

Cambodia

Item	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
POPULATION																		
Total population ^a million; as of 1 July	10.0	10.5	11.0	11.6	12.1	12.3	12.5	12.6	12.8	13.0	13.1	13.3	13.5	13.7	13.9	14.1	14.3	14.5
Population density persons per square kilometer	55	58	61	64	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	80	80
Population annual change, percent	5.1	5.2	5.4	5.5	4.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.5	1.5
Urban population percent of total population	...	...	...	...	14.8	...	...	16.0	...	16.0	16.0	17.7	17.8	17.8	19.5	19.5	19.5	21.0
LABOR FORCE thousand; calendar year																		
Employed	3943.8	4931.8	4456.2	4429.7	4909.2	5519.0	5275.2	6243.3	6399.7	6947.6	7495.6	7649.4	6758.4	6816.7	6934.8	7004.1	7086.3	7246.5
Agriculture	2958.8	4013.5	3482.5	3491.9	3771.0	4213.6	3889.0	4384.3	4479.8	4499.8	4519.8	4612.6	4885.6	4927.8	5013.1	5063.3	5122.7	5168.9
Manufacturing	134.0	108.5	168.8	144.4	159.0	258.9	367.3	544.8	556.4	634.2	712.1	726.7	571.8	576.7	586.7	592.5	599.5	635.2
Mining	7.9	5.6	1.0	8.0	6.4	5.5	3.3	13.5	10.8	12.9	15.0	15.3	47.3	47.7	48.5	49.0	49.6	50.7
Others	843.1	804.3	803.9	785.4	972.9	1041.0	1015.5	1300.7	1352.8	1800.7	2248.7	2294.8	1253.7	1264.5	1286.4	1299.3	1314.5	1391.7
Unemployed	...	...	...	...	...	...	133.6	115.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unemployment rate percent	2.5	2.5	0.9	0.7	5.3	0.6	2.5	1.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.7	...	...	...
Labor force annual change, percent	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Labor force participation rate percent	56.6	59.2	65.4	65.8	55.5	66.1	65.2	71.7	...	...	74.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male	58.1	59.0	65.8	66.2	56.5	66.3	66.2	72.1	...	...	78.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female	55.4	59.4	65.1	65.4	54.6	65.9	64.4	64.4	...	...	70.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS billion Riels; calendar year																		
At Current Prices																		
GDP by industrial origin at current market prices	7092.3	8437.7	9190.7	10129.5	11718.8	13407.5	14089.3	15578.7	16780.5	18535.2	21438.3	25754.3	29849.5	35042.2	41968.4	43065.8	47048.0	52068.7
Agriculture	3224.1	4028.9	4080.3	4493.5	5211.7	5502.8	5065.0	5423.2	5223.6	5925.8	6300.7	7909.2	8972.4	10406.3	13745.1	14420.0	15938.3	17993.5
Mining	15.9	19.4	19.5	20.4	19.2	26.4	33.5	39.8	47.7	57.9	73.8	96.7	114.8	134.9	164.6	195.9	279.5	329.7
Manufacturing	629.1	771.3	929.0	1180.9	1483.9	1765.2	2254.8	2637.7	2954.7	3374.2	4026.7	4585.5	5541.4	6073.8	6441.1	6207.6	6913.2	7900.2
Electricity, gas, and water	30.8	36.0	44.0	49.2	59.2	56.8	58.1	69.6	82.1	92.8	109.9	123.6	164.2	194.6	211.9	229.7	251.6	269.8
Construction	299.2	376.2	386.8	411.9	396.0	564.5	731.6	750.3	985.4	1106.3	1287.6	1630.5	1995.0	2337.8	2571.5	2693.7	2844.5	3029.2
Trade ^b	1118.6	1236.0	1392.1	1522.0	1685.2	1895.3	2032.9	2276.6	2514.8	2481.1	2902.2	3481.0	3968.5	4645.1	5618.8	5811.6	6480.1	7014.0
Transport and communications	394.8	441.2	522.0	562.5	635.3	810.7	930.1	998.6	1160.0	1245.6	1518.9	1903.8	2115.0	2423.4	3102.0	3223.6	3565.3	3961.0
Finance ^c	478.9	559.9	623.5	698.9	834.2	894.2	1030.1	1119.6	1241.1	1473.3	1766.9	1994.9	377.6	490.6	549.5	594.1	670.1	796.9
Public administration	228.5	233.7	296.2	305.0	333.2	388.6	376.6	359.2	390.5	405.7	419.1	463.9	515.1	667.7	767.8	768.5	806.9	844.0
