

# Afghanistan

Item	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
<b>POPULATION</b> <sup>a</sup>																		
Total population <i>million; as of May</i>	19.1	19.4	19.8	20.2	20.6	21.1	21.5	21.9	22.3	22.8	23.2	23.7	24.2	24.5	25.0	25.5	26.0	26.5
Population density <i>persons per square kilometer</i>	29	30	30	31	31	32	33	33	34	35	36	36	37	38	38	39	40	41
Population <i>annual change, percent</i>	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9
Urban population <i>percent of total population</i>	17.8	18.1	18.4	18.8	19.2	19.4	19.8	20.1	20.6	20.7	20.1	20.2	20.2	21.1	21.3	21.6	21.9	22.2
<b>LABOR FORCE</b> <sup>b</sup> <i>thousand</i>																		
Employed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7560	7707	7857	8231	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Agriculture	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5083	5181	5282	5534	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Industry	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	452	461	470	492	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1105	1126	1148	1203	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Others	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	666	679	692	725	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unemployed and unclassified	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	255	260	265	277	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unemployment rate <i>percent</i>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Labor force <i>annual change, percent</i>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.9	1.9	4.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b> <i>million Afghanis; fiscal year beginning 21 March</i>																		
<b>At Current Prices</b>																		
GDP by industrial origin at current market prices	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	202531	240671	267311	327745	375152	518611	541112	632715	746859*	...
Agriculture	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	87425	98805	88955	112194	122511	174343	150133	196843	207301*	...
Mining	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	264	290	638	880	1224	2213	2481	2921	4473*	...
Manufacturing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	34288	37462	43484	51150	57030	86148	91879	80437	90943*	...
Electricity, gas, and water	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	121	280	312	461	562	630	527	630	640*	...
Construction	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8700	12240	20714	30135	39371	41500	43741	49954	57552*	...
Trade <sup>c</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20350	22681	24709	28786	32010	44850	48097	49812	59679*	...
Transport and communications	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20274	31032	37443	37888	47466	71926	91481	116364	145913*	...
Finance <sup>d</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1289	2398	3365	4460	5688	7249	9222	12504	16259*	...
Public administration	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10000	11257	14487	25469	29674	46920	57137	58449	84473*	...
Others	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17250	18857	25857	26877	28053	29638	32084	43019	52326*	...
Taxes less subsidies on production and imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2570	5369	7347	9446	11563	13194	14330	21782	27300*	...
<b>Structure of Output</b> <i>percent of GDP at current factor cost</i>																		
Agriculture	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	43.7	42.0	34.2	35.2	33.7	34.5	28.5	32.2	28.8*	...
Industry	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21.7	21.4	25.1	26.0	27.0	25.8	26.3	21.9	21.3*	...
Services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	34.6	36.6	40.7	38.8	39.3	39.7	45.2	45.9	49.8*	...
<b>Expenditure on GDP at current market prices</b>																		
Private consumption	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	225164	304573	322140	379330	410643	566336	612492	623348	727195*	...
Government consumption	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15514	21972	26701	32882	40346	53600	54633	71800	86037*	...
Gross fixed capital formation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22875	28243	47474	71475	91913	97418	97969	110052	130424*	...
Increase in stocks	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports of goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	60068	97871	82525	85319	93257	87408	93417	90464	73164*	...
Less: Imports of goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	121090	211988	211529	241260	261007	286151	250549	259560	328043*	...
Statistical discrepancy	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-66849	-3387	58078*	...

