

Australia

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
POPULATION																		
Total population <i>million; as of 1 July</i>	17.85	18.07	18.31	18.52	18.71	18.93	19.15	19.41	19.65	19.90	20.13	20.39	20.70	21.07	21.50	21.95	22.30	22.62
Population density <i>persons per square kilometer</i>	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Population <i>annual change, percent</i>	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.8	2.0	2.1	1.6	1.4
Urban population <i>percent of total population</i>	86.0	86.1	86.3	86.5	86.8	87.0	87.2	87.4	87.6	87.8	88.0	88.2	88.4	88.6	88.7	88.9	89.1	...
LABOR FORCE <i>thousand; calendar year</i>																		
Employed ^a	8776	9000	9119	9207	9339	9414	9590	9746	9901	10085	10213	10529	10773	11060	11356	11602	11868	12050
Agriculture	7921	8236	8340	8429	8618	8762	8989	9088	9271	9485	9662	9998	10257	10576	10873	10953	11247	11435
Manufacturing	403	407	417	429	420	431	442	435	407	367	359	356	352	354	360	365	374	329
Mining	1069	1075	1071	1091	1062	1033	1083	1052	1068	1045	1055	1036	1025	1043	1063	1018	1001	971
Others	87	85	89	83	84	77	79	79	83	89	102	120	133	138	166	164	190	223
Unemployed	6363	6669	6763	6826	7051	7221	7384	7522	7713	7984	8146	8485	8747	9040	9285	9405	9682	9912
Unemployment rate <i>percent</i>	856	764	779	778	721	652	602	658	630	599	551	531	516	484	483	649	621	614
Labor force <i>annual change, percent</i>	9.7	8.5	8.5	8.5	7.7	6.9	6.3	6.8	6.4	5.9	5.4	5.0	4.8	4.4	4.2	5.6	5.2	5.1
Labor force participation rate <i>percent</i>	1.8	2.6	1.3	1.0	1.4	0.8	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.9	1.3	3.1	2.3	2.7	2.7	2.2	2.3	1.5
Male	63.0	63.7	63.5	63.2	63.2	63.0	63.3	63.3	63.4	63.6	63.5	64.4	64.8	65.2	65.5	65.5	65.5	65.6
Female	73.6	73.9	73.6	73.1	72.9	72.4	72.3	71.9	71.8	71.5	71.5	72.1	72.3	72.6	72.7	72.3	72.5	72.3
	52.6	53.7	53.8	53.7	53.9	53.8	54.7	55.1	55.2	55.9	55.7	57.0	57.6	58.2	58.6	58.8	58.7	59.0
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS <i>million Australian Dollars; fiscal year ending 30 June</i>																		
At Current Prices																		
GDP by industrial origin at current market prices	467401	496424	529705	556982	589345	621524	662037	706895	754948	800911	859487	920899	994803	1083060	1175949	1252218	1293380	1401168
Agriculture	15841	15147	18093	18228	18066	19062	20653	24721	29723	23140	26621	26787	27377	24166	27566	29043	28764	35803
Mining	20653	21782	24662	24482	25912	25603	28173	35556	36655	36977	34974	47007	66477	77416	83967	114382	96105	122919
Manufacturing	63626	67104	69555	70886	75686	76254	78431	79605	82075	89944	96543	98644	102275	105241	112283	109117	107707	107965
Electricity, gas, and water	16412	15242	14810	14782	15766	16134	16377	17687	18983	20426	21603	23142	24069	24966	26338	27154	28623	30786
Construction	27093	29741	31233	33290	34802	37276	41699	36303	42798	48552	55826	61530	66952	76037	82844	89641	95804	99553
Trade	57857	61488	66680	70171	72973	77332	81552	84757	91337	98067	105626	111001	116180	124917	135511	138450	142860	148730
Transport and communications	41604	43891	46514	49090	52424	56182	57618	60468	63774	68238	73660	79772	82457	92339	98391	102289	107215	114193
Finance	31431	34708	37572	40146	45009	49204	54744	59101	62779	64806	70495	80314	88398	101427	111415	121272	125399	137187
Public administration	24473	25892	27480	29523	30556	32075	32987	35406	38930	40747	43774	46720	51014	54430	56253	60608	64117	68008
Others	134199	141171	149960	161245	171144	183017	197439	212208	224041	239534	255103	270452	290199	317338	351544	376919	406452	434140
Taxes less subsidies on products	37125	40258	43146	45139	47007	49385	52364	61083	63853	70480	75262	75530	79405	84783	89837	83343	90334	97488
Statistical discrepancy ^b	-2913	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4395
Net factor income from abroad	-13152	-16834	-18493	-18495	-18354	-19166	-18833	-19503	-20196	-22291	-24329	-34064	-38642	-48398	-49986	-46078	-47816	-52437
GNI	454249	479590	511212	538487	570991	602358	643204	687392	734752	778620	835158	886835	956161	1034662	1125963	1206140	1245564	1348732
Structure of Output <i>percent of GDP at current basic prices</i>																		
Agriculture	3.7	3.3	3.7	3.6	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.8	4.3	3.2	3.4	3.2	3.0	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.8
Industry	29.5	29.3	28.8	28.0	28.1	27.1	27.0	26.2	26.1	26.8	26.6	27.2	28.4	28.4	28.1	29.1	27.3	27.8
Services	66.8	67.3	67.5	68.4	68.6	69.5	69.6	70.0	69.6	70.0	70.0	69.6	68.6	69.2	69.3	68.4	70.3	69.4
Expenditure on GDP at current market prices																		
Private consumption	467401	496424	529705	556982	589345	621524	662037	706895	754948	800911	859487	920899	994803	1083060	1175949	1252218	1293380	1401168
Government consumption	270910	289587	308090	322320	343456	364165	386459	417851	440890	471626	500861	531047	561678	606353	657717	676214	712181	756144
Gross fixed capital formation	85077	88631	94164	97241	102934	110660	116795	124521	131493	140149	149465	160674	171651	186689	201494	220597	233697	248997

