



STATISTICAL APPENDIX

Statistical notes

The statistical appendix presents selected economic indicators for or 44 developing member economies of the Asian Development Bank (ADB) and for Brunei Darussalam, an unclassified regional member in a total of 23 tables. The economies are grouped into five subregions: Central Asia, East Asia, South Asia, Southeast Asia, and the Pacific. Virtually all the tables contain historical data for 2006–2010; nearly half have forecasts for 2010 and 2011.

The data were standardized to the degree possible in order to allow comparability over time and across economies, but differences in statistical methodology, definitions, coverage, and practices make full comparability impossible. The national income accounts section is based on the United Nations System of National Accounts, while the balance-of-payments data are based on International Monetary Fund (IMF) accounting standards. Historical data were obtained from official sources, statistical publications and databases, and documents of the ADB, IMF, and World Bank. Projections for 2011 and 2012 are generally staff estimates made on the basis of available quarterly or monthly data, although some projections are from governments.

Most countries report on a calendar-year basis. Some economies record their government finance data on a fiscal year basis, such as: Armenia; Azerbaijan; Cook Islands; Hong Kong, China; Kazakhstan; Kyrgyz Republic; the Lao People's Democratic Republic (Lao PDR); Samoa; Singapore; Taipei, China; Tajikistan; Thailand; and Uzbekistan. Federated States of Micronesia, Nauru, the Marshall Islands, and Palau report government finance and balance-of-payments data on a fiscal year basis. South Asian countries (except for Maldives and Sri Lanka), Myanmar, and Tonga report all variables on a fiscal year basis.

Regional and subregional averages/totals are provided for nine tables (A1, A2, A8, A10, A11, A12, A13, A14, and A15). For tables A1, A2, A8, and A15, the averages are computed using weights derived from levels of gross national income (GNI) in current United States dollars (US\$) following the World Bank Atlas method. The GNI data for 2006–2009 were obtained from the World Bank's World Development Indicators online. Weights for 2009 were carried over through 2012. The GNI data

for Cook Islands and Tuvalu were estimated using the Atlas conversion factor. Myanmar and Nauru have no GNI data. For tables A10 and A12, the regional and subregional averages were computed on the basis of a consistent sum, which means that if there are missing country data for a given year, the sum of the prior year used for computing the growth rate excludes the corresponding country data. Data for Myanmar and Nauru are excluded from the computation of all subregional averages/totals.

Tables A1, A2, A3, A4, A5, and A7. These tables show related data on output growth, production, and demand. Changes to the national income accounts series for some countries have been made owing to a change in source, methodology and/or base year. The series for Bhutan, reflects fiscal rather than calendar year data, while those for Timor-Leste reflects non-oil, non-United Nations GDP.

Table A1: Growth rate of GDP (% per year). The table shows annual growth rates of GDP valued at constant market prices, factor costs, or basic prices. GDP at market prices is the aggregation of the value added of all resident producers at producers' prices including taxes less subsidies on imports plus all nondeductible value-added or similar taxes. Constant factor cost measures differ from market price measures in that they exclude taxes on production and include subsidies. Basic price valuation is the factor cost plus some taxes on production, such as property and payroll taxes, and less some subsidies, such as labor-related subsidies but not product-related subsidies. Most countries use constant market price valuation. Fiji, India, Pakistan, and Sri Lanka use constant factor costs, while Maldives and Nepal use basic prices.

Table A2: Growth rate of per capita GDP (% per year). The table provides the growth rates of real per capita GDP, which is defined as GDP at constant prices divided by the population. The series for most of the Pacific countries were revised due to a change in source of population data. Data on per capita gross national product in US\$ terms for 2009, sourced from the World Bank, World Development Indicators online, are also shown. Per capita GNP for Cook Islands and Tuvalu are estimated based on derived GNI data, while those for Hong Kong, China and Taipei, China refer to 2008.

Table A3: Growth rate of value added in agriculture (% per year). The table shows the growth rates of value added in agriculture and its corresponding share in 2009. The agriculture sector comprises agricultural crops, livestock, poultry, fisheries, and forestry.

Table A4: Growth rate of value added in industry (% per year). The table provides the growth rates of value added in industry and its corresponding share in 2009. This sector comprises manufacturing, mining and quarrying, construction, and utilities. However, construction in Uzbekistan is included in the services sector.

Table A5: Growth rate of value added in services (% per year). The table gives the growth rates of value added in services, as well as its corresponding share in 2009. Subsectors generally include trade, banking, finance, real estate, public administration, and other services.

Table A6: Unemployment rate (%). The unemployment rate is the percentage of the labor force that actively seeks work but is unable to find work at a given time. The age of the working population ranges from 15 to 65, except for Bangladesh where the labor force covers those aged 10 and

above. The unemployment rates of the People's Republic of China (PRC) and Viet Nam refer to unemployment in urban areas only.

Table A7: Gross domestic investment (% of GDP). This table provides the ratio of gross domestic investment (GDI) to GDP. GDI is the sum of gross fixed capital formation plus changes in inventories. Gross fixed capital formation is measured by the total value of a producer's acquisitions, less disposals, of fixed assets in a given accounting period. Additions to the value of nonproduced assets, e.g., land, form part of gross fixed capital formation. Inventories are stocks of goods held by institutional units to meet temporary or unexpected fluctuations in production and sales. For India, GDI includes valuables and errors and omissions.

Table A8: Inflation (% per year). Data on inflation rates represent period averages. Except for India, which reports the wholesale price index, inflation rates presented are based on consumer price indexes. The consumer price indexes of the following countries are for a given city or group of consumers only: Afghanistan is for Kabul, Cambodia is for Phnom Penh, Marshall Islands is for Majuro, Solomon Islands is for Honiara, Timor-Leste is for Dili region, and Nepal is for urban consumers.

Table A9: Growth in money supply (% per year). This table tracks the annual percentage change in the end-of-period supply of broad money as represented by M2 (for most countries). M2 is defined as the sum of M1 and quasi-money where M1 denotes currency in circulation plus demand deposits and quasi-money consists of time and savings deposits including foreign currency deposits.

Tables A10, A12, A13, A14, A15, and A16: Balance of payments. This set of tables shows selected international economic transactions of countries as recorded in the balance of payments (BOP). These items cover annual flows, except for some countries which show data as of a specified period only.

Tables A10 and A12: Growth rates of merchandise exports and imports (% per year). The annual growth rates of exports and imports, in terms of merchandise goods only, are shown in these tables. Data are in million US\$, primarily obtained from the balance-of-payments accounts of each country. Exports are reported on a free-on-board (f.o.b.) basis. Import data are generally reported on an f.o.b. basis, except for Afghanistan, Bhutan, Cambodia, India, the Lao PDR, Myanmar, the Philippines, Samoa, Singapore, Solomon Islands, and Thailand, which value them on a cost, insurance, freight (c.i.f.) basis.

Table A11: Direction of exports (% of total). This table shows the exports of developing Asian economies. Data are sourced from IMF, Direction of Trade and Statistics, CD-ROM (February 2011), except for Taipei, China, which were sourced from CEIC Data Company, Ltd. This table shows the percentage share of exports of each economy to other economies in developing Asia excluding the PRC; PRC only; US; Japan; European Union (EU); and others (or rest of the world). Exports to the rest of the world are derived as total exports to the world minus exports among themselves, and to US, Japan, and EU.

Table A13: Trade balance (US\$ million). The trade balance is the difference between merchandise exports and merchandise imports.

Figures in this table are based on the exports and imports levels used to generate Tables A10 and A12.

Table A14: Current account balance (US\$ million). The current account balance is the sum of the balance of trade for merchandise, net trade in services and factor income, and net transfers. In the case of Cambodia, the Lao PDR, and Viet Nam, official transfers are excluded from the current account balance.

Table A15: Current account balance (% of GDP). The values reported in Table 14 are divided by GDP at current prices in US\$.

Table A16: Foreign direct investment (US\$ million). Foreign direct investment refers to equity capital, reinvested earnings, investment in debt securities, and other capital associated with the transactions of the enterprises, net of repatriations and intercompany loan repayments. For the PRC, foreign direct investment refers to investments of foreign enterprises, economic organizations, and individuals through joint ventures and cooperation; reinvested earnings; and enterprises' borrowings from abroad under approved investment projects. For Cambodia, this refers to foreign investments to the economy. The 2010 data for India and Tajikistan are based on estimates.

Table A17: External debt outstanding (US\$ million). For most economies, external debt outstanding—public and private—includes medium- and long-term debt, short-term debt, and IMF credit. For Cambodia, Georgia, and the Lao PDR, only public external debt is reported. For Azerbaijan; India; Kyrgyz Republic; Malaysia, the Philippines; and Singapore the figures for 2010 are as of end-September.

Table A18: Debt service ratio (% of exports of goods and services). This table generally presents the total debt service payments of each economy, which comprise principal repayments (excluding on short-term debt) and interest payments on outstanding external debt, as a percentage of exports of goods and services. For Cambodia and the Lao PDR, debt service refers to external public debt only. For Papua New Guinea, Samoa, and Viet Nam, exports of goods are used as the denominator in the calculation of the ratio; for the Philippines, exports of goods, services, and income are used as the denominator. For Bangladesh, the ratio represents debt service payments on medium- and long-term loans as a percentage of exports of goods, nonfactor services, and workers' remittances; while for Azerbaijan, the ratio represents public and publicly guaranteed external debt service payments as a percentage of exports of goods and nonfactor services.

Table A19: Exchange rates to the US dollar (annual average). The annual average exchange rates of each economy are quoted in local currencies per US dollar. The rate for 2009 for India is for the period 1 April 2010–18 March 2011.

Table A20: Gross international reserves (US\$ million). Gross international reserves are defined as the US\$ value of holdings of foreign exchange, special drawing rights (SDR), reserve position in the IMF, and gold at the end of a given period. For Turkmenistan, gold is excluded in the computation. For Marshall Islands; Samoa; Solomon Islands; Taipei, China; Tonga; and Vanuatu, this heading refers to foreign exchange reserves only. In some countries, the rubric comprises foreign assets and reserves of national monetary authorities and national oil funds, i.e.,

foreign assets of the Maldives Monetary Authority, net foreign reserves of the State Bank of Pakistan, assets of the National Oil Fund of Azerbaijan, and official external assets of Kiribati. The data for India are as of 11 March 2011.

Tables A21, A22, and A23: Government finance. This set of tables refers to the revenue and expenditure transactions as well as the fiscal balance of the central government expressed as a percentage of GDP in nominal terms. For Cambodia (since 2006), PRC, India, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyz Republic, Mongolia, and Tajikistan, transactions are those reported by the general government. For the Republic of Korea, government revenues exclude social security contributions.

Table A21: Central government expenditures (% of GDP). Central government expenditures comprise all nonrepayable payments to both current and capital expenses, plus net lending. These amounts are computed as a share of GDP at current prices. For Thailand, expenditures refer to budgetary expenditures excluding externally financed expenditures and corresponding borrowing; while that for Tajikistan includes externally financed public investment programs. One-time expenditures are excluded for Pakistan.

Table A22: Central government revenues (% of GDP). Central government revenues comprise all nonrepayable receipts, both current and capital, plus grants. These amounts are computed as a percentage of GDP at current prices. For the Republic of Korea, revenues incorporate the repayment on government-guaranteed debts but exclude social security contributions. For Singapore, revenues refer to receipts credited to the three accounts listed for the previous table, including investment income, capital receipts, and investment adjustments. Grants are excluded in Cambodia, the Lao PDR, Malaysia, Singapore, and Thailand; revenues from disinvestment are included for India; only current revenues are included for Bangladesh; and grants and privatization proceeds are excluded for Sri Lanka. For Cambodia, the proceeds of the IMF debt relief program are reflected in their revenues for 2006.