Others	355.0	412.8	476.8	471.3	590.8	751.7	861.4	1122.4	1291.3	1474.5	1815.6	2220.5	4580.6	5266.6	6263.0	6303.9	6499.6	6911.9
Less: Imputed bank service charges	17.0	73.0	63.0	123.0	124.0	114.0	155.0	139.0	151.1	167.2	206.2	252.9	290.5	386.2	420.9	471.9	529.1	568.5
Taxes less subsidies on products	334.4	395.3	483.5	536.9	594.1	865.3	870.2	920.7	1040.4	1065.2	1423.2	1597.5	1795.2	2787.6	2953.9	3089.3	3381.8	3672.3
Net factor income from abroad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-195.0	-277.1	-369.0	-389.6	-406.9	-382.9	-415.6	-421.0
GNI	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21243.3	25477.2	29480.4	34652.6	41561.5	42682.9	45527.1	52489.6
Structure of Output percent of GDP at current basic prices																		
Agriculture	47.6	49.6	46.5	46.3	46.3	43.5	37.9	36.7	32.9	33.6	31.2	32.4	31.7	31.9	34.9	35.7	36.0	36.7
Industry	14.4	14.8	15.7	17.1	17.4	19.1	23.0	23.6	25.6	26.3	27.2	26.4	27.6	26.8	23.8	23.1	23.3	23.5
Services	38.0	35.5	37.7	36.6	36.3	37.5	39.1	39.7	41.5	40.1	41.7	41.2	40.8	41.3	41.3	41.3	40.7	39.8
Expenditure on GDP at current market prices																		
Private consumption ^d	6571.0	7812.0	8749.0	8932.0	10887.0	11732.0	12211.0	12948.6	14078.4	15490.2	18250.7	21709.4	24166.8	27384.8	33341.4	32792.1	38246.2	43144.0
Government consumption	492.6	413.3	529.1	553.0	563.1	661.2	736.9	827.9	1276.3	1350.4	1356.1	1494.0	1032.9	2008.2	2364.7	3446.9	2985.0	3134.2
Gross fixed capital formation	759.6	1173.7	1166.3	1361.1	1463.4	2030.7	2576.1	2481.1	3193.1	3460.8	3931.8	4864.2	5774.7	6928.3	7246.7	8669.9	7619.0	8316.3

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Increase in stocks	72.9	36.9	163.9	137.0	-83.4	201.7	-190.9	405.8	-151.7	264.6	-457.2	-108.5	946.5	499.7	566.4	566.4	552.1	586.4
Exports of goods and services	1832.5	2630.0	2334.0	3410.5	3727.3	4993.6	7028.4	8213.9	9300.1	10476.2	13636.0	16504.6	20474.7	22891.6	27507.4	25804.6	25444.9	28159.1
Less: Imports of goods and services	2751.1	4000.5	4042.2	4624.7	5253.5	6716.0	8694.8	9567.9	10785.0	12337.1	15201.0	18735.5	22691.9	25560.5	28444.9	27121.8	28003.4	30981.4
Statistical discrepancy	114.7	372.3	290.7	360.5	414.9	504.2	422.5	269.2	-130.7	-169.9	-78.3	26.2	145.8	890.0	-613.4	-1092.2	204.2	-289.9
Structure of Demand <i>percent of GDP at current market prices</i>																		
Private consumption	92.6	92.6	95.2	88.2	92.9	87.5	86.7	83.1	83.9	83.6	85.1	84.3	81.0	78.1	79.4	76.1	81.3	82.9
Government consumption	6.9	4.9	5.8	5.5	4.8	4.9	5.2	5.3	7.6	7.3	6.3	5.8	3.5	5.7	5.6	8.0	6.3	6.0
Gross domestic capital formation	11.7	14.3	14.5	14.8	11.8	16.7	16.9	18.5	18.1	20.1	16.2	18.5	22.5	21.2	18.6	21.4	17.4	17.1
Exports of goods and services	25.8	31.2	25.4	33.7	31.8	37.2	49.9	52.7	55.4	56.5	63.6	64.1	68.6	65.3	65.5	59.9	54.1	54.1
Imports of goods and services	38.8	47.4	44.0	45.7	44.8	50.1	61.7	61.4	64.3	66.6	70.9	72.7	76.0	72.9	67.8	63.0	59.5	59.5
Statistical discrepancy	1.6	4.4	3.2	3.6	3.5	3.8	3.0	1.7	-0.8	-0.9	-0.4	0.1	0.5	2.5	-1.5	-2.5	0.4	-0.6
At Constant Prices																		
GDP by industrial origin at 2000 market prices	9277.3	9882.5	10411.1	10999.4	11544.9	12993.8	14089.3	15168.9	16232.1	17612.8	19434.1	22009.1	24379.7	26869.5	28667.5	28692.4	30403.3	32552.7
Agriculture	4259.3	4408.1	4459.0	4703.7	4942.0	5124.0	5065.0	5294.0	5108.0	5644.7	5595.9	6475.5	6830.3	7173.8	7583.8	7994.7	8311.0	8567.0
Mining	23.0	27.5	23.8	23.3	20.1	26.6	33.5	37.4	47.0	55.5	68.9	87.0	100.9	108.7	125.9	151.1	193.4	231.7