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	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	
Increase in stocks	1639	3886	2724	2357	637	4518	1634	124	581	-393	4944	4864	-1326	2830	4733	-3058	-3913	5465	
Exports of goods and services	83511	88583	99895	106448	115314	113837	128409	155995	155771	151493	146480	166805	195944	216795	233813	284571	253762	297507	
Less: Imports of goods and services	86317	98366	102237	104746	119959	127853	141539	154655	155392	168181	168727	190149	210633	228702	258166	277218	258383	276631	
Statistical discrepancy ^b	1631	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-2051	-1733	
Structure of Demand <i>percent of GDP at current market prices</i>																			
Private consumption	58.0	58.3	58.2	57.9	58.3	58.6	58.4	59.1	58.4	58.9	58.3	57.7	56.5	56.0	55.9	54.0	55.1	54.0	
Government consumption	18.2	17.9	17.8	17.5	17.5	17.8	17.6	17.6	17.4	17.5	17.4	17.4	17.3	17.2	17.1	17.6	18.1	17.8	
Gross domestic capital formation	24.1	25.8	24.5	24.4	25.0	25.9	26.0	23.1	24.1	25.7	26.9	27.4	27.8	27.9	29.0	27.8	27.2	26.9	
Exports of goods and services	17.9	17.8	18.9	19.1	19.6	18.3	19.4	22.1	20.6	18.9	17.0	18.1	19.7	20.0	19.9	22.7	19.6	21.2	
Imports of goods and services	18.5	19.8	19.3	18.8	20.4	20.6	21.4	21.9	20.6	21.0	19.6	20.6	21.2	21.1	22.0	22.1	20.0	19.7	
Statistical discrepancy	0.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-0.2	-0.1	
At Chained Prices																			
GDP by industrial origin at 2009/2010 market prices	747673	777693	808750	840296	878313	921827	957282	975464	1013636	1045579	1088945	1123646	1157783	1201563	1246899	1263934	1293380	1320057	
Agriculture	18597	15872	19247	20811	20828	22818	24259	25180	25859	20363	25555	26569	27303	23139	24743	29109	28764	31383	
Mining	54924	58859	64179	65020	67239	66862	70035	75767	76042	76546	74313	78194	79687	86446	88193	90507	96105	95512	
Manufacturing	88192	90064	92083	93558	96153	98020	98791	100842	103020	107174	108343	107043	106647	108703	113062	106363	107707	107845	
Electricity, gas, and water	22242	22808	23038	22954	23817	24334	24840	25308	25550	25871	25955	26097	26546	26798	26866	27894	28623	28922	
Construction	43211	45602	46423	47695	52450	57223	60943	52167	58457	67955	72578	75848	82077	86469	92516	95292	95804	101868	
Trade	78455	84839	88565	93244	97806	102854	107719	109533	113259	118114	123662	129599	132782	137100	141134	140710	142860	143827	
Transport and communications	53942	58299	62456	65725	68601	71644	74014	76777	79115	83955	87072	91006	94175	99760	105502	105221	107215	110087	
Finance	51078	50157	52202	56008	60864	67466	72583	74313	79838	81568	89584	97173	102774	115172	124241	123627	125399	127984	
Public administration	43869	45698	45799	47637	47297	49789	50847	51972	54079	53661	54530	56318	57634	60302	60621	64090	64117	65266	
Others	232003	247924	254930	265275	275395	288690	299387	313615	324192	334063	344151	351195	362242	369863	380194	391680	406452	418460	
Taxes less subsidies on products	56917	62042	63391	64925	69920	72925	75094	73324	76638	80784	83559	85740	87447	89888	91667	90827	90334	91560	
Statistical discrepancy ^b	2026	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1311	-2656	
Net factor income from abroad	-13152	-16834	-18493	-18495	-18354	-19166	-18833	-19503	-20196	-22291	-24329	-34064	-38642	-48398	-49986	-46078	-47816	-52437	
GNI	457162	479590	511212	538487	570991	602358	643204	687392	734752	778620	835158	886835	956161	1034662	1125963	1206140	1245564	1344337	
Growth of Output <i>annual change, percent</i>																			
GDP	4.1	4.0	4.0	3.9	4.5	5.0	3.8	1.9	3.9	3.2	4.1	3.2	3.0	3.8	3.8	1.4	2.3	2.1	
Agriculture	4.1	-14.7	21.3	8.1	0.1	9.6	6.3	3.8	2.7	-21.3	25.5	4.0	2.8	-15.3	6.9	17.6	-1.2	9.1	
Industry	3.9	4.2	3.9	1.6	4.6	2.8	3.3	-0.2	3.5	5.5	1.3	2.1	2.7	4.6	4.0	-0.2	2.6	1.8	
Services	5.1	6.0	3.5	4.7	4.2	5.5	4.2	3.6	3.9	3.2	4.1	3.8	3.4	4.3	3.8	1.7	2.5	2.3	
Expenditure on GDP at 2009/2010 market prices	747673	777693	808750	840296	878313	921827	957282	975464	1013636	1045579	1088945	1123646	1157783	1201563	1246899	1263934	1293380	1320057	
Private consumption	398749	417698	431645	443839	464449	487963	508456	526040	541318	563211	591198	617133	635019	663002	694206	694585	712181	736733	
Government consumption	142609	147416	153642	156670	162974	169952	175494	178406	184005	189447	197437	203678	208694	216468	223364	229583	233697	239545	
Gross fixed capital formation	136112	151993	156484	166990	182660	191096	206765	190391	207603	234069	255117	272667	298079	313194	343308	348082	356035	370484	
Increase in stocks	1818	4519	2976	4214	2258	6025	1179	560	400	-469	5431	6655	-232	3533	6121	-2455	-3913	5333	
Exports of goods and services	126864	132979	146225	162144	169720	172977	189827	205369	203964	204334	206761	213985	219678	228442	236965	241050	253762	254710	
Less: Imports of goods and services	76071	88469	92521	101575	111790	117000	130978	129628	131493	148728	167686	188143	201733	220778	252934	244612	258383	285191	
Statistical discrepancy ^b	2621	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-1881	-1558	