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<b>Structure of Demand</b> percent of GDP at current market prices																		
Private consumption	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	111.2	126.6	120.5	115.7	109.5	109.2	113.2	98.5	97.4 *	...
Government consumption	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7.7	9.1	10.0	10.0	10.8	10.3	10.1	11.3	11.5 *	...
Gross domestic capital formation <sup>e</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11.3	11.7	17.8	21.8	24.5	18.8	18.1	17.4	17.5 *	...
Exports of goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	29.7	40.7	30.9	26.0	24.9	16.9	17.3	14.3	9.8 *	...
Imports of goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	59.8	88.1	79.1	73.6	69.6	55.2	46.3	41.0	43.9 *	...
Statistical discrepancy	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>At Constant Prices</b>																		
GDP by industrial origin at 2002 market prices																		
Agriculture	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	202530	219195	224329	246541	269127	312437	319726	374797	386932 *	...
Mining	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	87425	90398	77323	86777	93430	113199	99942	123249	101043 *	...
Manufacturing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	264	256	493	580	695	1214	1247	1412	2018 *	...
Electricity, gas, and water	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	34288	35559	37035	38250	39472	41263	42231	44468	46178 *	...
Construction	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	121	173	163	195	197	215	178	201	201 *	...
Trade <sup>e</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8700	11842	18495	24460	31798	34978	38474	41065	44216 *	...
Transport and communications	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20350	19553	19385	20183	20574	23533	24064	26101	27485 *	...
Finance <sup>d</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20274	28758	31664	29602	34600	46645	56859	67100	82601 *	...
Public administration	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1289	2068	2641	3129	3658	3807	4617	6555	7492 *	...
Others	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10000	9704	11366	17857	19073	24619	28587	30626	38904 *	...
Taxes less subsidies on production and imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17249	16256	19999	18885	18198	16041	16357	22607	24221 *	...
<b>Growth of Output</b> annual change, percent																		
GDP	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8.2	2.3	9.9	9.2	16.1	2.3	17.2	3.2 *	...
Agriculture	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.4	-14.5	12.2	7.7	21.2	-11.7	23.3	-18.0 *	...
Industry	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10.3	17.5	13.0	13.7	7.6	5.7	6.1	6.3 *	...
Services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10.4	11.4	5.4	7.2	19.3	13.8	17.2	18.1 *	...
<b>Investment Financing at Current Prices</b>																		
Gross domestic capital formation <sup>e</sup>																		
Gross domestic saving	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22875	28243	47474	71475	91913	97418	97969	110052	130424 *	...
Gross domestic saving	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-38147	-85874	-81530	-84467	-75837	-101325	-126013	-62433	-66373 *	...
<b>Savings and Investment</b> percent of GDP at current market prices																		
Gross domestic saving	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-18.8	-35.7	-30.5	-25.8	-20.2	-19.5	-23.3	-9.9	-8.9 *	...
Gross domestic capital formation <sup>e</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11.3	11.7	17.8	21.8	24.5	18.8	18.1	17.4	17.5 *	...
<b>At Current Market Prices</b> Afghanis																		
Per capita GDP																		
Per capita GDP	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9269	10818	11512	13884	16932	20625	21683	24846	28745 *	...
<b>PRODUCTION INDEXES</b> period averages																		
Agriculture 2004–2006 = 100																		
Agriculture 2004–2006 = 100	79.2	82.9	89.1	96.4	103.0	102.4	85.9	86.0	95.1	98.3	96.4	107.1	96.5	106.4	98.6	114.7	115.5	...
<b>ENERGY</b> annual values																		
Coal thousand metric tons																		
Production	6	5	3	2	2	...	...	...	21	35	34	33	35	247	347	500	725	1480
Consumption	6	5	3	2	2	...	...	...	21	35	34	33	35	247	347	500	725	1480

