

## SOURCES

### AFGHANISTAN

Population	Central Statistics Office (CSO). Official Communication, 2 May 2007; and past communication.
Labor Force	CSO. Official Communication, 2 May 2007; and past communication.
National Accounts	CSO. Official Communication, 2 May 2007; and past communication.
Production	
Agriculture	For 1989–2001, FAO. FAOSTAT Database Online. For 2002–2006, CSO. Official Communication, 2 May 2007; and past communication.
Mining and Manufacturing	For 1989–1998, ESCAP. <i>Statistical Yearbook for Asia and the Pacific 2001</i> ; and past issues. For 2002–2006, CSO. Official Communication, 2 May 2007; and past communication.
Production Index	FAO. FAOSTAT Database Online.
Energy	
Coal	For 1989–1998, ESCAP. <i>Statistical Yearbook for Asia and the Pacific 2001</i> ; and past issues. For 2002–2004, CSO. Official Communication, 2 May 2007; and past communication.
Electricity	CSO. Official Communication, 2 May 2007; and past communication.
Price Indexes	CSO. Official Communication, 2 May 2007; and past communication.
Money and Banking	For 1989, IMF. <i>International Financial Statistics Yearbook 1995</i> and April 1996. For 2002–2006, Da Afghanistan Bank (DAB). Official Communication, 2 May 2007.
Government Finance	CSO. Official Communication, 10 April 2007; and past communication.
External Trade	CSO. Official Communication, 2 May 2007; and past communication.
Direction of Trade	IMF. <i>Direction of Trade Statistics</i> CD-ROM. May 2007.
Balance of Payments	For 1989, IMF. <i>International Financial Statistics</i> CD-ROM. May 2003. For 2002–2006, DAB. Official Communication, 10 April 2007.
International Reserves Exchange Rates	} IMF. <i>International Financial Statistics</i> CD-ROM. May 2007.
External Indebtedness	World Bank. Global Development Finance Online.

### ARMENIA

Population	For 1996–2005, ADB. Staff estimates based on the data submitted by the National Statistics Services (NSS) of Armenia. Official Communication, 20 April 2006. For 2006, NSS. Official Communication, 4 April 2007.
Labor Force	NSS. Official Communication, 4 April 2007; and past communication.
National Accounts	NSS. Official Communication, 4 April 2007; and past communication.
Production	NSS. Official Communication, 4 April 2007; and past communication.
Energy	NSS. Official Communication, 4 April 2007; and past communication.
Price Indexes	NSS. Official Communication, 4 April 2007; and past communication.
Wholesale price index	IMF. <i>International Financial Statistics</i> CD-ROM. May 2007.
Money and Banking	Central Bank of Armenia. Official Communication, 25 April 2007; and past communication.
Government Finance	For 1995–2005, NSS. Official Communication, 4 April 2007; and past communication. For 2006, Ministry of Finance and Economy Website.

External Trade	NSS. Official Communication, 4 April 2007; and past communication.
Direction of Trade	IMF. <i>Direction of Trade Statistics</i> CD-ROM. May 2007.
Balance of Payments	For 1995–2004, IMF. <i>International Financial Statistics</i> CD-ROM. May 2006. For 2005–2006, NSS. Official Communication, 4 April 2007.
International Reserves Exchange Rates	} IMF. <i>International Financial Statistics</i> CD-ROM. May 2007.
External Indebtedness	World Bank. Global Development Finance Online.

## AZERBAIJAN

Population	State Statistical Committee of Azerbaijan Republic (SSC). Official Communication, 18 April 2007; and past communication.
Labor Force	SSC. Official Communication, 18 April 2007; and past communication.
National Accounts	SSC. Official Communication, 18 April 2007; and other publications.
Production	For 1989, ESCAP. <i>Statistical Yearbook for Asia and the Pacific 1999</i> . For 1990–2006, SSC. Official Communication, 18 April 2007; and past communication.
Production Indexes Agriculture	FAO. FAOSTAT Database Online.
Mining Industry	} For 1989, ESCAP. <i>Statistical Yearbook for Asia and the Pacific 1999</i> . For 1990–2006, SSC. Official Communication, 18 April 2007; and past communication.
Energy	SSC. Official Communication, 18 April 2007; and past communication. For 1989, ESCAP. <i>Statistical Yearbook for Asia and the Pacific 1999</i> .
Price Indexes	SSC. Official Communication, 18 April 2007; and past communication; and Website.
Money and Banking	National Bank of Azerbaijan (NBA). Official Communication, 9 April 2007; and other publications.
Government Finance	SSC. Official Communication, 18 April 2007; and past communication.
External Trade	SSC. Official Communication, 18 April 2007; and past communication.
Direction of Trade	IMF. <i>Direction of Trade and Statistics</i> CD-ROM. May 2007.
Balance of Payments	NBA. Official Communication, 9 April 2007; and past communication.
International Reserves Exchange Rates	} IMF. <i>International Financial Statistics</i> CD-ROM. May 2007.
External Indebtedness	World Bank. Global Development Finance Online.

## BANGLADESH

Population	Bangladesh Bureau of Statistics (BBS). Official Communication, 29 April 2007; and past communication.
Labor Force	BBS. Official Communication, 29 April 2007; and past communication.
National Accounts	BBS. Official Communication, 29 April 2007; and past communication.
Production	For 1989–1996, BBS. <i>Monthly Statistical Bulletin</i> , September 1998; and past issues. For 1997–2005, BBS. Official Communication, 29 April 2007; and past communication.

Production Indexes	
Agriculture	FAO. FAOSTAT Database Online.
Mining	} BBS. Official Communication, 29 April 2007; and past communication.
Manufacturing	
Energy	
Crude petroleum and Coal	For 1989–1995, ESCAP. <i>Statistical Yearbook for Asia and the Pacific 1998</i> ; and past issues. For 1996–2005, BBS. Official Communication, 29 April 2007.
Natural gas and Electricity	For 1989–1993, BBS. <i>Monthly Statistical Bulletin</i> , June 1995; and past issues. For 1994–2005, BBS. Official Communication, 29 April 2007; and past communication.
Price Indexes	For 1989–1993, BBS. <i>Monthly Statistical Bulletin</i> , June 1995; and past issues. For 1994–2005, BBS. Official Communication, 29 April 2007; and past communication.
Money and Banking	For 1989–1993, Bangladesh Bank. Bank Bulletin, July–September 1996; and past issues. For 1994–2005, BB. Official Communication, 12 April 2007; and past communication.
Government Finance	BBS. Official Communication, 29 April 2007; and past communication.
External Trade	For 1989–2004, BB. Official Communication, 12 May 2005. For 2005, BBS. Official Communication, 29 April 2007; and past communication.
Direction of Trade	IMF. <i>Direction of Trade Statistics</i> CD-ROM. May 2007.
Trade Indexes	BBS. Official Communication, 29 April 2007; and past communication.
Balance of Payments	Bangladesh Bank. Official Communication, 12 April 2007; and past communication.
International Reserves	} IMF. International Financial Statistics Online.
Exchange Rates	
External Indebtedness	World Bank. Global Development Finance Online.

## BHUTAN

Population	National Statistical Bureau (NSB). Official Communication, 22 May 2007; and past communication.
National Accounts	NSB. Official Communication, 22 May 2007; and past communication.
Production	FAO. FAOSTAT Database Online.
Energy	For 1989–1995, UN. <i>Energy Statistics Yearbook 1995</i> ; and past issues. For 1996–2005, NSB. Official Communication, 22 May 2007; and past communication.
Price Indexes	For 1989–1996, Royal Monetary Authority of Bhutan (RMAB). <i>Selected Economic Indicators</i> , December 1998; and past issues. For 1997–2006, NSB. Official Communication, 22 May 2007; and past communication.
Money and Banking	RMAB. Official Communication, 22 May 2007; and other publications.
Government Finance	Ministry of Finance. Official Communication, 22 May 2007; and past communication.
External Trade	For 1989–2001, NSB. <i>Foreign Trade Statistics of Bhutan; Statistical Yearbook 2001</i> . For 2002–2005, RMAB. <i>Selected Economic Indicators</i> , December 2006; and past issues. For 2006, MOF Website.
Exports, by principal commodity	NSB. Official Communication, 22 May 2007; and past communication.
Direction of Trade	IMF. <i>Direction of Trade Statistics</i> CD-ROM. May 2007.

Balance of Payments	RMAB. Official Communication, 22 May 2007; and past communication.
International Reserves Exchange Rates	} IMF. <i>International Finance Statistics</i> CD-ROM. May 2007.
External Indebtedness	World Bank. Global Development Finance Online.

## BRUNEI DARUSSALAM

Population	Department of Statistics (DOS). Official Communication, 3 May 2007.
Urban population	World Bank. World Development Indicators Online.
Labor Force	DOS. Official Communication, 3 May 2007.
National Accounts	DOS. Official Communication, 3 May 2007; and other publications.
Production	DOS. Official Communication, 3 May 2007.
Production Index	FAO. FAOSTAT Database Online.
Energy	
Crude petroleum	For production: For 1997–2004, DOS. Official Communication, 3 May 2007; and other publications.  For exports: For 1991–1996, UN. <i>Energy Statistics Yearbook 1998</i> ; and past issues. For 1997–2004, DOS. Official Communication, 3 May 2007.  For consumption: UN. <i>Energy Statistics Yearbook 2004</i> ; and past issues.
Natural gas	DOS. <i>Statistical Yearbook 2005</i> ; and past issues.
Electricity	DOS. Official Communication, 3 May 2007.
Price Indexes	DOS. Official Communication, 3 May 2007.
Money and Banking	For 1989–2001, DOS. <i>Statistical Yearbook 2003</i> ; and past issues. For 2002–2006, Ministry of Finance (MOF). Official Communication, 30 April 2007.
Interest Rates	MOF. Official Communication, 30 April 2007.
Government Finance	For 1989–2003, DOS. Official Communication, 26 June 2006. For 2004–2005, IMF. <i>Country Report No. 06/428</i> .
External Trade	DOS. Official Communication, 3 May 2007.
Direction of Trade	IMF. <i>Direction of Trade Statistics</i> CD-ROM. May 2007.
Balance of Payments	For 1991–1997, IMF. <i>Country Report No. 99/19</i> ; and past reports. For 2001–2006, DOS. Official Communication, 3 May 2007.
International Reserves	For 1999–2006, IMF. <i>International Financial Statistics</i> CD-ROM. May 2007; and other publications.
Exchange Rates	IMF. <i>International Financial Statistics</i> CD-ROM. May 2007.

## CAMBODIA

Population	National Institute of Statistics (NIS). Official Communication, 23 May 2007; and past communication.
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Labor Force	NIS. Official Communication, 23 May 2007; and past communication.
National Accounts	NIS. Official Communication, 23 May 2007; and past communication.
Production	For 1989–1991, FAO. FAOSTAT Database Online. For 1992–2006, NIS. Official Communication, 23 May 2007; and past communication.
Production Indexes	
Agriculture	FAO. FAOSTAT Database Online.
Manufacturing	NIS. Official Communication, 23 May 2007; and past communication.
Energy	For 1989–1992, IMF. Staff estimates. For 1993–1995, ESCAP. <i>Statistical Yearbook for Asia and the Pacific 1998</i> . For 1996–2006, NIS. Official Communication, 23 May 2007; and other publications.
Price Indexes	For 1989–1994, National Bank of Cambodia (NBC). Official Communication, 15 January 1996. NIS. Official Communication, 23 May 2007; and past communication.
Money and Banking	NBC. Official Communication, 23 May 2007; and past communication.
Government Finance	For 1989–1990, IMF. Staff estimates. NIS. Official Communication, 20 May 2002; and past communication. For 2001–2006, Ministry of Economy and Finance (MEF). Official Communication, 11 May 2007; and past communication.
Expenditure by Function	For 1998–2000, NIS. Official Communication, 27 June 2004; and past communication. For 2001–2006, Ministry of Economy and Finance (MEF). Official Communication, 11 May 2007; and past communication.
External Trade	For 1989–1992, ADB. Economic Mission, May 1995. For 1993–1997, NIS. Official Communication, 27 June 2004. For 1998–2006, NBC. Official Communication, 30 March 2007; and past communication.
Exports, by principal commodity	For 1989–1992, ADB. <i>Economic Review and Bank Operations</i> , August 1995. For 1993–2006, NBC. Official Communication, 30 March 2007; and past communication.
Direction of Trade	IMF. <i>Direction of Trade Statistics</i> CD-ROM. May 2007.
Balance of Payments	NBC. Official Communication, 30 March 2007.
International Reserves Exchange Rates	} IMF. <i>International Financial Statistics</i> CD-ROM. May 2007.
External Indebtedness	World Bank. Global Development Finance Online.

