	-	-	-	-
Papua New Guinea	2.8	-	-	-	-
Samoa	-	4.9	-	-	-
Solomon Islands	-	-	-	-	-
Timor-Leste, Dem. Rep. of	-	5.3	-	-	-
Tonga	-	-	-	-	-
Tuvalu	-	-	-	-	-
Vanuatu	-	-	-	-	-

- = not available.

Table A7 Gross domestic investment (% of GDP)

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
<b>East Asia</b>								
China, People's Rep. of	36.3	38.5	40.2	43.8	45.6	44.7	43.8	41.0
Hong Kong, China	28.1	25.9	23.4	22.8	23.0	23.5	23.3	22.6
Korea, Rep. of	31.0	29.3	29.1	30.0	29.1	30.3	30.4	30.2
Mongolia	26.1	28.3	29.0	27.0	27.0	27.0	28.0	28.0
Taipei, China	22.8	17.7	16.7	16.6	20.7	20.8	20.9	21.5
<b>Southeast Asia</b>								
Cambodia	17.2	21.2	22.2	21.0	20.7	18.5	19.0	19.5
Indonesia	21.3	23.5	20.4	17.3	21.3	22.3	24.2	26.1
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	20.5	21.0	21.2	21.2	22.0	22.0	20.7	20.7
Malaysia	27.1	23.9	23.8	21.4	22.5	21.6	21.0	21.5
Myanmar	12.4	11.6	10.1	11.0	-	-	-	-
Philippines	18.4	19.0	17.6	16.6	17.0	18.5	19.0	19.5
Singapore	32.4	26.0	22.8	14.8	18.3	21.7	23.0	24.1
Thailand	22.8	24.1	23.9	25.0	27.1	24.0	26.0	27.0
Viet Nam	23.7	25.7	31.3	33.7	35.5	36.1	37.1	37.7
<b>South Asia</b>								
Afghanistan	-	-	28.3	27.2	21.9	28.6	28.0	24.7
Bangladesh	23.0	23.1	23.1	23.4	23.6	24.0	26.0	26.0
Bhutan	48.4	52.0	53.3	-	-	-	-	-
India	23.8	22.6	24.8	26.3	26.5	26.5	27.0	27.5
Maldives	26.3	28.1	25.5	27.2	36.1	-	-	-
Nepal	24.3	24.1	24.1	26.0	27.3	26.2	28.0	29.9
Pakistan	17.4	17.2	16.8	16.7	18.1	20.7	22.0	22.7
Sri Lanka	28.0	22.0	21.3	22.3	25.9	27.0	27.0	27.0
<b>Central Asia</b>								
Azerbaijan	20.7	20.7	34.6	51.2	40.0	35.0	30.0	30.0
Kazakhstan	18.1	26.9	27.3	26.3	25.1	25.9	26.4	25.4
Kyrgyz Republic	20.0	18.0	17.6	16.2	19.0	22.4	22.6	22.7
Tajikistan	11.6	16.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
Turkmenistan	39.2	37.6	-	-	15.6	-	-	-
Uzbekistan	19.6	21.1	21.2	20.8	23.9	-	-	-
<b>The Pacific</b>								
Cook Islands	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fiji Islands	11.5	13.7	-	16.0	17.0	-	-	-
Kiribati	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Marshall Islands, Rep. of	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Micronesia, Fed. States of	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nauru	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Palau, Rep. of	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Papua New Guinea	21.3	21.8	22.5	-	-	-	-	-
Samoa	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Solomon Islands	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Timor-Leste, Dem. Rep. of	-	30.2	33.5	29.6	-	-	-	-
Tonga	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tuvalu	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vanuatu	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

- = not available.



Table A8 Inflation (% per year)

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
<b>East Asia</b>	0.6	1.2	0.0	1.3	3.3	3.1	3.0	3.0
China, People's Rep. of	0.4	0.7	-0.8	1.2	3.9	3.6	3.3	3.2
Hong Kong, China	-3.7	-1.6	-3.0	-2.5	-0.4	1.5	1.6	2.1
Korea, Rep. of	2.3	4.1	2.7	3.6	3.6	3.0	3.3	3.6
Mongolia	11.6	8.0	1.6	4.7	10.6	5.0	5.0	5.0
Taipei, China	1.3	0.0	-0.2	-0.3	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.5
<b>Southeast Asia</b>	2.3	4.6	4.4	3.3	4.2	4.3	3.9	3.8
Cambodia	-0.9	0.3	3.3	1.2	3.9	3.5	3.0	3.0
Indonesia	3.8	11.5	11.9	6.6	6.2	5.9	5.4	5.5
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	8.4	7.8	10.7	15.8	10.6	7.0	5.0	5.0
Malaysia	1.6	1.4	1.8	1.2	1.4	2.4	2.5	2.5
Myanmar	-0.2	21.2	57.0	36.6	-	-	-	-
Philippines	4.0	6.8	3.0	3.0	5.5	6.5	6.0	5.5
Singapore	1.3	1.0	-0.4	0.5	1.7	1.4	1.2	1.2
Thailand	1.6	1.6	0.7	1.8	2.7	3.5	3.0	2.5
Viet Nam	-1.7	-0.4	3.9	3.2	7.7	5.7	5.2	5.2
<b>South Asia</b>	6.2	3.7	3.5	5.1	5.9	4.9	3.6	3.9
Afghanistan	-	-	-	10.5	10.2	-	-	-
Bangladesh	2.8	1.9	2.8	4.4	5.8	7.0	6.0	5.0
Bhutan	3.6	3.6	2.7	1.8	1.3	-	-	-
India	7.2	3.6	3.4	5.5	6.0	4.2	3.0	3.5
Maldives	-1.2	0.7	0.9	-2.9	6.4	-	-	-
Nepal	3.5	2.4	2.9	4.8	4.0	4.5	4.0	4.0
Pakistan	3.6	4.4	3.5	3.1	4.6	7.5	5.0	5.0
Sri Lanka	1.5	12.1	10.2	2.6	7.9	12.0	9.0	7.5
<b>Central Asia</b>	17.1	13.1	9.0	5.7	6.0	6.0	5.3	4.9
Azerbaijan	1.8	1.5	2.8	2.2	6.7	5.5	4.5	4.0
Kazakhstan	13.2	8.4	5.9	6.6	6.9	6.0	5.7	5.3
Kyrgyz Republic	18.7	6.9	2.0	3.0	4.0	4.6	4.0	4.0
Tajikistan	32.9	38.6	10.2	17.1	6.8	7.1	5.0	5.0
Turkmenistan	8.0	11.6	8.8	6.5	5.0	5.1	4.5	4.5
Uzbekistan	28.2	26.5	21.6	3.8	3.7	7.0	-	-
<b>The Pacific</b>	9.2	6.5	6.5	8.6	3.6	3.4	4.0	4.0
Cook Islands	-	-	3.9	2.4	0.3	2.9	2.0	2.0
Fiji Islands	1.1	4.3	0.7	4.2	3.5	3.0	3.0	3.0
Kiribati	0.9	7.1	1.6	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5
Marshall Islands, Rep. of	-0.9	-1.8	0.4	1.2	2.4	-	-	-
Micronesia, Fed. States of	2.1	1.3	-0.1	-0.3	1.5	1.3	-	-
Nauru	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Palau, Rep. of	-	-1.2	0.4	1.3	0.2	-	-	-
Papua New Guinea	15.6	9.3	11.8	14.7	2.9	3.8	4.8	4.9
Samoa	1.1	3.7	8.1	0.1	11.7	-	-	-
Solomon Islands	7.3	6.8	7.3	12.5	6.5	5.0	5.0	5.0
Timor-Leste, Dem. Rep. of	-	-	-	7.0	3.2	-	-	-
Tonga	6.3	8.3	10.4	11.6	11.0	-	-	-
Tuvalu	3.9	1.4	5.0	3.3	2.8	-	-	-
Vanuatu	2.5	3.6	2.0	3.0	1.8	2.5	2.5	2.5
<b>Average</b>	2.1	2.4	1.5	2.4	3.9	3.7	3.3	3.3

- = not available.