Table A23: Fiscal balance of central government (% of GDP). Fiscal balance is the difference between central government revenues and expenditures. The difference is also computed as a share of GDP at current prices. Data variations may arise due to statistical discrepancies, e.g., balancing items for both central and local governments, and differences in the concept used in the individual computations of revenues and expenditures as compared with the calculation of the fiscal balance. For Thailand, the fiscal balance is a cash balance composed of the budgetary and nonbudgetary balances. Some off-budget accounts are included in the computation of the fiscal balance for Turkmenistan.

Table A1 Growth rate of GDP (% per year)

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Central Asia	13.3	12.0	6.1	3.2	6.6	6.7	6.9
Armenia	13.2	13.7	6.9	-14.2	2.6	4.0	4.5
Azerbaijan	34.5	25.1	10.8	9.3	5.0	5.8	5.8
Georgia	9.4	12.3	2.3	-3.8	6.4	5.5	5.0
Kazakhstan	10.7	8.9	3.3	1.2	7.0	6.5	6.8
Kyrgyz Republic	3.1	8.5	8.4	2.9	-1.4	5.0	5.0
Tajikistan	7.0	7.8	7.9	3.4	6.5	6.8	7.0
Turkmenistan	11.4	11.6	10.5	6.1	9.4	9.0	10.0
Uzbekistan	7.2	9.5	9.0	8.1	8.5	8.5	8.4
East Asia	10.1	11.3	7.3	6.8	9.6	8.4	8.1
China, People's Rep. of	12.7	14.2	9.6	9.2	10.3	9.6	9.2
Hong Kong, China	7.0	6.4	2.3	-2.7	6.8	5.0	4.7
Korea, Rep. of	5.2	5.1	2.3	0.2	6.1	4.6	4.6
Mongolia	8.6	10.2	8.9	-1.3	6.1	10.0	8.0
Taipei, China	5.4	6.0	0.7	-1.9	10.8	4.8	5.0
South Asia	9.0	8.8	6.3	7.1	7.9	7.5	8.1
Afghanistan	8.2	14.2	3.4	20.4	8.2	8.0	8.5
Bangladesh	6.6	6.4	6.2	5.7	5.8	6.3	6.7
Bhutan	7.8	12.6	10.8	5.7	7.0	7.5	8.0
India	9.7	9.2	6.7	8.0	8.6	8.2	8.8
Maldives	18.0	7.2	6.2	-2.3	4.8	5.0	5.0
Nepal	3.7	2.8	5.8	3.8	4.0	3.8	4.0
Pakistan	5.8	6.8	3.7	1.2	4.1	2.5	3.7
Sri Lanka	7.7	6.8	6.0	3.5	7.6	8.0	8.0
Southeast Asia	6.1	6.7	4.2	1.2	7.8	5.5	5.7
Brunei Darussalam	4.4	0.2	-1.9	-1.8	2.0	1.7	1.8
Cambodia	10.8	10.2	6.7	0.1	6.3	6.5	6.8
Indonesia	5.5	6.3	6.0	4.6	6.1	6.4	6.7
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	8.1	7.9	7.2	7.3	7.5	7.7	7.8
Malaysia	5.8	6.5	4.7	-1.7	7.2	5.3	5.3
Myanmar	7.0	5.5	3.6	5.1	5.3	5.5	5.5
Philippines	5.3	7.1	3.7	1.1	7.3	5.0	5.3
Singapore	8.6	8.8	1.5	-0.8	14.5	5.5	4.8
Thailand	5.1	5.0	2.5	-2.3	7.8	4.5	4.8
Viet Nam	8.2	8.5	6.3	5.3	6.8	6.1	6.7
The Pacific	1.5	5.0	5.3	4.2	5.2	6.3	5.4
Cook Islands	0.7	9.5	-1.2	-0.1	0.5	2.0	2.5
Fiji	1.9	-0.9	0.2	-3.0	0.1	0.5	0.8
Kiribati	1.9	0.4	-1.1	-0.7	0.5	2.0	2.0
Marshall Islands	1.6	3.5	-1.6	-2.1	0.5	1.0	1.2
Micronesia, Fed. States of	-0.4	-2.0	-2.3	0.5	0.5	1.0	0.8
Nauru	6.3	-27.3	1.0	0.0	0.0	4.0	4.0
Palau	-3.7	-0.5	-4.9	-2.1	2.0	2.0	1.5
Papua New Guinea	2.3	7.2	6.6	5.5	7.1	8.5	6.5
Samoa	0.3	6.6	-3.2	-1.7	0.0	2.1	3.0
Solomon Islands	6.9	10.3	7.3	-1.2	4.0	7.5	4.0
Timor-Leste	-5.9	9.1	12.2	12.7	9.5	10.0	10.0
Tonga	0.6	-1.4	2.0	-0.4	-1.2	0.5	1.8
Tuvalu	6.6	4.9	1.3	-1.7	0.0	0.0	0.5
Vanuatu	7.2	6.8	6.3	4.0	3.0	4.2	4.0
Average	9.4	10.1	6.7	5.9	9.0	7.8	7.7

- = not available.

Table A2 Growth rate of per capita GDP (% per year)

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	Per capita GNP, US\$, 2009
Central Asia	11.9	10.8	5.0	1.9	5.2	5.1	5.6	
Armenia	13.1	13.6	6.7	-14.4	2.3	3.8	4.0	3,100
Azerbaijan	31.6	23.6	9.6	8.3	4.7	5.6	5.6	4,840
Georgia	7.4	12.5	2.6	-3.9	7.1	6.2	5.7	2,530
Kazakhstan	9.6	7.7	2.2	-0.1	5.3	4.1	5.2	6,920
Kyrgyz Republic	2.1	7.8	6.8	1.7	-2.3	4.0	4.0	870
Tajikistan	4.8	5.5	5.6	1.3	4.1	4.5	4.7	700
Turkmenistan	9.9	10.1	9.0	4.7	7.9	7.5	8.5	3,420
Uzbekistan	6.0	8.0	7.3	6.3	5.7	6.6	5.8	1,100
East Asia	9.6	10.7	6.8	6.3	9.1	7.9	7.6	
China, People's Rep. of	12.2	13.6	9.0	8.7	9.7	9.0	8.7	3,650
Hong Kong, China	6.3	5.3	1.5	-3.0	5.8	4.3	3.9	31,420
Korea, Rep. of	4.8	4.8	2.0	-0.1	5.8	4.4	4.4	19,830
Mongolia	7.3	8.7	6.1	-3.2	4.5	8.2	6.1	1,630
Taipei, China	4.9	5.6	0.4	-2.3	10.6	4.6	4.8	17,930
South Asia	7.4	7.2	4.8	5.6	6.5	6.0	6.6	
Afghanistan	6.0	12.3	1.3	18.0	6.1	6.0	6.3	-
Bangladesh	5.2	5.1	4.8	4.4	4.5	4.9	5.3	580
Bhutan	6.4	11.0	9.2	-	-	-	-	2,030
India	8.1	7.7	5.2	6.5	7.2	6.7	7.3	1,180
Maldives	15.3	5.7	4.5	-3.8	3.1	3.3	-	3,970
Nepal	1.8	0.9	3.9	1.9	2.1	2.4	2.9	440
Pakistan	3.8	4.9	1.9	-0.5	2.4	0.8	2.0	1,000
Sri Lanka	6.5	6.1	4.9	2.4	6.5	6.9	6.9	1,990
Southeast Asia	4.6	4.9	2.3	-0.3	6.5	4.2	4.4	
Brunei Darussalam	0.9	-1.6	-3.9	-3.7	1.8	-	-	-
Cambodia	9.8	9.3	4.9	-0.9	5.0	-	-	610
Indonesia	4.8	5.0	4.7	3.3	5.6	5.3	5.6	2,050
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	6.0	3.6	5.5	5.3	6.2	5.7	5.8	880
Malaysia	3.1	5.1	3.4	-3.0	5.8	3.8	3.8	7,350
Myanmar	4.9	3.4	1.6	3.0	3.2	-	-	-
Philippines	3.3	5.0	1.7	-0.9	5.3	2.9	3.2	2,050
Singapore	5.3	4.4	-3.8	-3.7	12.5	3.1	2.4	37,220
Thailand	4.8	4.3	1.6	-3.1	5.8	3.9	4.4	3,760
Viet Nam	7.0	7.3	5.2	4.2	5.7	5.0	5.6	930
The Pacific	-0.1	3.4	3.4	2.5	3.2	4.5	3.7	
Cook Islands	-8.6	23.6	-6.1	-2.8	-2.2	-0.8	-0.3	-
Fiji	1.3	-1.8	-0.2	-3.4	-0.3	0.0	0.4	3,840
Kiribati	1.5	-1.3	-2.8	-2.4	-1.2	0.1	0.3	1,830
Marshall Islands	0.9	2.8	-2.9	-3.1	-1.0	0.0	0.5	3,060
Micronesia, Fed. States of	0.2	-1.5	-1.8	1.0	-7.6	-	-	2,500
Nauru	8.6	-28.7	-0.9	-1.9	0.0	1.9	-	-
Palau	-4.5	-1.1	-5.5	-2.7	1.4	-	-	6,220
Papua New Guinea	0.1	4.8	4.3	3.2	4.8	6.2	4.2	1,180
Samoa	0.2	6.2	-3.6	-2.0	-0.3	1.8	2.7	2,840
Solomon Islands	4.3	7.6	4.8	-3.4	1.6	5.2	1.8	-
Timor-Leste	-8.1	6.5	9.6	10.0	6.8	7.4	7.4	-
Tonga	0.2	-1.8	1.6	-0.7	-1.5	0.2	-	3,260
Tuvalu	5.1	-1.7	2.2	-2.2	-0.5	-0.5	0.0	-
Vanuatu	4.6	4.2	3.6	3.6	0.7	1.4	1.2	2,620
Average	8.5	9.2	5.8	5.1	8.2	7.0	6.9	

- = not available.

Table A3 Growth rate of value added in agriculture (% per year)

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	Sector share 2009, %
Central Asia						
Armenia	0.5	10.4	3.3	-0.1	-13.4	21.2
Azerbaijan	0.9	4.0	6.1	3.5	-2.2	5.6
Georgia	-11.7	3.3	-4.4	-6.8	-1.7	11.5
Kazakhstan	5.9	9.7	-6.1	13.8	-11.7	7.9
Kyrgyz Republic	1.7	1.6	0.9	6.7	-2.8	28.0
Tajikistan	5.4	6.5	7.8	10.5	6.8	-
Turkmenistan	-	-	-	-	-	-
Uzbekistan	6.2	6.1	4.7	5.7	6.8	32.4
East Asia						
China, People's Rep. of	5.0	3.7	5.4	4.2	4.3	8.7
Hong Kong, China	-3.3	-4.4	-17.0	-4.5	-5.1	0.1
Korea, Rep. of	1.5	4.0	5.6	1.6	-4.9	3.3
Mongolia	6.5	14.4	4.7	3.6	-16.8	22.6
Taipei, China	13.8	-2.4	0.1	-3.0	-0.9	1.5
South Asia						
Afghanistan	-11.3	20.6	-21.3	53.1	6.5	27.6
Bangladesh	4.9	4.6	3.2	4.1	4.7	20.5
Bhutan	1.8	1.7	0.8	1.7	1.5	16.7
India	3.7	4.7	1.6	0.4	5.4	14.6
Maldives	-0.3	-14.9	-4.5	-7.6	-2.9	5.9
Nepal	1.8	1.0	5.8	3.0	1.3	35.6
Pakistan	6.3	4.1	1.0	4.0	2.0	21.9
Sri Lanka	6.3	3.4	7.5	3.2	6.5	12.0
Southeast Asia						
Brunei Darussalam	-9.8	-4.5	3.8	5.6	-	1.2
Cambodia	5.5	5.0	5.7	5.4	4.2	30.1
Indonesia	3.4	3.5	4.8	4.0	2.9	13.6
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	3.5	6.2	2.0	2.3	2.0	33.6
Malaysia	5.2	1.3	4.3	0.4	1.7	7.5
Myanmar	-	-	-	-	-	-
Philippines	3.8	4.9	3.1	0.0	-0.5	18.1
Singapore	3.3	1.5	-4.2	-1.7	-0.1	0.0
Thailand	5.0	1.2	4.2	1.3	-2.2	9.2
Viet Nam	3.7	3.8	4.7	1.8	2.8	17.1
The Pacific						
Cook Islands	-4.6	-11.9	-3.7	-	-	-
Fiji	5.0	-4.9	5.0	-11.9	-5.2	13.2
Kiribati	7.9	0.2	1.8	1.4	-	25.5
Marshall Islands	11.2	6.0	-2.4	-	-	-
Micronesia, Fed. States of	0.5	5.4	-0.3	-2.2	-	26.0
Nauru	-	-	-	-	-	-
Palau	24.6	-14.9	-7.1	6.0	-	6.7
Papua New Guinea	1.0	4.2	4.3	0.7	3.5	36.1
Samoa	-4.1	6.9	-8.5	-	-	-
Solomon Islands	6.2	-	-	-	-	-
Timor-Leste	0.1	-5.4	13.3	12.3	0.4	30.8
Tonga	-0.3	1.7	0.6	-1.3	-	19.4
Tuvalu	7.2	3.0	0.4	-	-	-
Vanuatu	2.4	2.2	5.0	1.7	2.2	15.7

- = not available.