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	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Growth of Demand <i>annual change, percent</i>																		
Private consumption	2.5	4.8	3.3	2.8	4.6	5.1	4.2	3.5	2.9	4.0	5.0	4.4	2.9	4.4	4.7	0.1	2.5	3.4
Government consumption	1.1	3.4	4.2	2.0	4.0	4.3	3.3	1.7	3.1	3.0	4.2	3.2	2.5	3.7	3.2	2.8	1.8	2.5
Gross domestic capital formation	6.6	13.5	1.9	7.4	8.0	6.6	5.5	-8.2	8.9	12.3	11.5	7.2	6.6	6.3	10.3	-1.1	1.9	6.7
Exports of goods and services	9.9	4.8	10.0	10.9	4.7	1.9	9.7	8.2	-0.7	0.2	1.2	3.5	2.7	4.0	3.7	1.7	5.3	0.4
Imports of goods and services	7.3	16.3	4.6	9.8	10.1	4.7	11.9	-1.0	1.4	13.1	12.7	12.2	7.2	9.4	14.6	-3.3	5.6	10.4
Investment Financing at Current Prices																		
Gross domestic capital formation	112590	127990	129793	135718	147600	160717	171913	163183	182183	205822	231407	252522	276162	301927	341091	348053	352120	376885
Gross national saving	101596	101636	109611	119453	125121	127982	140309	145512	163072	167509	185038	195132	221993	241315	266852	307964	297730	337185
Gross domestic saving	114327	118206	127451	137421	142955	146699	158783	164523	182565	189136	209161	229178	261474	290018	316738	355407	347502	391633
Net factor income from abroad	-13152	-16834	-18493	-18495	-18354	-19166	-18833	-19503	-20196	-22291	-24329	-34064	-38642	-48398	-49986	-46078	-47816	-52437
Net current transfers from abroad	421	264	653	527	520	449	359	492	703	664	206	18	-839	-305	100	-1365	-1956	-2011
Savings and Investment <i>percent of GDP at current market prices</i>																		
Gross domestic saving	24.5	23.8	24.1	24.7	24.3	23.6	24.0	23.3	24.2	23.6	24.3	24.9	26.3	26.8	26.9	28.4	26.9	28.0
Gross national saving	21.7	20.5	20.7	21.4	21.2	20.6	21.2	20.6	21.6	20.9	21.5	21.2	22.3	22.3	22.7	24.6	23.0	24.1
Gross domestic capital formation	24.1	25.8	24.5	24.4	25.0	25.9	26.0	23.1	24.1	25.7	26.9	27.4	27.8	27.9	29.0	27.8	27.2	26.9
At Current Market Prices <i>Australian Dollars</i>																		
Per capita GDP	26178	27470	28929	30079	31497	32840	34565	36413	38417	40256	42702	45154	48063	51397	54699	57044	58006	61948
Per capita GNI	25441	26538	27919	29080	30516	31827	33582	35408	37389	39136	41494	43483	46196	49100	52374	54945	55861	59630
PRODUCTION INDEXES <i>period averages</i>																		
Agriculture 2004–2006 = 100	81.7	88.1	96.5	98.5	103.4	109.7	107.5	112.6	96.2	106.1	99.4	108.1	92.5	95.3	99.4	101.8	100.0	...
Mining 1997–1998 = 100	81.1	84.8	88.3	93.4	100.0	95.8	107.4	114.5	114.9	115.2	113.3	118.6	118.3	121.1	120.4	121.1	124.9	130.3
Manufacturing 2009–2010 = 100	77.7	79.7	80.5	80.2	83.2	85.0	86.8	88.4	89.3	90.4	90.7	91.2	92.7	93.6	93.9	97.4	100.0	100.9
ENERGY <i>annual values</i>																		
<i>Crude petroleum^c thousand metric tons</i>																		
Production	25067	26870	26366	26686	29432	23657	32076	33138	31321	29111	26218	22318	19453	22693	20154	21560	21602	17960
Exports	16990	17156	19797	20147	20372	24006	21849	22709	23537	22703	21234	12394	10421	12772	12780	13270	16247	14404
Imports	8368	9835	9536	11276	13437	12878	18342	22309	22147	18477	17603	19498	21050	21849	22606	20950	23831	24535
Consumption	31763	32307	34444	34733	35355	34669	34804	33828	32954	33720	29839	30252	30129	31212	30480	30804	31327	32224
<i>Coal^d thousand metric tons</i>																		
Production	183769	193156	198532	216663	222036	235991	244735	266406	273210	281254	296701	307961	306915	326724	337506	350020	356778	348282
Exports	13086	13606	14044	15725	16631	17065	18629	19274	20286	21461	223629	232576	231300	250782	261208	274550	301046	281170
Imports	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Consumption	54180	55360	57410	57880	61260	61640	61300	64130	66160	66340	69238	71294	72698	75147	73564	71689	70000	...
<i>Electricity^e million kilowatt-hours</i>																		
Production	167466	173162	177602	182944	195375	203991	210230	224641	227563	226452	236581	245571	245281	248394	253959	244395	241566	...
Exports	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Imports	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Consumption	167466	173162	177602	182944	195375	203991	210230	224641	227563	226452	236581	245571	245281	251227	257998	244414	241586	...