Table A9 Change in money supply (% per year)

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
<b>East Asia</b>								
China, People's Rep. of	12.3	17.6	16.9	19.6	14.6	14.1	13.7	14.6
Hong Kong, China	7.8	-2.7	-0.9	8.4	9.3	-	-	-
Korea, Rep. of	5.2	8.1	14.0	3.0	5.2	9.2	8.9	9.7
Mongolia	17.6	27.9	42.0	49.7	16.5	19.3	-	-
Taipei, China	6.5	4.4	2.6	5.8	7.4	6.1	5.5	5.5
<b>Southeast Asia</b>								
Cambodia	26.9	20.4	31.1	15.3	30.1	17.0	22.0	25.0
Indonesia	15.6	13.0	4.7	8.1	8.1	12.0	12.0	12.0
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	45.8	20.1	27.0	19.2	21.3	18.0	20.0	20.0
Malaysia	5.2	2.2	5.8	11.1	25.4	13.5	11.7	13.3
Myanmar	47.4	43.2	18.4	11.0	-	-	-	-
Philippines	4.6	6.8	9.5	3.3	8.2	6.0	7.0	7.5
Singapore	-2.0	5.9	-0.3	8.1	6.2	6.0	6.0	6.0
Thailand	3.7	4.2	2.6	4.9	5.4	5.5	5.0	4.0
Viet Nam	39.0	25.5	17.6	21.0	28.0	28.0	27.0	25.0
<b>South Asia</b>								
Afghanistan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bangladesh	18.6	16.6	13.1	15.6	13.8	14.0	15.0	14.0
Bhutan	21.4	5.5	17.6	29.7	4.1	-	-	-
India	16.8	14.1	14.7	16.6	14.6	14.5	12.5	13.9
Maldives	4.1	9.0	19.3	14.6	32.6	-	-	-
Nepal	21.8	15.2	4.4	9.8	12.8	11.7	12.5	13.5
Pakistan	9.4	9.0	15.4	18.0	19.6	13.0	11.0	10.0
Sri Lanka	12.9	13.6	13.4	15.3	19.6	16.5	13.0	10.0
<b>Central Asia</b>								
Azerbaijan	86.7	-12.1	14.3	29.8	47.5	31.0	35.0	38.0
Kazakhstan	45.0	45.1	32.8	27.0	36.4	26.7	22.4	22.6
Kyrgyz Republic	12.1	11.3	34.1	33.5	32.0	15.0	15.0	15.0
Tajikistan	64.5	33.4	27.8	26.6	26.7	17.8	-	-
Turkmenistan	68.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Uzbekistan	37.2	54.3	29.7	27.1	22.0	-	-	-
<b>The Pacific</b>								
Cook Islands	4.8	14.4	3.2	9.9	9.6	-	-	-
Fiji Islands	-2.1	-3.1	7.9	25.2	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3
Kiribati	20.0	-3.9	29.0	-	-	-	-	-
Marshall Islands, Rep. of	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Micronesia, Fed. States of	-2.7	2.9	-8.6	-2.4	-	-	-	-
Nauru	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Palau, Rep. of	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Papua New Guinea	7.1	4.2	9.4	-0.9	17.7	-	-	-
Samoa	13.4	20.1	3.6	6.6	12.7	-	-	-
Solomon Islands	0.4	-13.3	3.9	25.4	21.2	17.8	7.6	10.6
Timor-Leste, Dem. Rep. of	-	155.5	6.8	32.4	16.2	-	-	-
Tonga	8.4	26.5	7.9	13.4	18.6	-	-	-
Tuvalu	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vanuatu	5.5	5.6	-1.7	-0.8	9.4	-	-	-

- = not available.

Table A10 Growth rate of merchandise exports (% per year)

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
<b>East Asia</b>	22.0	-5.8	12.1	22.5	28.0	15.9	12.4	11.8
China, People's Rep. of	27.9	6.8	22.4	34.6	35.4	20.4	14.8	12.5
Hong Kong, China	16.0	-5.8	4.9	12.1	15.9	12.2	12.3	14.2
Korea, Rep. of	21.2	-14.0	7.9	20.7	30.6	11.8	9.6	9.0
Mongolia	30.1	12.3	3.2	16.1	36.0	-0.8	-	-
Taipei, China	21.8	-17.3	6.4	10.5	20.7	12.1	8.2	9.5
<b>Southeast Asia</b>	19.4	-10.0	5.0	12.8	20.2	9.1	7.9	9.0
Cambodia	24.1	12.1	11.4	16.9	21.7	-9.1	1.7	5.2
Indonesia	27.6	-12.3	3.1	7.2	9.4	6.0	7.0	8.0
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	9.6	-3.3	-5.9	11.6	7.6	27.4	17.8	3.0
Malaysia	17.0	-10.6	7.2	11.3	20.5	12.0	10.2	12.6
Myanmar	35.8	35.2	9.8	3.0	-	-	-	-
Philippines	9.0	-16.2	10.0	2.8	9.6	8.0	8.0	7.0
Singapore	20.1	-10.5	2.9	15.1	24.2	8.0	8.0	8.0
Thailand	19.5	-7.1	4.8	18.2	23.0	10.0	5.0	8.0
Viet Nam	25.2	6.5	7.4	20.4	30.3	11.4	8.9	8.6
<b>South Asia</b>	18.0	0.1	12.9	18.3	20.8	13.5	12.9	12.4
Afghanistan	-	-	-	45.8	11.6	-1.3	-8.0	-7.5
Bangladesh	7.9	12.6	-7.6	9.5	15.9	15.0	10.0	8.0
Bhutan	9.1	-12.9	4.1	8.9	39.7	-	-	-
India	21.1	-1.6	20.3	20.4	23.2	14.1	13.8	13.2
Maldives	18.8	1.4	20.1	14.9	13.0	-	-	-
Nepal	-	11.7	-20.3	-13.8	12.4	10.0	10.0	10.0
Pakistan	8.8	9.1	2.7	19.6	13.5	11.0	10.0	10.0
Sri Lanka	19.8	-12.8	-2.4	9.2	12.7	9.0	11.0	12.0
<b>Central Asia</b>	47.1	-2.0	8.2	25.0	38.9	14.9	19.8	21.9
Azerbaijan	75.5	13.7	12.7	13.9	31.5	24.5	50.5	45.0
Kazakhstan	55.1	-3.9	12.3	31.6	53.7	14.2	15.0	17.3
Kyrgyz Republic	10.4	-6.0	3.7	18.5	23.8	3.9	10.0	9.7
Tajikistan	18.5	-17.3	7.3	14.3	15.4	2.2	5.4	6.8
Turkmenistan	111.1	4.6	9.0	10.7	9.0	-	-	-
Uzbekistan	5.2	-6.6	-8.4	29.1	22.3	-	-	-
<b>The Pacific</b>	0.6	-13.3	-4.4	30.6	9.8	4.5	-6.3	6.5
Cook Islands	155.9	-25.7	-25.3	67.3	4.3	-	-	-
Fiji Islands	-4.9	-13.7	11.5	21.9	0.5	3.2	-5.0	17.5
Kiribati	-60.7	3.4	10.9	31.6	16.9	3.2	4.6	2.9
Marshall Islands, Rep. of	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Micronesia, Fed. States of	22.6	17.9	6.3	-9.2	-9.3	-	-	-
Nauru	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Palau, Rep. of	57.5	62.6	8.6	-41.4	3.4	-	-	-
Papua New Guinea	8.3	-13.3	-9.6	35.1	12.7	5.1	-7.1	3.5
Samoa	-24.3	9.5	-8.6	7.9	-26.5	-	-	-
Solomon Islands	-53.1	-32.0	22.6	29.0	15.0	-2.7	6.0	19.3
Timor-Leste, Dem. Rep. of	-90.4	-20.0	50.0	16.7	-	-	-	-
Tonga	-9.6	7.3	52.1	-1.3	-21.1	-	-	-
Tuvalu	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vanuatu	6.0	-27.0	1.1	24.0	24.6	-5.1	2.0	-
<b>Average</b>	21.1	-6.9	9.8	19.3	25.5	13.8	11.3	11.2

- = not available.