## CHINA, PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF

Population	National Bureau of Statistics (NBS). Official Communication, 12 May 2007; and other publications.
Labor Force	NBS. Official Communication, 12 May 2007; and other publications.
National Accounts	NBS. Official Communication, 12 May 2007; and other publications.
Production	NBS. Official Communication, 12 May 2007; and other publications.
Production Indexes	
Agriculture	FAO. FAOSTAT Database Online.
Energy	NBS. Official Communication, 12 May 2007; and other publications.

Price Indexes	NBS. Official Communication, 12 May 2007; and other publications.
Implicit GDP deflator	NBS. Official Communication, 12 May 2007; and other publications.
Money and Banking	People's Bank of China (PBC). Official Communication, 14 May 2007; and past communication.
Government Finance	NBS. Official Communication, 12 May 2007; and past communication.
External Trade	NBS. Official Communication, 12 May 2007; and past communication.
Direction of Trade	IMF. <i>Direction of Trade Statistics</i> CD-ROM. May 2007.
Balance of Payments	PBC. Official Communication, 14 May 2007; and past communication.
International Reserves Exchange rates	} IMF. <i>International Financial Statistics</i> CD-ROM. May 2007.
External Indebtedness	World Bank. Global Development Finance Online.

### COOK ISLANDS

Population	For 1989–1998, Cook Islands Statistics Office (CISO). <i>Cook Islands Annual Statistical Bulletin</i> 2003. For 1999–2003, CISO. <i>Cook Islands Annual Statistical Bulletin</i> 2004. For 2004–2006, CISO. Official Communication, 24 May 2007.
Labor Force	For 1989–1996, CISO. Survey of Employment, Wages and Salaries. For 2001, CISO Website.
National Accounts	For 1989–2000, CISO. <i>Cook Islands Annual Statistical Bulletin</i> 2003; and past issues. For 2001–2005, CISO. Official Communication, 5 May and 21 June 2006.
Energy	For 1989–1999, CISO. <i>Cook Islands Annual Statistical Bulletin</i> 2004. For 2000–2005, CISO Website. For 2006, CISO. Official Communication, 24 May 2007.
Price Indexes	For 1989–2003, CISO. <i>Cook Islands Annual Statistical Bulletin</i> 2004. For 2004–2006, CISO. Official Communication, 24 May 2007.
Money and Banking	For 1989–1993, ADB. <i>Cook Islands Economic Performance, Issues and Strategies</i> , July 1995. For 1995–2000, CISO. <i>Cook Islands Quarterly Statistical Bulletin</i> , September 2003; and past issues. For 2001–2006, CISO. Official Communication, 24 May 2007; and past communication.
Government Finance	For 1989–2000, CISO. <i>Cook Islands Annual Statistical Bulletin</i> 2004. For 2001–2006, CISO. Official Communication, 24 May 2007; and past communication.
External Trade	For 1989–2002, CISO. <i>Cook Islands Annual Statistical Bulletin</i> 2004. For 2003–2006, CISO. Official Communication, 24 May 2007; and past communication.
Direction of Trade	For 1989–2002, CISO. <i>Cook Islands Annual Statistical Bulletin</i> 2004; <i>Cook Islands Quarterly Statistical Bulletin</i> , September 2003; and past issues. For 2003–2006, CISO. Official Communication, 24 May 2007; and past communication.
Exchange Rates	IMF. <i>International Financial Statistics</i> CD-ROM. May 2007.
External Indebtedness	OECD. <i>Statistical Compendium</i> CD-ROM 2004–1.

## FIJI ISLANDS

Population	For 1989–1996, Bureau of Statistics. <i>Current Economic Statistics</i> , March 2000; and past issues. For 1997–2006, Bureau of Statistics. Official Communication, 27 April 2007; and past communication.
Urban population	UN. <i>World Urbanization Prospects: The 2005 Revision</i> .
Labor Force	For 1989–1995, World Bank. World Development Indicators Online. May 2006. For 1996–2006, Bureau of Statistics. Official Communication, 27 April 2007; and past communication.
Employment by industry	For 1989–1995, Bureau of Statistics. <i>Current Economic Statistics</i> , December 2005. For 1996–2006, Bureau of Statistics. Official Communication, 27 April 2007; and past communication.
National Accounts	For 1989, Bureau of Statistics. <i>Current Economic Statistics</i> , March 2000. For 1990–1994, Bureau of Statistics. <i>Key Statistics</i> , December 2004; and past issues. For 1995–2005, Bureau of Statistics. Official Communication, 27 April 2007; and past communication.
Production	Bureau of Statistics. Official Communication, May 2006.
Production Indexes	
Agriculture	FAO. FAOSTAT Database Online.
Mining	For 1989–1994, Bureau of Statistics. <i>Current Economic Statistics</i> , March 2000.
Manufacturing	For 1995–2005, Bureau of Statistics. Official Communication, May 2006.
Energy	For 1989–1995, UN. <i>Energy Statistics Yearbook 1995</i> . For 1996–1997, ESCAP. <i>Statistical Yearbook for Asia and the Pacific 1999</i> .
Price Indexes	Bureau of Statistics. Official Communication, 27 April 2007; and past communication.
Money and Banking	Reserve Bank of Fiji (RBF). Official Communication, 2 May 2007; and past communication.
Government Finance	For 1989–1997 and 2001–2005, RBF. Official Communication, 2 May 2007; and past communication. For 1998–2000, BS. Official Communication, 28 April 2003.
External Trade	Bureau of Statistics. Official Communication, 27 April 2007.
Direction of Trade	IMF. <i>Direction of Trade Statistics</i> CD-ROM. May 2007.
Balance of Payments	Bureau of Statistics. Official Communication, 27 April 2007.
International Reserves Exchange Rates	} IMF. International Financial Statistics Online.
External Indebtedness	World Bank. Global Development Finance Online.

## GEORGIA

Population	Department Of Statistics (DOS). Official Communication, 27 April 2007; and Website.
Labor Force	DOS. Official Communication, 27 April 2007.
National Accounts	DOS. Official Communication, 27 April 2007.
Production	DOS. Official Communication, 27 April 2007; and other publications.
Production Indexes	FAO. FAOSTAT Database Online.

Energy	DOS. Official Communication, 27 April 2007; and other publications.
Price Indexes	DOS. Official Communication, 27 April 2007.
Money and Banking	National Bank of Georgia (NBG). Official Communication, 3 April 2007.
External Trade	DOS. Official Communication, 27 April 2007.
Balance of Payments	NBG. Official Communication, 3 April 2007.
International Reserves Exchange Rates	} IMF. <i>International Financial Statistics</i> CD-ROM. May 2007.
External Indebtedness	World Bank. Global Development Finance Online.

### HONG KONG, CHINA

Population	Census and Statistics Department (C&SD). Official Communication, 27 April 2007; and past communication.
Urban population	World Bank. World Development Indicator Online.
Labor Force	C&SD. Official Communication, 27 April 2007; and other publications.
National Accounts	C&SD. Official Communication, 27 April 2007; and past communication.
Production	
Agriculture	C&SD. Official Communication, 27 April 2007; and other publications.
Mining Manufacturing	} C&SD. Official Communication, 27 April 2007; and past communication.
Production Indexes	
Agriculture Manufacturing	} C&SD. Official Communication, 27 April 2007; and past communication.
Energy	
Coal	C&SD. Official Communication, 27 April 2007; and other publications.
Electricity	C&SD. Official Communication, 27 April 2007; and other publications.
Retail prices	C&SD. Official Communication, 27 April 2007; and past communication.
Price Indexes	C&SD. Official Communication, 27 April 2007; and past communication.
Money and Banking	Hong Kong Monetary Authority. Official Communication, 27 April 2007; and other publications.
Government Finance	C&SD. Official Communication, 27 April 2007; and past communication.
External Trade	C&SD. Official Communication, 27 April 2007; and past communication.
Direction of Trade	IMF. <i>Direction of Trade Statistics</i> CD-ROM. May 2007.
Balance of Payments	C&SD. Official Communication, 27 April 2007; and past communication.
International Reserves Exchange Rates	} IMF. International Financial Statistics Online.
External Indebtedness	OECD. <i>Statistical Compendium</i> CD-ROM 2005-2.



## INDIA

Population	Central Statistical Organization (CSO). Official Communication, 27 April 2007; and past communication.
Labor Force	CSO. <i>National Sample Survey Reports</i> , Rounds 50 to 61.
National Accounts	CSO. Official Communication, 5 May 2007; and past communication.
Production	CSO. Official Communication, 5 May 2007; and other publications.
Production Indexes	
Agriculture	FAO. FAOSTAT Database Online.
Mining Manufacturing	} For 1989–2001, Reserve Bank of India (RBI). <i>Handbook of Statistics on the Indian Economy 2002/03</i> . For 2002–2006, CSO. Official Communication, 5 May 2007; and other publications.
Energy	CSO. Official Communication, 5 May 2007; and past communication.
Price Indexes	CSO. Official Communication, 5 May 2007; and other publications.
Money and Banking	RBI. Official Communication, 10 May 2007; and other publications.
Government Finance	Ministry of Finance. Official Communication, 5 June 2007.
External Trade	RBI. Official Communication, 10 May 2007; and other publications.
Exports, by principal commodity	CSO. Official Communication, 8 May 2006.
Direction of Trade	IMF. <i>Direction of Trade Statistics</i> CD-ROM. May 2007.
Balance of Payments	RBI. Official Communication, 10 May 2007.
International Reserves Exchange Rates	} IMF. International Financial Statistics Online.
External Indebtedness	World Bank. Global Development Finance Online.

## INDONESIA

Population	For 1989–1996, 2002–2006, Central Bureau of Statistics (CBS). Official Communication, 2 May 2007; and past communication. For 1997–2001, Bank Indonesia. Official Communication, 2 May 2005; and past communication.
Urban population	For 1995 and 1999, CBS. <i>Welfare Indicators 1998; 1999</i> . For 2000, CBS Website. For 2005, CBS. Official Communication, 22 June 2007.
Labor Force	CBS. Official Communication, 2 May 2007; and past communication.
Labor force participation rate	For 1990 and 1994, CBS. <i>Statistik Dalam 50 Tahun Indonesia Merdeka 1995</i> .
National Accounts	For 1989–1996, 1998–2006, CBS. Official Communication, 2 May 2007; and past communication. For 1997, CBS. <i>National Income of Indonesia 1996–1999</i> .
Production	CBS. Official Communication, 2 May 2007; and past communication.
Production Indexes	
Agriculture	FAO. FAOSTAT Database Online.