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Retail prices ^f Australian Dollars/liter																		
Gasoline, unleaded regular	0.74	0.76	0.78	0.80	0.76	0.74	0.85	0.98	0.89	0.94	0.96	1.16	1.23	1.21	1.36	1.13	1.19	1.32
Diesel	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.97	1.25	1.35	1.24	1.52	1.13	1.19	1.37
PRICE INDEXES period averages																		
Consumer 1989/1990 = 100	111.6	116.8	119.8	120.1	121.1	122.9	128.4	134.0	138.1	141.9	145.2	149.1	154.4	158.0	164.8	167.8	172.6	178.5
Food	110.2	114.5	117.7	120.7	124.0	128.2	131.3	139.9	144.9	150.2	153.8	157.5	169.6	173.7	181.8	188.5	191.5	200.7
Producer price index 1989/1990 = 100	109.0	112.9	113.9	115.3	116.0	116.8	125.2	129.0	129.3	129.9	135.1	143.1	154.5	158.1	171.2	161.9	165.0	170.6
Implicit GDP deflator 2009/2010 = 100	62.5	63.8	65.5	66.3	67.1	67.4	69.2	72.5	74.5	76.6	78.9	82.0	85.9	90.1	94.3	99.1	100.0	106.1
Price Indexes annual change, percent																		
Consumer price index	1.9	4.7	2.6	0.3	0.9	1.5	4.5	4.4	3.0	2.8	2.4	2.7	3.6	2.4	4.4	1.9	2.9	3.4
Food price index	1.2	3.9	2.8	2.6	2.7	3.4	2.4	6.6	3.6	3.7	2.4	2.4	7.8	2.5	4.7	3.7	1.6	4.8
Producer price index	0.8	3.6	0.9	1.2	0.7	0.7	7.2	3.1	0.2	0.5	4.0	6.0	8.0	2.4	8.3	-5.4	1.9	3.4
Implicit GDP deflator	1.1	2.1	2.6	1.2	1.2	0.5	2.6	4.8	2.8	2.8	3.0	3.8	4.8	4.9	4.6	5.1	0.9	6.1
MONEY AND BANKING billion Australian Dollars; as of end of period																		
Money supply (M1)	73.5	75.2	84.8	96.9	108.1	116.3	127.8	150.3	144.6	156.9	163.4	176.1	194.2	226.0	234.2	244.1	242.0	267.2
Currency in circulation	17.3	18.2	18.8	19.8	21.1	23.0	24.6	26.5	28.6	29.6	31.6	33.4	35.6	37.9	39.8	45.1	46.3	47.6
Demand deposits (excluding government deposits)	56.2	57.0	66.0	77.1	87.0	93.3	103.1	123.8	116.0	127.2	131.8	142.7	158.6	188.1	194.4	199.0	195.8	219.6
Quasi-money ^g	192.9	211.2	229.3	246.5	257.1	286.5	304.6	318.9	353.1	408.6	459.7	502.3	553.1	643.5	801.1	933.1	985.9	1072.7
Money supply (M3) ^h	266.3	286.3	314.1	343.4	365.2	402.9	432.4	469.3	497.7	565.5	623.1	678.5	747.3	869.5	1035.3	1177.3	1227.9	1339.9
Foreign assets	12.6	12.6	18.3	23.9	28.7	35.1	36.7	47.4	49.6	56.3	70.6	98.9	110.7	147.2	177.4	220.1	214.1	239.3
Domestic credit ⁱ	370.9	405.6	457.8	501.7	562.0	625.1	698.0	773.1	868.7	962.4	1089.3	1235.3	1417.4	1636.4	1855.2	1911.0	1959.1	2017.9
Claims on government sector	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11.5	8.6	3.1	5.8	3.4	5.9	17.8	44.2	45.7	46.9
Claims on private sector	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	702.2	796.4	881.8	948.3	1070.9	1212.0	1397.2	1500.3	1603.2	1693.1
Claims on other financial institutions	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.2	1.2	1.0	104.7	123.5	221.6	308.7	365.8	332.9	339.5
Other items	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	126.4	138.2	202.2	-75.6	-119.9	-143.7	-200.7	-205.3	-206.0	-193.3
Money supply (M3) annual change, percent																		
M3 percent of GDP at current market prices	56.5	57.3	58.9	61.4	61.7	64.6	65.1	66.2	65.6	70.3	71.9	73.2	74.6	80.3	88.1	94.0	95.1	95.6
Deposit Money Banks																		
Demand deposits	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	166.0	179.4	196.4	231.8	257.6	299.4	312.7	373.9	369.0	405.9
Savings deposits	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	175.5	210.4	242.2	137.2	164.0	192.0	206.9	229.4	240.0	259.9
Time deposits	90.2	111.1	125.7	129.9	129.9	130.2	141.3	148.8	120.7	136.4	158.2	163.5	168.6	196.2	273.6	338.9	397.2	458.1
Domestic credits outstanding	370.9	405.6	457.8	501.7	562.0	625.1	698.0	773.1	868.7	965.0	1091.5	1239.3	1420.8	1636.4	1855.2	1911.0	1959.3	2017.9
Interest Rates percent per annum; as of end of period																		
On deposits																		
Savings ^j	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5.1	5.4	5.6	6.1	7.2	3.2	4.5	4.8
Time: 6 months	4.8	6.7	6.6	4.6	4.2	3.7	4.9	3.8	3.9	3.4	4.2	4.0	3.8	4.7	5.1	3.2	4.4	5.2
12 months	5.6	7.1	7.1	4.9	4.5	3.9	5.9	4.4	4.4	3.6	4.8	4.6	5.4	5.9	7.6	3.6	6.0	6.0