Table A11 Direction of exports (% of total)

From \ To	DMCs		People's Rep. of China		Japan		United States		European Union		Others	
	1995	2003	1995	2003	1995	2003	1995	2003	1995	2003	1995	2003
<b>East Asia</b>	26.4	25.0	11.9	15.2	12.3	10.1	20.0	19.5	13.9	15.4	15.5	14.7
China, People's Rep. of	37.6	31.3			19.1	13.6	16.6	21.1	13.6	17.9	13.0	16.1
Hong Kong, China	9.6	9.4	33.3	42.6	6.1	5.4	21.8	18.7	15.3	13.7	13.9	10.2
Korea, Rep. of	23.9	20.7	7.0	18.2	13.0	9.0	18.5	17.8	13.3	14.0	24.3	20.3
Mongolia	22.4	7.9	16.4	46.2	9.9	1.4	5.5	23.2	15.0	7.3	30.9	14.1
Taipei, China	40.4	36.2	0.3	14.9	11.8	8.3	23.7	18.1	12.7	12.5	11.0	9.9
<b>Southeast Asia</b>	35.7	35.4	2.7	6.7	13.9	12.1	18.7	16.7	14.7	14.6	14.2	14.6
Cambodia	74.0	8.4	1.5	1.1	1.9	3.9	1.4	58.2	14.5	24.2	6.7	4.1
Indonesia	25.9	30.8	3.8	6.2	27.1	22.3	13.9	12.1	15.2	13.5	14.0	15.0
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	55.0	37.5	2.8	2.2	1.7	1.5	1.7	0.9	10.9	27.7	27.9	30.3
Malaysia	37.8	37.7	2.6	6.5	12.5	10.7	20.8	19.6	14.4	12.6	12.0	13.0
Myanmar	51.1	52.6	11.3	5.6	7.1	4.6	6.6	9.8	6.1	13.9	17.7	13.5
Philippines	21.1	30.7	1.2	5.9	15.8	15.9	35.8	20.1	17.7	16.6	8.4	10.7
Singapore	43.5	42.6	2.3	7.0	7.8	6.7	18.3	14.3	13.9	14.2	14.3	15.1
Thailand	29.2	29.8	2.9	7.1	16.6	14.2	17.6	17.0	16.1	15.2	17.7	16.7
Viet Nam	28.8	16.6	6.4	6.5	26.0	13.7	3.0	21.8	12.6	23.9	23.2	17.6
<b>South Asia</b>	18.4	19.4	1.0	3.5	6.5	2.5	19.5	20.7	29.9	25.6	24.8	28.3
Afghanistan	55.9	32.4	9.2	0.3	0.6	0.9	3.2	27.4	20.6	28.1	10.5	10.9
Bangladesh	8.2	4.8	0.6	0.2	3.3	0.8	31.9	23.9	44.8	47.2	11.2	23.1
Bhutan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
India	20.2	21.9	0.9	4.5	7.0	2.9	17.4	18.6	27.5	22.5	27.0	29.6
Maldives	31.4	40.6	0.0	0.0	5.7	10.4	19.2	32.5	38.4	15.3	5.3	1.2
Nepal	9.8	46.0	0.1	0.9	0.5	1.1	30.5	29.6	53.3	16.6	5.8	5.8
Pakistan	19.6	16.2	1.5	2.2	6.8	1.2	15.1	23.1	31.0	28.8	26.1	28.6
Sri Lanka	8.9	11.2	0.1	0.3	5.3	3.1	35.6	34.6	32.4	28.5	17.7	22.2
<b>Central Asia</b>	15.6	7.7	3.3	8.8	1.3	0.5	0.9	1.2	28.3	24.2	50.6	57.7
Azerbaijan	6.7	6.4	0.3	1.7	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.6	19.0	72.6	73.8	18.6
Kazakhstan	9.4	5.6	5.7	12.8	0.9	0.1	0.8	0.8	26.6	19.0	56.7	61.7
Kyrgyz Republic	47.2	18.1	0.6	4.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.1	16.3	5.4	35.3	71.4
Tajikistan	20.7	11.3	0.8	0.0	1.1	0.1	2.0	0.1	53.5	40.0	22.0	48.5
Turkmenistan	16.2	3.8	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.7	1.6	26.7	20.0	55.0	74.5
Uzbekistan	22.2	24.6	2.4	9.2	3.7	4.3	0.5	4.0	29.8	18.3	41.6	39.7
<b>The Pacific</b>	14.0	12.7	1.9	5.2	19.8	7.7	3.2	5.4	17.1	10.4	44.1	58.7
Cook Islands	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fiji Islands	13.7	16.5	1.0	0.7	5.8	4.8	11.5	23.3	24.5	15.2	43.4	39.5
Kiribati	44.5	9.0	0.0	0.0	17.0	74.2	10.5	7.1	25.9	1.8	2.1	7.8
Marshall Islands, Rep of	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Micronesia, Fed. States of	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nauru	15.3	25.8	0.0	0.0	1.5	57.2	0.0	1.4	2.2	4.1	81.0	11.5
Palau, Rep. of	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Papua New Guinea	12.9	9.7	2.3	5.7	21.2	7.3	1.6	1.8	16.3	10.0	45.7	65.5
Samoa	1.5	16.3	0.0	0.3	1.8	1.3	0.9	4.8	2.1	2.7	93.7	74.6
Solomon Islands	35.5	50.3	0.4	25.2	46.6	13.8	2.4	1.2	10.3	2.4	4.8	7.1
Timor-Leste, Dem. Rep. of	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tonga	1.6	5.8	0.0	0.2	47.8	33.3	25.8	47.5	0.0	4.2	24.7	9.1
Tuvalu	17.4	18.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.6	70.5	59.6	11.5
Vanuatu	8.3	62.6	0.0	0.3	25.1	10.8	0.0	1.6	37.9	10.3	28.7	14.4
<b>DMCs</b>	28.9	27.4	8.1	12.0	12.4	10.1	19.3	18.5	15.1	15.9	16.1	16.1

- = not available.

Table A12 Growth rate of merchandise imports (% per year)

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
<b>East Asia</b>	28.4	-6.6	10.4	23.8	28.7	17.8	15.4	12.7
China, People's Rep. of	35.4	8.1	21.3	39.8	36.0	22.1	19.6	14.1
Hong Kong, China	18.6	-5.5	3.1	12.2	17.0	12.6	12.1	13.5
Korea, Rep. of	36.2	-13.4	7.7	18.0	25.2	13.5	10.6	10.8
Mongolia	19.8	12.8	8.6	9.8	22.4	2.5	-	-
Taipei, China	25.9	-23.7	3.4	12.2	32.2	18.2	12.6	8.9
<b>Southeast Asia</b>	25.1	-9.5	5.0	12.1	23.6	10.6	9.2	10.2
Cambodia	21.9	8.0	10.5	11.4	22.2	-4.8	4.7	7.6
Indonesia	31.9	-14.1	2.8	9.4	13.3	9.6	11.0	12.0
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	-3.4	-4.7	-12.4	3.4	9.5	12.7	13.1	6.6
Malaysia	26.3	-10.3	8.3	5.2	25.8	15.8	13.5	15.3
Myanmar	-12.7	11.6	-8.8	-4.9	-	-	-	-
Philippines	14.5	-4.5	6.2	20.1	10.6	5.5	6.0	6.5
Singapore	22.0	-13.7	1.8	8.5	27.1	7.6	8.5	8.5
Thailand	31.3	-3.0	4.6	17.4	26.9	13.5	6.0	8.0
Viet Nam	34.5	6.0	19.5	37.4	26.0	12.0	10.0	10.0
<b>South Asia</b>	5.4	-1.7	7.9	21.6	33.5	20.4	14.3	13.5
Afghanistan	-	-	-	41.8	0.3	15.2	-4.2	-3.8
Bangladesh	4.8	11.4	-8.7	13.1	13.0	20.0	16.0	13.0
Bhutan	14.0	-8.3	9.9	1.7	29.6	-	-	-
India	4.6	-2.8	14.5	24.4	39.0	19.7	15.4	14.4
Maldives	-3.4	1.3	-0.5	20.2	30.7	-	-	-
Nepal	-	6.7	-15.3	7.1	18.4	5.0	20.0	20.0
Pakistan	-0.1	6.2	-7.5	20.1	21.2	30.0	8.0	10.0
Sri Lanka	22.4	-18.4	2.2	9.3	19.3	17.2	8.5	6.0
<b>Central Asia</b>	12.6	8.8	0.3	19.0	38.1	13.8	13.5	17.8
Azerbaijan	7.4	-4.8	24.5	49.3	25.2	7.5	-2.5	-5.0
Kazakhstan	21.2	11.1	1.6	16.9	47.7	16.3	18.2	23.7
Kyrgyz Republic	-8.0	-13.1	25.4	31.1	24.6	9.3	7.8	6.7
Tajikistan	20.6	-7.3	6.5	21.9	20.8	7.9	6.6	7.2
Turkmenistan	20.7	31.6	-9.8	5.8	-	-	-	-
Uzbekistan	-5.6	4.6	-14.4	10.0	28.2	-	-	-
<b>The Pacific</b>	-1.3	-2.0	8.9	16.1	7.7	4.5	-1.8	5.0
Cook Islands	22.7	-8.1	0.5	49.2	9.6	-	-	-
Fiji Islands	-11.1	-7.1	17.2	31.3	2.6	2.0	-0.2	4.6
Kiribati	-3.3	13.7	19.8	40.6	-23.3	2.6	2.5	2.5
Marshall Islands, Rep. of	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Micronesia, Fed. States of	10.4	8.7	-9.0	21.6	9.1	-	-	-
Nauru	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Palau, Rep. of	-5.6	-21.5	0.9	-7.0	16.1	-	-	-
Papua New Guinea	-6.1	-6.0	15.5	10.1	10.7	6.2	-2.9	5.6
Samoa	-8.1	21.0	5.0	1.1	20.6	-	-	-
Solomon Islands	-14.8	-11.5	-41.8	79.8	19.7	17.6	-2.5	0.9
Timor-Leste, Dem. Rep. of	101.7	11.7	-6.3	-19.1	-	-	-	-
Tonga	12.7	-3.6	1.8	21.0	11.5	-	-	-
Tuvalu	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vanuatu	-8.3	0.5	0.5	9.3	18.4	-6.7	1.5	-
<b>Average</b>	25.2	-6.9	8.4	20.2	27.7	16.1	13.7	12.2