Manufacturing	For 1989–1993, CBS. <i>Economic Indicators</i> , February 1999; and past issues. For 1994–2006, CBS. Official Communication, 2 May 2007; and past communication.
Energy	
Crude petroleum	For 1989–1997, Bank Indonesia. Official Communication, 1 April 1998. For 1998–2006, CBS. Official Communication, 2 May 2007; and past communication.
Consumption	For 2001–2004, UN. <i>Energy Statistical Yearbook 2004</i> .
Coal	CBS. Official Communication, 7 May 2007; and past communication.
Natural Gas	For 1989–1995, UN. <i>Energy Statistical Yearbook 1995</i> ; and past issues. For 1996–2006, CBS. Official Communication, 7 May 2007; and past communication.
Consumption	For 1989–1995, 1998, 2001–2004, UN. <i>Energy Statistical Yearbook 2004</i> ; and past issues.
Electricity	For 1989–1996, Bank Indonesia. Official Communication, 23 May 2001; and past communication. For 1997–2002, CBS. Official Communication, 28 May 2004; and past communication. For 2003–2004, PT PLN (Persero) Website.
Retail prices	For 1989, Bank Indonesia. Official Communication, 28 December 1990; and past communication. For 1990–2001, CBS. Official Communication, 2 May 2005; and past communication. For 2002–2006, PT Pertamina (Persero) Website.
Price Indexes	For 1989–1995, CBS. <i>Statistical Yearbook 1998</i> ; and past issues. For 1996–1997, Bank Indonesia. Official Communication, 30 April 2002. For 1998–2006, CBS. Official Communication, 2 May 2007; and past communication.
Wholesale price index	For 1989–1995, CBS. <i>Statistical Yearbook 1998</i> ; and past issues. For 1996–1997, Bank Indonesia. Official Communication, 30 April 2002. For 1998–2001, CBS Website. For 2002–2006, CBS. Official Communication, 7 May 2007.
Money and Banking	For 1989–1992, Bank Indonesia. <i>Indonesian Financial Statistics</i> , March 1996; and past issues. For 1993–2006, Bank Indonesia. Official Communication, 18 April 2007; and past communication.
Government Finance	For 1989–1994, Bank Indonesia. Official Communication, 1 April 1998. For 1995, CBS. Official Communication, 9 April 1999. For 1996–2006, Bank Indonesia. Official Communication, 18 April 2007; and past communication.
External Trade	For 1989–1997, CBS. <i>Economic Indicators</i> , February 1999; and past issues. For 1998–2006, CBS. Official Communication, 2 May 2007; and past communication.
Direction of Trade	IMF. <i>Direction of Trade Statistics</i> CD-ROM. May 2007.
Balance of Payments	For 1989–1991, IMF. <i>Balance of Payment Statistics</i> CD-ROM. May 2001. For 1992–2006, Bank Indonesia. Official Communication, 2 May 2007; and past communication.
International Reserves Exchange Rates	} IMF. International Financial Statistics Online.
External Indebtedness	World Bank. Global Development Finance Online.

**KAZAKHSTAN**

Population	Agency on Statistics of the Republic of Kazakhstan (ASK). Official Communication, 23 May 2007; and past communication.
Labor Force	ASK. Official Communication, 23 May 2007; and past communication.

National Accounts	ASK. Official Communication, 23 May 2007; and past communication.
Production	ASK. Official Communication, 23 May 2007; and past communication.
Production Indexes	
Agriculture	FAO. FAOSTAT Database Online.
Mining Manufacturing	} ASK. Official Communication, 23 May 2007; and past communication.
Energy	ASK. Official Communication, 23 May 2007; and past communication.
Retail prices	For 1993–2001, ASK. Official Communication, 23 May 2007; and past communication. For 2002–2006, Agency for German Technical Cooperation. <i>International Fuel Prices 2007</i> ; and past issues.
Price Indexes	ASK. Official Communication, 23 May 2007; and past communication.
Money and Banking	National Bank of Kazakhstan (NBK). Official Communication, 30 April 2007; and past communication.
Government Finance	ASK. Official Communication, 23 May 2007; and past communication.
External Trade	ASK. Official Communication, 23 May 2007; and past communication.
Direction of Trade	IMF. <i>Direction of Trade Statistics</i> CD-ROM. May 2007.
Balance of Payments	NBK. Official Communication, 30 April 2007; and past communication.
International Reserves	IMF. <i>International Financial Statistics</i> CD-ROM. May 2007.
Exchange Rates	For 1989–1991, NBK. Official Communication, 28 April 2004; and past communication. For 1993–2006, IMF. <i>International Financial Statistics</i> CD-ROM. May 2007.
External Indebtedness	World Bank. Global Development Finance Online.

## KIRIBATI

Population	For 1989–2005, Statistics Office. Ministry of Finance (MOF). Official Communication, 16 May 2006; and other publications. For 2006, ADB. Staff estimates.
Urban population	For 1990, 1995, 2000, and 2005, Statistics Office. Official Communication, 30 March 2007; and other publications.
Labor Force	For 1990, 1995, 2000, and 2005, Statistics Office. Official Communication, 30 March 2007; other publications.
National Accounts	Statistics Office. Official Communication, 15 May 2007; and past communication.
Production	
Agriculture	For 1989–2005, Statistics Office. Official Communication, 15 May 2007; and past communication.
Production Index	FAO. FAOSTAT Database Online.
Energy	Statistics Office. Official Communication, 15 May 2007; and other publications.
Price Indexes	Statistics Office. Official Communication, 15 May 2007; and past communication.
Government Finance	Statistics Office. Official Communication, 4 June 2007; and past communication.
External Trade	Statistics Office. Official Communication, 15 May 2007; and past communication.

Direction of Trade	IMF. <i>Direction of Trade Statistics</i> CD-ROM. May 2007.
Balance of Payments	Statistics Office. Official Communication, 25 May 2007.
International Reserves Exchange Rates	IMF. <i>International Financial Statistics</i> CD-ROM. May 2007.
External Indebtedness	For 1989–1995, National Economic Planning Office. <i>Economic Statement 1998</i> . For 1996–2003, IMF. <i>2001 Article IV Consultation with Kiribati</i> , 21 September 2001; <i>Public Information Notice No. 03/82</i> , 7 July 2003.

### KOREA, REPUBLIC OF

Population	National Statistical Office (NSO). Official Communication, 26 April 2007; and past communication.
Urban population	UN. World Urbanization Prospects: The 2005 Revision Population Database Online.
Labor Force	NSO. Official Communication, 26 April 2007; and past communication.
National Accounts	Bank of Korea (BOK). Official Communication, 15 May 2007; and past communication.
Production	NSO. Official Communication, 26 April 2007; and past communication.
Production Indexes	
Agriculture	FAO. FAOSTAT Database Online.
Mining Manufacturing	} NSO. Official Communication, 26 April 2007; and past communication.
Energy	NSO. Official Communication, 26 April 2007; and past communication.
Price Indexes	NSO. Official Communication, 26 April 2007; and past communication.
Money and Banking	BOK. Official Communication, 15 May 2007; and past communication.
Government Finance	NSO. Official Communication, 26 April 2007; and past communication.
External Trade	NSO. Official Communication, 26 April 2007; and past communication.
Direction of Trade	IMF. <i>Direction of Trade Statistics</i> CD-ROM. May 2007.
Balance of Payments	NSO. Official Communication, 26 April 2007; and past communication.
International Reserves Exchange Rates	} IMF. International Financial Statistics Online.
External Indebtedness	For 1989–2000, World Bank. Global Development Finance Online. For 2001–2006, BOK. Official Communication, 15 May 2007.
Debt Service Average terms of new commitments	World Bank. Global Development Finance Online.

### KYRGYZ REPUBLIC

Population	National Statistical Committee of the Kyrgyz Republic (NSC). Official Communication, 5 May 2007; and past communication.
Labor Force	NSC. Official Communication, 5 May 2007; and past communication.
National Accounts	NSC. Official Communication, 5 May 2007; and past communication.

Production	NSC. Official Communication, 5 May 2007; and past communication.
Production Indexes	
Agriculture	FAO. FAOSTAT Database Online.
Industry	NSC. Official Communication, 5 May 2007; and past communication.
Energy	NSC. Official Communication, 5 May 2007; and past communication.
Price Indexes	For 1990–1991, ADB. <i>Economic Review and Bank Operations</i> , October 1995. For 1992–2006, NSC. Official Communication, 5 May 2007; and past communication.
Money and Banking	For 1991–1992, ADB. <i>Economic Review and Bank Operations</i> , November 1994. For 1993–2006, National Bank of Kyrgyz Republic (NBKR). Official Communication, 27 April 2007; and past communication.
Government Finance	For 1989, ADB. <i>Economic Report and Bank Operations</i> , November 1994. For 1990–2006, NSC. Official Communication, 5 May 2007; and past communication.
External Trade	NSC. Official Communication, 5 May 2007; and past communication.
Direction of Trade	IMF. <i>Direction of Trade and Statistics</i> CD-ROM. May 2007.
Balance of Payments	NBKR. Official Communication, 27 April 2007; and past communication.
International Reserves Exchange Rates	IMF. <i>International Financial Statistics</i> CD-ROM. May 2007.
External Indebtedness	World Bank. Global Development Finance Online.

## LAO PDR

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Population	For 1989–1992, 1995–2005, NSC. Official Communication, 28 April 2006; and other publications. For 1993–1994, 2006, ADB. Staff estimates; and other publications.
Urban population	World Bank. World Development Indicators Online.
National Accounts	For 1989, 1991, Bank of Lao PDR (BOL). Official Communication, 24 June 1994. For 1992–1994, 1996, ADB. <i>Country Economic Review</i> , September 1998; and past issues. For 1990, 1995, 1997–2006, NSC. Official Communication, 18 May 2007.
Production	
Agriculture	FAO. FAOSTAT Database Online.
Mining	NSC. Official Communication, 21 May 2007; and past communication; and other publications.
Production Index	FAO. FAOSTAT Database Online.
Energy	NSC. Official Communication, 21 May 2007; and past communication; and other publications.
Price Indexes	NSC. Official Communication, 21 May 2007; and past communication.
Money and Banking	BOL. Official Communication, 10 May 2007; and past communication.
Government Finance	For 1989–1991, BOL. Official Communication, 30 April 2002; and past communication. For 1992, ADB. <i>Country Economic Review</i> , September 1998. For 1993–2006, Ministry of Finance (MOF). Official Communication, 29 May 2007.
Expenditure by Function	For 1989–1995, NSC. Official Communication, 30 May 1996; and past communication. For 1996–2001, BOL. Official Communication, 16 May 2006; and past communication.
External Trade	BOL. Official Communication, 10 May 2007; and past communication.

Balance of Payments	BOL. Official Communication, 10 May 2007; and past communication.
Direction of Trade	IMF. <i>Direction of Trade Statistics</i> , May 2007.
International Reserves Exchange Rates	} IMF. <i>International Financial Statistics</i> CD-ROM. May 2007.
External Indebtedness	World Bank. Global Development Finance Online.

## MALAYSIA

Population	Department of Statistics (DOS). Official Communication, 28 April 2006; and past communication.
Labor Force	DOS. Official Communication, 29 June 2007; and past communication.
National Accounts	DOS. Official Communication, 29 June 2007; and past communication.
Production	
Agriculture	} For 1989–1994, Bank Negara Malaysia (BNM). <i>Quarterly Bulletin</i> , Third Quarter 1997. For 1995–2006, DOS. Official Communication, 15 May 2007; and other publications.
Mining	
Manufacturing	Cement, Iron and Steel Bars and Rods, Kerosene, Prepared Animal Feeds, LPG and Refined Sugar: For 1989–1994, BNM. <i>Quarterly Bulletin</i> , Third Quarter 1997. For 1995–2006, DOS Website. June 2007; and past communication.  Diesel Oil, Fuel Oil, and Wheat Flour: DOS. Official Communication, 15 May 2007; and other publications.
Production Indexes	
Agriculture	FAO. FAOSTAT Database Online.
Mining	} For 1989–1996, BNM. <i>Quarterly Bulletin</i> , Third Quarter 1997. For 1997–2006, DOS Website. June 2007; and other publications.
Manufacturing	
Energy	
Crude petroleum	Production, Exports and Imports: For 1989–1991, 1996–2006, DOS. Official Communication, 15 May 2007; and past communication. For 1992–1995, UN. <i>Energy Statistics Yearbook 1995</i> .  Consumption: UN. <i>Energy Statistics Yearbook 2004</i> ; and past issues.
Coal	Production, Exports and Imports: For 1989–1995, UN. <i>Energy Statistics Yearbook 1995</i> ; and past issues. For 1996–2006, DOS. Official Communication, 15 May 2007; and other publications.  Consumption: UN. <i>Energy Statistics Yearbook 2004</i> ; and past issues.
Electricity	For 1989–1995, UN. <i>Energy Statistics Yearbook 1995</i> ; and past issues. For 1996–2006, DOS. Official Communication, 15 May 2007; and other publications.
Retail prices	For 2000–2005, DOS. Official Communication, 14 July 2006; and past communication.
Price Indexes	DOS. Official Communication, 28 April 2007; and other publications.
Money and Banking	BNM. Official Communication, 15 May 2007; and past communication.
Government Finance	BNM. Official Communication, 15 May 2007; and past communication.
External Trade	For 1989–1991, BNM. <i>Quarterly Bulletin</i> , Third Quarter 1997.