Manufacturing	744.5	874.8	984.5	1255.3	1445.5	1730.6	2254.8	2613.4	2971.7	3337.4	3926.7	4308.6	5059.8	5509.3	5681.1	4799.9	6218.8	7224.1
Electricity, gas, and water	27.8	34.7	41.7	46.6	50.8	54.4	58.1	61.1	75.5	82.3	91.5	103.0	135.5	151.2	164.1	178.0	190.8	200.5
Construction	461.9	557.9	510.6	497.7	419.6	534.6	731.6	718.0	912.8	1014.4	1147.9	1401.1	1681.2	1794.7	1898.8	1993.7	1485.3	1603.0
Trade ^b	1408.4	1564.6	1637.0	1729.2	1729.2	1884.7	2032.9	2182.8	2364.7	2296.8	2542.1	2865.9	3132.9	3438.5	3766.5	3893.2	4234.6	4453.4
Transport and communications	595.7	635.8	707.4	665.8	681.7	876.7	930.1	995.8	1152.0	1188.9	1302.6	1491.1	1523.0	1632.7	1748.6	1816.8	1962.2	2076.0
Finance ^c	586.1	662.3	714.2	770.4	835.0	925.1	1030.1	1108.3	1210.3	1465.3	1763.0	1924.9	311.7	380.9	454.0	490.4	556.6	640.6
Public administration	287.1	268.7	333.0	346.9	384.2	379.8	376.6	353.5	357.2	341.2	318.5	337.1	333.2	333.6	348.6	352.1	392.6	405.2
Others	404.9	422.6	488.8	482.4	563.0	738.1	861.4	1047.3	1174.6	1335.0	1575.5	1864.5	4040.7	4503.1	4899.6	4925.2	4711.3	4873.9
Less: Imputed bank service charges	21.6	83.9	71.1	135.0	124.2	113.4	155.0	134.7	145.8	158.5	186.6	216.2	239.8	299.8	341.8	382.8	418.8	457.1
Taxes less subsidies on products	500.2	509.4	582.2	613.1	598.1	832.6	870.2	892.0	1004.2	1009.8	1288.1	1366.6	1470.2	2142.8	2338.3	2480.1	2604.1	2778.6
Net factor income from abroad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
GNI	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Growth of Output <i>annual change, percent</i>																		
GDP	9.2	6.5	5.3	5.7	5.0	12.6	8.4	7.7	7.0	8.5	10.3	13.3	10.8	10.2	6.7	0.1	6.0	7.1
Agriculture	9.9	3.5	1.2	5.5	5.1	3.7	-1.2	4.5	-3.5	10.5	-0.9	15.7	5.5	5.0	5.7	5.4	4.0	3.1
Industry	14.2	18.9	4.4	16.8	6.2	21.2	31.2	11.4	16.8	12.0	16.6	12.7	18.3	8.4	4.0	-9.5	13.6	14.5
Services	0.6	8.3	9.2	2.9	5.0	14.6	8.9	8.7	10.0	5.9	13.2	13.1	10.1	10.1	9.0	2.3	3.3	5.0
Expenditure on GDP at 2000 market prices	9277.3	9882.5	10411.1	10999.4	11544.9	12993.8	14089.3	15168.9	16232.1	17612.8	19434.1	22009.1	24379.7	26869.5	28667.5	28692.4	30403.3	32552.7
Private consumption ^d	8476.0	9206.0	10020.0	9906.0	10908.0	11639.0	12211.0	12498.0	13545.0	14640.9	16468.9	18498.6	19747.8	20964.2	23635.8	23401.8	25663.9	28337.0
Government consumption	618.9	475.3	594.9	606.6	561.7	655.8	736.9	802.0	1231.9	1279.3	1215.9	1263.7	843.5	1536.1	1612.9	2353.2	2208.0	2379.8
Gross fixed capital formation	1015.9	1511.3	1359.3	1672.9	1627.0	2025.9	2576.1	2477.0	3148.1	3377.7	3749.4	4480.6	5228.2	5757.2	6674.0	7929.3	6259.1	6933.0
Increase in stocks	100.2	44.8	238.9	187.6	-146.0	170.3	-190.9	417.0	-143.0	278.9	-382.3	-105.6	682.5	454.3	532.2	540.5	631.5	631.5
Exports of goods and services	2497.9	3373.6	2719.4	3795.4	3662.5	5043.6	7028.4	8191.0	9259.2	10285.4	13174.0	15333.3	18275.0	20129.3	23280.6	21816.7	25298.4	30075.8
Less: Imports of goods and services	3801.0	5060.8	4834.8	5208.1	5189.4	6656.9	8694.8	9529.0	10982.6	12404.5	14863.6	17438.1	20219.8	22658.5	27780.2	26428.6	29155.9	33922.8
Statistical discrepancy	369.3	332.3	313.5	39.0	121.1	115.9	422.5	312.9	173.5	155.2	71.9	-23.4	-177.6	687.0	712.2	-920.5	-501.8	-1881.8

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Growth of Demand <i>annual change, percent</i>																		
Private consumption	4.8	8.6	8.8	-1.1	10.1	6.7	4.9	2.4	8.4	8.1	12.5	12.3	6.8	6.2	12.7	-1.0	9.7	10.4
Government consumption	71.6	-23.2	25.2	2.0	-7.4	16.8	12.4	8.8	53.6	3.8	-5.0	3.9	-33.2	82.1	5.0	45.9	-6.2	7.8