- = not available.



Table A13 Trade balance (US\$ million)

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
<b>East Asia</b>	56,710	58,868	77,872	85,528	103,198	96,942	67,636	60,193
China, People's Rep. of	34,474	34,017	44,167	44,652	58,040	60,748	38,263	30,242
Hong Kong, China	-8,193	-8,331	-5,053	-5,775	-9,311	-11,525	-12,335	-11,705
Korea, Rep. of	16,954	13,488	14,777	21,952	38,161	38,931	40,145	38,688
Mongolia	-148	-170	-213	-200	-159	-191	-	-
Taipei, China	13,624	19,864	24,193	24,899	16,468	8,979	1,564	2,969
<b>Southeast Asia</b>	67,288	58,493	61,787	72,132	72,643	71,838	70,631	70,428
Cambodia	-538	-523	-563	-531	-660	-737	-838	-959
Indonesia	25,042	22,697	23,512	24,439	25,179	25,098	24,917	24,759
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	-205	-191	-146	-127	-145	-110	-201	-238
Malaysia	20,827	18,383	18,978	25,711	26,779	26,211	25,073	24,692
Myanmar	-226	180	626	810	-	-	-	-
Philippines	3,814	-743	407	-5,455	-6,381	-5,764	-5,273	-5,390
Singapore	12,732	15,722	17,530	28,125	31,128	34,281	36,133	38,056
Thailand	5,466	2,494	2,739	3,759	1,682	-1,453	-2,597	-2,805
Viet Nam	377	473	-1,295	-4,600	-4,940	-5,688	-6,582	-7,688
<b>South Asia</b>	-18,597	-17,084	-16,275	-22,403	-40,435	-55,670	-65,076	-75,131
Afghanistan	-	-	-1,159	-1,595	-1,395	-1,941	-1,936	-1,930
Bangladesh	-1,865	-2,011	-1,768	-2,215	-2,319	-3,159	-4,183	-5,203
Bhutan	-71	-70	-83	-77	-88	-	-	-
India	-12,460	-11,574	-10,690	-15,454	-31,707	-42,397	-50,328	-58,818
Maldives	-233	-236	-212	-262	-370	-	-	-
Nepal	-758	-766	-695	-902	-1,107	-1,126	-1,432	-1,807
Pakistan	-1,412	-1,269	-261	-359	-1,279	-4,030	-4,080	-4,490
Sri Lanka	-1,798	-1,158	-1,407	-1,539	-2,170	-3,018	-3,117	-2,884
<b>Central Asia</b>	3,873	2,277	3,665	5,488	8,013	7,716	10,586	13,910
Azerbaijan	260	581	482	-98	44	635	2,887	5,968
Kazakhstan	2,440	1,321	2,301	4,171	7,006	7,674	8,327	8,594
Kyrgyz Republic	4	40	-54	-134	-171	-226	-227	-217
Tajikistan	-46	-121	-124	-204	-290	-366	-401	-434
Turkmenistan	721	272	736	918	546	-	-	-
Uzbekistan	494	185	324	835	878	-	-	-
<b>The Pacific</b>	154	-127	-454	-167	125	583	407	548
Cook Islands	-42	-40	-42	-62	-69	-82	-85	-90
Fiji Islands	-190	-210	-271	-402	-424	-425	-454	-399
Kiribati	-36	-41	-49	-69	-51	-52	-54	-55
Marshall Islands, Rep. of	-42	-40	-41	-47	-51	-	-	-
Micronesia, Fed. States of	-83	-88	-77	-101	-114	-	-	-
Nauru	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Palau, Rep. of	-116	-81	-80	-82	-97	-	-	-
Papua New Guinea	1,114	891	565	1,041	1,199	1,246	1,096	1,105
Samoa	-92	-113	-121	-122	-112	-	-	-
Solomon Islands	-23	-34	10	-11	-17	-37	-29	-13
Timor-Leste, Dem. Rep. of	-235	-264	-245	-196	-	-	-	-
Tonga	-52	-49	-44	-57	-69	-	-	-
Tuvalu	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vanuatu	-50	-58	-58	-61	-70	-65	-66	-
<b>Total</b>	109,429	102,427	126,595	140,577	143,544	121,410	84,185	69,949

- = not available.

Table A14 Current account balance (US\$ million)

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
<b>East Asia</b>	48,536	53,449	78,867	103,881	116,200	94,842	80,996	66,769
China, People's Rep. of	20,518	17,405	35,422	45,875	53,746	21,902	8,884	-3,762
Hong Kong, China	7,084	9,942	12,597	16,980	16,040	12,913	13,305	11,210
Korea, Rep. of	12,251	8,033	5,394	11,950	27,613	36,848	34,107	34,853
Mongolia	-169	-169	-175	-190	-212	-229	-	-
Taipei, China	8,851	18,239	25,630	29,266	19,013	23,408	24,700	24,468
<b>Southeast Asia</b>	45,203	36,062	41,613	54,514	55,803	52,398	48,580	47,163
Cambodia	-417	-344	-353	-417	-445	-550	-645	-755
Indonesia	7,992	6,901	7,822	7,709	6,777	5,684	4,435	3,151
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	-126	-28	-26	-30	-12	-50	-304	-335
Malaysia	8,487	7,286	8,025	13,381	14,749	13,160	11,593	10,154
Myanmar	-71	-158	12	71	-	-	-	-
Philippines	6,258	1,323	4,383	1,396	2,080	2,581	1,987	1,897
Singapore	13,246	14,402	15,693	26,952	27,805	29,958	31,809	33,733
Thailand	9,328	6,205	7,008	7,965	7,289	4,243	2,701	3,084
Viet Nam	505	475	-950	-2,513	-2,441	-2,628	-2,997	-3,767
<b>South Asia</b>	-4,312	2,534	8,995	14,712	-5,707	-11,794	-16,400	-22,157
Afghanistan	-	-	-84	-81	-185	-231	-243	-245
Bangladesh	-583	-1,170	88	94	115	-602	-644	-1,039
Bhutan	24	7	-14	51	49	-	-	-
India	-2,666	3,400	6,345	10,561	-6,943	-8,045	-12,472	-17,605
Maldives	-52	-59	-36	-32	-90	-	-	-
Nepal	248	274	237	149	163	138	22	-103
Pakistan	-217	326	2,723	4,070	1,811	-1,775	-1,790	-2,360
Sri Lanka	-1,066	-244	-265	-101	-626	-1,278	-1,274	-804
<b>Central Asia</b>	745	-1,415	-1,367	-1,306	-1,131	-1,682	-147	1,498
Azerbaijan	-187	-50	-769	-2,021	-2,613	-2,055	-741	687
Kazakhstan	675	-1,109	-696	-69	682	492	745	989
Kyrgyz Republic	-80	-19	-35	-77	-115	-	-	-
Tajikistan	-62	-74	-32	-20	-46	-120	-150	-179
Turkmenistan	184	-50	47	-	-	-	-	-
Uzbekistan	215	-113	117	881	961	-	-	-
<b>The Pacific</b>	360	279	-153	50	-60	-44	-115	-40
Cook Islands	9	14	14	12	-	-	-	-
Fiji Islands	12	-5	-66	-120	-138	-111	-95	16
Kiribati	6	-4	1	-16	-8	-9	-10	-11
Marshall Islands, Rep. of	26	30	21	22	14	-	-	-
Micronesia, Fed. States of	1	-12	16	2	-26	-	-	-
Nauru	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Palau, Rep. of	-36	-7	-17	-5	-23	-	-	-
Papua New Guinea	357	286	-132	143	157	118	22	-39
Samoa	-12	-27	-19	-2	-21	-	-	-
Solomon Islands	-44	-33	-3	3	3	-23	-13	-7
Timor-Leste, Dem. Rep. of	48	54	44	43	-	-	-	-
Tonga	-10	-13	7	-5	8	-	-	-
Tuvalu	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vanuatu	2	-3	-19	-28	-26	-19	-20	-
<b>Total</b>	90,532	90,909	127,955	171,851	165,106	133,720	112,914	93,233