	For 1992–2006, DOS. Official Communication, 15 May 2007; and other publications.
Direction of Trade	IMF. <i>Direction of Trade Statistics</i> CD-ROM. May 2007.
Balance of Payments	DOS. Official Communication, 15 May 2007; and past communication.
International Reserves Exchange Rates	} IMF. International Financial Statistics Online.
External Indebtedness	World Bank. Global Development Finance Online.

## MALDIVES

Population	Ministry of Planning and National Development (MPND). Official Communication, 26 April 2007; and past communication.
Labor Force	For 1990, Maldives Monetary Authority (MMA). Official Communication, 11 April 1993. For 1995 and 2001, MPND. Official Communication, 6 May 2002; and past communication.
National Accounts	MPND. Official Communication, 26 April 2007; and past communication.
Production	For 1989–1996, Ministry of Planning, Human Resources and Environment (MPE), <i>Statistical Yearbook 1997</i> ; and past issues. For 1997–2006, MPND. Official Communication, 26 April 2007; and past communication.
Production Index	FAO. FAOSTAT Database Online.
Energy	
Electricity	
Production	For 1989, MPE. <i>National Development Plan 1991–1993</i> . For 1990–1991, MPE. <i>Statistical Yearbook 1992</i> . For 1992–2006, MPND. Official Communication, 26 April 2007; and past communication.
Consumption	For 1989, MPE. <i>National Development Plan 1991–1993</i> . For 1990–1992, ESCAP. <i>Statistical Yearbook for Asia and the Pacific 1996</i> . For 1993–2006, MPND. Official Communication, 26 April 2007; and past communication.
Price Indexes	For 1989–1991, MMA. Official Communication, 6 May 2002. For 1992–2006, MPND. Official Communication, 26 April 2007; and past communication.
Money and Banking	MMA. Official Communication, 4 May 2007; and past communication.
Government Finance	For 1989–1990, MPND. Official Communication, 24 May 2000. For 1991–2006, Ministry of Finance and Treasury. Official Communication, 9 April 2007; and past communication.
External Trade	MPND. Official Communication, 26 April 2007; and past communication.
Exports, by principal commodity	For 1989–2001, MMA Website. For 2002–2006, MPND. Official Communication, 26 April 2007; and past communication.
Direction of Trade	IMF. <i>Direction of Trade Statistics</i> CD-ROM. May 2007.
Balance of Payments	MMA. Official Communication, 4 May 2007.
International Reserves Exchange Rates	} IMF. <i>International Financial Statistics</i> CD-ROM. May 2007.
External Indebtedness	World Bank. Global Development Finance Online.

**MARSHALL ISLANDS**

Population	For 1989–1996, Office of Planning and Statistics (OPS). <i>Marshall Islands Statistical Abstract 2001</i> ; and past issues. For 1997–2006, Economic Policy, Planning and Statistics Office (EPPSO). Official Communication, 25 May 2007.
Urban population	World Bank. World Development Indicators Online.
Labor Force	For 1996–2000, OPS. Official Communication, 25 May 2001. For 2004, EPPSO. <i>Statistical Yearbook 2003</i> .
National Accounts	For 1989–1996, OPS. <i>Marshall Islands Statistical Abstract 2001</i> ; and past issues. For 1997–2005, EPPSO. Official Communication, 28 May 2007.
Production	For 1989–1995, OPS. <i>Marshall Islands Statistical Abstract 1999</i> ; and past issues. For 1996–2006, EPPSO. Official Communication, 25 May 2007; and past communication.
Production Indexes	FAO. FAOSTAT Database Online.
Energy	For 1989–1999, OPS. Official Communication, 25 May 2001; and other publications. For 2000–2006, EPPSO. Official Communication, 25 May 2007; and other publications.
Price Indexes	For 1989–1991, OPS. <i>Marshall Islands Statistical Abstract 1999</i> ; and past issues. For 1992–2006, EPPSO. Official Communication, 25 May 2007; and other publications.
Government Finance	IMF. <i>Article IV Consultation with the Republic of the Marshall Islands</i> , 8 March 2006; and other publications.
External Trade	For 1989–2000, OPS. <i>Marshall Islands Statistical Abstract 2001</i> ; and past issues. For 2001–2004, EPPSO. Official Communication, 25 May 2006.
Direction of Trade	For 1989–2000, OPS. Official Communication, 25 May 2001; and other publications. For 2002–2003, EPPSO. Official Communication, 25 May 2006.
Balance of Payments	For 1989–1994, IMF. <i>Recent Economic Developments</i> , 15 June 1998; and past issues. For 1995–1999, Government of Marshall Islands. <i>Meto2000–Economic Report; Statement of Development Strategies</i> , April 2001. For 2000–2006, IMF. <i>Article IV Consultation with the Republic of the Marshall Islands</i> , 8 March 2006.
External Indebtedness	For 1989–1995, IMF. <i>Recent Economic Developments</i> , 15 June 1998. For 1996–2000, Government of Marshall Islands. <i>Meto2000–Economic Report; Statement of Development Strategies</i> , April 2001. For 2001–2006, IMF. <i>Article IV Consultation with the Republic of the Marshall Islands</i> , 8 March 2006.

**MICRONESIA, FEDERATED STATES OF**

Population	Department of Economic Affairs (DEA). Official Communication, 6 June 2007; and past communication.
Labor Force	For 1990 and 1994, Office of Planning and Statistics (OPS). <i>1994 Population and Housing Census Report</i> ; and other publications. For 1997, 1998, and 2000, DEA. <i>2000 Population and Housing Census Report</i> ; and other publications.
National Accounts	DEA. Official Communication, 7 April 2006; and other publications.
Production	For 1989–1991, IMF. Staff estimates, 22 February 1992. For 1994–2001, DEA. <i>FSM Statistical Yearbook 2002</i> ; and past issues.
Price Indexes	DEA Website.



Energy	DEA. <i>FSM Statistical Yearbook 2005</i> ; and past issues.
Government Finance	DEA. Official Communication, 7 April 2006; and other publications.
External Trade	DEA. Official Communication, 6 June 2007; and other publications.
Direction of Trade	
Exports	DEA. Official Communication, 6 June 2007; and other publications.
Imports	DEA. Official Communication, 6 June 2007; and other publications.
Balance of Payments	For 1989–1993, Government of the Federated States of Micronesia. <i>Report to the Consultative Group of Donors Meeting</i> , October 1996. For 1994–2005, DEA. Official Communication, 7 April 2006; and other publications.
International Reserves	IMF. <i>International Financial Statistics</i> CD-ROM. May 2007.
Exchange Rates	
External Indebtedness	DEA. Official Communication, 7 April 2006; and other publications.

## MONGOLIA

Population	National Statistical Office (NSO). Official Communication, 20 April 2007; and past communication.
Labor Force	NSO. Official Communication, 20 April 2007; and other publications.
National Accounts	NSO. Official Communication, 20 April 2007; and other publications.
Production	NSO. Official Communication, 20 April 2007; and past communication.
Production Index	FAO. FAOSTAT Database Online.
Energy	
Coal and Electricity	NSO. Official Communication, 20 April 2007; and other publications.
Retail prices	
Gasoline	For 1989–1990 and 1992, ADB. Economic Mission, July 1993; and other publications. For 1991 and 1996–2006, NSO. Official Communication, 20 April 2007; and past communication.
Diesel	For 1989–1990 and 1992, ADB. Economic Mission, July 1993; and other publications. For 1991, NSO. Official Communication, 20 April 2007; and past communication. For 1998–2006, German Agency for Technical Cooperation. <i>International Fuel Prices 2007</i> .
Price Indexes	For 1989–1990, IMF. <i>Mongolia Towards a Market Economy</i> , April 1991. For 1991–2006, NSO. Official Communication, 20 April 2007; and past communication.
Money and Banking	For 1989, ADB. <i>Economic Review and Bank Operations</i> , June 1995. For 1990–2006, Bank of Mongolia (BOM). Official Communication, 5 April 2007; and past communication.
Interest Rates	For 1995–2006, BOM. Official Communication, 5 April 2007; and other publications.
Government Finance	NSO. Official Communication, 20 April 2007; and past communication.
External Trade	NSO. Official Communication, 20 April 2007; and other publications.
Direction of Trade	IMF. <i>Direction of Trade Statistics</i> CD-ROM. May 2007.
Balance of Payments	BOM. Official Communication, 5 April 2007; and past communication.
International Reserves	} IMF. <i>International Financial Statistics</i> CD-ROM. May 2007.
Exchange Rates	

External Indebtedness World Bank. Global Development Finance Online.

## MYANMAR

Population	For 1989, 1991–1993, Ministry of National Planning and Economic Development (MNPED). <i>Review of the Financial, Economic and Social Conditions 1995/96</i> ; and past issues. For 1990, 1994–2003, Central Statistical Organization (CSO). Official Communication, 5 June 2007; and other publications. For 2004–2006, ADB. Staff estimates.
Urban population	World Bank. World Development Indicators Online.
Labor Force	For 1989, 1996–2003, CSO. Official Communication, 5 June 2007; and past communication. For 1990–1995, MNPED. <i>Review of the Financial, Economic and Social Conditions 1995/96</i> ; and past issues.
Labor force participation rate	CSO. Official Communication, 5 June 2007; and other publications.
National Accounts	For 1989–1992, MNPED. <i>Review of the Financial, Economic and Social Conditions for 1995/96</i> ; and past issues. For 1993–2004, CSO. Official Communication, 5 June 2007; and past communication.
Production	CSO. Official Communication, 5 June 2007; and past communication.
Production Indexes	
Agriculture	FAO. FAOSTAT Database Online.
Mining Manufacturing	} MNPED. Official Communication, 24 August 1999; and other publications.
Energy	
Crude petroleum	UN. <i>Energy Statistics Yearbook 2004</i> ; and past issues.
Coal	
Production	For 1989–1994, UN. <i>Energy Statistics Yearbook 1995</i> ; and past issues. For 1995–2004, CSO. Official Communication, 5 June 2007; and other publications.
Consumption, Imports	UN. <i>Energy Statistics Yearbook 1998</i> ; and past issues.
Natural gas	
Production	For 1989–1994, UN. <i>Energy Statistics Yearbook 1998</i> ; and past issues. For 1995–2005, CSO Website. 11 June 2007; and other publications.
Consumption	UN. <i>Energy Statistics Yearbook 2004</i> ; and past issues.
Electricity	
Production	For 1989–1994, UN. <i>Energy Statistics Yearbook 1995</i> ; and past issues. For 1995–2005, CSO. Official Communication, 5 June 2007; and other publications.
Consumption	For 1989–1994, UN. <i>Energy Statistics Yearbook 1995</i> ; and past issues. For 1995–2005, CSO Website. 11 June 2007; and other publications.
Retail prices	CSO. Official Communication, 11 April 1997; and past communication.
Price Indexes	CSO. Official Communication, 5 June 2007; and past communication.
Money and Banking	For 1989–1992, CSO. Official Communication, 11 April 1997; and past communication. For 1993–2005, MNPED. Official Communication, 5 June 2007; and past communication.
Government Finance	CSO. Official Communication, 22 June 2001; and past communication.