Gross domestic capital formation	2.8	39.4	2.7	16.4	-20.4	48.3	8.6	21.3	3.8	21.7	-7.9	29.9	35.1	5.1	16.0	17.5	-18.6	9.8
Exports of goods and services	73.5	35.1	-19.4	39.6	-3.5	37.7	39.4	16.5	13.0	11.1	28.1	16.4	19.2	10.1	15.7	-6.3	16.0	18.9
Imports of goods and services	31.0	33.1	-4.5	7.7	-0.4	28.3	30.6	9.6	15.3	12.9	19.8	17.3	16.0	12.1	22.6	-4.9	10.3	16.3
Investment Financing at Current Prices																		
Gross domestic capital formation	832.5	1210.6	1330.1	1498.1	1380.0	2232.5	2385.2	2887.0	3041.4	3725.3	3474.6	4755.7	6721.2	7428.0	7813.1	9236.4	8171.1	8902.7
Gross national saving	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3629.7	4463.2	6867.7	7671.0	8348.3	8820.6	9274.5	8625.1
Gross domestic saving ^e	28.7	212.4	-87.4	644.5	268.7	1014.3	1141.4	1802.2	1425.9	1694.6	1831.5	2550.9	4649.8	5649.1	6262.3	6826.9	6628.8	7321.8
Net factor income from abroad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-195.0	-277.1	-369.0	-389.6	-406.9	-382.9	-415.6	-553.9
Net current transfers from abroad ^f	771.5	872.3	1204.7	1027.7	1080.8	1451.8	1768.1	1724.7	1747.5	1904.3	1993.3	2189.3	2586.9	2411.4	2492.9	2376.6	3061.3	1857.2
Savings and Investment <i>percent of GDP at current market prices</i>																		
Gross domestic saving	0.4	2.5	-1.0	6.4	2.3	7.6	8.1	11.6	8.5	9.1	8.5	9.9	15.6	16.1	14.9	15.9	14.1	14.1
Gross national saving	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16.9	17.3	23.0	21.9	19.9	20.5	19.7	16.6
Gross domestic capital formation	11.7	14.3	14.5	14.8	11.8	16.7	16.9	18.5	18.1	20.1	16.2	18.5	22.5	21.2	18.6	21.4	17.4	17.1
At Current Market Prices <i>thousand Riels</i>																		
Per capita GDP	713	806	833	870	966	1090	1131	1234	1311	1429	1631	1933	2211	2561	3026	3057	3289	3586
Per capita GNI	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1616	1912	2183	2532	2997	3030	3183	3615
PRODUCTION INDEXES <i>period averages</i>																		
Agriculture 2004-2006 = 100	48.4	62.2	62.8	64.3	65.2	73.2	74.8	75.5	72.3	85.5	81.1	104.3	114.7	120.5	130.8	135.9	149.8	...
Manufacturing 1998 = 100	...	...	...	...	100.0	166.0	247.0	252.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
ENERGY <i>annual values</i>																		
<i>Electricity million kilowatt-hours</i>																		
Production	187	194	223	168	336	350	380	433	540	540	761	906	1107	1378	1625	1818	2242	...
Exports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	3	8	59	82	110	167	374	...	...	...
Consumption	187	194	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
PRICE INDEXES <i>period averages</i>																		
<i>Consumer (Phnom Penh) July-December 2000 I</i>																		
<i>October-December 2006 = 100</i>																		
Food	...	73.1	78.3	84.5	97.0	100.9	100.1	100.3	103.7	104.8	108.9	115.2	120.6	127.7	152.8 I	131.1	136.4	145.1
Nonfood	...	73.8	79.4	84.7	96.6	103.9	100.4	97.9	99.6	101.1	107.5	116.5	124.1	139.7	181.5 I	146.7	153.1	164.3
Implicit GDP deflator 2000 = 100	...	72.5	77.5	84.4	97.3	98.7	99.9	102.2	106.7	107.7	110.0	114.2	118.0	111.1	120.2 I	111.8	112.3	122.5
Implicit GDP deflator 2000 = 100	76.4	85.4	88.3	92.1	101.5	103.2	100.0	102.7	103.4	105.2	110.3	117.0	122.4	130.4	146.4	150.1	154.7	160.0
Price Indexes <i>annual change, percent</i>																		
Consumer price index	...	...	7.1	8.0	14.8	4.0	-0.8	0.2	3.3	1.1	3.9	5.8	4.7	5.9	19.7	-0.7	4.0	6.3
Food price index	7.6	6.7	14.1	7.6	-3.4	-2.5	1.8	1.5	6.4	8.4	6.5	12.6	29.9	-0.5	4.4	7.3