- = not available.

Table A15 Current account balance (% of GDP)

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
<b>East Asia</b>	2.4	2.6	3.5	4.3	4.2	2.9	2.4	1.7
China, People's Rep. of	1.9	1.5	2.8	3.2	3.3	1.2	0.4	-0.2
Hong Kong, China	4.3	6.1	7.9	10.8	9.7	7.7	7.3	5.4
Korea, Rep. of	2.4	1.7	1.0	2.0	4.0	3.9	3.5	2.8
Mongolia	-17.8	-16.6	-15.9	-14.9	-14.0	-13.5	-	-
Taipei, China	2.9	6.5	9.1	10.2	6.2	6.8	6.7	6.3
<b>Southeast Asia</b>	7.9	6.5	6.7	7.8	7.1	6.2	5.3	4.9
Cambodia	-11.8	-9.2	-8.9	-10.1	-9.8	-11.7	-11.3	-10.5
Indonesia	4.8	4.2	3.8	3.2	2.6	2.1	1.5	1.0
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	-7.3	-4.6	-2.3	-0.3	-0.5	-1.8	-13.3	-13.5
Malaysia	9.4	8.3	8.4	12.9	12.5	10.2	8.3	6.7
Myanmar	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	-
Philippines	8.4	1.9	5.7	1.8	2.4	3.0	2.2	2.0
Singapore	14.3	16.8	17.7	29.2	26.1	26.0	25.7	26.2
Thailand	7.6	5.4	5.5	5.6	4.5	2.3	1.3	1.3
Viet Nam	1.6	1.5	-2.8	-6.9	-5.7	-5.6	-5.8	-6.6
<b>South Asia</b>	-0.7	0.4	1.3	1.9	-0.7	-1.2	-1.5	-1.9
Afghanistan	-	-	-2.1	-1.8	-3.4	-3.6	-3.2	-2.8
Bangladesh	-1.2	-2.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	-1.0	-1.0	-1.5
Bhutan	5.6	1.6	-2.6	9.0	7.1	-	-	-
India	-0.6	0.7	1.2	1.8	-1.0	-1.0	-1.4	-1.9
Maldives	-8.2	-9.4	-5.6	-4.6	-12.0	-	-	-
Nepal	4.5	4.9	4.3	2.5	2.4	1.9	0.3	-1.1
Pakistan	-0.3	0.5	3.8	4.9	1.9	-1.7	-1.6	-1.9
Sri Lanka	-6.4	-1.6	-1.6	-0.6	-3.2	-5.8	-5.2	-3.0
<b>Central Asia</b>	1.6	-3.0	-2.8	-2.5	-1.9	-3.2	-0.5	1.8
Azerbaijan	-3.5	-0.9	-12.3	-28.3	-30.7	-20.0	-6.0	4.5
Kazakhstan	3.7	-5.0	-2.8	-0.2	1.6	1.0	1.3	1.5
Kyrgyz Republic	-5.8	-1.3	-2.2	-4.0	-5.2	-5.8	-4.6	-3.3
Tajikistan	-6.5	-6.7	-2.7	-1.3	-2.3	-5.2	-5.9	-6.5
Turkmenistan	3.7	-0.7	0.5	-	-	-	-	-
Uzbekistan	1.6	-1.0	1.2	8.9	8.4	-	-	-
<b>The Pacific</b>	4.4	3.4	-2.0	0.3	-0.7	-0.8	-1.5	-0.5
Cook Islands	11.5	16.3	14.0	8.7	-	-	-	-
Fiji Islands	0.7	-0.3	-3.5	-4.8	-5.3	-4.1	-3.3	0.6
Kiribati	13.8	-8.6	1.4	-27.6	-12.5	-13.7	-14.5	-15.6
Marshall Islands, Rep. of	26.1	29.8	19.9	21.2	13.3	-	-	-
Micronesia, Fed. States of	0.3	-5.3	7.2	0.8	-11.6	-	-	-
Nauru	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Palau, Rep. of	-29.7	-6.1	-13.6	-4.2	-	-	-	-
Papua New Guinea	9.1	8.0	-4.3	3.8	3.7	2.5	0.5	-0.8
Samoa	-4.7	-10.9	-7.3	-0.5	-	-	-	-
Solomon Islands	-14.7	-11.9	-1.5	1.4	1.1	-7.9	-4.1	-1.9
Timor-Leste, Dem. Rep. of	12.2	13.1	11.4	11.1	-	-	-	-
Tonga	-6.0	-9.2	5.0	-3.0	3.8	-	-	-
Tuvalu	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vanuatu	0.7	-1.4	-7.9	-10.6	-8.0	-6.1	-6.2	-
<b>Average</b>	2.7	2.8	3.6	4.3	3.7	2.6	2.1	1.6

- = not available.

Table A16 Foreign direct investment (US\$ million)

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
<b>East Asia</b>					
China, People's Rep. of	40,715	46,878	52,743	53,510	60,600
Hong Kong, China	2,562	12,431	-7,782	8,139	-5,702
Korea, Rep. of	4,285	1,108	-224	100	3,397
Mongolia	54	63	58	132	132
Taipei, China	-1,773	-1,371	-3,441	-5,229	-5,189
<b>Southeast Asia</b>					
Cambodia	142	141	139	77	115
Indonesia	-4,550	-2,977	145	-597	1,046
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	34	24	5	20	17
Malaysia	1,762	287	1,299	1,104	2,074
Myanmar	208	192	191	128	-
Philippines	1,348	1,953	1,026	150	57
Singapore	11,919	-7,596	1,727	5,625	5,378
Thailand	3,372	3,540	841	1,466	656
Viet Nam	459	273	397	1,222	1,730
<b>South Asia</b>					
Afghanistan	-	-	-	-	-
Bangladesh	383	550	391	376	385
Bhutan	0	0	2	2	3
India	3,272	4,741	3,611	3,420	4,374
Maldives	13	12	12	12	-
Nepal	3	0	-4	12	0
Pakistan	473	286	483	771	906
Sri Lanka	173	82	181	171	133
<b>Central Asia</b>					
Azerbaijan	148	298	1,048	2,293	2,311
Kazakhstan	1,278	2,861	2,157	2,188	3,477
Kyrgyz Republic	-7	-1	5	46	122
Tajikistan	-	-	-	-	-
Turkmenistan	-	-	-	-	-
Uzbekistan	75	83	65	70	115
<b>The Pacific</b>					
Cook Islands	-	-	-	-	-
Fiji Islands	37	45	21	29	-
Kiribati	0	0	0	0	-
Marshall Islands, Rep. of	-	-	-	-	-
Micronesia, Fed. States of	-	-	-	-	-
Nauru	-	-	-	-	-
Palau, Rep. of	2	1	2	1	1
Papua New Guinea	-	-	-	-	-
Samoa	-	-	-	-	-
Solomon Islands	1	-12	-1	0	-
Timor-Leste, Dem. Rep. of	-	-	-	-	-
Tonga	-	-	-	-	-
Tuvalu	-	-	-	-	-
Vanuatu	20	18	-	-	-

- = not available.