External Trade	CSO. Official Communication, 5 June 2007; and other publications.
Direction of Trade	IMF. <i>Direction of Trade Statistics</i> , CD-ROM. May 2007.
Trade Indexes	For 1989–1994, MNPED. <i>Review of the Financial, Economic and Social Conditions for 1995/96</i> . For 1995–2004, CSO. Official Communication, 5 June 2007; and past communication.
Balance of Payments	MNPED. Official Communication, 5 June 2007; and past communication.
International Reserves Exchange Rates	} IMF. <i>International Financial Statistics</i> CD-ROM. May 2007.
External Indebtedness	World Bank. Global Development Finance Online.

## NAURU

Population	For 1989–1991, ESCAP. <i>Statistical Yearbook for Asia and the Pacific 1998</i> . For 1992, Nauru Bureau of Statistics (NBS) Website. For 1993–2001, 2003 and 2005, ADB. Staff estimates. For 2002, 2004; 2006, Secretariat of the Pacific Community (SPC). Pacific Islands Populations Online.
Urban population	For 1990, 1995, 2000 and 2005, United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD). World Population Prospects: The 2006 Revision Population Database Online. For 2002, SPC. The Pacific Islands Populations 2004 Online. For 2003–2004, ESCAP. <i>Statistical Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2005</i> .
Labor Force	ADB. <i>Economic Report 1994</i> .
Labor force participation rate	NBS Website.
National Accounts	UNSD Website.
Production	FAO. FAOSTAT Database Online.
Energy	For 1989–2002, ESCAP. <i>Statistical Yearbook for Asia and the Pacific 2004</i> ; and past issues. For 2003–2004, UNSD. Common Database Online.
Price Indexes	For 1989–1993, ADB. <i>Economic Management Report 1997</i> . For 1994–1999, ADB. <i>Country Assistance Plan 2000</i> .
External Trade	ESCAP. <i>Statistical Yearbook for Asia and the Pacific 2003</i> ; and past issues.
Direction of Trade	IMF. <i>Direction of Trade Statistics</i> CD-ROM. November 2006.
Exchange Rates	IMF. <i>International Financial Statistics</i> CD-ROM. May 2007.

## NEPAL

Population	For 1989–1994, Central Bureau of Statistics (CBS). <i>Statistical Yearbook of Nepal 1997</i> . For 1995–2006, CBS. Official Communication, 16 April 2007; and past communication.
Urban population	CBS Website. <i>Population Monograph of Nepal 2003</i> , Volume 1.
National Accounts	For 1989–1996, CBS. <i>National Accounts of Nepal 1999</i> ; and past issues. For 1997–2006, CBS. Official Communication, 16 April 2007; and past communication.
Production	For 1989–1993, Ministry of Finance (MOF). <i>Economic Survey 1996/97</i> .
Agriculture	For 1994–2006, CBS. Official Communication, 16 April 2007; and past communication.

Manufacturing	For 1994–2003, Nepal Rastra Bank (NRB). Official Communication, 26 April 2005; and past communication.
Production Indexes Agriculture	FAO. FAOSTAT Database Online.
Manufacturing	For 1989–1995, MOF. <i>Economic Survey 1996–97</i> . For 1996–2006, CBS. Official Communication, 16 April 2007; and past communication.
Energy Coal	For 1989–1998, UN. <i>Statistical Yearbook for Asia and the Pacific 2001</i> . For 2001–2005, NRB. Official Communication, 26 April 2006.
Electricity	For 1989–1994, MOF. <i>Economic Survey 1996–97</i> . For 1995–2005, NRB. Official Communication, 26 April 2006.
Retail prices	For 1989–1991, CBS. Official Communication, 18 April 1999; and past communication. For 1992–2005, NRB. Official Communication, 26 April 2006; and past communication.
Price Indexes	NRB. Quarterly Economic Bulletin Mid-October 2006–Mid-January 2007.
Implicit GDP deflator	For 1989–1994, MOF. <i>Economic Survey 1996/97</i> . For 1995–2006, CBS. Official Communication, 18 April 2007; and past communication.
Money and Banking	For 1989–1993, MOF. <i>Economic Survey 1996–97</i> . For 1994–2006, NRB. Official Communication, 27 April 2007; and past communication.
Government Finance	For 1989–1994, MOF. <i>Economic Survey 1996–97</i> . For 1995–2006, NRB. Official Communication, 27 April 2007; and past communication.
External Trade	NRB. <i>Quarterly Economic Bulletin Mid-October 2006–Mid-January 2007</i> .
Direction of Trade	IMF. <i>Direction of Trade Statistics</i> CD-ROM. May 2007.
Balance of Payments	For 1989–1993, IMF. <i>Balance of Payment Statistics</i> CD-ROM. May 2000. For 1994–2006, NRB. Official Communication, 27 April 2007; and past communication.
International Reserves Exchange Rates	} IMF. International Financial Statistics Online.
External Indebtedness	World Bank. Global Development Finance Online.

## PAKISTAN

Population	Federal Bureau of Statistics (FBS). Official Communication, 22 May 2007; and other publications.
Labor Force	FBS. Official Communication, 22 May 2007; and other publications.
National Accounts	FBS. Official Communication, 22 May 2007; and other publications.
Production	FBS. Official Communication, 22 May 2007; and other publications.
Production Indexes Agriculture	FAO. FAOSTAT Database Online.
Mining Manufacturing	} FBS. Official Communication, 22 May 2007; and other publications.
Energy	FBS. Official Communication, 22 May 2007; and past communication.
Price Indexes	FBS. Official Communication, 22 May 2007; and other publications.
Money and Banking	State Bank of Pakistan (SBP). Official Communication, 6 April 2007; and past communication.

Government Finance	Ministry of Finance. Official Communication, 7 May 2007; and past communication.
External Trade	FBS. Official Communication, 22 May 2007; and other publications.
Direction of Trade	IMF. <i>Direction of Trade Statistics</i> CD-ROM. May 2007.
Balance of Payments	SBP. Official Communication, 6 April 2007; and past communication.
International Reserves Exchange Rates	} IMF. International Financial Statistics Online.
External Indebtedness	World Bank. Global Development Finance Online.

## PALAU

Population	For the census years 1990, 1995 and 2000, Bureau of Budget and Planning–Ministry of Finance (BBP–MOF). Official Communication, 10 June 2005. For non-census years between 1989–2004, ADB. Staff estimates. For 2005, BBP–MOF. Census of Population and Housing Online. For 2006, Secretariat of the Pacific Community Website.
Labor Force	For 1990, 1995, and 2000, BBP–MOF. Official Communication, 10 June 2005. For 2005, Government of Palau. <i>11th Annual Report, Republic of Palau's Implementation of the Compact of Free Association</i> , FY 2005.
National Accounts	For 1994–1999, BBP–MOF. Official Communication, 10 June 2005. For 2000–2005, Government of Palau. <i>11th Annual Report, Republic of Palau's Implementation of the Compact of Free Association</i> , FY 2005.
Production	For 1989–2003, FAO. FAOSTAT Database Online. For 2004, UNSD. Common Database Online.
Energy	For 1993–2002, ESCAP. <i>Statistical Yearbook for Asia and the Pacific</i> 2004; and past issues. For 2003, UNSD. Common Database Online.
Price Indexes	For 2000–2005, BBP–MOF. Official Communication, 10 June 2005; and other publications. For 2006, ADB. <i>Asian Development Outlook 2007</i> .
Government Finance	For 1991–2000, BBP–MOF. Official Communication, 10 June 2005; and other publications. For 2001–2006, IMF. <i>Country Report No. 06/108</i> , March 2006.
External Trade	IMF. <i>Country Report No. 06/108</i> , March 2006; and past country reports.
Direction of Trade	For 1996–2000, IMF. <i>Country Report No. 06/108</i> , March 2006. For 2001–2004, BBP–MOF Website.
Balance of Payments	For 1999–2000, BBP–MOF. Official Communication, 10 June 2005. For 2001–2006, IMF. <i>Country Report No. 06/108</i> , March 2006.
External Indebtedness	For 1998–2000, OECD. <i>Statistical Compendium</i> CD-ROM 2005–1. For 2001–2006, IMF. <i>Country Report No. 06/108</i> , March 2006.

## PAPUA NEW GUINEA

Population	For 1989–2003 and 2005, National Statistical Office (NSO). Official Communication, 9 June 2006; and past communication. For 2004; 2006, ADB. Staff estimates.
National Accounts	For 1989–2001, NSO, <i>National Income, Expenditure and Product</i> , 1993–1998; and past issues; Website, June 2006. For 2002–2006, Department of Treasury. National Budget Volume 1 Online.

Production		
Agriculture		FAO. FAOSTAT Database Online.
Mining		Bank of Papua New Guinea (BPNG). Official Communication, 10 May 2007; and other publications.
Manufacturing		ESCAP. <i>Statistical Yearbook for Asia and the Pacific 2004</i> ; and past issues.
Production Index		
Agriculture		FAO. FAOSTAT Database Online.
Energy		For 1989–1995, UN. <i>Energy Statistics Yearbook 1995</i> . For 1996–2001, ESCAP. <i>Statistical Yearbook for Asia and the Pacific 2004</i> ; and past issues.
Price Index		BPNG. Official Communication, 10 May 2007; and other publications.
Money and Banking		BPNG. Official Communication, 10 May 10, 2007; and past communication.
Government Finance		For 1989–1994, NSO. Official Communication, 3 May 1996. For 1995–2005, BPNG. Official Communication, 10 May 2007; and other publications
Expenditure by Function		NSO. Official Communication, 8 June 2006; and other publications.
External Trade		For 1989–1994, NSO. Official Communication, 3 May 1996. For 1995–2006, BPNG. Official Communication, 10 May 2007; and past communication.
Direction of Trade		IMF. <i>Direction of Trade Statistics</i> CD-ROM. May 2007.
Trade Indexes		BPNG. Official Communication, 10 May 2007; and past communication.
Balance of Payments		For 1989, IMF. <i>Balance of Payment Statistics</i> CD-ROM. May 2003. For 1990–2006, BPNG. Official Communication, 10 May 2007; and past communication.
International Reserves	}	IMF. International Financial Statistics Online.
Exchange Rates		
External Indebtedness		World Bank. Global Development Finance Online.

## PHILIPPINES

Population		For 1989, National Statistics Office (NSO). Official Communication, 27 April 2004. For 1990–2006, National Statistical Coordination Board (NSCB). Official Communication, 30 April 2007; and past communication.
Labor Force		NSO. Official Communication, 18 April 2007; and past communication.
National Accounts		For 1989–2001, NSCB. <i>National Accounts of the Philippines</i> (Base year 1985), February 2006; and past issues. For 2002–2006, NSCB. Official Communication, 30 April 2007.
Production		NSCB. Official Communication, 30 April 2007; and past communication.
Production Indexes		
Agriculture		FAO. FAOSTAT Database Online.
Mining	}	NSCB. Official Communication, 30 April 2007; and past communication.
Manufacturing		
Energy		NSCB. Official Communication, 30 April 2007; and past communication.
Price Indexes		NSO. Official Communication, 18 April 2007; and past communication.