Australia

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
GOVERNMENT FINANCE ^k million Australian Dollars; fiscal year ending 30 June																		
Commonwealth Government																		
Total revenue and grants	100142	109720	121105	129845	135779 I	153717	167137	185950	190351	206783	222034	241995	260786	277978	303291	298282	292013	308933
Total revenue	100142	109720	121105	129845	135779 I	153717	167137	185950	190351	206783	222034	241995	260786	277978	303291	298282	292013	308933
Current revenue	100142	109720	121105	129845	135779 I	153717	167137	185950	190351	206783	222034	241995	260786	277978	303291	298282	292013	308933
Taxes	93362	104921	115700	124559	130984 I	141345	153153	175591	177838	194827	209560	229131	245223	261988	285672	278002	267171	288075
Nontaxes	6780	4799	5405	5286	4795 I	12372	13984	10359	12513	11956	12474	12864	15563	15990	17619	20280	24842	20858
Capital receipts	-	-	-	-	- I	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Grants	-	-	-	-	- I	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total expenditure and net lending	118425	124058	132232	136092	135864 I	148949	155293	179670	193762	200350	215199	230224	244105	260355	281960	327254	344879	360223
Total expenditure	118425	124058	132232	136092	135864 I	148949	155293	179670	193762	200350	215199	230224	244105	260355	281960	327254	344879	360223
Current expenditure ^l	110813	117022	125259	128972	130621 I	145963	153075	176320	189275	196582	210573	224007	236231	251665	271258	309510	313836	332717
Capital expenditure	7612	7036	6973	7120	5243 I	2986	2218	3350	4487	3768	4626	6217	7874	8690	10702	17744	31043	27506
Net lending	-	-	-	-	- I	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Current surplus/deficit	-10671	-7302	-4154	873	5158 I	7754	14062	9630	1076	10201	11461	17988	24555	26313	32033	-11228	-21823	-23784
Capital account surplus/deficit	-7611	-7036	-6973	-7120	-5243 I	-2986	-2218	-3350	-4487	-3768	-4626	-6217	-7874	-8690	-10702	-17744	-31043	-27506
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit	-18283	-14338	-11127	-6247	-85 I	4768	11844	6280	-3411	6433	6835	11771	16681	17623	21331	-28972	-52866	-51290
Government Finance percent of GDP at current market prices																		
Total revenue	21.4	22.1	22.9	23.3	23.0	24.7	25.2	26.3	25.2	25.8	25.8	26.3	26.2	25.7	25.8	23.8	22.6	22.0
Taxes	20.0	21.1	21.8	22.4	22.2	22.7	23.1	24.8	23.6	24.3	24.4	24.9	24.7	24.2	24.3	22.2	20.7	20.6
Total expenditure	25.3	25.0	25.0	24.4	23.1	24.0	23.5	25.4	25.7	25.0	25.0	25.0	24.5	24.0	24.0	26.1	26.7	25.7
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit	-3.9	-2.9	-2.1	-1.1	-0.0	0.8	1.8	0.9	-0.5	0.8	0.8	1.3	1.7	1.6	1.8	-2.3	-4.1	-3.7
Expenditure by Function, ^m Commonwealth Government																		
Total	...	...	...	...	...	148780	155756	179884	193564	199763	214055	228547	241230	257483	278320	322405	337713	354269
General public services	...	...	...	...	...	6795	6736	9288	8398	10036	10068	12616	11666	14100	15049	15185	15433	18348
Defense ⁿ	...	...	...	...	...	10610	9603	12227	13562	14764	15222	15458	16804	19310	20063	21887	23193	23494
Education	...	...	...	...	...	10154	10405	11017	12174	12552	13523	14319	15813	16416	18694	21905	35709	33794
Health	...	...	...	...	...	21760	25553	25249	27615	29124	31664	35593	37338	39762	44235	49166	51525	56023
Social security and welfare	...	...	...	...	...	55533	56944	66915	69081	71291	80103	82927	86202	92090	97843	124905	109133	116951
Housing and community amenities	...	...	...	...	...	1656	2005	1763	2221	1783	1652	2047	2763	2920	2955	5146	9090	5543
Recreation and culture	...	...	...	...	...	1686	1692	1944	2034	2121	2166	2315	2650	2698	3221	3105	3371	3234
Economic services	...	...	...	...	...	8496	11496	10379	14118	13229	14332	15751	16491	17615	20763	24044	28888	23704
Agriculture	...	...	...	...	...	1609	2821	1771	1753	2002	2022	1797	2762	2815	3819	2714	2905	2546
Industry	...	...	...	...	...	349	971	826	2223	1502	1589	1778	1896	1904	1410	1911	1630	1456
Electricity, gas, and water ^o	...	...	...	...	...	1675	1843	2673	3116	3462	3556	4482	4045	4437	5368	5806	8537	5929
Transport and communications	...	...	...	...	...	1914	2199	2034	2992	2414	2938	2799	2916	3295	4273	7120	6754	4731
Other economic services	...	...	...	...	...	2949	3662	3075	4034	3849	4227	4895	4872	5164	5893	6493	9062	9042
Others ^p	...	...	...	...	...	32091	31321	41103	44361	44863	45326	47521	51504	52572	55498	57062	61371	73178
EXTERNAL TRADE million Australian Dollars; calendar year																		
Exports, fob	64775	71670	76982	84790	88987	86893	110355	122531	119458	107956	117773	139080	163753	168386	222341	196556	231143	261813
Imports, cif	68099	77469	78410	83420	96773	101517	116954	117745	127665	129984	141247	155727	176089	187873	225946	200600	210061	227088
Trade balance	-3324	-5799	-1428	1370	-7786	-14624	-6599	4786	-8207	-22028	-23474	-16647	-12336	-19487	-3605	-4044	21082	34725