Table A17 External debt outstanding (US\$ million)

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
<b>East Asia</b>					
China, People's Rep. of	145,706	170,110	168,538	193,634	228,600
Hong Kong, China	366,998	340,024	350,732	371,575	432,199
Korea, Rep. of	148,454	130,834	143,949	158,870	146,838
Mongolia	754	899	986	1,237	1,338
Taipei, China	34,757	34,336	45,033	63,054	75,464
<b>Southeast Asia</b>					
Cambodia	2,394	2,489	2,735	2,981	3,103
Indonesia	141,693	133,074	131,343	135,401	-
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	1,122	1,205	1,284	1,390	1,961
Malaysia	42,385	45,636	48,853	49,037	51,121
Myanmar	5,928	5,670	6,556	-	-
Philippines	51,206	51,900	53,645	57,395	54,800
Singapore	159,812	162,416	161,789	174,017	187,242
Thailand	79,715	67,509	59,459	51,783	50,592
Viet Nam	11,915	13,242	13,100	14,100	14,410
<b>South Asia</b>					
Afghanistan	7,203	7,224	7,297	-	-
Bangladesh	15,791	14,902	15,885	16,953	17,175
Bhutan	174	237	292	406	529
India	101,326	98,843	105,353	111,830	131,923
Maldives	178	182	223	273	290
Nepal	2,573	2,661	2,744	2,968	3,120
Pakistan	32,196	32,124	33,400	33,352	33,307
Sri Lanka	9,031	8,371	9,333	10,644	11,742
<b>Central Asia</b>					
Azerbaijan	1,162	1,270	1,356	1,568	1,625
Kazakhstan	12,685	15,158	18,190	22,884	26,580
Kyrgyz Republic	1,704	1,677	1,784	1,966	2,028
Tajikistan	1,226	1,017	982	1,031	822
Turkmenistan	-	-	-	-	-
Uzbekistan	3,646	3,815	3,925	3,815	-
<b>The Pacific</b>					
Cook Islands	58	53	63	65	66
Fiji Islands	242	225	244	271	276
Kiribati	8	11	14	24	30
Marshall Islands, Rep. of	92	77	85	91	90
Micronesia, Fed. States of	86	67	58	59	60
Nauru	-	-	-	-	-
Palau, Rep. of	20	20	20	19	-
Papua New Guinea	1,391	1,483	1,439	1,326	1,374
Samoa	148	144	154	153	154
Solomon Islands	126	134	152	164	160
Timor-Leste, Dem. Rep. of	-	-	-	-	-
Tonga	61	53	69	81	81
Tuvalu	-	-	-	-	16
Vanuatu	75	69	74	87	90

- = not available.



Table A18 Debt service ratio (% of exports of goods and services)

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
<b>East Asia</b>								
China, People's Rep. of	7.4	8.0	7.3	7.5	7.5	-	-	-
Hong Kong, China	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Korea, Rep. of	11.2	14.4	7.8	6.5	5.7	5.9	5.6	5.4
Mongolia	4.5	5.3	4.5	3.4	8.7	4.2	4.2	4.0
Taipei, China	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Southeast Asia</b>								
Cambodia	8.0	3.1	2.8	2.9	2.3	1.9	2.1	2.2
Indonesia	41.3	36.0	32.1	29.8	31.2	30.0	30.0	30.0
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	5.7	7.8	8.9	6.8	9.4	16.3	14.6	13.6
Malaysia	5.8	6.8	6.6	6.2	4.6	5.6	5.8	5.7
Myanmar	3.7	3.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Philippines	12.4	15.8	16.4	17.2	13.9	14.0	14.0	14.0
Singapore	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Thailand	15.4	20.8	19.6	16.0	8.4	8.0	7.0	6.0
Viet Nam	10.5	10.6	8.3	8.0	6.7	6.1	6.0	5.7
<b>South Asia</b>								
Afghanistan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bangladesh	7.3	6.6	6.3	5.8	4.8	5.0	5.5	5.5
Bhutan	4.9	4.7	4.9	5.0	4.1	-	-	-
India	17.2	13.9	15.1	18.3	-	-	-	-
Maldives	4.2	4.3	4.3	3.7	3.8	4.1	-	-
Nepal	6.0	6.8	8.5	10.3	10.0	9.6	9.5	9.5
Pakistan	37.2	38.0	44.7	28.7	39.9	26.2	24.2	22.2
Sri Lanka	14.7	13.2	13.2	11.6	11.4	-	-	-
<b>Central Asia</b>								
Azerbaijan	4.6	4.9	4.4	5.0	3.7	-	-	-
Kazakhstan	31.5	37.5	35.2	35.0	26.6	34.1	24.7	21.8
Kyrgyz Republic	28.1	30.8	20.7	21.8	19.8	-	-	-
Tajikistan	17.5	25.6	22.9	18.2	49.2	13.0	10.6	10.1
Turkmenistan	13.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Uzbekistan	25.7	25.8	23.4	22.0	-	-	-	-
<b>The Pacific</b>								
Cook Islands	3.5	3.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fiji Islands	2.9	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.4	-	-	-
Kiribati	6.6	4.3	2.5	2.7	2.3	2.5	2.7	2.8
Marshall Islands, Rep. of	130.4	150.6	16.8	20.0	18.1	-	-	-
Micronesia, Fed. States of	20.7	18.9	5.1	5.2	5.6	-	-	-
Nauru	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Palau, Rep. of	2.2	0.9	1.0	1.8	3.0	-	-	-
Papua New Guinea	6.8	8.0	7.9	7.3	8.0	-	-	-
Samoa	10.0	8.8	9.2	7.2	9.0	-	-	-
Solomon Islands	3.8	5.9	10.6	8.9	6.3	7.1	6.2	5.8
Timor-Leste, Dem. Rep. of	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tonga	10.0	18.7	6.0	5.2	6.4	-	-	-
Tuvalu	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vanuatu	5.9	6.5	10.8	18.4	16.3	-	-	-

- = not available.

Table A19 Exchange rates to the US dollar (annual average)

	Currency	Symbol	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
<b>East Asia</b>							
China, People's Rep. of	Yuan	CNY	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.3
Hong Kong, China	Hong Kong dollar	HK\$	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.8
Korea, Rep. of	Won	W	1,131.1	1,291.0	1,250.7	1,191.9	1,143.7
Mongolia	Togrog	MNT	1,076.7	1,097.7	1,125.0	1,147.0	1,193.0
Taipei, China	New Taiwan dollar	NT\$	31.2	33.8	34.6	34.4	33.4
<b>Southeast Asia</b>							
Cambodia	Riel	KR	3,859.0	3,924.0	3,921.0	3,980.0	4,019.0
Indonesia	Rupiah	Rp	8,421.8	10,260.8	9,311.2	8,577.1	8,940.0
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	Kip	KN	7,887.6	8,954.6	10,056.3	10,652.0	10,380.0
Malaysia	Ringgit	RM	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8
Myanmar	Kyat	MK	6.4	6.7	6.6	6.1	5.7
Philippines	Peso	P	44.2	51.0	51.6	54.2	56.0
Singapore	Singapore dollar	S\$	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7
Thailand	Baht	B	40.2	44.5	43.0	41.5	40.3
Viet Nam	Dong	D	14,167.7	14,725.2	15,279.5	15,656.0	15,781.0
<b>South Asia</b>							
Afghanistan	Afghani	AF	67.3	55.7	44.8	49.0	47.9
Bangladesh	Taka	Tk	50.3	54.0	57.4	57.9	58.9
Bhutan	Ngultrum	Nu	43.6	46.4	48.2	47.9	45.4
India	Indian rupee/s	Re/Rs	45.7	47.7	48.4	45.9	44.9
Maldives	Rufiyaa	Rf	11.8	12.2	12.8	12.8	12.8
Nepal	Nepalese rupee/s	NRe/NRs	69.0	73.7	76.7	77.9	73.8
Pakistan	Pakistan rupee/s	PRe/PRs	51.8	58.4	61.4	58.5	57.6
Sri Lanka	Sri Lanka rupee/s	SLRe/SLRs	75.8	89.4	95.7	96.5	101.2
<b>Central Asia</b>							
Azerbaijan	Azerbaijan manat	AZM	4,474.2	4,656.7	4,860.8	4,910.7	4,913.4
Kazakhstan	Tenge	T	142.3	146.9	153.5	149.5	136.7
Kyrgyz Republic	Som	Som	47.7	48.4	46.9	43.7	42.7
Tajikistan	Somoni	TJS	1.8	2.4	2.8	3.1	2.9
Turkmenistan	Turkmen manat	TMM	5,200.0	5,200.0	5,200.0	5,200.0	5,200.0
Uzbekistan	Sum	SUM	237.3	423.3	772.0	971.0	1,020.0
<b>The Pacific</b>							
Cook Islands	New Zealand dollar	NZ\$	2.2	2.4	2.2	1.7	1.5
Fiji Islands	Fiji dollar	F\$	2.2	2.3	2.1	1.7	1.8
Kiribati	Australian dollar	A\$	1.7	2.0	1.8	1.5	1.4
Marshall Islands, Rep. of	US dollar	US\$	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Micronesia, Fed. States of	US dollar	US\$	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Nauru	Australian dollar	A\$	-	-	-	-	-
Palau, Rep. of	US dollar	US\$	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Papua New Guinea	Kina	K	2.7	3.3	3.8	3.5	3.2
Samoa	Tala	ST	3.3	3.5	3.4	3.0	2.8
Solomon Islands	Sol. Islands dollar	SI\$	5.1	5.3	6.8	7.5	7.3
Timor-Leste, Dem. Rep. of	US dollar	US\$	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Tonga	Pa'anga	T\$	1.6	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.0
Tuvalu	Australian dollar	A\$	1.7	2.0	1.8	1.5	1.4
Vanuatu	Vatu	Vt	137.8	145.7	139.1	130.6	109.7