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<b>Electricity</b> million kilowatt-hours																		
Production	173	179	222	...	465	454	697	676	557	827	781	907	917	1007	827	937	936	621
Consumption	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	444	301	741	623	691	684	715	839	1313	1467	1700
<b>PRICE INDEXES</b> March 2004 = 100; period averages																		
Consumer (national)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	111.9	122.0	127.4	156.1	163.7	156.4	177.8
Food	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	109.1	117.5	124.5	164.2	171.3	155.7	177.4
Nonfood	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	116.3	129.1	132.1	143.2	151.7	157.5	178.5
Consumer (Kabul)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	114.9	125.8	131.8	159.1	164.3	155.8	181.7
Food	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	111.6	118.5	126.0	161.3	165.9	149.1	176.4
Nonfood	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	120.2	137.5	140.9	151.3	161.7	166.6	190.2
Implicit GDP deflator 2002 = 100	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	109.8	119.2	132.9	139.4	166.0	169.2	168.8	193.0 *	...
<b>Price Indexes</b> annual change, percent																		
Consumer price index (national)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11.9	9.0	4.4	22.5	4.9	-4.5	13.7
Food price index (national)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9.1	7.7	6.0	31.9	4.3	-9.1	13.9
Nonfood price index (national)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16.3	11.0	2.3	8.4	5.9	3.8	13.3
Implicit GDP deflator	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9.8	8.5	11.6	4.9	19.1	2.0	-0.3	14.3	...
<b>MONEY AND BANKING</b> million Afghanis; as of end of period																		
Money supply (M1)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22164	29116	38953	55663	89252	114895	158376	212648	261215	288346
Currency in circulation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20080	26914	37116	42515	49566	57501	73842	92545	126300	140024
Demand deposits (excluding government deposits)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2083	2202	1836	13148	39686	57395	84534	120103	134915	148322
Quasi-money	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	177	265	1669	3074	2066	4740	4151	13707	17429	21242
Money supply (M2)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22341	29380	40622	58737	91317	119635	162527	226355	278644	309588
Foreign assets (net)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	62838	90133	108946	160996	181909	220638	273946	335913
Domestic credit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14951	-19819	-4869	-13421	-11559	6799	20367	33223	35457	-24912
Claims on government sector (net) <sup>f</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14951	-19819	-4869	-21314	-37252	-32101	-29941	-35876	-48157	-67779
Claims on private sector	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21529	38391	49842	69652	83114	43317
Claims on other financial institutions	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7893	4164	509	466	-553	500	-450
Other items	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-19017	-17975	20712	2173	8008	18445	-36346	36177
<b>Money supply (M2)</b> annual change, percent																		
M2 percent of GDP at current market prices	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11.0	12.2	15.2	17.9	23.1	30.0	35.8	37.3	...
<b>Deposit Money Banks</b> <sup>g</sup>																		
Demand deposits	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	170	2721	7974	13043	22308	34692	61240	83361	107579	114330
Savings deposits	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	133	322	1007	2651	9557	19960	27333	38031	39284	43978
Time deposits	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	114	531	1168	3891	4689	9609	9673	14064
<b>GOVERNMENT FINANCE</b> million Afghanis; fiscal year beginning 21 March																		
<b>Central Government</b>																		
Total revenue and grants	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14104	20203	29434	39362	50200	56990	137975	131843	156626	215063
Total revenue	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5864	10168	12689	22586	30994	33662	41426	52473	80474	93363
Current revenue	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5864	10168	12689	22586	30994	33662	41426	52473	80474	93363
Taxes	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12501	12326	12182	41426	40191	68974	78766