Australia

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	
External Trade <i>annual change, percent</i>																			
Exports	3.2	10.6	7.4	10.1	4.9	-2.4	27.0	11.0	-2.5	-9.6	9.1	18.1	17.7	2.8	32.0	-11.6	17.6	13.3	
Imports	9.1	13.8	1.2	6.4	16.0	4.9	15.2	0.7	8.4	1.8	8.7	10.3	13.1	6.7	20.3	-11.2	4.7	8.1	
Direction of Trade <i>million US Dollars; calendar year</i>																			
Exports, total	47536	53061	60378	63195	56075	56484	63913	63442	65286	71011	86327	105222	121934	141596	185693	153717	211814	271069	
1. Japan	11613	12185	12019	12438	10909	10779	12567	12212	12051	12840	16095	21305	23865	26677	41229	29475	40075	52136	
2. China, People's Rep. of	2050	2293	3029	2926	2373	2630	3602	3904	4528	5929	7946	12075	14987	20067	27068	33499	53111	74212	
3. Korea, Rep. of	3424	4474	5726	4978	3852	4046	4742	4929	5425	5253	6665	8252	9187	11359	15215	12108	18840	24082	
4. India	632	813	950	1255	1336	993	1055	1243	1354	2194	3995	5266	6739	7774	11288	11543	15029	15800	
5. United States	3321	3358	3855	4681	5292	5398	6249	6126	6248	6141	6995	7053	7547	8514	10290	7600	8464	10133	
6. New Zealand	3148	3833	4339	4539	3524	4190	3722	3645	4239	5220	6361	6822	6708	7944	7938	6294	7365	7919	
7. United Kingdom	1710	1829	2140	1784	2936	2384	2177	2655	3037	4723	3642	3732	6107	6000	7877	6708	7608	7823	
8. Singapore	2511	2831	2454	2884	2060	2622	3394	2768	2641	2233	2369	3044	3460	3413	5365	4227	4445	6591	
9. Thailand	990	1270	1297	1226	798	923	1126	1177	1371	1462	2234	3144	3239	3701	4493	3324	5383	6990	
10. Indonesia	1452	1737	2444	2613	1342	1240	1650	1664	1696	1863	2377	2757	3328	3275	3620	3299	4117	5584	
Imports, total	55091	63234	67720	67984	66860	71939	74285	66863	76521	93214	114189	130974	146600	174204	211111	176522	214164	260262	
1. China, People's Rep. of	2722	3158	3550	3853	4020	4682	5811	5866	7707	10274	14501	17920	21061	26907	32435	31390	39836	47827	
2. United States	12143	13854	15804	15053	15003	15151	14897	12269	14024	14906	16842	18205	20668	22263	25346	19696	23602	29504	
3. Japan	9753	9768	8799	9298	9211	9684	9786	8666	9438	11666	13489	14375	14028	16703	19128	14626	18400	20390	
4. Singapore	1672	1842	2305	2037	1855	2946	2364	2257	2573	3176	4992	7368	8752	9721	14728	9690	10785	16135	
5. Germany	3290	4214	4057	3803	4017	4134	3767	3795	4398	5710	6648	7322	7460	9013	10651	9266	10613	12071	
6. Thailand	707	829	928	1084	1130	1563	1787	1511	1869	2605	3070	4031	5152	7283	9470	10159	11107	9592	