Implicit GDP deflator	-4.4	11.7	3.4	4.3	10.2	1.7	-3.1	2.7	0.7	1.8	4.8	6.1	4.6	6.5	12.3	2.5	3.1	3.4

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Government Finance <i>percent of GDP at current market prices</i>																		
Total revenue	8.3	7.6	8.2	8.7	8.0	9.8	10.0	9.8	10.6	9.8	10.4	10.6	11.4	12.1	13.3	11.9	13.2	12.7
Taxes	5.1	5.3	5.8	5.9	5.8	7.1	7.3	7.0	7.6	6.8	7.7	7.7	8.0	10.2	11.2	10.1	10.7	10.8
Total expenditure	14.1	14.8	14.4	12.4	13.4	13.6	14.8	16.2	17.7	15.9	13.9	13.2	14.1	14.7	15.9	20.5	21.3	20.3
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit	-5.7	-7.2	-6.2	-0.9	-2.4	-1.2	-2.1	-3.1	-3.2	-3.4	-1.6	-0.7	-0.2	-0.5	-0.1	-6.3	-3.1	-4.5
Expenditure by Function, Central Government																		
Total	662.3	736.8	789.8	816.0	933.9	1109.4	1129.0	1415.6	1565.0	1758.1	1745.7	2638.2	2354.6	2973.7	4435.7	4752.4	5052.5	5375.4
General public services	60.5	72.6	76.7	90.3	140.0	133.7	187.9	269.0	298.2	336.4	302.2	355.6	446.2	585.0	1338.7	1413.2	1596.8	1824.6
Defense	409.7	456.1	434.4	446.6	481.3	473.5	455.0	417.3	406.8	411.0	422.8	451.2	520.2	615.9	813.8	1427.4	1218.6	1221.3
Education	64.2	77.9	84.3	87.5	105.3	166.8	183.2	209.2	289.7	300.5	325.9	350.8	445.6	491.4	606.5	708.2	732.0	738.3
Health	30.0	26.1	42.6	45.3	43.8	76.3	121.0	129.7	164.4	173.0	192.1	224.6	260.8	343.3	426.8	524.5	614.9	654.0
Social security and welfare	31.4	37.6	44.7	49.9	47.9	25.4	26.9	28.2	33.3	33.4	32.6	95.4	108.0	129.1	159.0	195.9	237.7	278.4
Economic services	58.7	55.4	83.9	77.9	91.8	150.7	84.0	150.7	159.5	170.5	151.3	178.1	218.3	239.8	288.6	348.5	406.3	389.9
Agriculture	12.4	13.1	16.1	14.8	15.4	24.0	26.0	30.5	39.7	39.0	38.6	47.1	55.9	57.7	65.8	79.9	86.6	83.7
Industry	4.8	4.7	8.6	3.1	3.0	5.3	6.1	6.0	7.0	7.0	6.2	7.4	9.0	11.0	11.1	15.0	16.7	27.0
Transport and communications	25.8	18.7	34.4	33.8	36.2	83.0	41.9	62.2	49.1	48.7	37.4	43.8	49.1	50.2	59.7	66.8	69.6	60.3
Other economic services	15.7	18.9	24.8	26.1	37.2	38.3	10.0	52.0	63.8	75.7	69.1	79.8	104.3	120.9	151.9	186.8	233.4	218.9
Others ^j	7.8	11.0	23.2	18.7	23.8	83.0	71.0	211.5	213.3	333.4	318.8	982.5	355.6	569.2	802.2	134.6	246.2	268.8
EXTERNAL TRADE <i>million US Dollars; calendar year</i>																		
Exports, fob	489.8	853.9	643.6	861.6	802.0	1130.3	1397.1	1571.2	1769.8	2086.8	2588.9	2908.0	3692.4	3247.8	3493.1	2995.7	3884.3	5276.5
Imports, cif ^l fob ^j	744.4	1187.0	1071.6	1092.4	1165.8	1591.9	1935.7	2094.0	2360.5	2668.1	3269.5	3918.3	4771.2	4516.7	5076.7	4489.9	5466.0	6879.0
Trade balance	-254.6	-333.1	-428.0	-230.8	-363.8	-461.5	-538.6	-522.8	-590.7	-581.3	-680.6	-1010.3	-1078.9	-1268.9	-1583.6	-1494.2	-1581.6	-1602.6
External Trade <i>annual change, percent</i>																		
Exports	73.1	74.3	-24.6	33.9	-6.9	40.9	23.6	12.5	12.6	17.9	24.1	12.3	27.0	-12.0	7.6	-14.2	29.7	35.8
Imports	58.0	59.5	-9.7	1.9	6.7	36.6	21.6	8.2	12.7	13.0	22.5	19.8	21.8	-5.3	12.4	-11.6	21.7	25.9
Direction of Trade <i>million US Dollars; calendar year</i>																		
Exports, total	243.1	357.3	292.9	625.8	933.5	1040.1	1122.8	1295.8	1488.7	1770.7	2187.7	3014.0	3561.6	4056.2	4350.1	4981.4	5571.0	6154.9
1. United States	1.0	5.1	4.1	85.7	292.9	235.8	739.7	832.2	960.4	1126.4	1312.0	1595.3	1898.9	2363.1	1970.9	1552.8	1903.4	2551.9
2. Hong Kong, China	3.9	11.2	13.7	12.7	26.8	38.3	7.3	4.5	6.0	4.9	5.2	540.9	542.6	17.1	839.9	1646.3	1383.7	38.5
3. Canada	0.1	0.5	1.0	0.7	1.9	3.2	4.9	10.4	-	-	94.5	107.0	115.2	189.2	292.0	195.8	274.2	527.7
4. Singapore	29.4	38.4	43.3	73.9	133.0	181.7	18.0	28.0	26.6	29.1	10.5	69.5	138.8	76.7	113.3	482.3	429.2	172.7