Money and Banking	Bangko Sentral ng Pilipinas (BSP). Official Communication, 25 April 2007; and past communication.
Government Finance	Bureau of the Treasury (BTr). Official Communication, 11 April 2007; and past communication.
Expenditure by Function Provincial and other local governments }	NSCB. Official Communication, 30 April 2007; and past communication.
External Trade	For 1989–1996, NSCB. Official Communication, 11 April 1997. For 1997, NSO. <i>Foreign Trade Statistics of the Philippines</i> , 1998. For 1998–2006, NSO. Official Communication, 30 April 2007; and past communication.
Direction of Trade	IMF. <i>Direction of Trade Statistics</i> CD-ROM. May 2007.
Trade Indexes	NSO. Official Communication, 18 April 2007; and past communication.
Balance of Payments	BSP. Official Communication, 25 April 2007.
International Reserves Exchange Rates }	IMF. International Financial Statistics Online.
External Indebtedness	World Bank. Global Development Finance Online.

## SAMOA

Population	For 1989–1990, ESCAP. <i>Statistical Yearbook for Asia and the Pacific</i> 1993. For 1991 and 2001, Statistical Services Division (SSD) Website. June 2007. For 1992–2000 and 2002–2005, ADB. Staff estimates. For 2006, SSD. Official Communication, 9 May 2007.
Labor Force	SSD Website. May 2005.
National Accounts	For 1989–1993, Central Bank of Samoa (CBS). Official Communication, 20 March 1998. For 1994–2006, Treasury Department of Samoa (TDS). Official Communication, 10 May 2007; and past communication.
Production	FAO. FAOSTAT Database Online.
Production Indexes Agriculture	FAO. FAOSTAT Database Online.
Manufacturing	For 1989–1993 and 1995–1996, CBS. <i>Central Bank of Samoa Bulletin</i> , September 1999; and past issues. For 1997–2001, TDS. Official Communication, 1 April 2003; and past communication. For 1994 and 2002–2006, CBS. Official Communication, 25 April 2007; and past communication.
Energy	For 1989–1991, UN. <i>Energy Statistics Yearbook</i> 1991. For 1992–1996, CBS. Official Communication, 2 May 2000. For 1997–2006, TDS. Official Communication, 17 April 2007; and past communication.
Price Indexes	For 1989–1992, CBS. <i>Central Bank of Samoa Bulletin</i> , December 1994. For 1997–2000, TDS. Official Communication, May 2006; and past communication. For 2001, SSD Website. May 2006. For 1993–1996; 2002–2006, SSD. Official Communication, 9 May 2007; and past communication.
Money and Banking	For 1989–1996, CBS. <i>Central Bank of Samoa Bulletin</i> , September 1999. For 1997–2000, TDS. Official Communication, 1 April 2003; and past communication. For 2001–2006, CBS. Official Communication, 25 April 2007.

Government Finance	For 1989–1990, CBS. <i>Central Bank of Samoa Bulletin</i> , December 1994. For 1991–1993, CBS. Official Communication, 20 March 1998. For 1994–2006, TDS. Official Communication, 17 April 2007; and past communication.
External Trade	For 1989–1993, CBS. <i>Central Bank of Samoa Bulletin</i> , December 1994. For 1994–1996; 2001–2006, CBS. Official Communication, 25 April 2007; and past communication. For 1997–2000, TDS. Official Communication, 1 April 2003; and past communication.
Exports, by SITC section	SSD Website. May 2006. For 2002–2006, SSD. Official Communication, 9 May 2007.
Direction of Trade	IMF. <i>Direction of Trade Statistics</i> CD-ROM. May 2007.
Trade Indexes	For 1989–1996, CBS. <i>Central Bank of Samoa Bulletin</i> , September 1999. For 1997–2000, TDS. Official Communication, 1 April 2003; and past communication. For 2001–2006, CBS. Official Communication, 25 April 2007.
Balance of Payments	For 1989–1990, IMF. <i>International Financial Statistics</i> CD-ROM. May 2000. For 1991–1994 and 2003–2006, CBS. Official Communication, 25 April 2007; and past communication. For 1995–1996, CBS. <i>Central Bank of Samoa Bulletin</i> , September 1999. For 1997–2002, TDS. Official Communication, 1 April 2003; and past communication.
International Reserves Exchange Rates	} IMF. International Financial Statistics Online.
External Indebtedness	World Bank. Global Development Finance Online.

## SINGAPORE

Population	Department of Statistics (DOS). Official Communication, 9 May 2007.
Labor Force	DOS. Official Communication, 9 May 2007; and past communication.
National Accounts	DOS. Official Communication, 9 May 2007; and past communication.
Production	
Production Indexes	
Agriculture	FAO. FAOSTAT Database Online.
Manufacturing	Economic Development Board (EDB). Official Communication, 26 April 2007.
Energy	
Crude petroleum Coal	} For 1989–1992, UN. <i>Energy Statistics Yearbook</i> 1993; and past issues. For 1993–2006, International Enterprise Singapore (IES). Official Communication, 27 April 2007; and past communication.
Retail prices and electricity	DOS. Official Communication, 9 May 2007; and past communication.
Price Indexes	DOS. Official Communication, 9 May 2007; and past communication.
Money and Banking	Monetary Authority of Singapore (MAS). Official Communication, 27 April 2007; and past communication.
Government Finance	For 1989–1997, IMF. <i>Government Finance Statistics Yearbook</i> 2001; and past issues. For 1998–2006, Ministry of Finance. Official Communication, 7 May 2007; and past communication.
External Trade	IES. Official Communication, 27 April 2007; and past communication.
Trade by HS Classification	For 1989–1997, DOS. Official Communication, 22 April 2002. For 1998–2006, IES. Official Communication, 27 April 2007; and past communication.



Direction of Trade	IMF. <i>Direction of Trade Statistics</i> CD-ROM. May 2007.
Trade Indexes	For 1989–1995, DOS. Official Communication, 8 April 1996. For 1996–2003, IES. Official Communication, 27 April 2007; and past communication.
Balance of Payments	DOS. Official Communication, 9 May 2007; and past communication.
International Reserves Exchange Rates	} IMF. International Finance Statistics Online.
External Indebtedness	For 1989–1997, OECD. <i>Statistical Compendium</i> CD-ROM 2004–1. For 1998–2006, World Bank. Joint BIS–IMF–OECD–WB External Debt Hub Website.

## SOLOMON ISLANDS

Population	For 1989–1999, Statistics Office. <i>Solomon Islands Statistical Yearbook 1998</i> . For 2000–2006, Central Bank of Solomon Islands (CBSI). Official Communication, 27 April 2007; and past communication.
Labor Force	For 1989–1992, Statistics Office. <i>Solomon Islands Statistical Yearbook 1993</i> . For 1993–1995, Statistics Office. Official Communication, 8 April 1998. For 1996, ADB. <i>Country Economic Report</i> , June 1998.
National Accounts	
GDP at current prices	For 1989, NCDS. <i>South Pacific Economic and Social Database</i> , September 1997. For 1990–1994, Statistics Office. <i>Statistical Bulletin No. 3/2000</i> . For 1995–2006, CBSI. Official Communication, 27 April 2007; and past communication.
GDP at constant prices	For 1989, ADB. <i>Solomon Islands Economic Report</i> , 16 February 1998. For 1990–2006, CBSI. Official Communication, 27 April 2007; and past communication.
Production	For 1989–1992, Statistics Office. <i>Solomon Islands Statistical Yearbook 1993</i> . For 1993–2006, CBSI. <i>Statistical Bulletin</i> , December 1998; Official Communication, 27 April 2007; and past communication.
Production Index	FAO. FAOSTAT Database Online.
Energy	For 1989–1994, UN. <i>Energy Statistics Yearbook 1995</i> . For 1995–2006, CBSI. <i>Quarterly Review</i> , December 2003; and past issues; Official Communication, 27 April 2007; and past communication.
Price Indexes	For 1989–2006, CBSI. <i>Statistical Bulletin</i> , December 1999; Official Communication, 27 April 2007; and past communication.
Money and Banking	For 1989, IMF. <i>International Financial Statistics</i> CD-ROM. May 2002. For 1990–2000, CBSI. <i>Annual Report</i> , 30 April 2002; <i>Quarterly Review</i> , December 2004; and past issues. For 2001–2006, CBSI. Official Communication, 27 April 2007; and past communication.
Government Finance	For 1989–1992, NCDS. <i>South Pacific Economic and Social Database</i> , September 1997. For 1993–1995, Statistics Office. Official Communication, 8 April 1998. For 1996–2006, CBSI. Official Communication, 27 April 2007; and past communication.
External Trade	For 1989–1995, Statistics Office. <i>Statistical Bulletin</i> , December 1998; and past issues. For 1996–2006, CBSI. <i>Quarterly Review</i> , December 2003; and past issues; Official Communication, 27 April 2007; and past communication.
Direction of Trade	IMF. <i>Direction of Trade Statistics</i> CD ROM, May 2007.
Trade Indexes	CBSI. <i>Quarterly Review</i> , December 2004; and past issues.

Balance of Payments	For 1989–1999, IMF. <i>Balance of Payment Statistics</i> CD-ROM. May 2003. For 2000–2006, CBSL. <i>Quarterly Review</i> , December 2002; Official Communication, 27 April 2007; and past communication.
International Reserves Exchange Rates	} IMF. International Financial Statistics Online.
External Indebtedness	World Bank. Global Development Finance Online.

## SRI LANKA

Population	Central Bank of Sri Lanka (CBSL). Annual Report 2004 Online; Official Communication, 23 May 2007; and past communication.
Labor Force	CBSL. Annual Report 2004 Online; Official Communication, 23 May 2007; and past communication.
National Accounts	For 1989–1995, Department of Census and Statistics (DCS). Official Communication, 8 April 1998; and past communication. For 1996–2006, CBSL. Official Communication, 12 May 2007; and past communication.
Production	
Agriculture	For 1989–1990, DCS. Official Communication, 14 April 1992. For 1991–2005, CBSL. <i>CBSL Bulletin</i> , August 1997; Official Communication, 23 May 2007; and past communication.
Mining	For 1989–1991, DCS. Official Communication, 14 April 1992.
Manufacturing	For 1992–2005, CBSL. <i>CBSL Bulletin</i> , August 1997; Official Communication, 23 May 2007; and past communication.
Production Index	
Agriculture	FAO. FAOSTAT Database Online.
Energy	
Crude petroleum	For 1989–1991, DCS. Official Communication, 14 April 1992; and past communication. For 1992–2005, CBSL. Annual Report 2004 Online; Official Communication, 23 May 2007; and past communication.
Electricity	CBSL. Annual Report 2004 Online; Official Communication, 23 May 2007; and past communication.
Price Indexes	CBSL. <i>CBSL Bulletin</i> , August 1993; and past issues; Official Communication, 23 May 2007; and past communication.
Money and Banking	CBSL. <i>CBSL Bulletin</i> , August 1993; and past issues; CBSL Annual 2000; Official Communication, 23 May 2007; and past communication.
Government Finance	CBSL. <i>CBSL Annual Report 2000</i> ; Official Communication, 23 May 2007; and past communication.
Expenditure by Function	CBSL. Official Communication, 23 May 2007; and past communication.
External Trade	CBSL. <i>CBSL Bulletin</i> , August 1997 and past issues; Annual Report 2004 Online; Official Communication, 23 May 2007; and past communication.
Trade by SITC section	CBSL. Official Communication, 23 May 2007; and past communication.
Direction of Trade	IMF. <i>Direction of Trade Statistics</i> CD-ROM. May 2007.
Trade Indexes	CBSL. Annual Report 2004 Online; Official Communication, 23 May 2007; and past communication.

Balance of Payments	CBSL. Official Communication, 23 May 2007; and past communication.
International Reserves Exchange Rates	IMF. International Financial Statistics Online.
External Indebtedness	World Bank. Global Development Finance Online.