7. Malaysia	989	1279	1470	1716	1877	2295	2693	2213	2329	3102	4476	5133	5662	6800	8640	6616	9162	9723	
8. United Kingdom	3277	3797	4329	4364	4003	3841	4329	3574	3500	3906	4665	5200	5157	7431	9151	5350	5876	7653	
9. New Zealand	2730	2940	3166	3024	2644	2909	2858	2697	2926	3600	4209	4547	4634	5780	7117	5765	7298	8620	
10. Korea, Rep. of	1427	1841	2052	2350	2881	2764	2830	2633	2855	3415	3973	4355	5693	5488	6030	5822	7223	8095	
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS ^a <i>million US Dollars; calendar year</i>																			
Current account	-15758	-18562	-14304	-11917	-17659	-21534	-15028	-7751	-15618	-28535	-39931	-41735	-41317	-58688	-44848	-41697	-35288	-32978	
Balance on goods	-3120	-4237	-491	1854	-5156	-9471	-4528	1884	-5254	-15070	-17926	-13370	-9396	-17927	-3093	-3050	17700	28819	
Exports	47367	53300	60471	64968	55858	56017	64178	63692	64991	70237	87162	107056	124507	142039	188197	153824	213174	272196	
Imports	-50487	-57537	-60963	-63114	-61015	-65488	-68706	-61808	-70245	-85307	-105088	-120426	-133904	-159966	-191290	-156875	-195474	-243377	
Services and income	-12828	-14662	-14379	-14145	-12740	-12453	-10619	-10027	-10786	-13776	-22120	-28037	-31501	-40697	-41648	-38153	-52184	-61321	
Credit	19547	22337	26034	26979	23781	26466	29145	26379	28375	34219	42860	48571	57368	75440	84023	68463	83209	93744	
Debit	-32376	-36999	-40413	-41124	-36521	-38919	-39764	-36407	-39161	-47994	-64980	-76608	-88869	-116137	-125671	-106616	-135393	-155065	
Current transfers	189	337	566	374	238	390	120	392	422	310	115	-327	-419	-62	-107	-492	-805	-477	
Credit	2747	2952	3857	4291	3786	4012	3446	2977	2976	3441	3936	4113	4563	5477	5694	4961	5862	7118	
Debit	-2557	-2615	-3291	-3916	-3548	-3622	-3326	-2585	-2555	-3131	-3821	-4440	-4981	-5539	-5801	-5453	-6667	-7595	
Capital account	-235	-302	-258	-214	-205	-237	-312	-211	-224	-158	-168	-18	240	-182	-367	-333	-383	-561	
Financial account	15659	19403	16855	16184	16161	28729	14276	9123	16227	35143	40971	49751	50769	25627	49045	50889	35651	36357	
Direct investment	2656	9227	-483	1988	3021	1930	11391	-2643	7551	-8952	31756	6891	5640	28678	13599	9862	5797	49932	
Portfolio investment	15901	12559	20787	13590	3972	14449	4521	6727	585	39775	17371	33513	53099	-21132	27966	76592	73921	29924	
Financial derivatives	-	873	505	-714	-1202	1710	-877	912	-661	-442	-1567	-1404	708	-10250	937	-5163	-1557	-28970	
Other investment	-2898	-3256	-3954	1320	10370	10640	-759	4126	8752	4762	-6589	10752	-8678	28331	6543	-30402	-42511	-14529	