5. United Kingdom	2.4	10.8	31.1	31.3	24.9	53.4	81.6	126.3	132.7	143.5	175.3	124.0	153.0	211.7	155.7	179.7	235.2	486.1
6. Germany	12.3	17.6	41.6	17.9	71.8	40.4	66.0	98.7	118.2	154.4	237.7	225.1	233.5	298.3	138.1	108.8	112.3	502.1
7. Viet Nam	16.1	21.4	16.2	156.9	175.9	106.8	19.4	24.5	32.4	39.2	42.4	46.0	75.0	186.8	169.3	115.5	96.3	107.8
8. Netherlands	1.6	3.0	4.5	2.2	6.7	9.5	20.5	25.7	-	-	32.9	21.4	27.6	32.0	151.5	144.9	235.5	69.9
9. Japan	8.0	6.7	6.0	6.3	7.9	9.3	10.7	13.3	18.9	21.7	25.1	62.8	34.1	126.2	32.1	79.5	89.5	280.4
10. Spain	0.7	2.5	4.7	0.6	0.6	1.8	6.4	6.7	-	-	30.6	33.9	85.3	115.1	123.7	105.5	101.2	160.6
Imports, total	1151.5	1573.5	1632.0	1116.4	1128.9	1243.0	1424.6	1455.6	1674.7	1732.3	2074.6	2548.1	2985.2	6535.5	4419.8	3896.3	4891.9	10674.5
1. China, People's Rep. of	38.8	56.8	69.7	56.6	95.7	85.9	112.9	86.9	197.8	223.4	341.8	423.5	523.9	969.4	934.9	881.3	1184.7	2550.4
2. Thailand	286.4	367.5	398.9	198.1	168.5	195.2	221.8	503.9	238.4	216.0	231.4	290.6	415.0	1490.8	696.9	464.8	689.1	3161.3
3. Viet Nam	85.0	104.1	108.9	107.8	90.7	85.6	91.5	109.5	98.4	119.2	168.7	181.6	269.9	1145.2	471.0	493.5	486.5	544.8

Cambodia

Item	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	
4. Hong Kong, China	35.4	43.0	49.4	67.1	129.8	185.7	254.3	116.9	371.7	408.9	413.1	449.7	539.2	673.3	589.6	484.2	552.3	769.8	
5. Singapore	421.3	550.2	567.0	6.2	3.3	99.0	106.0	399.5	122.5	119.7	144.5	136.2	156.8	482.2	303.8	209.0	155.4	1000.0	
6. Korea, Rep. of	-	-	-	114.9	95.8	79.9	76.8	49.6	94.8	80.7	99.6	150.7	146.1	309.6	229.4	209.1	247.8	495.8	
7. Indonesia	48.6	88.0	66.4	14.7	28.0	50.9	68.4	9.9	77.6	82.0	78.6	82.6	85.3	134.0	96.2	145.5	175.0	285.5	
8. Malaysia	51.5	85.3	57.8	0.6	1.2	49.9	64.2	19.3	58.5	77.8	77.7	92.5	89.4	147.5	122.5	132.0	165.3	236.1	
9. United States	8.1	29.6	23.5	26.8	39.0	38.0	32.8	16.6	15.6	16.3	23.2	36.2	25.5	152.7	219.4	90.6	129.7	204.5	
10. Japan	71.0	84.4	62.1	83.7	71.1	73.9	58.4	19.7	63.9	74.8	83.7	100.2	129.6	122.6	114.7	118.9	156.4	225.4	
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS ^k million US Dollars; calendar year																			
Current account	-83.5	-108.1	-106.8	21.1	-178.4	-176.6	-100.5	-43.0	-99.2	-167.3	-114.8	-225.1	-262.2	-424.2	-820.0	-784.6	-771.7	-489.2	
Balance on goods	-254.6	-333.1	-428.0	-230.8	-363.8	-461.5	-538.6	-522.8	-590.7	-581.3	-680.6	-1010.3	-1078.9	-1268.9	-1583.6	-1494.2	-1581.6	-1602.6	
Exports	489.8	853.9	643.6	861.6	802.0	1130.3	1397.1	1571.2	1769.8	2086.8	2588.9	2908.0	3692.4	3247.8	3493.1	2995.7	3884.3	5276.5	
Imports	-744.4	-1187.0	-1071.6	-1092.4	-1165.8	-1591.9	-1935.7	-2094.0	-2360.5	-2668.1	-3269.5	-3918.3	-4771.2	-4516.7	-5076.7	-4489.9	-5466.0	-6879.0	
Services and income	-132.0	-131.0	-137.9	-96.8	-103.2	-96.4	-22.2	39.4	44.9	-65.2	69.5	182.2	186.2	252.1	152.4	138.2	167.4	529.4	
Credit	56.6	123.6	175.5	166.1	225.2	345.3	495.5	582.1	654.8	591.6	853.5	1185.8	1386.3	1545.1	1635.6	1580.3	1727.7	2333.1	
Debit	-188.6	-254.6	-313.4	-262.9	-328.4	-441.6	-517.7	-542.7	-609.9	-656.9	-784.0	-1003.6	-1200.1	-1293.0	-1483.2	-1442.1	-1560.3	-1803.7	
Current transfers	303.1	355.9	459.1	348.8	288.6	381.3	460.3	440.4	446.7	479.3	496.3	603.0	630.5	592.7	611.2	571.4	642.6	584.0	
Credit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	679.2	655.0	618.5	639.1	592.8	663.9	605.9
Debit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-76.2	-24.5	-25.8	-27.9	-21.3	-21.4	-21.9