## TAIPEI, CHINA

Population	Directorate General of Budget, Accounting and Statistics (DGBAS). Official Communication, 30 April 2007; and past communication.
Labor Force	Central Bank of China (CBC). Official Communication, 26 April 2007.
National Accounts	DGBAS. Official Communication, 30 April 2007; and past communication.
Production	
Agriculture	DGBAS. Official Communication, 30 April 2007; and past communication.
Mining	} CBC. Official Communication, 26 April 2007.
Manufacturing	
Production Indexes	CBC. Official Communication, 26 April 2007.
Energy	CBC. Official Communication, 26 April 2007.
Price Indexes	CBC. Official Communication, 26 April 2007.
Implicit GDP deflator	DGBAS. Official Communication, 30 April 2007; and past communication.
Money and Banking	CBC. Official Communication, 26 April 2007.
Government Finance	CBC. Official Communication, 26 April 2007.
External Trade	CBC. Official Communication, 26 April 2007.
Direction of Trade	For 1989–1995, Ministry of Finance (MOF). <i>Monthly Statistics of Exports and Imports</i> , July 2003; and past issues. For 1996–2006, DGBAS. <i>Monthly Bulletin of Statistics of the Republic of China</i> , January 2007; and past issues.
Trade Indexes	For 1989–1997, MOF. <i>Monthly Statistics of Exports and Imports</i> , July 2003; and past issues. For 1998–2006, CBC. Official Communication, 26 April 2007.
Balance of Payments	CBC. Official Communication, 26 April 2007.
International Reserves Exchange Rates	} CBC. Official Communication, 26 April 2007.
External Indebtedness	
	For 1989–1998, OECD. <i>Statistical Compendium</i> CD-ROM. 2004. For 1999–2006, CBC. Official Communication, 26 April 2007.

## TAJIKISTAN

Population	For 1989–1990, World Bank. World Development Indicators Online. For 1991–2006, State Statistical Committee (SSC) of the Republic of Tajikistan. Official Communication, 24 April 2007; and past communication.
Urban population	For 1989, IMF. <i>Republic of Tajikistan: Second Review Under the Three-Year Arrangement under the Poverty Reduction and Growth Facility, and Request for Waiver of Performance Criterion – Staff Report</i> .

		For 1990–2005, SSC. Official Communication, 24 April 2007; and other publications. For 2006, ADB. Staff estimates.
Labor Force		SSC. Official Communication, 24 April 2007; and past communication.
National Accounts		For 1989–1994, World Bank. World Development Indicators Online. For 1995–2006, SSC. Official Communication, 24 April 2007; and other publications.
GDP by Expenditure		For 1989–1999, World Bank. World Development Indicators Online. For 2000–2005, SSC. Official Communication, 24 April 2007; and past communication.
Production		For 1989–1995, ESCAP. <i>Statistical Yearbook for Asia and the Pacific 2000</i> and past issues. For 1996–2005, SSC. Official Communication, 24 April 2007; and past communication.
Production indexes		
Agriculture		FAO. FAOSTAT Database Online.
Mining and Manufacturing		SSC. Official Communication, 24 April 2007; and past communication.
Energy		SSC. Official Communication, 24 April 2007; and past communication.
Price Indexes		National Bank of Tajikistan (NBT) Website.
Money and Banking		NBT. Official Communication, 11 May 2007; and past communication.
Government Finance		SSC. Official Communication, 24 April 2007; and past communication.
External Trade		SSC. Official Communication, 24 April 2007; and other publications.
Direction of Trade		IMF. <i>Direction of Trade Statistics</i> CD-ROM. May 2007.
Balance of Payments		NBT. Official Communication, 11 May 2007; and past communication.
International Reserves	}	IMF. <i>International Financial Statistics</i> CD-ROM. May 2007.
Exchange Rates		
External Indebtedness		World Bank. Global Development Finance Online.

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Population		For 1989–1999, National Statistical Office (NSO). Official Communication, 26 April 2004. For 2000–2006, National Economic and Social Development Board (NESDB). Official Communication, 30 April 2007.
Labor Force		NSO. Official Communication, 3 April 2007; and past communication.
National Accounts		NESDB. Official Communication, 30 April 2007; and past communication.
Production		Bank of Thailand (BOT). Official Communication, 3 May 2007; and other publications.
Production Indexes		
Agriculture		FAO. FAOSTAT Database Online.
Mining	}	BOT. Official Communication, 3 May 2007; and past communication.
Manufacturing		
Energy		
Crude petroleum		BOT. Official Communication, 3 May 2007; and past communication.
Coal		For 1989–1993, NSO. Official Communication, 20 April 1995; and past communication. For 1994–2006, BOT. Official Communication, 3 May 2007; and past communication.
Electricity		For 1989–1991, NSO. Official Communication, 13 April 1993. For 1992–2006, BOT. Official Communication, 3 May 2007; and past communication.

Retail prices	BOT. Official Communication, 3 May 2007; and other publications.
Price Indexes	BOT. Official Communication, 3 May 2007; and other publications.
Money and Banking	BOT. Official Communication, 3 May 2007; and other publications.
Government Finance	BOT. Official Communication, 3 May 2007; and other publications.
External Trade	BOT. Official Communication, 3 May 2007; and past communication.
Exports, by principal commodity	BOT. Official Communication, 3 May 2007; and past communication.
Direction of Trade	IMF. <i>Direction of Trade Statistics</i> CD-ROM. May 2007.
Trade Indexes	BOT. Official Communication, 3 May 2007; and other publications.
Balance of Payments	BOT. Official Communication, 3 May 2007; and past communication.
International Reserves Exchange Rates	} IMF. International Financial Statistics Online.
External Indebtedness	World Bank. Global Development Finance Online.

## TIMOR-LESTE

Population	For 1989–2006, National Statistics Directorate (NSD). Official Communication, 25 April and 24 May 2007.
Urban population	UN. World Urbanization Prospects: The 2005 Revision Population Database Online.
Labor Force	For 1990, Central Bureau of Statistics (CBS). <i>Indonesia Population Census</i> . For 1995, CBS. <i>Indonesia Intercensal Survey</i> . For 1999, CBS. <i>Survey Sosial Ekonomi Nasional (SUSENAS) 1999</i> . For 2001, UN. <i>Common Country Assessment for East Timor as quoted in UNDP, East Timor Human Development Report 2002</i> . For 2004, NSD. <i>Chart on Census 2004, Population and Housing</i> .
National Accounts	For 1993–1997, Boston Institute for Developing Economies (BIDE). <i>Gross Domestic Product East Timor 2000</i> , report prepared for the United Nations Transitional Administration in East Timor (UNTAET), 11 March 2002. For 1998–2006, IMF. <i>Country Reports No. 04/320</i> , October 2004; No. 05/250, June 2005; and No. 07/86, February 2007.
Production	FAO. FAOSTAT Database Online.
Price Indexes Country	For 2004–2006, NSD. Official Communication, 25 April 2007
Capital City	For 2000–2001, IMF. <i>Country Report No. 07/86</i> , February 2007. For 2002–2006, NSD. Official Communication, 25 April 2007.
Money and Banking	For 2000–2003, IMF. <i>Country Report Nos. 05/250</i> , October 2004; 07/86, February 2007. For 2004–2006, Banking and Payments Authority of Timor–Leste. Official Communication, 5 April 2007.
Government Finance	For 2001–2006, IMF. <i>Country Report Nos. 05/250</i> , June 2005; 07/86, February 2007.
External Trade	For 2001–2003, NSD. Official Communication, 1 July 2004. For 2004–2005, NSD. Timor–Leste Overseas Trade Statistics 2005 Online.
Direction of Trade	NSD. Timor–Leste Overseas Trade Statistics 2005 Online.

Balance of Payments IMF. *Country Report No. 07/86*, February 2007; and past issues (03/228, July 2003; 04/320, October 2004, 05/250, June 2005).

## TONGA

Population	For 1989–2006, Statistics Department. Official Communication, 17 May 2007; and past communication.
Labor Force	For 1989–2002, Statistics Department. Official Communication, 29 April 2002 and past communication. For 2003, Statistics Department Website. May 2005.
National Accounts	For 1989–1993, Statistics Department. <i>National Accounts Statistics Year 2001</i> , March 2001. For 1994–2006, Statistics Department. Official Communication, 17 May 2007; and past communication.
Production	FAO. FAOSTAT Database Online.
Energy	For 1989–1996, ESCAP. <i>Statistical Yearbook for Asia and the Pacific 2001</i> ; and past issues. For 1997–2006, National Reserve Bank of Tonga (NRBT). Official Communication, 30 April 2007; and past communication.
Price Indexes	For 1989–1994 and 2001–2006, Statistics Department. Official Communication, 17 May 2007; and past communication. For 1995–2000, Statistics Department Website. May 2005.
Money and Banking	NRBT. Official Communication, 30 April 2007; and past communication.
Government Finance	For 1989–1990, Statistics Department. <i>Statistical Abstract 1993</i> ; and past issues. For 1991–2006, Ministry of Finance. Official Communication, 5 June 2007.
Expenditure by Function	For 1991–1995, NRBT. <i>Quarterly Bulletin</i> , June 2000. For 1996–2000, Statistics Department. Official Communication, 29 April 2002.
External Trade	For 1989–1992, Statistics Department. <i>Statistical Abstract 1993</i> ; and past issues. For 1993–1995 and 2001–2005, Statistics Department. Official Communication, 17 May 2007; and past communication. For 1996–2000, Statistics Department Website. May 2005.
Direction of Trade	IMF. <i>Direction of Trade Statistics</i> CD-ROM. May 2007.
Balance of Payments	NRBT. Official Communication, 30 April 2007; and past communication.
International Reserves Exchange Rates	} IMF. International Financial Statistics Online.
External Indebtedness	World Bank. Global Development Finance Online.

## TURKMENISTAN

Population	For 1989–2002, National Institute of State Statistics and Information (NISSI). Official Communication, 30 April 2003. For 2003–2006, ADB. Staff estimates.
Labor Force	For 1989, ESCAP. <i>Statistical Yearbook for Asia and the Pacific 1999</i> ; and past issues. For 1990–2002, NISSI. Official Communication, 30 April 2003. For 2003–2004, ADB. Staff estimates.
National Accounts	For 1993–2001, NISSI. Official Communication, 30 April 2003. For 2002–2005, UN. United Nations Statistics Division Online .
Production	For 1989–2001, NISSI. Official Communication, 30 April 2003. For 2002–2005, FAO. FAOSTAT Database Online.

Production Indexes Agriculture	FAO. FAOSTAT Database Online.
Mining Manufacturing	} NISSI. Official Communication, 30 April 2003.
Energy	For 1989–2002, NISSI. Official Communication, 30 April 2003. For 2003, ADB. Staff estimates. For 2004, International Energy Agency.
Price Indexes	European Bank for Reconstruction and Development (EBRD). <i>Transition Report Update 2007</i> , May 2007.
Money and Banking	For 1993–1998, NISSI. Official Communication, 30 April 2003. For 1999–2001, World Bank. World Development Indicators Online. For 2002–2006, EBRD. <i>Transition Report Update 2007</i> , May 2007.
Government Finance	For 1994–1999, NISSI. Official Communication, 30 April 2003. For 2000–2004, ADB. Staff estimates.
External Trade	For 1993–2002, NISSI. Official Communication, 30 April 2003. For 2003–2005, ADB. Staff estimates. For 2006, EBRD. <i>Transition Report Update 2007</i> , May 2007.
Direction of Trade	IMF. <i>Direction of Trade Statistics</i> CD-ROM. May 2007.
Balance of Payments	For 1996–1997, IMF. <i>Balance of Payment</i> CD-ROM. May 2001. For 1998–2006, EBRD. <i>Transition Report Update 2007</i> , May 2007.
International Reserves	For 1994–1997, ADB. <i>Economic Report</i> and Interim Operational Strategy, 14 May 2002 and past issues. For 1998–2005, ADB. Staff estimates.
Reserve position in the Fund	IMF. <i>International Financial Statistics</i> CD-ROM. May 2006.
Exchange Rates	For 1993–2001, <i>International Financial Statistics</i> CD-ROM. May 2006. For 2002–2006, ADB. Staff estimates.
External Indebtedness	World Bank. Global Development Finance Online.