Australia

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Net errors and omissions	-556	-174	114	-1164	-268	-232	397	-48	-372	28	-116	-374	-102	-218	-63	386	341	1242
Overall balance	-890	365	2406	2889	-1971	6725	-668	1113	12	6478	755	7624	9591	-33461	3766	9246	320	4060
Reserve assets	891	-364	-2407	-2889	1971	-6725	668	-1113	-12	-6479	-756	-7314	-9591	33461	-3766	-9246	-321	-4059
Balance of Payments percent of GDP at current market prices																		
Exports	13.9	14.5	14.6	15.7	15.1	14.0	16.7	17.4	15.8	13.5	13.8	15.2	16.6	15.7	19.1	15.8	18.0	18.8
Imports	-14.8	-15.6	-14.7	-15.3	-16.5	-16.3	-17.9	-16.9	-17.1	-16.4	-16.6	-17.1	-17.9	-17.7	-19.4	-16.1	-16.5	-16.8
Balance on goods	-0.9	-1.2	-0.1	0.4	-1.4	-2.4	-1.2	0.5	-1.3	-2.9	-2.8	-1.9	-1.3	-2.0	-0.3	-0.3	1.5	2.0
Current account balance	-4.6	-5.0	-3.5	-2.9	-4.8	-5.4	-3.9	-2.1	-3.8	-5.5	-6.3	-5.9	-5.5	-6.5	-4.5	-4.3	-3.0	-2.3
Overall balance	-0.3	0.1	0.6	0.7	-0.5	1.7	-0.2	0.3	0.0	1.2	0.1	1.1	1.3	-3.7	0.4	0.9	0.0	0.3
INTERNATIONAL RESERVES million US Dollars; as of end of period																		
Total	14308	14951	17402	17585	15377	21956	18817	18664	21567	33258	36926	43257	55079	26908	32924	41742	42268	46826
Gold, national valuation	3023	3055	2918	740	737	743	699	709	878	1070	1123	1316	1631	2140	2233	2792	3608	4042
Foreign exchange	10706	11340	13967	16100	13366	19507	16782	16434	18618	29966	33901	40972	52821	24237	29867	33002	32793	36003
Reserve position in the Fund	506	502	482	727	1256	1633	1243	1412	1934	2053	1706	776	428	339	649	1092	1102	2147
SDRs	73	55	37	19	18	72	94	109	136	170	195	193	200	193	174	4856	4764	4633
EXCHANGE RATES Australian Dollar per US Dollar																		
End of period	1.29	1.34	1.26	1.53	1.63	1.53	1.81	1.96	1.77	1.33	1.28	1.36	1.26	1.13	1.44	1.11	0.98	0.98
Average of period	1.37	1.35	1.28	1.35	1.59	1.55	1.72	1.93	1.84	1.54	1.36	1.31	1.33	1.20	1.19	1.28	1.09	0.97
EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS ^r million US Dollars; as of end of year																		
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	182402	197468	226058	209934	214140	242810	249620	247959	306156	423474	507760	547365	695940	850010	803165	1040966	1168767	1290456
Long-term debt	118588	122121	139186	127488	122628	131703	127329	131987	158987	233386	296283	321709	407078	499761	460603	621685	712422	792028
Public and publicly guaranteed	23777	24888	35592	27595	21272	18814	13495	11961	13667	19256	24130	25567	26656	36020	32328	71435	134514	196003
Private nonguaranteed	94811	97234	103594	99893	101356	112888	113835	120025	145320	214129	272152	296142	380422	463742	428275	550250	577909	596025
Short-term debt ^s	63813	75347	86871	82446	91512	111107	122290	115973	147169	190088	211478	225656	288862	350249	342561	419281	456345	498429
Use of IMF credit	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
External debt percent of GNI	51.7	55.3	55.5	59.7	61.1	61.7	70.1	70.6	73.6	72.5	78.0	84.1	92.0	93.2	103.0	96.2	92.3	94.2
Total long-term debt percent of total debt	65.0	61.8	61.6	60.7	57.3	54.2	51.0	53.2	51.9	55.1	58.4	58.8	58.5	58.8	57.3	59.7	61.0	61.4
Short-term debt percent of total debt	35.0	38.2	38.4	39.3	42.7	45.8	49.0	46.8	48.1	44.9	41.6	41.2	41.5	41.2	42.7	40.3	39.0	38.6
Debt service percent of exports of goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

... = Data not available at cutoff date, * = Provisional/preliminary/estimate/budget figure, | = Marks break in series, - = Magnitude equals zero, 0.0 = Magnitude is less than half of unit employed.

- a Figures on quarterly total number of employed persons by industry are adjusted to be consistent with the monthly total number of employed persons.
- b National accounts estimates have been integrated with annual balanced supply and use tables compiled from 1994–1995 up to the year preceding the latest complete financial year. This ensures that the same estimate of GDP is obtained from income, expenditure, and production approaches. As a result there is no statistical discrepancy for annual estimates in either current price or volume terms.
- c Includes other refinery feedstock.
- d Refers to saleable coal.
- e Calculated on financial year basis.
- f Refers to terminal gate prices.
- g Includes other deposits with banks and deposits with nonbank Australian depository institutions.
- h The sum of the credit aggregates (net foreign assets, domestic credit, and other items) does not add up to money supply (M3) because M3 only captures a limited part of financial institutions' liabilities, while domestic credit covers a large proportion of financial institutions' assets as well as securitized loans. Furthermore, financial institutions' foreign liabilities (which are a large part of those liabilities that are not included in money) are not included in net foreign assets.
- i The sum of government, private sector, and other financial institutions does not equate to domestic credit because the latter includes some items that are not on the balance sheets of financial institutions.

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- j Refers to interest rates of online savings deposits.
- k From 1999 onward, data are based on transactions recorded on an accrual basis. Prior to 1999, data are based on transactions recorded on a cash basis.
- l Net increase in provision was deducted from the current expenditure from 1994 to 1998.
- m Includes capital transfers.
- n Includes public order and safety.
- o Refers to fuel and energy.
- p Includes nominal interest on superannuation, public debt transactions, and other outlays.
- q Figures were converted from Australian Dollars to US Dollars using the average exchange rates from the IMF.
- r Figures were converted from Australian Dollars to US Dollars using the end of period exchange rates from the IMF.
- s Includes direct investment liabilities.

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