Capital account	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	288.9	258.3	232.7	311.6	331.0	210.1
Financial account	...	...	...	...	225.3	192.4	183.6	58.7	164.8	243.7	219.1	310.5	212.9	632.8	1154.2	476.7	620.4	625.2
Direct investment	69.0	150.7	293.7	168.1	223.0	223.1	141.9	142.1	139.1	74.3	121.2	374.9	474.8	866.2	794.7	520.2	762.0	846.2	
Portfolio investment	...	...	...	...	-13.5	-7.8	-7.2	-7.7	-7.5	-7.7	-8.0	-7.2	-8.2	-6.3	-11.6	-7.6	-36.7	-4.7
Foreign aid (net loans)	...	...	...	...	42.7	43.2	74.6	78.1	124.2	148.6	154.4	144.0	122.1	199.6	234.7	153.1	244.9	221.8
Other investments	-14.5	-40.8	-34.4	-4.4	-26.9	-66.1	-25.7	-153.8	-91.0	28.5	-48.5	-201.2	-375.9	-426.7	136.4	-189.0	-349.9	-438.1	
Net errors and omissions	65.0	12.8	-78.0	-151.2	-26.7	32.3	12.4	24.7	0.9	-39.8	-45.8	-11.0	-40.2	-44.5	-45.0	-8.4	-29.4	-37.4	
Overall balance	36.0	14.6	74.5	33.6	20.2	48.1	95.5	40.4	66.6	36.6	58.5	74.4	199.5	422.5	522.0	-4.7	150.3	308.7	
Reserves and related items	-36.0	-14.6	-74.5	-33.6	-20.2	-48.1	-95.5	-40.4	-66.6	-36.6	-58.5	-74.4	-199.5	-422.5	-522.0	-103.8	-150.3	-308.7	
Reserve assets	...	...	...	...	-30.8	-68.4	-112.3	-62.4	-88.6	-47.7	-61.0	-78.4	-136.3	-435.2	-534.8	-116.6	-163.0	-321.5
Use of Fund credit and loans	...	...	...	...	-1.4	8.2	4.0	9.3	9.3	-1.8	-10.3	-8.8	-82.1	-	-	-	-	-
Others (exceptional financing)	...	...	...	...	12.0	12.0	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.8	18.8	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.8
Balance of Payments percent of GDP at current market prices																			
Exports	17.6	24.8	18.4	25.1	25.6	32.1	38.1	39.5	41.3	44.7	48.5	46.2	50.8	37.6	33.7	28.8	34.6	41.1	
Imports	-26.7	-34.5	-30.6	-31.8	-37.2	-45.2	-52.8	-52.6	-55.0	-57.2	-61.3	-62.3	-65.6	-52.3	-49.0	-43.2	-48.6	-53.6	
Balance on goods	-9.1	-9.7	-12.2	-6.7	-11.6	-13.1	-14.7	-13.1	-13.8	-12.5	-12.7	-16.1	-14.8	-14.7	-15.3	-14.4	-14.1	-12.5	
Current account balance	-3.0	-3.1	-3.0	0.6	-5.7	-5.0	-2.7	-1.1	-2.3	-3.6	-2.2	-3.6	-3.6	-4.9	-7.9	-7.5	-6.9	-3.8	
Overall balance	1.3	0.4	2.1	1.0	0.6	1.4	2.6	1.0	1.6	0.8	1.1	1.2	2.7	4.9	5.0	-0.0	1.3	2.4	
INTERNATIONAL RESERVES million US Dollars; as of end of period																			
Total	118.5	192.0	265.8	298.6	439.2	509.5	610.9	697.6	913.7	981.9	1118.2	1158.6	1410.7	2143.2	2640.6	3288.4	3802.1	4069.0	
Gold, national valuation	-	-	-	-	114.9	116.3	109.2	110.8	137.5	166.4	175.0	205.6	253.4	336.3	349.0	437.3	547.0	619.3	
Foreign exchange	102.6	176.8	252.1	286.8	314.6	388.0	501.5	586.3	775.6	815.3	943.1	952.7	1157.1	1806.7	2291.4	2743.7	3149.7	3344.7	
Reserve position in the Fund	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
SDRs	15.9	15.2	13.7	11.8	9.8	5.2	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	107.4	105.4	105.0	

Cambodia

Item	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
EXCHANGE RATES <i>Riels per US Dollar</i>																		
End of period	2575.0	2526.0	2713.0	3452.0	3770.0	3770.0	3905.0	3895.0	3930.0	3984.0	4027.0	4112.0	4057.0	3999.0	4077.0	4165.0	4051.0	4039.0
Average of period	2545.3	2450.8	2624.1	2946.3	3744.4	3807.8	3840.8	3916.3	3912.1	3973.3	4016.3	4092.5	4103.3	4056.2	4054.2	4139.3	4184.9	4058.5
EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS <i>million US Dollars; as of end of year</i>																		
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	1908.6	2283.5	2353.7	2382.8	2464.6	2517.4	2627.9	2696.5	2900.3	3193.4	3439.1	3515.3	3526.7	3760.9	4215.0	4364.0	4676.1	...