## TUVALU

Population	For 1989–1990, National Center for Development Studies (NCDS). <i>South Pacific Economic and Social Database</i> , March 1995. For 1991, Ministry of Finance, Economic Planning & Industry, Central Statistics Division (CSD). <i>1991 Population and Housing Census</i> . For 1992–2001; 2003–2006, ADB. Staff estimates. For 2002, CSD. Official Communication, 8 May 2006.
National Accounts	For 1989, NCDS. <i>South Pacific Economic and Social Database</i> , March 1995. For 1990–2002, CSD. Official Communication, 12 February 1999; other publications.
Production	FAO. FAOSTAT Database Online.
Energy	For 1989–1990, NCDS. <i>South Pacific Economic and Social Database</i> , March 1995. For 2001–2005, CSD. Official Communication, 8 May 2006.
Price Indexes	For 1989–2005, CSD. Official Communication, 8 May 2006; and other publication. For 2006, ADB. Staff estimates.
Government Finance	For 1994–1995 and 1999–2005, CSD. Official Communication, 8 May 2006; and past communication. For 1996–1998, ADB. <i>Economic and Public Sector Review 2002</i> . For 2006, CSD. Budget Address: 2001–2007.

External Trade	For 1989, Australian International Development Assistance Bureau. <i>Tuvalu Economic Situation and Development Prospects</i> , February 1993. For 1990–2003, CSD. Official Communication, 8 May 2006.
Direction of Trade	IMF. <i>Direction of Trade Statistics</i> CD-ROM. November 2006.
Balance of Payments	For 1989–1995, ADB. <i>Tuvalu Economic Situation, Policies, and Prospects</i> , September 1994. For 1996–2003, CSD. Official Communication, 8 May 2006.
Exchange Rates	IMF. <i>International Financial Statistics</i> CD-ROM. May 2007.
External Indebtedness	OECD. <i>Statistical Compendium</i> CD-ROM 2004–1.

## UZBEKISTAN

Population	For 1989, Cabinet of Ministers, Government of Uzbekistan. Official Communication, 17 May 2004. For 1990–2006, State Committee on Statistics (SCS). Website; and past communication (10 May 2006).
Labor Force	For 1989–2002, Cabinet of Ministers, Government of Uzbekistan. Official Communication, 17 May 2004. For 2003–2006, SCS. Website; and past communication.
National Accounts	For 1989–1992, Cabinet of Ministers, Government of Uzbekistan. Official Communication, 17 May 2004. For 1993–2006, SCS. Website; and past communication.
Production	For 1989–1991, Cabinet of Ministers, Government of Uzbekistan. Official Communication, 17 May 2004. For 1992–2006, SCS. Website; and past communication.
Agricultural production index	FAO. FAOSTAT Database Online.
Energy	Cabinet of Ministers, Government of Uzbekistan. Official Communication, 10 May 2006; and past communication.
Natural gas	For 1993–2003, 2005, Cabinet of Ministers, Government of Uzbekistan. Official Communication, 10 May 2006; and past communication. For 2004, UN. <i>Energy Statistics Yearbook 2004</i> .
Electricity	For 1993–2002, 2005, Cabinet of Ministers, Government of Uzbekistan. Official Communication, 10 May 2006; and past communication. For 2003–2004, UN. <i>Energy Statistics Yearbook 2004</i> .
Retail prices	Cabinet of Ministers, Government of Uzbekistan. Official Communication, 10 May 2006; and past communication.
Price Indexes	For 1996–2003, Cabinet of Ministers, Government of Uzbekistan. Official Communication, 10 May 2006; and past communication. For 2004–2006, SCS Website.
Money and Banking	For 1992–1993, ADB. <i>Economic Report</i> , September 1996. For 1994, ADB. <i>Country Economic Report</i> , August 1999. For 1995–1996, SCS. Official Communication, 18 May 2000. For 1997–2004, Central Bank of Uzbekistan (CBU). Official Communication, 12 June 2005. For 2005–2006, IMF. <i>Staff Report for the 2006 Article IV Consultation</i> , March 2007.
Government Finance	For 1995–2000, SCS. Official Communication, 31 May 2001; and past communication. For 2001–2006, Ministry of Finance of the Republic of Uzbekistan Website.
External Trade	For 1989–2003, Cabinet of Ministers, Government of Uzbekistan. Official Communication, 17 May 2004. For 2004–2005, SCS. Official Communication, 10 May 2006; and past communication. For 2006, IMF. <i>Staff Report for the 2006 Article IV Consultation</i> , March 2007.



Direction of Trade	IMF. <i>Direction of Trade Statistics</i> CD-ROM. May 2007.
Balance of Payments	For 1991–1992, ADB. <i>Economic Report</i> , September 1996. For 1993–1998, ADB. <i>Country Economic Report</i> , August 1999. For 1999–2002, Center for Effective Economic Policy (CEEP). <i>Report on Uzbekistan Economy</i> . For 2003–2006, IMF. <i>Staff Report for the 2006 Article IV Consultation</i> , March 2007.
International Reserves	
Total gross official reserves	For 1992, ADB. <i>Economic Report</i> , September 1996. For 1993–1996, ADB. <i>Country Economic Report</i> , August 1999. For 1997–2004, CBU. Official Communication, 10 May 2006; and past communication. For 2005–2006, IMF. <i>Staff Report for the 2006 Article IV Consultation</i> , March 2007.
Reserve position in the Fund and SDRs	IMF. <i>International Financial Statistics</i> CD-ROM. May 2007.
Exchange Rates	
End of period	For 1995–1996, ADB. <i>Country Economic Report</i> , August 1999. For 1997–2001, CBU. Official Communication, 15 June 2005. For 2002–2006, EBRD. <i>Transition Report Update</i> , May 2007.
Average of period	For 1991–1994, SCS. Official Communication, 30 May 2003; and past communication. For 1995–1996, IMF. <i>International Financial Statistics</i> CD-ROM. May 2004. For 1997–2001, CBU. Official Communication, 15 June 2005. For 2002–2006, EBRD. <i>Transition Report Update</i> , May 2007.
External Indebtedness	World Bank. Global Development Finance Online.
Debt service as % of exports of goods and services	For 1992–2006, ADB. Staff estimates.

## VANUATU

Population	For 1989–2002, Statistics Office. <i>Statistical Indicators</i> , 4th Quarter 2001; and past issues. For 2003–2006, Statistics Office. Official Communication, 8 May 2007; and past communication.
Urban population	UN. World Urbanization Prospects 2005 Online.
Labor Force	For 1989, Statistics Office. <i>Reports on the Census of Population 1989</i> . For 1999, Statistics Office. 2000 Labour Market Survey Online.
National Accounts	For 1989–1996, Statistics Office. <i>Statistical Indicators</i> , 4th Quarter 2001. For 1997–2005, Statistics Office. Official Communication, 8 May 2007.
Production	For 1989–1996, FAO. FAOSTAT Database Online. For 1997–2006, Statistics Office. Official Communication, 8 May 2007; and past communication.
Agricultural production index	FAO. FAOSTAT Database Online.
Energy	For 1989–1990, UN. <i>Energy Statistics Yearbook 1991</i> and past issues. For 1991–2006, Statistics Office. Official Communication, 8 May 2007; and past communication.
Price Indexes	For 1989–1994, Statistics Office. <i>Statistical Indicators</i> , 4th Quarter 2001; and past issues. For 1995–1996, Statistics Office Website. For 1997–2006, Statistics Office. Official Communication, 8 May 2007; and past communication.
Money and Banking	Reserve Bank of Vanuatu (RBV). Official Communication, 7 May 2007; and past communication.
Government Finance	RBV. Official Communication, 7 May 2007; and past communication.
Expenditure by Function	For 1989–1997, RBV. Official Communication, 15 February 2006 For 1998–1999, Statistics Office Website. For 2000–2005, Department of Finance. Official Communication, 19 June 2007.

External Trade	For 1989–1996, Statistics Office. <i>Statistical Indicators</i> , 4th Quarter 1998. For 1997–2006, Statistics Office. Official Communication, 8 May 2007; and past communication.
Direction of Trade	IMF. <i>Direction of Trade Statistics</i> CD-ROM. May 2007.
Balance of Payments	RBV. Official Communication, 7 May 2007; and past communication.
International Reserves Exchange Rates	} IMF. <i>International Financial Statistics</i> CD-ROM. May 2007.
External Indebtedness	World Bank. Global Development Finance Online.

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Population	General Statistics Office (GSO). Official Communication, 27 April 2007; and past communication.
Labor Force	GSO. Official Communication, 27 April 2007; and past communication.
National Accounts	GSO. Official Communication, 27 April 2007; and past communication.
Production	
Agriculture	For 1989–2001, GSO. <i>Statistical Yearbook 2003</i> ; and past issues. For 2002–2006, GSO. Official Communication, 27 April 2007; and past communication.
Mining	For 1990–1992, 1995–2001, GSO. <i>Statistical Yearbook 2003</i> ; and past issues. For 1993–1994, 2002–2006, GSO. Official Communication, 27 April 2007; and past communication.
Manufacturing	For 1989, 2002–2006, GSO. Official Communication, 27 April 2007; and past communication. For 1990–2001, GSO. <i>Statistical Yearbook 2003</i> ; and past issues.
Production Index	FAO. FAOSTAT Database Online.
Energy	
Crude petroleum	For 1990–1992, 1995–2001, GSO. <i>Statistical Yearbook 2003</i> ; and past issues. For 1993–1994, 2002–2006, GSO. Official Communication, 27 April 2007; and past communication.
Coal	For 1989, 2002–2006, GSO. Official Communication, 27 April 2007; and past communication. For 1990–2001, GSO. <i>Statistical Yearbook 2003</i> ; and past issues.
Electricity	For 1989, 1992–1994, 2002–2006, GSO. Official Communication, 27 April 2007; and past communication. For 1990–1991, 1995–2001, GSO. <i>Statistical Yearbook 2003</i> ; and past issues.
Price Indexes	For 1995, 1998–2000, GSO. <i>Statistical Yearbook 2003</i> ; and past issues. For 2001–2006, GSO. Official Communication, 27 April 2007; and past communication.
Money and Banking	For 1989–1990, ADB. <i>Economic Update–Socialist Republic of Viet Nam</i> , December 1994. For 1991–1996, ADB. <i>Economic Mission</i> , 4 April 1997. For 1997–2006, State Bank of Viet Nam (SBV). Official Communication, 27 April 2007; and past communication.
Government Finance	For 1989–1990, GSO. Official Communication, 26 March 1994; and past communication. For 1991–2006, Ministry of Finance (MOF). Official Communication, 10 May 2007; and past communication.
External Trade	For 1989–2000, GSO. <i>Statistical Yearbook 2003</i> ; and past issues. For 2001–2006, GSO. Official Communication, 27 April 2007; and past communication.
Trade, by SITC section	For 1989–1994, 2001–2006, GSO. Official Communication, 27 April 2007; and past communication. For 1995–2000, GSO. <i>Statistical Yearbook 2003</i> ; and past issues.

Exports, by principal commodity	For 1989–1994, 2001–2006, GSO. Official Communication, 27 April 2007; and past communication. For 1995–2000, GSO. <i>Statistical Yearbook 2003</i> ; and past issues.
Direction of Trade	IMF. <i>Direction of Trade Statistics</i> CD-ROM. May 2007.
Balance of Payments	For 1989, ADB. <i>Economic Update: Socialist Republic of Viet Nam</i> , December 1994. For 1990–1995, ADB. Economic Mission, 4 April 1997. For 1996–2006, SBV. Official Communication, 27 April 2007; and past communication.
International Reserves Exchange Rates	} IMF. <i>International Financial Statistics</i> CD-ROM. May 2007.
External Indebtedness	World Bank. Global Development Finance Online.