- = not available.

Table A20 Gross international reserves (US\$ million)

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
<b>East Asia</b>					
China, People's Rep. of	165,574	212,165	286,400	403,251	609,932
Hong Kong, China	107,583	111,159	111,919	118,388	123,569
Korea, Rep. of	96,130	102,753	121,343	155,281	198,994
Mongolia	188	207	226	178	205
Taipei, China	106,742	122,211	161,656	206,632	241,738
<b>Southeast Asia</b>					
Cambodia	484	548	663	737	812
Indonesia	29,394	28,016	31,571	36,246	36,321
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	141	133	196	216	225
Malaysia	29,886	30,848	34,583	44,862	66,713
Myanmar	167	223	312	456	424
Philippines	15,024	15,658	16,180	16,866	16,029
Singapore	80,362	75,800	82,276	96,324	112,808
Thailand	32,661	33,048	38,924	42,148	49,832
Viet Nam	2,831	3,540	3,815	5,577	6,027
<b>South Asia</b>					
Afghanistan	-	-	426	816	1,105
Bangladesh	1,602	1,307	1,583	2,470	2,705
Bhutan	291	293	315	373	383
India	39,554	51,049	71,890	107,448	134,584
Maldives	124	94	135	161	205
Nepal	927	1,002	1,031	1,159	1,447
Pakistan	991	1,677	4,333	9,525	10,554
Sri Lanka	1,044	1,307	1,700	2,329	1,824
<b>Central Asia</b>					
Azerbaijan	951	1,218	1,414	1,620	1,904
Kazakhstan	2,096	2,508	3,141	4,959	9,281
Kyrgyz Republic	261	285	317	389	565
Tajikistan	87	96	96	135	193
Turkmenistan	1,854	1,935	-	-	-
Uzbekistan	1,273	1,212	1,215	1,659	2,100
<b>The Pacific</b>					
Cook Islands	-	-	-	-	-
Fiji Islands	411	366	359	423	416
Kiribati	396	342	332	408	360
Marshall Islands, Rep. of	-	-	-	-	-
Micronesia, Fed. States of	-	-	-	-	-
Nauru	-	-	-	-	-
Palau, Rep. of	-	-	-	-	-
Papua New Guinea	304	440	361	499	589
Samoa	51	46	53	52	69
Solomon Islands	31	19	18	36	73
Timor-Leste, Dem. Rep. of	-	24	44	61	195
Tonga	16	13	18	17	44
Tuvalu	-	-	-	-	-
Vanuatu	39	38	36	44	54

- = not available.

Table A21 Central government expenditures (% of GDP)

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
<b>East Asia</b>								
China, People's Rep. of	17.8	19.4	21.0	21.0	20.8	19.7	19.5	19.2
Hong Kong, China	18.1	18.8	19.2	20.3	19.5	19.0	18.4	17.6
Korea, Rep. of	22.3	22.0	19.9	22.6	22.2	23.2	-	-
Mongolia	40.5	42.1	44.7	42.2	39.7	40.0	-	-
Taipei, China	24.6	25.1	24.3	23.9	23.1	22.8	21.9	21.1
<b>Southeast Asia</b>								
Cambodia	15.3	16.3	17.9	17.4	17.3	18.0	18.5	18.7
Indonesia	15.9	19.8	17.2	18.3	21.6	18.2	16.5	15.8
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	18.4	20.2	21.7	18.8	16.7	19.3	17.7	18.0
Malaysia	23.8	29.3	28.7	28.8	26.3	23.8	21.7	19.7
Myanmar	13.6	10.5	8.6	9.5	-	-	-	-
Philippines	19.6	19.6	19.6	19.2	18.3	11.4	12.1	12.7
Singapore	21.0	23.5	19.1	14.1	16.4	16.1	15.8	15.5
Thailand	17.5	17.2	18.2	16.2	17.3	15.0	15.0	16.0
Viet Nam	22.8	24.4	26.4	29.0	27.9	28.3	27.9	27.5
<b>South Asia</b>								
Afghanistan	-	-	9.5	9.8	11.3	-	-	-
Bangladesh	14.7	14.0	14.8	13.7	13.4	15.4	15.8	16.2
Bhutan	46.5	52.4	41.3	35.8	27.5	-	-	-
India	27.8	27.7	28.1	29.1	29.1	29.0	28.9	28.7
Maldives	36.7	37.7	38.0	38.8	38.3	-	-	-
Nepal	15.5	17.6	17.0	16.0	16.1	16.6	18.4	22.0
Pakistan	18.9	17.6	18.5	18.7	17.8	-	-	-
Sri Lanka	26.7	27.5	25.4	23.7	23.7	26.0	26.5	26.0
<b>Central Asia</b>								
Azerbaijan	20.8	20.1	20.8	27.2	27.0	19.8	21.0	21.0
Kazakhstan	22.8	23.0	21.7	23.2	23.8	26.0	25.5	26.5
Kyrgyz Republic	24.9	22.8	24.8	25.0	24.1	-	-	-
Tajikistan	14.2	15.3	16.8	16.3	-	-	-	-
Turkmenistan	23.9	21.7	17.5	19.4	-	-	-	-
Uzbekistan	29.0	26.7	25.8	24.6	22.9	-	-	-
<b>The Pacific</b>								
Cook Islands	36.6	37.7	35.1	34.7	32.5	34.8	-	-
Fiji Islands	29.1	30.5	30.8	30.6	30.0	29.8	27.6	26.6
Kiribati	113.6	148.6	135.3	150.0	117.2	-	-	-
Marshall Islands, Rep. of	66.3	72.2	65.6	71.4	84.0	85.2	84.7	83.3
Micronesia, Fed. States of	74.7	72.4	66.0	65.6	59.1	62.0	-	-
Nauru	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Palau, Rep. of	70.6	65.7	64.7	57.5	66.3	-	-	-
Papua New Guinea	29.8	30.2	31.8	29.2	30.1	33.0	31.7	29.9
Samoa	38.6	38.4	37.4	35.5	33.8	52.9	-	-
Solomon Islands	29.6	35.8	28.3	37.9	43.5	58.9	-	-
Timor-Leste, Dem. Rep. of	-	-	15.8	21.7	20.9	20.1	22.1	22.7
Tonga	26.8	29.0	31.3	30.6	25.3	27.1	-	-
Tuvalu	248.8	132.4	89.8	88.1	82.8	88.2	83.1	86.1
Vanuatu	29.0	25.2	24.1	22.4	20.5	21.7	20.3	19.7

- = not available.