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Nontaxes	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10085	18667	21480	-	12282	11500	14597
Capital receipts	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grants	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8240	10035	16745	16776	19206	23328	96550	79370	76151	121700
Total expenditure and net lending	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16634	31187	43719	54016	79341	98844	114436	131304	153867	...
Total expenditure	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15514	31187	43719	54016	79341	98844	114436	131304	153867	...
Current expenditure	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22362	38180	48117	45336	43991	110485	...
Capital expenditure	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	31654	41161	50727	69100	87313	43381	...
Net lending	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1120	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Current surplus/deficit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5864	10168	12689	224	-7186	-14455	-3911	8482	-30011	-60400
Capital account surplus/deficit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-31654	-41161	-50727	-69100	-87313	-43381	-101196
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-2530	-10984	-14285	-14654	-29141	-41854	23539	539	2759	-161596
<b>Government Finance</b> <i>percent of GDP at current market prices</i>																		
Total revenue	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.9	4.2	4.7	6.9	8.3	6.5	7.7	8.3	10.8	...
Taxes	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.8	3.3	2.3	7.7	6.4	9.2	...
Total expenditure	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7.7	13.0	16.4	16.5	21.1	19.1	21.1	20.8	20.6	...
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-1.2	-4.6	-5.3	-4.5	-7.8	-8.1	4.4	0.1	0.4	...
<b>EXTERNAL TRADE</b> <i>million US Dollars; calendar year</i>																		
Exports, fob	105	166	128	144	159	166	137	68	100	144	305	384	416	454	545	403	388	376
Imports, cif	391	387	661	604	462	1012	1176	1696	2452	2101	2177	2470	2744	3022	3020	3336	5154	6388
Trade balance	-286	-221	-533	-460	-303	-846	-1039	-1628	-2352	-1957	-1872	-2086	-2328	-2568	-2475	-2933	-4766	-6012
<b>External Trade</b> <i>annual change, percent</i>																		
Exports	-84.7	58.2	-22.8	12.6	10.3	4.4	-17.4	-50.5	47.1	44.0	111.8	25.9	8.3	9.1	20.0	-26.1	-3.7	-3.1
Imports	-15.9	-1.0	70.8	-8.6	-23.5	119.1	16.2	44.2	44.6	-14.3	3.6	13.5	11.1	10.1	-0.1	10.5	54.5	23.9
<b>Direction of Trade</b> <i>million US Dollars; calendar year</i>																		
Exports, total	104.6	166.0	128.0	144.7	151.2	122.8	142.2	83.1	87.5	209.5	184.3	238.4	232.5	337.3	472.6	444.4	498.3	491.6
1. India	1.8	7.0	3.9	3.1	21.6	20.8	22.9	18.1	16.6	31.8	39.4	50.5	36.8	82.3	118.7	109.7	131.4	141.7
2. Pakistan	10.1	14.0	25.5	29.8	25.4	36.0	35.5	23.7	27.8	28.3	44.6	48.4	59.8	74.2	84.7	108.5	137.8	154.3
3. United States	5.7	5.3	16.0	10.2	16.0	8.4	2.6	0.6	4.3	57.2	22.9	61.5	41.6	69.8	79.0	113.0	79.3	18.7
4. Tajikistan, Rep. of	1.1	0.0	2.1	0.7	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	1.5	3.6	3.1	5.9	24.6	61.0	40.2	36.2	40.6
5. Russian Federation	6.9	12.1	7.2	7.5	6.5	5.8	4.9	2.5	4.4	5.9	3.7	3.5	10.5	8.1	13.5	13.1	17.7	25.5
6. Iran	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.7	0.1	0.9	3.6	5.5	6.4	8.4	11.2	9.2	11.7	13.5
7. Germany	9.2	7.6	9.4	9.4	6.8	5.7	5.1	6.6	5.0	4.5	10.3	3.7	2.8	5.7	3.2	4.9	26.7	12.8
8. United Arab Emirates	-	-	3.6	2.7	3.6	3.6	-	-	-	3.0	3.9	5.0	6.1	7.9	10.0	9.4	10.8	12.4
9. Finland	0.1	1.5	0.5	4.4	5.3	5.4	8.8	6.3	6.0	6.3	5.0	9.7	12.2	9.7	10.5	4.7	7.0	9.0
10. Netherlands	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	33.0	1.6	1.2	2.2
Imports, total	390.8	387.4	660.8	604.3	462.5	490.3	620.7	556.0	1034.6	1609.7	1963.0	2991.7	3787.6	4873.3	5614.1	6602.0	8241.0	10219.5
1. Pakistan	28.3	21.8	14.4	20.7	41.5	89.8	134.1	157.0	245.5	449.4	511.4	1171.6	1448.0	1796.9	2051.5	1493.3	1896.5	2124.1
2. United States	6.1	4.4	18.5	12.5	7.6	19.8	12.2	6.6	87.9	66.7	173.4	287.5	459.3	537.6	529.9	1662.7	2367.6	3210.4
3. India	16.0	16.2	22.5	25.4	16.4	30.9	30.5	22.9	56.8	136.7	169.8	163.2	189.2	255.3	398.5	516.1	432.8	569.7
4. Russian Federation	17.5	19.3	23.0	20.6	14.9	14.6	12.3	8.5	35.5	59.9	83.5	114.9	90.6	137.6	189.8	285.7	592.9	862.1
5. Germany	20.3	18.3	21.1	17.2	15.7	13.6	16.1	15.9	57.3	103.2	130.0	166.9	275.4	204.0	428.5	340.7	374.9	414.8