Long-term debt	1743.7	2109.9	2177.3	2192.7	2261.4	2292.9	2328.1	2392.8	2587.3	2868.4	3079.7	3154.7	3317.7	3537.1	3892.1	4099.4	4414.3	...
Public and publicly guaranteed	1743.7	2109.9	2177.3	2192.7	2261.4	2292.9	2328.1	2392.8	2587.3	2868.4	3079.7	3154.7	3317.7	3537.1	3892.1	4099.4	4414.3	...
Private nonguaranteed	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Short-term debt	135.3	101.9	107.0	125.0	136.7	151.5	226.6	223.9	216.8	221.4	262.1	279.4	209.1	223.8	322.9	264.6	261.7	...
Use of IMF credit	29.6	71.7	69.4	65.1	66.5	72.9	73.3	79.8	96.2	103.6	97.4	81.2	-	-	-	-	-	...
External debt <i>percent of GNI</i>	...	67.6	68.8	70.0	80.4	73.6	74.4	70.2	70.8	71.3	67.1	58.5	50.6	45.5	42.9	43.8	43.4	...
Total long-term debt <i>percent of total debt</i>	91.4	92.4	92.5	92.0	91.8	91.1	88.6	88.7	89.2	89.8	89.5	89.7	94.1	94.0	92.3	93.9	94.4	...
Short-term debt <i>percent of total debt</i>	7.1	4.5	4.5	5.2	5.5	6.0	8.6	8.3	7.5	6.9	7.6	7.9	5.9	6.0	7.7	6.1	5.6	...
Debt service <i>percent of exports of goods and services</i>	0.4	0.7	1.1	1.0	1.1	2.2	1.7	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.8	...	...
Debt service <i>million US Dollars; transactions during the year</i>																		
Principal repayments on long-term debt	-	4.8	4.9	4.2	4.2	15.0	6.9	0.9	1.3	3.2	5.1	7.7	15.3	12.6	19.4	26.1	33.4	62.9
Interest on long-term debt	0.3	1.1	2.4	3.4	3.7	11.9	11.9	4.5	6.0	8.1	11.0	12.4	13.0	14.6	20.7	22.4	28.2	39.7
Interest on short-term debt	1.1	0.7	0.8	0.6	1.7	1.7	5.2	4.0	1.4	0.4	0.9	1.8	2.3	3.0	2.0	1.0	0.7	...
Average terms of new commitments																		
Interest <i>percent per annum</i>	1.0	1.8	3.3	1.1	0.5	1.1	1.3	0.9	1.1	1.1	0.9	1.4	1.0	1.5	1.2	1.3	1.5	...
Maturity <i>years</i>	23.7	37.5	39.7	38.3	39.5	37.6	30.3	34.5	30.5	32.7	30.3	26.9	26.2	23.6	29.4	25.4	25.0	...
Grace period <i>years</i>	6.4	9.7	10.2	9.7	10.0	9.7	8.2	9.9	8.8	9.2	8.9	9.2	9.8	7.7	8.6	3.3	8.4	...
Grant element <i>percent</i>	55.5	69.8	57.8	76.0	82.5	76.2	68.6	76.8	71.6	73.7	73.1	67.7	71.4	62.4	69.4	58.1	64.3	...

... = Data not available at cutoff date, | = Marks break in series, 0.0 = Magnitude is less than half of unit employed, - = Magnitude equals zero,

- a The 1994 estimate was based on provincial reports. The 1995–1997 estimates were based on the Socio-Economic Survey of Cambodia. The 1998 and 2008 figures were based on the results of the General Population Census of Cambodia.
- b Includes hotels and restaurants.
- c Includes real estate and business.
- d Includes nonprofit institutions serving households.
- e Value is estimated as the difference between GDP by industrial origin and sum of private consumption expenditure and government consumption expenditure at current market prices.
- f Derived from balance of payments data.
- g Includes budget support grants and project aid grants beginning 2001.
- h Figures exclude nonbudgetary surplus/deficit, hence the item refers to overall budgetary surplus/deficit.
- i Includes information, other government agencies, and contingencies.
- j Starting 2005, compilation methodology shifted from cif to fob.
- k Due to the shift from the IMF's *Balance of Payments Manual 4* format to *Balance of Payments Manual 5* format in 1998, some transaction categories have changed. Data prior to 1998 may not be comparable with the rest of the series.

Sources:

Population

For 1994–1998, 2008–2011: National Institute of Statistics (NIS). Official communication, 5 June 2012; past communication.
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