Table A4 Growth rate of value added in industry (% per year)

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	Sector share 2009, %
Central Asia						
Armenia	16.6	11.7	7.8	-30.5	6.2	34.9
Azerbaijan	49.8	32.9	9.7	10.6	4.4	70.7
Georgia	13.5	14.5	-3.9	-3.5	9.7	26.0
Kazakhstan	14.2	9.2	2.7	-0.3	9.6	44.6
Kyrgyz Republic	-6.9	10.3	14.0	-0.3	0.6	22.8
Tajikistan	4.2	-8.7	-8.9	-6.5	9.7	-
Turkmenistan	-	-	-	-	-	-
Uzbekistan	7.4	8.3	6.5	9.7	8.3	35.9
East Asia						
China, People's Rep. of	13.4	15.1	9.9	9.9	12.2	58.7
Hong Kong, China	-3.0	-0.4	1.7	-4.7	7.2	7.2
Korea, Rep. of	6.6	6.0	2.0	-0.6	11.1	37.9
Mongolia	6.3	7.0	-0.8	-0.4	7.7	31.6
Taipei, China	7.8	9.0	0.2	-4.3	24.2	32.1
South Asia						
Afghanistan	20.1	7.3	7.0	5.3	5.0	24.8
Bangladesh	9.7	8.4	6.8	6.5	6.0	29.9
Bhutan	8.6	25.4	20.4	4.8	8.2	45.9
India	12.7	9.5	3.9	8.0	8.1	28.0
Maldives	15.8	10.1	8.4	-11.2	2.4	15.6
Nepal	4.5	3.9	1.7	-1.4	3.3	15.4
Pakistan	4.1	8.8	1.4	-1.9	4.9	25.0
Sri Lanka	8.1	7.6	5.9	4.2	8.0	28.6
Southeast Asia						
Brunei Darussalam	2.9	-5.6	-5.4	-5.0	-	53.0
Cambodia	18.3	8.4	4.0	-9.5	11.6	26.8
Indonesia	4.5	4.7	3.7	3.5	4.7	41.7
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	21.5	6.5	10.0	17.0	18.0	25.0
Malaysia	4.5	3.0	0.7	-7.1	8.6	36.6
Myanmar	-	-	-	-	-	-
Philippines	4.5	6.8	4.9	-0.9	12.1	32.1
Singapore	10.6	6.9	-1.4	-1.4	25.1	30.4
Thailand	5.6	5.8	3.2	-5.0	12.8	46.6
Viet Nam	10.4	10.2	6.0	5.5	7.7	41.6
The Pacific						
Cook Islands	1.5	29.6	-0.5	-	-	-
Fiji	0.7	-5.2	-1.4	-2.3	3.4	17.9
Kiribati	11.0	12.7	-7.1	-1.6	-	7.4
Marshall Islands	-4.6	6.0	-2.4	-	-	-
Micronesia, Fed. States of	-16.5	-5.4	9.5	33.0	-	7.0
Nauru	-	-	-	-	-	-
Palau	-25.2	-24.3	-30.7	-11.6	-	6.8
Papua New Guinea	1.5	7.3	7.0	6.9	9.3	35.0
Samoa	-2.9	13.3	-10.4	-	-	-
Solomon Islands	4.2	-	-	-	-	-
Timor-Leste	-21.6	43.7	19.7	20.2	21.6	13.1
Tonga	-0.9	-2.0	1.7	3.0	-	19.5
Tuvalu	28.3	30.8	-8.2	-	-	-
Vanuatu	7.0	10.4	13.1	6.9	9.2	11.1

- = not available.

Table A5 Growth rate of value added in services (% per year)

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	Sector share 2009, %
Central Asia						
Armenia	15.5	13.8	5.0	0.0	4.4	44.0
Azerbaijan	17.4	12.4	14.0	9.1	7.2	23.7
Georgia	14.5	13.0	7.4	-3.4	7.1	62.5
Kazakhstan	10.1	12.8	4.7	-0.2	6.0	47.5
Kyrgyz Republic	9.0	12.6	11.0	2.3	-1.8	49.2
Tajikistan	8.4	16.5	12.0	9.5	4.6	-
Turkmenistan	-	-	-	-	-	-
Uzbekistan	8.8	17.4	15.3	9.3	11.6	31.7
East Asia						
China, People's Rep. of	14.1	16.0	10.4	9.6	9.5	32.6
Hong Kong, China	7.0	6.9	2.5	-1.6	6.8	92.7
Korea, Rep. of	4.4	5.1	2.8	1.0	3.5	58.8
Mongolia	7.6	11.9	16.6	0.8	4.6	45.8
Taipei, China	4.4	4.6	1.3	-0.3	4.8	66.4
South Asia						
Afghanistan	16.9	14.2	16.0	16.2	11.0	47.6
Bangladesh	6.4	6.9	6.5	6.3	6.4	49.7
Bhutan	11.2	7.1	5.3	9.1	9.1	37.4
India	10.2	10.5	9.8	10.1	9.6	57.5
Maldives	21.3	9.1	6.6	0.0	5.9	78.5
Nepal	5.6	4.5	7.3	6.0	6.0	49.0
Pakistan	6.5	7.0	6.0	1.6	4.6	53.1
Sri Lanka	7.7	7.1	5.6	3.3	7.6	59.3
Southeast Asia						
Brunei Darussalam	7.4	9.2	2.6	2.1	-	45.8
Cambodia	10.1	10.1	9.0	2.3	4.3	43.2
Indonesia	7.3	9.0	8.7	5.7	8.4	44.7
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	5.3	12.1	9.7	4.4	5.0	41.4
Malaysia	7.4	10.2	7.4	2.6	6.8	55.9
Myanmar	-	-	-	-	-	-
Philippines	6.5	8.1	3.1	2.8	7.1	49.8
Singapore	7.8	9.1	4.1	-0.7	10.1	69.5
Thailand	4.5	5.0	1.3	-0.2	4.6	44.3
Viet Nam	8.3	8.9	7.4	6.6	7.5	41.4
The Pacific						
Cook Islands	1.5	11.2	-0.9	-	-	-
Fiji	1.5	1.3	-0.3	-1.2	0.2	68.8
Kiribati	0.5	-0.1	2.6	-2.2	-	67.1
Marshall Islands	4.0	6.0	-2.4	-	-	-
Micronesia, Fed. States of	1.7	-3.6	-3.7	-1.4	-	66.9
Nauru	-	-	-	-	-	-
Palau	-1.7	4.8	-1.9	-1.8	-	86.5
Papua New Guinea	4.8	10.7	8.9	9.4	8.5	28.8
Samoa	2.9	3.3	1.7	-	-	-
Solomon Islands	7.9	-	-	-	-	-
Timor-Leste	-6.3	12.6	10.1	11.3	11.6	56.1
Tonga	1.5	-1.9	2.2	-0.7	-	61.2
Tuvalu	4.9	1.0	3.9	-	-	-
Vanuatu	8.7	7.4	4.3	3.8	4.4	73.2

- = not available.

Table A6 Unemployment rate (%)

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Central Asia					
Armenia	7.4	7.1	6.3	7.0	7.0
Azerbaijan	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.0	2.0
Georgia	13.6	13.3	16.5	16.8	-
Kazakhstan	7.8	7.3	6.6	7.2	5.5
Kyrgyz Republic	8.3	8.2	8.2	8.4	-
Tajikistan	2.3	2.6	4.8	-	-
Turkmenistan	-	-	-	-	-
Uzbekistan	-	-	-	-	-
East Asia					
China, People's Rep. of	4.1	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.3
Hong Kong, China	4.8	4.0	3.6	5.4	4.3
Korea, Rep. of	3.5	3.2	3.2	3.6	3.7
Mongolia	3.2	3.0	3.0	4.0	5.0
Taipei, China	3.9	3.9	4.1	5.9	5.2
South Asia					
Afghanistan	-	-	-	-	-
Bangladesh	4.2	-	-	5.0	-
Bhutan	2.3	3.2	3.7	4.0	-
India	-	-	-	-	-
Maldives	-	-	-	-	-
Nepal	-	-	-	-	-
Pakistan	7.7	6.1	5.3	5.2	5.4
Sri Lanka	6.5	6.0	5.4	5.9	-
Southeast Asia					
Brunei Darussalam	4.0	3.4	3.7	-	-
Cambodia	-	-	-	-	-
Indonesia	10.3	9.1	8.4	8.4	8.4
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	-	-	-	-	-
Malaysia	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.7	3.4
Myanmar	4.0	4.0	4.0	-	-
Philippines	8.0	7.3	7.4	7.5	7.3
Singapore	2.7	2.1	2.2	3.0	2.2
Thailand	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.0
Viet Nam	4.8	4.6	4.7	4.6	4.4
The Pacific					
Cook Islands	-	-	-	-	-
Fiji	7.3	-	-	-	-
Kiribati	-	-	-	-	-
Marshall Islands	30.9	30.9	-	-	-
Micronesia, Fed. States of	-	-	-	-	-
Nauru	-	-	-	-	-
Palau	-	-	-	-	-
Papua New Guinea	-	-	-	-	-
Samoa	4.0	-	-	-	-
Solomon Islands	-	-	-	-	-
Timor-Leste	-	-	-	-	-
Tonga	-	-	-	-	-
Tuvalu	-	-	-	-	-
Vanuatu	-	-	-	-	-

- = not available.

Table A7 Gross domestic investment (% of GDP)

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Central Asia					
Armenia	35.9	37.8	40.9	33.8	-
Azerbaijan	29.9	21.3	18.7	18.3	-
Georgia	30.9	32.1	26.0	13.0	12.9
Kazakhstan	33.9	35.5	27.5	28.1	22.1
Kyrgyz Republic	24.2	26.6	28.9	-	-
Tajikistan	-	-	-	-	-
Turkmenistan	18.3	19.0	37.1	47.4	49.2
Uzbekistan	21.1	22.6	26.8	29.2	-
East Asia					
China, People's Rep. of	43.0	41.7	44.0	48.2	50.7
Hong Kong, China	21.7	20.9	20.4	21.3	23.8
Korea, Rep. of	29.9	29.4	31.2	25.9	-
Mongolia	35.9	38.7	43.6	39.0	40.0
Taipei, China	22.7	22.1	22.4	17.7	22.6
South Asia					
Afghanistan	40.5	36.8	32.3	27.2	25.1
Bangladesh	24.7	24.5	24.2	24.4	25.0
Bhutan	49.0	-	-	-	-
India	35.7	38.1	34.5	36.5	37.0
Maldives	-	-	-	-	-
Nepal	26.9	28.7	30.3	31.9	38.2
Pakistan	22.1	22.5	22.1	19.0	16.6
Sri Lanka	28.0	28.0	27.6	24.5	27.8
Southeast Asia					
Brunei Darussalam	10.4	13.0	13.7	17.6	-
Cambodia	22.5	21.2	18.6	21.4	17.2
Indonesia	25.4	24.9	27.8	31.0	32.5
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	-	-	-	-	-
Malaysia	20.5	21.6	19.3	14.5	21.3
Myanmar	-	-	-	-	-
Philippines	14.5	15.4	15.3	14.6	15.6
Singapore	21.0	21.1	30.2	26.4	23.8
Thailand	28.3	26.4	29.1	21.2	26.0
Viet Nam	36.8	43.1	39.7	38.1	38.9
The Pacific					
Cook Islands	-	-	-	-	-
Fiji	-	-	-	-	-
Kiribati	-	-	-	-	-
Marshall Islands	57.0	-	-	-	-
Micronesia, Fed. States of	33.4	32.9	33.7	33.6	-
Nauru	-	-	-	-	-
Palau	35.0	25.4	31.1	-	-
Papua New Guinea	-	-	-	-	-
Samoa	-	-	-	-	-
Solomon Islands	-	-	-	-	-
Timor-Leste	25.1	26.2	-	-	-
Tonga	17.1	16.1	17.2	-	-
Tuvalu	-	-	-	-	-
Vanuatu	23.9	25.8	-	-	-

- = not available.