# Afghanistan

Item	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
6. Turkey	2	5.8	2.3	6.9	24.0	0.7	8.9	7.7	22.3	40.1	77.8	124.7	100.2	119.9	150.7	257.0	285.8	303.6
7. Turkmenistan	-	10.0	14.2	23.0	22.4	45.0	41.8	24.1	31.4	81.1	106.6	121.8	150.5	186.7	213.2	186.5	236.9	265.3
8. China, People's Rep. of	30.1	34.8	34.4	35.7	26.8	18.3	21.9	19.0	21.9	29.1	62.8	56.3	110.7	186.4	168.0	234.8	192.5	253.1
9. Kazakhstan	2.0	3.2	6.3	9.5	8.4	12.5	63.7	20.0	34.2	54.4	95.0	108.6	134.2	166.5	190.1	166.3	211.2	236.6
10. Thailand	18.8	13.4	23.0	17.7	6.8	8.1	2.3	1.7	3.1	11.9	8.9	63.5	68.9	165.4	132.1	156.3	160.4	209.0
<b>BALANCE OF PAYMENTS</b> <i>million US Dollars; calendar year</i>																		
Current account	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-150	-456	-265	-182	-379	83	92	-347	267	18
Balance on goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-1218	-2486	-3443	-4335	-4933	-6002	-6480	-6354	-6303	-6266
Exports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1291	1894	1643	1795	1811	1835	2465	2517	2836	2908
Imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-2508	-4379	-5086	-6130	-6744	-7837	-8945	-8872	-9139	-9174
Services and income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-154	-446	-451	-545	-473	-425	-240	-370	-408	-423
Credit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Debit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Current transfers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1222	2476	3629	4698	5027	6510	6812	6377	6978	6707
Credit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Debit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Capital account	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Financial account	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	144	150	470	357	195	25	338	-287	612	734
Direct investment	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	50	58	187	271	238	243	300	303	329	386
Portfolio investment	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other investment	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	94	92	283	86	-43	-218	38	-590	283	348
Net errors and omissions	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	161	687	237	223	405	372	541	190	-81	-116
Overall balance	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	155	380	442	398	220	479	972	-445	797	636
<b>Balance of Payments</b> <i>percent of GDP at current market prices</i>																		
Exports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	30.1	38.4	29.4	27.1	24.1	17.7	22.9	20.0	17.6	...
Imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-58.5	-88.7	-91.0	-92.6	-89.7	-75.5	-83.1	-70.4	-56.8	...
Balance on goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-28.4	-50.4	-61.6	-65.5	-65.6	-57.8	-60.2	-50.4	-39.2	...
Current account balance	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-3.5	-9.2	-4.7	-2.7	-5.0	0.8	0.9	-2.8	1.7	...
Overall balance	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.6	7.7	7.9	6.0	2.9	4.6	9.0	-3.5	5.0	...
<b>INTERNATIONAL RESERVES</b> <i>million US Dollars; as of end of period</i>																		
Total	8.6	7.3	7.1	6.6	6.9	6.8	6.4	6.2	6.7	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	201.4	197.7	196.9
Gold, national valuation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Foreign exchange	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Reserve position in the Fund	7.2	7.3	7.1	6.6	6.9	6.8	6.4	6.2	6.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SDRs	1.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	201.4	197.7	196.9
<b>EXCHANGE RATES</b> <i>New Afghanis per US Dollar</i>																		
End of period	50.00	47.50	47.50	47.50	47.50	46.79	...	47.26	47.26	48.87	48.22	50.41	49.85	49.72	52.14	48.74	45.27	49.04
Average of period	481.82	36.57	47.50	47.50	47.50	46.62	47.36	47.50	47.26	48.76	47.85	49.49	49.93	49.96	50.25	50.23	46.45	46.75
<b>EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS</b> <i>million US Dollars; as of end of year</i>																		
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	929	1974	2089	2223	2297	...
Long-term debt	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	911	1894	1985	2097	2076	...

# Afghanistan

Item	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Public and publicly guaranteed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	911	1894	1985	2097	2076	...
Private nonguaranteed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	...	...	...
Short-term debt	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18	21	17	20	102	...
Use of IMF credit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	59	87	106	119	...
External debt <i>percent of GNI</i>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11.3	19.4	19.6	...	...	...
Total long-term debt <i>percent of total debt</i>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	98.0	96.0	95.0	94.3	90.4	...
Short-term debt <i>percent of total debt</i>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.0	1.1	0.8	0.9	4.4	...
Debt service <i>percent of exports of goods and services</i>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.8	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	...	...
Debt service <i>million US Dollars; transactions during the year</i>																		
Principal repayments on long-term debt	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.5	1.3	1.3	3.1	1.0	11.8
Interest on long-term debt	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5.8	3.2	6.0	6.5	7.0	11.6
Interest on short-term debt	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	...	1.2	...
Average terms of new commitments																		
Interest <i>percent per annum</i>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.2	1.4	0.5	-	-	...
Maturity <i>years</i>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	39.8	31.6	34.6	-	-	...
Grace period <i>years</i>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10.3	8.1	10.0	-	-	...
Grant element <i>percent</i>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	76.1	69.8	80.5	-	-	...

... = Data not available at cutoff date, \* = Provisional/preliminary/estimate/budget figure, | = Marks break in the series, - = Magnitude equals zero, 0.0 = Magnitude is less than half of unit employed.

- a The last census in Afghanistan was conducted in 1979. The population in succeeding years, except for 2004, which came from the Population and Housing Census, Phase 1 (Count), was estimated using population growth rates.
- b Includes the population between ages 10–59 years. Employed refers to the productive and nonproductive sectors. The productive sector includes agriculture and industry (manufacturing, mining, small-scale industries and handicrafts, construction and geology, and transport and communications); the nonproductive sector refers to other employed, which include education and health, government departments, and public services.
- c Includes wholesale and retail trade; restaurants and hotels.
- d Includes finance, insurance, real estate, and business.
- e Refers to gross fixed capital formation.
- f Includes claims on government and nonfinancial public enterprises.
- g In 2002, only three state-owned banks were in operation.

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