Table A22 Central government revenues (% of GDP)

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
<b>East Asia</b>								
China, People's Rep. of	15.0	16.8	18.0	18.5	19.3	18.8	18.8	19.0
Hong Kong, China	17.5	13.8	14.2	17.0	18.4	17.8	17.6	17.7
Korea, Rep. of	20.9	20.3	20.3	21.0	20.2	20.4	-	-
Mongolia	33.4	37.2	38.7	37.9	38.6	37.5	-	-
Taipei, China	19.9	18.4	19.9	21.0	19.7	17.9	17.4	16.5
<b>Southeast Asia</b>								
Cambodia	10.4	10.7	11.2	10.4	10.9	11.7	12.5	13.3
Indonesia	14.7	17.8	15.8	16.7	20.3	17.4	15.5	15.3
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	12.4	12.6	13.4	11.0	11.9	14.0	11.9	12.3
Malaysia	18.0	23.8	23.1	23.5	22.2	20.7	19.5	18.3
Myanmar	5.3	4.7	5.0	4.6	-	-	-	-
Philippines	15.6	15.5	14.3	14.6	14.4	15.0	15.3	15.5
Singapore	29.5	28.4	23.4	20.6	19.8	19.4	19.0	18.6
Thailand	15.4	15.0	15.8	16.6	17.6	14.0	15.0	16.0
Viet Nam	20.4	21.4	22.6	24.4	24.1	23.4	22.9	22.8
<b>South Asia</b>								
Afghanistan	-	-	3.2	4.5	5.6	-	-	-
Bangladesh	8.5	9.0	10.1	10.3	10.2	10.7	11.2	11.7
Bhutan	42.4	40.7	36.3	25.3	32.0	-	-	-
India	18.2	17.8	18.4	19.7	20.0	20.2	20.4	20.7
Maldives	32.3	33.0	33.1	34.6	33.8	-	-	-
Nepal	12.2	13.0	13.1	14.5	14.6	14.9	15.4	18.5
Pakistan	13.5	13.3	14.2	14.9	14.6	-	-	-
Sri Lanka	17.2	17.0	17.1	16.1	16.1	18.0	18.5	19.0
<b>Central Asia</b>								
Azerbaijan	18.6	18.0	18.7	24.2	25.0	18.6	20.0	20.0
Kazakhstan	22.7	22.6	21.4	22.2	23.5	24.8	24.5	25.6
Kyrgyz Republic	15.1	17.0	19.1	19.4	19.0	-	-	-
Tajikistan	13.6	15.2	16.7	17.2	-	-	-	-
Turkmenistan	23.5	22.3	17.7	18.6	-	-	-	-
Uzbekistan	28.0	25.7	25.0	24.2	23.7	-	-	-
<b>The Pacific</b>								
Cook Islands	39.2	41.1	37.8	36.6	35.3	37.4	-	-
Fiji Islands	25.9	23.9	24.6	24.6	25.1	25.5	25.2	25.2
Kiribati	134.4	129.9	134.7	119.8	97.3	-	-	-
Marshall Islands, Rep. of	75.3	82.4	78.1	86.1	84.1	91.5	91.2	90.1
Micronesia, Fed. States of	68.1	63.6	71.8	70.5	52.4	59.8	-	-
Nauru	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Palau, Rep. of	51.0	43.7	41.3	51.5	56.4	-	-	-
Papua New Guinea	28.0	27.1	27.9	28.2	31.2	32.0	31.2	29.7
Samoa	37.8	35.9	35.2	34.9	32.9	52.0	-	-
Solomon Islands	22.1	23.5	17.9	38.0	46.0	55.1	-	-
Timor-Leste, Dem. Rep. of	-	-	15.5	23.3	28.4	49.8	44.5	42.5
Tonga	26.4	27.5	29.8	27.5	26.5	24.8	-	-
Tuvalu	265.9	153.5	155.6	77.2	73.9	83.1	68.2	69.6
Vanuatu	22.1	21.6	22.0	20.7	20.9	21.4	20.8	20.2

- = not available.

Table A23 Fiscal balance of central government (% of GDP)

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
<b>East Asia</b>								
China, People's Rep. of	-2.8	-2.6	-3.0	-2.5	-1.5	-0.9	-0.7	-0.2
Hong Kong, China	-0.6	-5.0	-4.9	-3.3	-1.0	-1.2	-0.8	0.1
Korea, Rep. of	-1.4	-1.7	0.4	-1.7	-2.0	-2.8	-	-
Mongolia	-6.8	-4.1	-6.0	-4.2	-1.2	-2.5	-	-
Taipei, China	-4.7	-6.7	-4.5	-2.9	-3.4	-4.9	-4.5	-4.6
<b>Southeast Asia</b>								
Cambodia	-4.9	-5.6	-6.7	-7.0	-6.4	-6.3	-6.0	-5.4
Indonesia	-1.2	-2.0	-1.4	-1.7	-1.3	-0.8	-1.0	-0.5
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	-6.0	-7.6	-8.3	-7.8	-4.8	-5.3	-3.9	-3.8
Malaysia	-5.7	-5.5	-5.6	-5.3	-4.1	-3.1	-2.2	-1.5
Myanmar	-8.3	-5.8	-3.6	-4.9	-	-	-	-
Philippines	-4.1	-4.0	-5.3	-4.6	-3.8	-3.6	-3.2	-2.8
Singapore	8.6	4.8	4.3	6.5	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.1
Thailand	-2.4	-2.1	-2.2	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2
Viet Nam	-2.4	-3.0	-3.8	-4.6	-3.8	-4.9	-5.0	-4.8
<b>South Asia</b>								
Afghanistan	-	-	-6.3	-5.3	-5.7	-	-	-
Bangladesh	-6.2	-5.0	-4.6	-3.4	-3.2	-4.7	-4.6	-4.5
Bhutan	-4.1	-11.7	-5.0	-10.4	4.5	-	-	-
India	-9.6	-10.0	-9.5	-9.4	-9.1	-8.8	-8.5	-8.0
Maldives	-4.4	-4.7	-4.9	-4.1	-4.4	-	-	-
Nepal	-3.3	-4.5	-3.9	-1.5	-1.5	-1.7	-3.0	-3.5
Pakistan	-5.4	-4.3	-4.3	-3.8	-3.2	-3.1	-3.0	-3.0
Sri Lanka	-9.5	-10.4	-8.3	-7.5	-7.6	-8.0	-8.0	-7.0
<b>Central Asia</b>								
Azerbaijan	-2.2	-2.1	-2.1	-3.1	-2.0	-1.1	-1.0	-1.0
Kazakhstan	-0.1	-0.4	-0.3	-1.0	-0.3	-1.2	-1.0	-0.9
Kyrgyz Republic	-9.9	-5.0	-5.4	-5.1	-4.3	-4.3	-4.1	-3.7
Tajikistan	-0.6	0.1	0.7	1.1	0.3	-0.5	-0.2	-0.1
Turkmenistan	-0.3	0.6	0.2	-1.0	-1.0	-	-	-
Uzbekistan	-1.0	-0.9	-0.8	-0.4	0.8	-	-	-
<b>The Pacific</b>								
Cook Islands	2.6	3.3	2.7	1.9	2.8	2.6	-	-
Fiji Islands	-3.2	-6.6	-6.2	-5.9	-4.8	-4.3	-2.4	-1.4
Kiribati	20.7	-18.7	-0.6	-30.2	-19.9	-	-	-
Marshall Islands, Rep. of	9.0	10.2	12.5	14.7	0.1	6.3	6.5	6.8
Micronesia, Fed. States of	-6.6	-8.8	5.9	5.0	-6.7	-2.2	-	-
Nauru	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Palau, Rep. of	-19.6	-22.0	-23.3	-6.1	-9.9	-	-	-
Papua New Guinea	-1.8	-3.1	-3.8	-1.0	1.1	-1.0	-0.6	-0.2
Samoa	-0.8	-2.5	-2.2	-0.6	-0.9	-0.9	-	-
Solomon Islands	-7.5	-12.3	-10.3	0.1	2.5	-3.8	-	-
Timor-Leste, Dem. Rep. of	-	-	-0.3	1.5	7.5	29.8	22.4	19.8
Tonga	-0.3	-1.5	-1.5	-3.1	1.2	-2.2	-	-
Tuvalu	17.1	21.1	65.8	-10.9	-9.0	-5.1	-14.9	-16.6
Vanuatu	-7.0	-3.7	-2.1	-1.7	0.4	-0.2	0.5	0.5

- = not available.