Table A8 Inflation (% per year)

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Central Asia	9.0	11.2	16.5	5.9	7.1	8.2	6.6
Armenia	2.9	4.4	9.0	3.4	8.2	7.5	5.5
Azerbaijan	8.3	16.7	20.8	1.5	5.7	7.5	7.0
Georgia	9.2	9.2	10.0	1.7	7.1	9.5	6.0
Kazakhstan	8.6	10.8	17.3	7.3	7.1	8.5	6.0
Kyrgyz Republic	5.6	10.2	24.5	6.9	8.0	13.0	8.0
Tajikistan	10.0	13.2	20.4	6.5	6.4	10.5	9.5
Turkmenistan	8.2	6.3	14.5	-2.7	3.9	5.0	6.0
Uzbekistan	14.2	12.3	12.7	14.1	10.6	8.8	8.5
East Asia	1.6	4.0	5.5	-0.1	3.1	4.3	3.9
China, People's Rep. of	1.5	4.8	5.9	-0.7	3.3	4.6	4.2
Hong Kong, China	2.0	2.0	4.3	0.5	2.4	4.5	3.3
Korea, Rep. of	2.2	2.5	4.7	2.8	2.9	3.5	3.0
Mongolia	4.3	9.6	28.0	7.6	10.1	17.0	14.0
Taipei, China	0.6	1.8	3.5	-0.9	1.0	2.8	2.9
South Asia	5.7	5.7	9.5	4.3	9.3	8.7	7.3
Afghanistan	5.1	13.0	26.8	-12.2	8.2	9.8	9.1
Bangladesh	7.2	7.2	9.9	6.7	7.3	8.0	8.5
Bhutan	4.9	5.2	6.4	7.1	4.7	8.0	7.5
India	5.2	5.0	8.7	2.1	9.2	7.8	6.5
Maldives	3.5	7.4	12.3	4.0	4.5	8.0	7.0
Nepal	8.0	6.4	7.7	13.2	10.5	10.0	8.0
Pakistan	7.9	7.8	12.0	20.8	11.7	16.0	13.0
Sri Lanka	10.0	15.8	22.6	3.4	5.9	8.0	7.5
Southeast Asia	6.8	3.9	8.6	2.5	4.0	5.1	4.2
Brunei Darussalam	0.1	1.0	2.1	1.1	1.5	1.5	1.5
Cambodia	6.1	7.7	25.0	-0.7	4.0	5.5	5.5
Indonesia	13.1	6.4	9.8	4.8	5.1	6.3	5.8
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	6.8	4.5	7.6	0.0	6.0	6.5	6.0
Malaysia	3.6	2.0	5.4	0.6	1.7	3.0	3.0
Myanmar	26.3	32.9	22.5	8.2	7.3	8.0	8.0
Philippines	6.2	2.8	9.3	3.2	3.8	4.9	4.3
Singapore	1.0	2.1	6.6	0.6	2.8	3.2	2.0
Thailand	4.7	2.2	5.4	-0.9	3.2	3.5	3.0
Viet Nam	7.5	8.3	23.0	6.9	9.2	13.3	6.8
The Pacific	3.2	3.7	9.8	5.0	5.9	6.5	5.6
Cook Islands	3.4	2.5	7.8	6.6	3.5	4.0	3.5
Fiji	2.5	4.7	7.8	3.7	7.8	4.0	3.0
Kiribati	-0.2	4.2	11.0	8.4	0.8	6.7	2.3
Marshall Islands	5.3	2.6	14.7	0.5	1.0	5.0	3.8
Micronesia, Fed. States of	4.4	3.6	6.8	7.7	3.5	4.0	3.0
Nauru	3.5	2.3	4.5	2.2	-0.5	2.5	2.5
Palau	4.8	3.0	11.3	5.2	3.8	4.0	2.5
Papua New Guinea	2.4	0.9	10.8	6.9	6.0	8.0	7.5
Samoa	3.8	5.5	11.5	6.6	1.2	3.0	2.5
Solomon Islands	11.3	7.7	17.3	7.1	3.0	4.2	6.3
Timor-Leste	3.9	10.3	9.0	0.7	6.8	7.5	5.3
Tonga	7.0	5.1	9.8	5.0	2.0	3.0	2.0
Tuvalu	3.8	2.2	10.4	-0.1	-1.9	1.5	2.0
Vanuatu	2.1	4.0	4.8	4.5	3.4	5.0	4.0
Average	3.3	4.4	6.9	1.2	4.4	5.3	4.6

- = not available.

Table A9 Change in money supply (% per year)

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Central Asia					
Armenia	32.9	42.5	2.3	15.1	11.8
Azerbaijan	86.8	71.4	44.0	-0.3	24.3
Georgia	39.7	49.7	6.9	8.2	34.8
Kazakhstan	78.1	25.9	35.4	19.5	14.1
Kyrgyz Republic	51.6	33.3	12.6	20.4	18.6
Tajikistan	63.3	78.8	6.3	38.9	20.2
Turkmenistan	55.9	72.2	62.8	10.9	20.9
Uzbekistan	36.8	46.2	34.7	43.8	34.6
East Asia					
China, People's Rep. of	17.0	16.7	17.8	27.7	19.7
Hong Kong, China	15.4	20.8	2.6	5.3	8.1
Korea, Rep. of	12.5	10.8	12.0	9.9	6.0
Mongolia	34.8	56.3	-5.5	26.9	62.5
Taipei, China	5.3	0.9	7.0	5.7	5.3
South Asia					
Afghanistan	39.7	0.9	31.0	35.9	39.1
Bangladesh	19.3	17.1	17.6	19.2	22.4
Bhutan	41.4	8.6	2.3	24.6	30.1
India	21.7	21.4	19.3	16.8	17.0
Maldives	18.9	24.1	21.8	12.4	16.5
Nepal	15.4	14.0	25.2	27.3	14.1
Pakistan	15.1	19.3	15.3	9.6	12.5
Sri Lanka	17.8	16.6	8.5	18.6	15.8
Southeast Asia					
Brunei Darussalam	-3.9	4.6	21.6	-	-
Cambodia	38.2	62.9	4.8	36.8	20.0
Indonesia	14.9	19.3	14.9	12.4	15.9
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	30.1	38.7	18.3	31.3	39.1
Malaysia	17.1	9.5	13.4	9.5	7.1
Myanmar	27.1	20.9	23.4	34.2	17.3
Philippines	22.7	10.6	15.6	8.3	10.6
Singapore	19.4	13.4	12.0	11.3	8.6
Thailand	8.2	6.3	9.2	6.8	10.9
Viet Nam	33.6	46.1	20.3	29.0	33.3
The Pacific					
Cook Islands	22.4	-5.8	4.0	66.7	-2.8
Fiji	19.8	10.4	-6.9	7.4	3.7
Kiribati	-	-	-	-	-
Marshall Islands	-	-	-	-	-
Micronesia, Fed. States of	-8.5	4.6	-	-	-
Nauru	-	-	-	-	-
Palau	-	-	-	-	-
Papua New Guinea	38.9	27.8	7.1	21.8	12.5
Samoa	13.7	11.0	5.8	9.1	-
Solomon Islands	26.4	21.7	8.0	16.8	9.7
Timor-Leste	8.6	0.9	29.9	39.6	9.7
Tonga	14.4	14.1	8.3	-1.9	5.1
Tuvalu	-	-	-	-	-
Vanuatu	7.0	21.7	8.0	0.5	-7.9

- = not available.

Table A10 Growth rate of merchandise exports (% per year)

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Central Asia	40.0	33.9	42.7	-31.6	27.5	7.2	6.5
Armenia	2.1	16.7	-7.1	-32.7	46.9	15.0	10.0
Azerbaijan	70.1	63.4	43.8	-31.0	24.0	-6.2	8.7
Georgia	13.2	25.3	16.3	-22.0	23.5	10.8	8.1
Kazakhstan	37.0	24.7	48.9	-39.0	38.5	8.5	6.1
Kyrgyz Republic	31.9	47.7	40.1	-9.6	7.0	8.0	12.0
Tajikistan	1.2	10.0	18.7	-10.7	40.9	24.5	0.6
Turkmenistan	51.7	26.7	29.5	-22.8	6.3	23.8	0
Uzbekistan	18.0	42.9	34.7	-0.7	10.5	14.0	3.1
East Asia	20.0	19.2	13.1	-16.2	30.1	15.7	14.7
China, People's Rep. of	27.2	25.8	17.6	-16.1	31.4	19.8	18.0
Hong Kong, China	9.7	8.9	5.6	-11.9	22.4	7.5	10.5
Korea, Rep. of	16.1	15.8	11.6	-17.6	29.6	12.7	8.2
Mongolia	44.6	26.4	29.5	-25.5	53.8	-	-
Taipei, China	12.8	10.1	3.4	-20.2	34.9	9.5	11.4
South Asia	20.6	24.5	14.1	-6.3	26.2	24.1	19.2
Afghanistan	0.9	1.3	18.9	12.8	6.9	5.4	14.0
Bangladesh	21.5	15.8	17.4	10.1	4.2	21.0	22.0
Bhutan	47.2	83.7	4.4	-13.8	5.5	-	-
India	22.6	28.9	13.7	-7.4	31.6	26.7	19.5
Maldives	39.4	1.2	45.2	-49.0	6.5	-	-
Nepal	2.4	2.6	9.3	-4.7	-6.3	-	-
Pakistan	14.3	4.4	18.2	-6.4	2.9	1.7	15.0
Sri Lanka	8.5	11.0	6.2	-12.7	17.3	16.0	16.0
Southeast Asia	17.1	12.2	14.6	-17.2	30.5	12.9	13.9
Brunei Darussalam	21.7	0.8	39.8	-33.1	14.8	-	-
Cambodia	26.9	10.7	15.1	-10.9	20.8	15.0	16.0
Indonesia	19.0	14.0	18.3	-14.3	32.2	15.2	17.8
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	62.6	16.6	21.5	-8.0	29.5	25.3	27.3
Malaysia	12.9	9.4	13.2	-21.1	26.4	8.0	8.6
Myanmar	47.4	23.9	15.5	4.4	4.8	12.5	12.9
Philippines	15.6	6.4	-2.5	-22.1	34.8	10.6	11.0
Singapore	18.0	10.3	13.1	-20.4	31.1	13.0	12.7
Thailand	17.0	18.2	15.9	-14.0	28.5	12.8	14.0
Viet Nam	22.7	21.9	29.1	-8.9	26.4	10.0	14.0
The Pacific	20.2	13.7	21.3	-24.2	26.8	-	-
Cook Islands	8.1	35.7	-	-	-	-	-
Fiji	-2.6	9.4	19.9	-28.4	25.0	8.9	6.2
Kiribati	-39.3	21.9	23.1	-16.7	-	-	-
Marshall Islands	-23.7	2.5	18.5	1.7	-	-	-
Micronesia, Fed. States of	2.7	39.0	5.0	-8.8	-	-	-
Nauru	85.6	618.6	-	-	-	-	-
Palau	1.4	-20.4	4.4	-	4.2	-	-
Papua New Guinea	26.8	13.2	21.4	-24.3	26.9	26.0	-3.4
Samoa	-13.7	33.7	-11.4	-16.0	18.8	-	-
Solomon Islands	10.3	44.3	27.9	-22.3	-	-	-
Timor-Leste	12.5	-22.2	100.0	-28.6	140.0	-	-
Tonga	-6.1	-10.2	-5.8	-55.0	2.2	-	-
Tuvalu	640.1	-7.2	-	-	-	-	-
Vanuatu	-1.1	-21.8	41.6	33.2	-	-	-
Average	19.6	18.0	14.3	-16.4	29.8	15.4	14.6

- = not available.

