

India

Item	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
POPULATION																		
Total population <i>million; as of 1 July</i>	905	923	942	960	979	998	1016	1035	1051	1068	1085	1101	1118	1134	1150	1166	1182	1198
Population density <i>persons per square kilometer</i>	275	281	286	292	298	303	309	314	320	325	330	335	340	345	350	355	360	368
Population <i>annual change, percent</i>	2.0	2.1	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3
Urban population <i>percent of total population</i>	26.4	26.6	26.8	27.0	27.2	27.5	27.7	27.9	28.1	28.3	28.5	28.8	29.0	29.2	29.3	29.6	29.8	31.2
LABOR FORCE ^a <i>million; fiscal year beginning 1 April</i>																		
Employed	299.1	...	...	...	...	...	345.9	...	...	...	...	380.8	...	...	...	365.0	...	...
Agriculture	291.5	...	...	...	...	...	336.6	...	...	...	...	368.9	...	...	...	355.9	...	...
Industry	181.5	...	...	...	...	...	201.8	...	...	...	...	207.1	...	...	...	189.1	...	...
Services	44.8	...	...	...	...	...	54.9	...	...	...	...	69.4	...	...	...	76.4	...	...
Unemployed	65.2	...	...	...	...	...	79.9	...	...	...	...	92.4	...	...	...	90.3	...	...
Unemployment rate <i>percent</i>	7.7	...	...	...	...	...	9.3	...	...	...	...	11.9	...	...	...	9.1	...	...
Labor force <i>annual change, percent</i>	2.6	...	...	...	...	...	2.7	...	...	...	...	3.1	...	...	...	2.5	...	...
Labor force participation rate ^b <i>percent</i>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male	38.4	...	...	...	...	...	37.6	...	...	...	...	39.2	...	...	...	37.4	...	...
Female	37.6	...	...	...	...	...	53.5	...	...	...	...	55.1	...	...	...	55.0	...	...
	41.1	...	...	...	...	...	20.8	...	...	...	...	22.4	...	...	...	18.6	...	...
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS <i>billion Rupees; fiscal year beginning 1 April</i>																		
At Current Prices																		
GDP by industrial origin at current factor cost	9252.4	10832.9	12607.1	14019.3	16160.8	17865.3	19250.2	20977.3	22614.1	25381.7	29714.6	33905.0	39532.8	45820.9	53035.7	60914.8	71574.1	82326.5
Agriculture	2638.9	2869.5	3450.2	3661.3	4204.9	4465.1	4495.7	4866.2	4720.6	5323.4	5654.3	6377.7	7229.8	8365.2	9432.0	10793.7	12698.9	14173.7
Mining	228.4	254.7	279.2	336.8	359.5	415.9	457.1	478.7	627.4	638.8	850.3	944.6	1067.9	1248.1	1398.3	1574.0	1912.1	2239.2
Manufacturing	1549.4	1937.3	2207.6	2296.0	2505.8	2641.1	3003.9	3153.1	3460.3	3885.5	4532.3	5216.7	6348.3	7327.2	8183.2	9070.3	10403.5	11435.1
Electricity, gas, and water	251.1	292.5	315.7	371.2	459.3	445.3	460.4	474.8	545.3	566.8	626.8	691.1	761.5	838.3	910.7	1125.2	1240.4	1360.0
Construction	450.9	530.4	603.8	750.0	887.8	1020.1	1120.0	1208.7	1351.7	1568.1	2288.6	2686.3	3224.3	3889.1	4510.3	5021.9	5852.7	6707.4
Trade ^c	1864.2	2242.6	2649.7	3037.6	3478.6	3875.1	4288.5	4762.3	5259.7	6046.8	4773.0	5669.3	6753.5	7832.5	8954.0	10085.5	12065.5	20723.8
Transport and communications	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2504.2	2796.8	3230.3	3668.0	4154.5	4769.3	5489.8	...
Finance	1106.7	1332.4	1469.9	1673.8	1951.3	2335.5	2547.7	2928.6	3306.9	3714.5	4371.7	4931.0	5866.0	6914.6	8453.7	9621.9	11705.2	13955.4
Public administration	1162.7	1373.6	1631.0	1892.8	2313.5	2667.1	2876.9	3104.9	3342.3	3637.8	4113.6	4591.5	5051.2	5737.9	7039.0	8853.1	10206.2	11732.0
Others	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Taxes less subsidies on production and imports	905.3	1085.2	1179.1	1252.2	1351.2	1655.1	1773.0	1812.3	1931.5	2164.5	2707.5	3028.7	3414.3	4050.0	3265.0	3658.7	5167.4	6231.5
GDP by industrial origin at current market prices	10157.6	11918.1	13786.2	15271.6	17512.0	19520.4	21023.1	22789.5	24545.6	27546.2	32422.1	36933.7	42947.1	49870.9	56300.6	64573.5	76741.5	88558.0
Net factor income from abroad	-130.8	-134.8	-130.8	-132.1	-149.7	-154.3	-227.3	-200.7	-166.9	-207.1	-223.8	-261.2	-332.3	-205.1	-329.2	-379.0	-789.0	-837.0
GNI	10026.8	11783.3	13655.3	15139.5	17362.3	19366.0	20795.8	22588.8	24378.7	27339.1	32198.3	36672.5	42614.7	49665.8	55971.4	64194.5	75952.5	87721.0
Structure of Output <i>percent of GDP at current factor cost</i>																		
Agriculture	28.5	26.5	27.4	26.1	26.0	25.0	23.4	23.2	20.9	21.0	19.0	18.8	18.3	18.3	17.8	17.7	17.7	17.2
Industry	26.8	27.8	27.0	26.8	26.1	25.3	26.2	25.3	26.5	26.2	27.9	28.1	28.8	29.0	28.3	27.6	27.1	26.4
Services	44.7	45.7	45.6	47.1	47.9	49.7	50.5	51.5	52.7	52.8	53.0	53.1	52.9	52.7	53.9	54.7	55.1	56.4
Expenditure on GDP at current market prices																		
Private consumption	10157.6	11918.1	13786.2	15271.6	17512.0	19520.4	21023.1	22789.5	24545.6	27546.2	32422.1	36933.7	42947.1	49870.9	56300.6	64573.5	76741.5	88558.0
Government consumption	6519.5	7517.3	8865.6	9653.4	11216.0	12536.4	13392.7	14672.0	15513.7	16994.9	19175.1	21527.0	24766.7	28407.3	32492.8	37081.4	43383.9	49615.9
Gross fixed capital formation ^d	1095.7	1298.2	1472.0	1740.7	2155.4	2527.4	2650.9	2817.9	2909.8	3103.0	3545.2	4016.2	4434.8	5130.2	6153.3	7742.7	9107.2	10358.1