Table A11 Direction of exports (% of total)

From \ To	Developing Asia		China, People's Rep. of		Japan		United States		European Union		Others	
	2000	2009	2000	2009	2000	2009	2000	2009	2000	2009	2000	2009
Central Asia	9.2	11.2	4.1	10.5	0.5	0.6	1.7	5.5	28.1	34.0	56.4	38.3
Armenia	7.8	12.5	0.2	2.5	0.1	0.1	12.6	9.4	36.9	43.5	42.5	32.0
Azerbaijan	7.1	18.3	0.3	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.5	11.4	63.6	41.7	28.6	27.8
Georgia	16.2	28.4	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.4	2.2	3.2	24.0	20.8	57.2	46.6
Kazakhstan	5.4	4.5	6.8	15.6	0.1	0.8	2.1	4.0	23.0	36.6	62.6	38.5
Kyrgyz Republic	29.0	45.3	8.8	4.6	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.6	37.6	4.0	23.9	45.5
Tajikistan	16.5	13.4	0.4	39.8	-	0.3	0.1	0.1	30.1	10.7	52.9	35.7
Turkmenistan	6.4	17.4	0.3	1.2	-	0.0	0.5	3.0	21.5	24.4	71.3	53.9
Uzbekistan	23.6	23.2	0.5	6.5	3.2	1.9	1.5	1.7	26.8	8.2	44.3	58.5
East Asia	25.9	28.1	11.7	14.3	11.4	6.9	21.8	15.0	15.2	16.1	13.9	19.6
China, People's Rep. of	32.9	33.5	-	-	16.3	8.0	20.4	18.0	16.1	19.3	14.3	21.2
Hong Kong, China	10.2	10.6	34.1	51.0	5.5	4.4	23.0	11.5	15.5	12.4	11.8	10.1
Korea, Rep. of	23.8	21.7	10.2	22.6	11.3	5.7	20.9	9.9	13.7	12.2	20.2	28.0
Mongolia	4.0	1.3	49.8	73.9	1.5	0.2	24.3	0.7	7.7	11.9	12.6	12.0
Taipei, China	38.2	34.9	2.9	26.6	11.2	7.1	23.6	11.6	15.2	10.4	8.8	9.4
South Asia	17.3	20.8	1.6	5.4	3.6	1.7	24.2	12.6	26.3	23.7	26.9	35.8
Afghanistan	46.0	58.0	3.4	0.3	0.3	0.1	1.9	24.9	35.3	4.3	13.1	12.5
Bangladesh	5.4	5.8	0.2	0.7	1.2	0.8	31.7	20.2	40.1	47.9	21.5	24.6
Bhutan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
India	19.2	22.4	1.8	6.1	4.1	1.9	21.1	11.0	24.1	20.9	29.8	37.7
Maldives	32.0	33.6	-	0.1	4.1	1.3	44.0	2.5	18.5	53.9	1.4	8.6
Nepal	44.5	66.2	-	0.7	1.4	1.6	27.4	8.2	23.0	14.2	3.7	9.2
Pakistan	18.5	19.3	2.6	5.5	2.6	0.5	24.9	18.0	27.7	24.3	23.6	32.3
Sri Lanka	8.6	11.1	0.1	0.9	4.2	2.3	40.1	20.5	28.2	38.7	18.9	26.6
Southeast Asia	37.4	41.9	3.7	9.9	12.6	9.4	18.2	9.9	14.4	11.2	13.7	17.7
Brunei Darussalam	36.2	33.7	1.8	4.0	40.7	46.8	12.0	0.6	3.6	0.5	5.8	14.4
Cambodia	8.2	46.5	2.1	0.3	0.9	1.6	65.4	31.1	20.5	14.3	2.9	6.3
Indonesia	33.1	40.6	4.2	9.4	22.1	15.3	13.0	8.9	13.7	11.2	13.7	14.5
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	43.4	44.3	1.5	20.0	2.8	1.6	2.2	2.7	26.0	11.4	24.1	20.0
Malaysia	40.3	41.6	2.9	11.8	12.3	9.6	19.5	10.7	13.3	10.6	11.7	15.8
Myanmar	35.2	71.0	5.6	9.8	5.4	5.2	22.0	0.0	16.4	3.3	15.5	10.7
Philippines	30.5	31.8	1.6	7.3	13.4	15.5	27.3	16.8	16.5	19.5	10.7	9.0
Singapore	44.1	52.1	3.8	9.6	7.3	4.5	16.7	6.4	13.5	9.4	14.7	18.0
Thailand	30.8	34.1	3.9	10.4	14.2	10.1	20.5	10.8	15.7	11.6	15.0	23.1
Viet Nam	25.8	22.7	10.3	8.5	17.2	10.8	4.9	19.6	20.0	16.2	21.9	22.3
The Pacific	11.2	12.5	5.2	5.2	10.3	7.3	5.3	2.7	11.1	8.5	56.9	63.8
Cook Islands	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fiji	14.3	16.8	0.0	0.1	4.1	4.4	21.1	14.5	16.5	11.4	44.0	52.9
Kiribati	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Marshall Islands	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Micronesia, Fed. States of	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nauru	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Palau	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Papua New Guinea	7.6	10.6	6.5	4.1	11.2	7.9	1.3	1.2	10.2	8.1	63.2	68.1
Samoa	18.1	11.5	0.1	5.4	0.3	0.6	10.6	3.8	3.0	1.0	67.9	77.7
Solomon Islands	42.3	17.7	12.0	52.9	20.7	2.0	0.7	0.3	10.6	8.9	13.6	18.2
Timor-Leste	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tonga	6.3	42.7	-	0.4	48.5	12.8	30.0	23.8	6.5	1.9	8.7	18.4
Tuvalu	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vanuatu	60.7	64.2	0.4	0.7	18.7	13.2	9.7	1.1	5.7	15.1	4.8	5.7
Developing Asia	29.2	30.8	8.4	12.5	11.3	7.1	20.3	13.3	15.6	15.7	15.1	20.6

- = not available.

Table A12 Growth rate of merchandise imports (% per year)

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Central Asia	30.4	36.9	27.3	-14.2	4.4	11.6	8.5
Armenia	20.6	45.6	35.0	-25.0	19.8	12.0	10.0
Azerbaijan	21.1	14.7	25.3	-14.0	1.2	28.3	10.4
Georgia	37.2	35.2	25.6	-31.4	15.8	9.5	3.9
Kazakhstan	34.2	37.9	15.6	-24.7	10.3	9.5	5.7
Kyrgyz Republic	62.1	45.8	43.6	-25.0	15.0	10.0	15.0
Tajikistan	38.0	54.0	54.4	-24.9	8.2	28.4	10.2
Turkmenistan	22.2	36.1	59.2	44.9	-11.5	4.0	-
Uzbekistan	16.0	49.2	50.2	4.8	-7.3	11.9	16.3
East Asia	16.7	15.8	15.8	-15.6	35.6	17.3	15.9
China, People's Rep. of	19.7	20.3	18.7	-11.1	39.1	22.7	20.0
Hong Kong, China	11.6	10.3	6.2	-10.2	25.3	7.1	10.8
Korea, Rep. of	18.7	15.5	21.9	-25.4	31.9	14.5	8.8
Mongolia	23.6	44.7	60.7	-34.3	53.2	-	-
Taipei, China	11.5	8.2	9.4	-26.9	43.2	11.0	12.5
South Asia	21.1	29.6	21.1	-5.1	19.6	22.5	22.8
Afghanistan	10.0	15.7	14.1	-2.5	3.7	9.2	5.9
Bangladesh	12.1	16.6	25.6	4.2	5.4	23.0	24.0
Bhutan	-5.6	21.1	27.4	-9.6	39.0	-	-
India	21.4	35.1	19.8	-4.2	22.6	24.2	22.8
Maldives	24.4	18.3	26.6	-30.3	14.9	-	-
Nepal	17.5	13.9	24.1	8.3	37.0	-	-
Pakistan	31.6	8.0	31.2	-10.3	-1.7	1.7	22.1
Sri Lanka	15.7	10.2	24.7	-27.6	32.4	32.0	32.0
Southeast Asia	13.6	12.8	22.3	-21.4	32.7	15.4	15.4
Brunei Darussalam	11.9	25.9	43.5	-20.0	2.5	-	-
Cambodia	21.8	13.8	19.8	-10.4	15.9	14.0	14.0
Indonesia	6.3	15.4	36.9	-23.3	42.0	17.1	23.7
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	26.1	34.7	31.1	-13.0	13.5	18.9	22.0
Malaysia	13.9	12.1	7.1	-21.0	33.6	10.0	10.0
Myanmar	48.0	88.0	25.6	1.9	10.0	26.6	18.6
Philippines	10.9	8.7	5.6	-24.0	31.5	11.3	11.4
Singapore	18.3	10.4	22.9	-22.6	27.6	16.6	13.1
Thailand	7.9	9.1	26.8	-25.2	36.8	14.0	16.0
Viet Nam	22.1	38.5	27.9	-13.3	21.2	12.0	10.0
The Pacific	18.4	18.3	21.4	-18.5	33.1	-	-
Cook Islands	11.7	45.3	-	-	-	-	-
Fiji	12.1	0.3	25.2	-36.9	2.3	5.7	4.5
Kiribati	-19.0	10.5	8.7	-21.3	-	-	-
Marshall Islands	-3.9	7.1	3.1	7.4	-	-	-
Micronesia, Fed. States of	3.0	0.7	12.5	4.2	-	-	-
Nauru	17.1	11.1	-	-	-	-	-
Palau	6.7	-6.7	21.1	-20.6	9.6	-	-
Papua New Guinea	30.6	32.5	18.6	-8.5	52.9	38.6	-1.5
Samoa	16.7	3.7	-1.1	-99.0	559.7	-	-
Solomon Islands	62.0	33.9	11.6	-18.2	-	-	-
Timor-Leste	-9.8	85.0	66.4	24.1	11.2	14.1	14.3
Tonga	12.9	-8.2	29.9	-5.0	-21.0	-	-
Tuvalu	-24.9	25.2	-	-	-	-	-
Vanuatu	7.4	23.7	38.9	-1.9	-	-	-
Average	16.5	16.8	18.3	-15.9	32.1	17.3	16.5

- = not available.

Table A13 Trade balance (US\$ million)

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Central Asia	23,273	29,766	52,139	21,886	43,191	43,734	42,899
Armenia	-896	-1,600	-2,664	-2,081	-2,290	-2,532	-2,785
Azerbaijan	7,745	15,224	23,012	14,583	19,560	16,061	17,329
Georgia	-2,019	-2,896	-3,833	-2,399	-2,630	-2,847	-2,851
Kazakhstan	14,642	15,091	33,519	14,969	28,881	31,000	33,000
Kyrgyz Republic	-886	-1,276	-1,879	-1,120	-1,423	-1,602	-1,901
Tajikistan	-986	-1,673	-2,721	-1,979	-2,007	-2,600	-2,933
Turkmenistan	3,900	4,600	4,500	-1,800	100	2,100	-
Uzbekistan	1,774	2,296	2,205	1,712	3,000	4,153	3,040
East Asia	259,536	363,246	360,575	290,879	279,523	285,858	295,163
China, People's Rep. of	217,746	315,381	360,682	249,509	254,000	265,067	280,197
Hong Kong, China	-14,029	-19,699	-23,128	-26,861	-42,965	-44,533	-50,613
Korea, Rep. of	31,433	37,129	5,170	37,866	41,904	39,623	39,970
Mongolia	189	-11	-627	-189	-278	-	-
Taipei, China	24,197	30,445	18,478	30,553	26,862	25,701	25,609
South Asia	-83,656	-116,787	-155,893	-150,685	-165,500	-194,025	-247,913
Afghanistan	-4,933	-5,968	-6,720	-6,221	-6,371	-7,058	-7,251
Bangladesh	-2,889	-3,458	-5,330	-4,710	-5,152	-6,662	-8,653
Bhutan	-123	47	-72	-90	-299	-	-
India	-61,782	-91,467	-119,520	-120,500	-132,000	-158,187	-203,882
Maldives	-590	-737	-890	-682	-798	-	-
Nepal	-1,528	-1,837	-2,410	-2,733	-4,139	-	-
Pakistan	-8,441	-9,711	-14,970	-12,626	-11,536	-13,920	-15,762
Sri Lanka	-3,370	-3,656	-5,980	-3,122	-5,205	-8,199	-12,365
Southeast Asia	107,885	115,574	81,245	104,761	120,366	106,452	106,235
Brunei Darussalam	6,026	5,677	7,862	4,884	5,888	-	-
Cambodia	-1,078	-1,343	-1,800	-1,634	-1,689	-1,874	-2,020
Indonesia	29,661	32,753	22,916	30,148	31,093	33,404	30,568
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	-469	-837	-1,224	-985	-881	-925	-1,002
Malaysia	37,428	37,668	51,179	40,215	42,400	42,667	43,843
Myanmar	2,266	924	507	703	363	-688	-1,337
Philippines	-6,732	-8,391	-12,885	-8,842	-10,384	-11,912	-13,472
Singapore	42,565	46,780	27,842	29,190	46,642	41,501	45,319
Thailand	994	12,782	-371	19,388	14,031	13,672	11,490
Viet Nam	-2,776	-10,438	-12,782	-8,306	-7,097	-9,392	-7,155
The Pacific	331	149	187	-473	-346	-1,016	-1,096
Cook Islands	19	13	10	12	11	-	-
Fiji	-969	-911	-1,179	-670	-544	-550	-561
Kiribati	-60	-66	-72	-56	-	-	-
Marshall Islands	-64	-69	-69	-75	-	-	-
Micronesia, Fed. States of	-111	-104	-119	-128	-138	-	-
Nauru	25	35	-	-	-	-	-
Palau	-101	-96	-119	-92	-101	-	-
Papua New Guinea	2,216	2,126	2,655	1,518	1,182	-	-
Samoa	-208	-213	-212	-219	-249	-	-
Solomon Islands	-82	-97	-82	-76	-	-	-
Timor-Leste	-92	-180	-297	-376	-405	-465	-535
Tonga	-104	-96	-129	-129	-101	-	-
Tuvalu	-9	-12	-	-	-	-	-
Vanuatu	-103	-145	-201	-182	-	-	-
Total	307,370	391,948	338,253	266,367	277,235	241,003	195,288

- = not available.

Table A14 Current account balance (US\$ million)

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Central Asia	6,346	5,850	25,593	3,445	22,699	23,314	25,274
Armenia	-117	-589	-1,382	-1,369	-1,370	-1,412	-1,485
Azerbaijan	3,708	9,019	16,454	10,173	16,528	13,095	13,283
Georgia	-1,174	-2,009	-2,915	-1,210	-1,330	-1,587	-1,551
Kazakhstan	-1,999	-8,322	6,326	-4,359	4,319	6,600	8,500
Kyrgyz Republic	-286	-227	-701	-111	-298	-469	-522
Tajikistan	-79	-319	-392	-295	123	-290	-489
Turkmenistan	3,360	4,030	3,553	-2,979	-935	799	1,908
Uzbekistan	2,933	4,267	4,650	3,595	5,663	6,578	5,629
East Asia	316,804	454,377	485,594	390,507	388,898	395,158	430,703
China, People's Rep. of	253,268	371,833	426,107	297,142	306,200	322,701	352,292
Hong Kong, China	22,935	25,545	29,475	18,005	14,799	17,650	19,000
Korea, Rep. of	14,083	21,770	3,198	32,791	28,214	20,120	20,873
Mongolia	218	76	-690	-342	-932	-	-
Taipei, China	26,300	35,154	27,505	42,911	40,617	34,687	38,539
South Asia	-17,139	-24,565	-45,237	-45,558	-53,111	-61,122	-63,936
Afghanistan	-379	117	-105	-202	331	296	-181
Bangladesh	824	936	702	2,416	3,734	223	-380
Bhutan	-38	145	-27	-20	-188	-321	-371
India	-10,954	-17,034	-27,766	-38,400	-50,300	-55,211	-55,440
Maldives	-302	-438	-647	-419	-463	-559	-
Nepal	197	-13	366	541	-436	-	-
Pakistan	-4,990	-6,878	-13,874	-9,260	-3,935	-3,400	-5,200
Sri Lanka	-1,497	-1,401	-3,886	-214	-1,855	-2,149	-2,365
Southeast Asia	86,149	107,951	65,415	103,761	104,976	84,815	83,208
Brunei Darussalam	6,462	4,805	6,959	3,992	4,918	-	-
Cambodia	-577	-692	-1,381	-1,203	-1,229	-1,366	-1,454
Indonesia	10,860	10,492	125	10,192	6,294	4,304	485
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	-398	-672	-1,075	-690	-591	-610	-642
Malaysia	26,179	29,727	38,864	31,815	28,100	27,140	27,907
Myanmar	1,032	112	-694	-454	-966	-2,082	-
Philippines	5,341	7,112	3,627	9,358	8,465	8,759	9,229
Singapore	35,099	48,477	27,620	34,904	49,454	45,500	48,150
Thailand	2,315	15,682	2,157	21,866	14,784	7,165	3,867
Viet Nam	-164	-7,092	-10,787	-6,020	-4,253	-3,995	-4,335
The Pacific	192	682	1,866	282	-1,394	-	-
Cook Islands	19	13	10	12	11	-	-
Fiji	-599	-480	-646	-230	-69	-70	-69
Kiribati	-3	-1	-1	-4	-	-	-
Marshall Islands	-4	-2	-2	-24	-17	-	-
Micronesia, Fed. States of	-32	-22	-39	-51	-49	-	-
Nauru	-5	-2	-	-	-	-	-
Palau	-37	-14	-38	-29	-21	-	-
Papua New Guinea	443	186	791	-583	-2,525	-3,793	-3,884
Samoa	-45	-23	-35	-14	-47	-81	-
Solomon Islands	-43	-81	-124	-121	-158	-	-
Timor-Leste	539	1,167	2,023	1,363	1,514	1,708	1,729
Tonga	-23	-24	-32	-25	-17	-	-
Tuvalu	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vanuatu	-24	-37	-40	-13	-16	-	-
Total	392,352	544,294	533,231	452,437	462,069	439,930	473,026

- = not available.

Table A15 Current account balance (% of GDP)

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Central Asia	3.4	1.9	9.1	1.3	7.8	7.8	7.1
Armenia	-1.8	-6.4	-11.8	-16.0	-14.6	-13.0	-12.3
Azerbaijan	17.7	27.3	33.7	22.9	31.9	27.8	25.0
Georgia	-15.2	-19.7	-22.8	-11.2	-11.4	-12.6	-11.4
Kazakhstan	-2.5	-7.9	4.7	-3.8	3.0	3.5	3.5
Kyrgyz Republic	-10.1	-6.0	-13.6	-2.4	-5.0	-9.0	-9.0
Tajikistan	-2.8	-8.6	-7.6	-5.9	2.2	-4.3	-6.4
Turkmenistan	15.7	15.5	18.7	-16.1	-4.7	3.4	7.0
Uzbekistan	17.2	19.1	16.7	11.0	15.6	16.3	12.6
East Asia	7.5	8.8	7.7	6.1	5.1	4.4	4.1
China, People's Rep. of	9.3	10.6	9.4	6.0	5.2	4.6	4.2
Hong Kong, China	12.1	12.3	13.7	8.6	6.6	7.2	7.5
Korea, Rep. of	1.5	2.1	0.3	3.9	2.8	1.8	1.7
Mongolia	6.4	1.8	-12.3	-7.5	-15.3	-15.0	-14.0
Taipei, China	7.0	8.9	6.9	11.4	9.4	6.9	7.0
South Asia	-1.5	-1.7	-3.0	-2.7	-2.6	-3.1	-3.1
Afghanistan	-4.9	1.2	-0.9	-1.4	1.9	1.4	-0.8
Bangladesh	1.3	1.4	0.9	2.7	3.7	0.2	-0.3
Bhutan	-4.4	14.2	-2.1	-1.6	-13.5	-20.0	-20.0
India	-1.2	-1.4	-2.4	-2.8	-3.0	-3.5	-3.3
Maldives	-33.0	-41.5	-51.4	-31.8	-31.3	-35.0	-35.0
Nepal	2.2	-0.1	2.9	4.2	-2.7	-0.5	-0.5
Pakistan	-3.9	-4.8	-8.5	-5.7	-2.2	-1.7	-2.3
Sri Lanka	-5.3	-4.3	-9.5	-0.5	-3.8	-4.0	-4.0
Southeast Asia	8.2	8.6	4.5	7.6	6.3	5.0	4.6
Brunei Darussalam	56.3	39.2	48.3	37.2	42.6	50.0	50.0
Cambodia	-7.9	-8.0	-13.4	-11.6	-11.0	-10.7	-10.2
Indonesia	2.9	2.4	0.0	1.9	0.9	0.5	0.1
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	-11.2	-16.4	-21.0	-12.4	-9.0	-9.0	-10.0
Malaysia	16.7	15.9	17.5	16.5	11.8	10.0	9.0
Myanmar	7.1	0.6	-2.2	-1.3	-2.2	-4.1	-4.7
Philippines	4.5	4.9	2.2	5.8	4.5	4.1	3.9
Singapore	24.2	27.3	14.6	19.0	22.2	18.8	19.2
Thailand	1.1	6.3	0.5	8.3	4.7	2.0	1.0
Viet Nam	-0.3	-10.0	-11.8	-6.2	-4.0	-3.8	-3.6
The Pacific	12.7	35.9	74.7	36.9	28.0	24.9	21.5
Cook Islands	10.4	6.5	4.7	6.3	4.9	-	-
Fiji	-19.3	-14.1	-18.1	-8.1	-2.3	-2.2	-2.1
Kiribati	-3.0	4.8	6.4	-8.0	-13.7	-21.3	-22.7
Marshall Islands	-3.1	-1.6	-1.3	-15.4	-10.5	-	-
Micronesia, Fed. States of	-12.8	-8.4	-15.0	-18.6	-17.0	-	-
Nauru	-18.4	-10.3	-	-	-	-	-
Palau	-17.8	-6.4	-17.9	-13.7	-9.5	-	-
Papua New Guinea	8.0	2.9	9.9	-7.3	-26.6	-35.9	-34.2
Samoa	-9.9	-4.1	-6.4	-2.8	-8.1	-12.9	-
Solomon Islands	-1.6	-8.2	-16.4	-21.1	-20.0	-15.0	-15.0
Timor-Leste	181.4	326.2	455.0	244.4	238.0	233.7	205.8
Tonga	-9.3	-9.1	-10.6	-9.2	-5.6	-	-
Tuvalu	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vanuatu	-5.7	-7.4	-7.1	-2.2	-2.4	-3.8	-4.7
Average	5.9	6.8	5.5	4.7	4.1	3.3	3.0

- = not available.

Table A16 Foreign direct investment (US\$ million)

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Central Asia					
Armenia	450	701	925	725	750
Azerbaijan	-584	-4,749	15	2,899	2,272
Georgia	1,186	1,675	1,523	659	553
Kazakhstan	6,663	7,966	13,118	10,653	2,155
Kyrgyz Republic	182	208	377	190	-
Tajikistan	66	160	190	100	160
Turkmenistan	731	804	820	1,355	-
Uzbekistan	174	700	711	838	944
East Asia					
China, People's Rep. of	72,715	83,521	108,312	94,065	105,735
Hong Kong, China	45,058	54,343	59,622	52,394	68,903
Korea, Rep. of	3,586	1,784	3,311	2,249	-150
Mongolia	290	328	845	570	1,635
Taipei, China	7,424	7,769	5,432	2,805	2,481
South Asia					
Afghanistan	238	243	300	201	220
Bangladesh	743	793	748	961	636
Bhutan	6	73	30	15	11
India	7,693	15,893	19,816	35,600	27,600
Maldives	64	91	135	112	164
Nepal	-6	5	5	24	38
Pakistan	3,521	5,140	5,410	3,720	2,151
Sri Lanka	451	548	691	384	500
Southeast Asia					
Brunei Darussalam	70	260	237	-	-
Cambodia	483	867	815	539	801
Indonesia	4,914	6,929	9,318	4,878	12,736
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	650	790	930	769	394
Malaysia	6,060	8,594	7,242	1,430	8,584
Myanmar	428	715	976	963	958
Philippines	2,921	2,916	1,544	1,963	1,713
Singapore	29,056	37,033	8,589	15,279	38,638
Thailand	9,460	11,330	8,539	4,976	6,668
Viet Nam	2,315	6,516	9,279	6,900	-
The Pacific					
Cook Islands	-	-	-	-	-
Fiji	-	-	-	-	-
Kiribati	1	0	0	-	-
Marshall Islands	-1	7	6	3	-
Micronesia, Fed. States of	-	-	-	-	-
Nauru	-	-	-	-	-
Palau	-	-	-	-	-
Papua New Guinea	-	-	-	-	-
Samoa	-	-	-	-	-
Solomon Islands	29	52	91	-	-
Timor-Leste	-	-	-	-	-
Tonga	-	-	-	-	-
Tuvalu	-	-	-	-	-
Vanuatu	-	-	-	-	-

- = not available.

Table A17 External debt outstanding (US\$ million)

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Central Asia					
Armenia	1,206	1,449	1,577	2,967	3,299
Azerbaijan	1,879	2,442	3,001	3,422	3,734
Georgia	1,697	1,790	2,691	3,382	4,366
Kazakhstan	74,014	96,893	107,713	113,229	119,243
Kyrgyz Republic	2,212	2,418	2,524	3,048	-
Tajikistan	924	1,253	1,498	1,692	1,942
Turkmenistan	706	624	608	500	1,771
Uzbekistan	3,853	3,913	3,748	4,800	5,400
East Asia					
China, People's Rep. of	325,260	373,773	378,245	428,442	-
Hong Kong, China	516,415	711,103	663,415	668,527	804,012
Korea, Rep. of	225,200	333,428	317,370	345,391	359,985
Mongolia	1,414	1,529	1,610	1,818	1,767
Taipei, China	85,833	94,525	90,361	81,958	-
South Asia					
Afghanistan	11,971	2,014	2,061	1,147	1,339
Bangladesh	18,603	19,355	20,266	20,859	21,792
Bhutan	780	724	819	-	-
India	139,114	172,360	224,500	261,500	295,847
Maldives	558	828	894	933	943
Nepal	3,157	3,341	3,197	3,495	3,442
Pakistan	36,389	39,508	44,867	51,059	55,626
Sri Lanka	12,214	14,252	15,077	-	-
Southeast Asia					
Brunei Darussalam	-	-	-	-	-
Cambodia	2,245	2,555	2,808	3,054	3,514
Indonesia	132,633	141,180	155,080	172,871	200,050
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	2,471	2,853	2,564	2,679	3,270
Malaysia	52,245	56,690	68,219	68,079	73,391
Myanmar	7,303	7,567	8,103	8,602	9,191
Philippines	53,897	55,470	54,328	54,856	59,771
Singapore	273,807	340,996	420,461	412,504	498,749
Thailand	61,027	61,873	65,225	70,016	-
Viet Nam	15,641	19,253	21,816	27,929	-
The Pacific					
Cook Islands	-	-	-	-	-
Fiji	445	247	299	269	282
Kiribati	13	13	10	10	-
Marshall Islands	102	112	99	96	-
Micronesia, Fed. States of	64	67	70	83	68
Nauru	-	310	-	-	-
Palau	18	23	-	-	-
Papua New Guinea	1,185	1,065	1,040	1,009	891
Samoa	161	182	229	214	-
Solomon Islands	155	149	135	134	-
Timor-Leste	-	-	-	-	-
Tonga	82	84	86	101	130
Tuvalu	11	11	14	10	10
Vanuatu	86	-	-	-	-

- = not available.

Table A18 Debt service ratio (% of exports of goods and services)

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Central Asia					
Armenia	3.9	2.9	3.1	5.4	5.1
Azerbaijan	1.5	0.6	0.9	1.3	-
Georgia	7.8	3.5	3.4	5.2	5.2
Kazakhstan	28.5	49.0	41.6	63.2	31.7
Kyrgyz Republic	11.0	14.0	18.2	40.4	9.2
Tajikistan	17.7	13.0	19.9	37.5	12.3
Turkmenistan	-	-	-	-	-
Uzbekistan	12.7	8.6	7.7	12.7	13.5
East Asia					
China, People's Rep. of	2.6	2.4	2.2	3.1	-
Hong Kong, China	-	-	-	-	-
Korea, Rep. of	7.4	7.5	10.2	10.5	9.1
Mongolia	1.8	2.4	2.4	4.2	2.1
Taipei, China	3.2	1.7	4.3	2.7	-
South Asia					
Afghanistan	1.6	1.1	1.1	1.6	1.2
Bangladesh	4.1	3.7	3.2	3.2	3.0
Bhutan	7.6	3.6	18.3	30.5	29.5
India	4.7	4.8	4.4	5.5	-
Maldives	4.1	4.5	5.1	6.1	5.6
Nepal	9.3	10.3	9.6	10.2	12.1
Pakistan	9.7	8.2	7.8	15.3	18.0
Sri Lanka	12.7	13.0	14.3	-	-
Southeast Asia					
Brunei Darussalam	-	-	-	-	-
Cambodia	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.0
Indonesia	24.8	19.4	18.1	23.2	21.5
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	4.5	4.3	4.6	6.5	-
Malaysia	7.3	2.6	3.1	6.8	-
Myanmar	10.6	4.6	5.1	4.3	3.4
Philippines	12.0	10.1	9.6	10.3	8.7
Singapore	-	-	-	-	-
Thailand	11.3	11.7	7.0	6.7	-
Viet Nam	5.3	5.5	6.5	7.5	8.5
The Pacific					
Cook Islands	-	-	-	-	-
Fiji	1.8	3.9	2.7	-	-
Kiribati	1.1	2.9	2.1	2.5	-
Marshall Islands	22.9	59.4	23.2	22.7	-
Micronesia, Fed. States of	5.8	5.1	5.4	6.2	-
Nauru	-	-	-	-	-
Palau	1.0	0.9	-	-	-
Papua New Guinea	2.9	3.6	3.0	1.4	1.2
Samoa	3.2	3.2	3.6	78.6	-
Solomon Islands	3.5	6.7	6.8	-	-
Timor-Leste	-	-	-	-	-
Tonga	9.3	10.5	8.5	8.7	8.8
Tuvalu	14.1	16.1	17.2	22.8	39.4
Vanuatu	1.7	1.4	-	-	-

- = not available.

Table A19 Exchange rates to the US dollar (annual average)

	Currency	Symbol	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Central Asia							
Armenia	Dram	AMD	416.0	342.1	306.0	363.3	373.7
Azerbaijan	Azerbaijan new manat	AZN	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8
Georgia	Lari	GEL	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.7	1.8
Kazakhstan	Tenge	T	126.1	122.6	120.3	147.5	147.4
Kyrgyz Republic	Som	Som	40.2	37.3	36.6	42.9	46.0
Tajikistan	Somoni	TJS	3.3	3.4	3.4	4.1	4.4
Turkmenistan	Turkmen manat	TMM	10,881.9	10,690.0	13,041.5	2.9	2.9
Uzbekistan	Sum	SUM	1,218.9	1,263.5	1,319.6	1,465.6	1,587.5
East Asia							
China, People's Rep. of	Yuan	CNY	8.0	7.6	6.9	6.8	6.8
Hong Kong, China	Hong Kong dollar	HK\$	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.8
Korea, Rep. of	Won	W	954.2	929.1	1,100.5	1,275.0	1,155.4
Mongolia	Togrog	MNT	1,179.6	1,181.2	1,165.8	1,437.8	1,357.9
Taipei, China	NT dollar	NT\$	32.5	32.8	31.5	33.1	31.6
South Asia							
Afghanistan	Afghani	AF	49.9	49.8	51.0	49.3	45.8
Bangladesh	Taka	Tk	67.1	69.0	68.6	68.8	69.2
Bhutan	Ngultrum	Nu	44.7	44.2	40.4	47.8	46.7
India	Indian rupee/s	Re/Rs	45.2	40.1	46.5	48.0	46.0
Maldives	Rufiyaa	Rf	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.8
Nepal	Nepalese rupee/s	NRe/NRs	72.0	70.2	64.7	76.6	74.2
Pakistan	Pakistan rupee/s	PRe/PRs	59.9	60.6	62.5	78.5	83.8
Sri Lanka	Sri Lanka rupee/s	SLRe/SLRs	104.0	110.6	108.3	114.9	113.1
Southeast Asia							
Brunei Darussalam	Brunei dollar	B\$	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.4
Cambodia	Riel	KR	4,107.0	4,060.0	4,060.0	4,142.7	4,188.3
Indonesia	Rupiah	Rp	9,020.0	9,136.2	9,678.3	10,398.6	9,084.6
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	Kip	KN	10,159.9	9,603.2	8,744.2	8,516.0	8,254.8
Malaysia	Ringgit	RM	3.7	3.4	3.3	3.5	3.2
Myanmar	Kyat	MK	5.8	5.6	5.4	5.5	-
Philippines	Peso	P	51.3	46.1	44.5	47.6	45.1
Singapore	Singapore dollar	S\$	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.4
Thailand	Baht	B	37.9	34.5	33.3	34.3	32.2
Viet Nam	Dong	D	15,994.3	16,105.0	16,302.0	17,065.0	19,589.0
The Pacific							
Cook Islands	New Zealand dollar	NZ\$	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.5
Fiji	Fiji dollar	F\$	1.7	1.6	1.6	2.0	1.9
Kiribati	Australian dollar	A\$	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.1
Marshall Islands	US dollar	US\$	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Micronesia, Fed. States of	US dollar	US\$	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Nauru	Australian dollar	A\$	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.1
Palau	US dollar	US\$	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Papua New Guinea	Kina	K	3.1	3.0	2.7	2.8	2.7
Samoa	Tala	ST	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.5
Solomon Islands	Sol. Islands dollar	SI\$	7.6	7.7	7.8	8.0	8.1
Timor-Leste	US dollar	US\$	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Tonga	Pa'anga	T\$	2.1	1.9	1.8	2.0	2.0
Tuvalu	Australian dollar	A\$	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.1
Vanuatu	Vatu	Vt	110.5	103.2	101.4	105.9	97.4

- = not available.

Table A20 Gross international reserves (US\$ million)

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Central Asia					
Armenia	1,072	1,659	1,407	2,004	1,859
Azerbaijan	2,500	4,273	6,467	5,364	6,409
Georgia	931	1,361	1,480	2,110	2,265
Kazakhstan	19,127	17,629	19,872	23,091	28,291
Kyrgyz Republic	817	1,177	1,225	1,588	1,719
Tajikistan	111	85	150	278	640
Turkmenistan	8,059	13,222	-	-	-
Uzbekistan	4,665	7,510	9,534	12,226	13,542
East Asia					
China, People's Rep. of	1,068,490	1,530,280	1,949,260	2,416,040	2,900,000
Hong Kong, China	133,210	152,702	182,539	255,816	268,731
Korea, Rep. of	238,956	262,224	201,223	269,995	291,571
Mongolia	687	975	637	1,294	2,197
Taipei, China	266,148	270,311	291,707	348,198	382,005
South Asia					
Afghanistan	2,040	2,784	3,591	4,209	5,027
Bangladesh	3,484	5,077	6,149	7,471	10,750
Bhutan	479	600	646	728	868
India	191,924	299,230	251,985	278,193	301,838
Maldives	232	308	241	261	350
Nepal	1,789	1,999	2,477	2,872	2,759
Pakistan	10,765	13,345	8,577	9,118	12,958
Sri Lanka	2,837	3,508	1,753	5,097	6,600
Southeast Asia					
Brunei Darussalam	514	667	751	1,357	-
Cambodia	1,097	1,616	2,164	2,367	2,653
Indonesia	42,586	56,920	51,639	66,105	96,207
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	328	528	636	632	727
Malaysia	82,237	101,532	91,648	96,744	106,560
Myanmar	2,503	3,638	4,042	5,233	5,514
Philippines	22,967	33,751	37,551	44,243	62,373
Singapore	136,261	162,957	174,196	187,809	225,754
Thailand	66,985	87,455	111,008	138,418	167,530
Viet Nam	11,483	20,964	23,022	14,148	12,382
The Pacific					
Cook Islands	-	-	-	-	-
Fiji	515	805	559	557	672
Kiribati	531	586	412	414	-
Marshall Islands	5	3	2	-	-
Micronesia, Fed. States of	47	50	45	-	-
Nauru	-	-	-	-	-
Palau	-	-	-	-	-
Papua New Guinea	1,415	1,998	2,022	2,621	2,600
Samoa	74	88	88	132	166
Solomon Islands	104	118	90	146	257
Timor-Leste	1,096	2,316	-	-	-
Tonga	40	47	48	68	87
Tuvalu	13	17	26	24	23
Vanuatu	102	110	87	117	-

- = not available.

Table A21 Central government expenditures (% of GDP)

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Central Asia					
Armenia	18.1	20.2	22.7	30.5	27.1
Azerbaijan	20.2	21.4	26.8	29.7	28.3
Georgia	29.7	34.0	37.0	38.4	34.7
Kazakhstan	22.1	24.1	27.2	23.5	22.4
Kyrgyz Republic	28.9	31.0	29.3	36.1	38.1
Tajikistan	21.9	28.6	28.0	28.6	26.9
Turkmenistan	14.9	13.4	12.3	14.7	15.6
Uzbekistan	30.9	30.2	33.2	34.2	34.6
East Asia					
China, People's Rep. of	18.7	18.7	19.9	23.0	23.0
Hong Kong, China	15.5	14.5	18.8	18.0	17.4
Korea, Rep. of	22.7	21.5	23.3	25.7	22.7
Mongolia	30.5	35.3	37.6	35.2	37.3
Taipei, China	13.4	12.8	13.9	16.0	14.5
South Asia					
Afghanistan	19.6	19.7	19.3	19.1	21.6
Bangladesh	13.9	13.4	15.8	14.3	16.0
Bhutan	35.9	35.1	34.4	38.6	39.5
India	25.8	26.3	28.4	29.0	25.3
Maldives	59.3	60.8	63.1	64.9	51.2
Nepal	14.5	15.9	17.4	19.9	20.2
Pakistan	18.4	20.8	22.2	19.9	20.5
Sri Lanka	24.3	23.5	22.6	24.9	22.9
Southeast Asia					
Brunei Darussalam	31.4	32.6	29.3	42.3	-
Cambodia	14.2	14.7	16.1	18.3	18.6
Indonesia	20.0	19.2	19.9	16.7	16.4
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	18.0	19.1	19.4	21.1	20.7
Malaysia	24.8	25.0	26.4	30.3	26.8
Myanmar	11.9	11.1	9.6	11.5	12.4
Philippines	17.3	17.3	17.2	18.5	17.9
Singapore	14.5	13.1	16.9	17.8	17.6
Thailand	17.6	18.3	17.3	20.4	17.3
Viet Nam	30.9	34.0	32.4	37.3	34.7
The Pacific					
Cook Islands	33.8	38.2	41.9	46.6	32.0
Fiji	31.9	31.4	25.1	26.5	27.1
Kiribati	74.8	67.5	62.5	55.0	50.0
Marshall Islands	64.3	70.8	65.6	69.5	-
Micronesia, Fed. States of	60.8	59.3	58.9	56.6	62.2
Nauru	92.8	82.9	125.2	85.8	-
Palau	43.8	48.0	43.1	44.8	43.2
Papua New Guinea	34.2	34.8	35.0	30.2	29.4
Samoa	31.8	35.4	34.4	42.7	56.1
Solomon Islands	26.3	29.1	30.4	31.4	-
Timor-Leste	73.5	114.2	165.8	148.0	172.1
Tonga	38.5	33.3	26.5	35.5	30.8
Tuvalu	107.5	120.7	85.7	84.4	91.6
Vanuatu	21.4	24.0	26.6	25.9	26.8

- = not available.

Table A22 Central government revenues (% of GDP)

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Central Asia					
Armenia	16.6	18.7	22.0	22.9	22.2
Azerbaijan	20.6	21.2	26.8	29.0	27.4
Georgia	26.7	29.3	30.7	29.3	28.2
Kazakhstan	22.9	22.5	25.1	20.6	20.0
Kyrgyz Republic	26.4	30.2	29.9	32.2	31.7
Tajikistan	23.6	22.5	22.1	23.4	22.5
Turkmenistan	20.2	17.3	23.6	22.4	18.4
Uzbekistan	31.4	31.7	34.5	34.8	34.8
East Asia					
China, People's Rep. of	17.9	19.3	19.5	20.1	20.9
Hong Kong, China	19.5	22.2	18.9	19.6	21.4
Korea, Rep. of	20.1	21.9	21.2	20.6	20.4
Mongolia	33.6	37.3	32.9	30.2	37.3
Taipei, China	12.6	12.7	13.0	12.5	11.4
South Asia					
Afghanistan	16.8	17.9	15.6	17.9	21.4
Bangladesh	10.7	10.2	11.1	10.4	11.5
Bhutan	35.0	35.7	35.2	40.4	33.2
India	20.5	22.2	19.9	19.5	17.2
Maldives	52.5	56.1	46.2	34.0	34.8
Nepal	12.9	14.1	15.4	16.6	18.2
Pakistan	14.1	15.0	14.6	14.5	14.2
Sri Lanka	17.3	16.6	15.6	15.0	14.9
Southeast Asia					
Brunei Darussalam	50.4	55.1	55.8	40.6	-
Cambodia	11.5	11.9	13.3	11.9	12.7
Indonesia	19.1	17.9	19.8	15.1	15.8
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	12.5	13.6	14.4	14.9	15.7
Malaysia	21.5	21.8	21.6	23.3	21.2
Myanmar	7.7	7.3	7.3	6.1	6.7
Philippines	16.2	17.1	16.2	14.6	14.2
Singapore	14.5	16.0	17.0	17.5	17.6
Thailand	17.4	17.2	16.9	16.0	16.9
Viet Nam	29.7	29.4	29.3	26.7	26.7
The Pacific					
Cook Islands	38.0	40.0	42.8	37.4	40.6
Fiji	25.6	25.6	25.6	24.0	23.6
Kiribati	73.1	70.2	64.3	56.7	50.6
Marshall Islands	65.6	71.0	69.3	67.7	-
Micronesia, Fed. States of	55.5	56.8	57.1	55.0	60.0
Nauru	56.6	87.7	125.8	86.2	-
Palau	42.9	42.2	40.0	41.9	40.7
Papua New Guinea	39.2	41.3	37.5	15.9	29.2
Samoa	32.3	36.5	32.8	35.3	42.6
Solomon Islands	27.1	29.6	30.4	31.5	-
Timor-Leste	255.8	412.0	570.7	385.5	372.3
Tonga	33.7	34.9	28.3	34.5	30.2
Tuvalu	91.7	101.7	85.9	84.1	63.7
Vanuatu	21.8	22.6	28.8	26.9	24.7

- = not available.

Table A23 Fiscal balance of central government (% of GDP)

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Central Asia					
Armenia	-1.5	-1.5	-0.7	-7.6	-4.9
Azerbaijan	0.4	-0.2	0.0	-0.7	-0.9
Georgia	-3.0	-4.7	-6.3	-9.2	-6.5
Kazakhstan	0.8	-1.7	-2.1	-2.9	-2.5
Kyrgyz Republic	-2.5	-0.8	0.0	-3.7	-6.5
Tajikistan	1.7	-6.1	-5.5	-5.4	-4.4
Turkmenistan	5.3	3.9	11.3	7.8	2.8
Uzbekistan	2.2	2.3	4.5	0.6	0.3
East Asia					
China, People's Rep. of	-0.8	0.6	-0.4	-2.9	-2.1
Hong Kong, China	4.0	7.7	0.1	1.6	4.1
Korea, Rep. of	-2.6	0.4	-2.0	-5.1	-2.3
Mongolia	3.1	2.1	-4.7	-5.0	0.0
Taipei, China	-0.7	-0.1	-0.9	-3.5	-3.2
South Asia					
Afghanistan	-2.9	-1.8	-3.7	-1.2	-0.2
Bangladesh	-3.2	-3.2	-4.7	-3.9	-4.5
Bhutan	-0.8	0.6	0.8	1.9	-6.3
India	-5.3	-4.1	-8.5	-9.5	-8.1
Maldives	-6.8	-4.7	-16.9	-30.9	-16.4
Nepal	-1.6	-1.8	-2.1	-3.3	-2.0
Pakistan	-4.3	-4.4	-7.6	-5.3	-6.3
Sri Lanka	-7.0	-6.9	-7.0	-9.9	-8.0
Southeast Asia					
Brunei Darussalam	19.0	22.5	26.5	-1.7	-
Cambodia	-2.7	-2.9	-2.8	-6.4	-6.0
Indonesia	-0.9	-1.3	-0.1	-1.6	-0.6
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	-5.6	-5.5	-5.0	-6.3	-5.0
Malaysia	-3.3	-3.2	-4.8	-7.0	-5.6
Myanmar	-4.3	-3.8	-2.4	-5.4	-5.7
Philippines	-1.1	-0.2	-0.9	-3.9	-3.7
Singapore	0.0	2.9	0.1	-0.3	-0.1
Thailand	0.1	-1.1	-0.3	-4.8	-2.1
Viet Nam	-1.2	-4.6	-3.1	-10.6	-8.0
The Pacific					
Cook Islands	2.6	0.1	-0.8	-11.7	-0.8
Fiji	-2.9	-1.8	-1.5	-3.0	-3.6
Kiribati	-1.7	2.7	1.8	1.7	0.6
Marshall Islands	1.3	0.2	3.7	-1.8	0.3
Micronesia, Fed. States of	-6.4	-3.3	-2.0	1.6	0.7
Nauru	-36.3	4.8	0.6	0.4	14.2
Palau	-0.9	-5.8	-3.1	-2.9	-2.4
Papua New Guinea	5.1	6.4	2.5	-14.3	-0.5
Samoa	0.3	1.2	-1.9	-4.0	-8.1
Solomon Islands	0.8	0.5	0.0	1.6	2.4
Timor-Leste	182.4	297.8	404.9	237.6	200.2
Tonga	-4.8	1.6	1.8	-1.0	-0.6
Tuvalu	-15.8	-19.0	0.2	-0.3	-27.9
Vanuatu	0.4	-1.4	2.2	1.0	-2.1

- = not available.