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Item	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	
Increase in stocks	145.5	257.7	-139.9	132.9	-21.3	375.8	154.7	-13.3	198.4	257.6	801.5	1043.9	1471.0	2015.3	1067.9	1743.1	2549.7	2838.5	
Exports of goods and services	1016.1	1307.3	1448.5	1652.0	1952.8	2277.0	2781.3	2907.6	3555.6	4174.3	5690.5	7120.9	9048.7	10189.1	13287.7	13000.3	17475.0	21817.1	
Less: Imports of goods and services	1047.1	1449.5	1610.2	1843.3	2247.5	2657.0	2975.2	3110.5	3799.8	4368.8	6259.5	8134.7	10405.4	12191.1	16140.4	16469.4	20660.0	26434.0	
Statistical discrepancy	-20.1	127.0	302.2	210.7	354.2	-225.9	55.6	296.1	186.1	49.7	-251.5	-256.5	-303.6	-632.6	506.2	-105.3	-56.5	1745.1	
Structure of Demand percent of GDP at current market prices																			
Private consumption	64.2	63.1	64.3	63.2	64.0	64.2	63.7	64.4	63.2	61.7	59.1	58.3	57.7	57.0	57.7	57.4	56.5	56.0	
Government consumption	10.8	10.9	10.7	11.4	12.3	12.9	12.6	12.4	11.9	11.3	10.9	10.9	10.3	10.3	10.9	12.0	11.9	11.7	
Gross domestic capital formation ^d	25.5	26.2	24.0	25.3	23.3	25.9	24.3	22.8	25.2	27.6	32.8	34.3	35.9	38.0	35.5	36.1	35.8	35.5	
Exports of goods and services	10.0	11.0	10.5	10.8	11.2	11.7	13.2	12.8	14.5	15.2	17.6	19.3	21.1	20.4	23.6	20.1	22.8	24.6	
Imports of goods and services	10.3	12.2	11.7	12.1	12.8	13.6	14.2	13.6	15.5	15.9	19.3	22.0	24.2	24.4	28.7	25.5	26.9	29.8	
Statistical discrepancy	-0.2	1.1	2.2	1.4	2.0	-1.2	0.3	1.3	0.8	0.2	-0.8	-0.7	-0.7	-1.3	0.9	-0.2	-0.1	2.0	
At Constant Prices																			
GDP by industrial origin at 1999/2000 I																			
2004/2005 factor cost	13020.8	13969.7	15083.8	15732.6	16784.1	17865.3	18643.0	19726.1	20482.9	22227.6 I	29714.6	32530.7	35643.6	38966.4	41586.8	45076.4	48859.5	52025.2	
Agriculture	3845.5	3818.8	4197.6	4090.4	4348.9	4465.1	4454.0	4732.5	4389.7	4826.8 I	5654.3	5944.9	6191.9	6550.8	6556.9	6625.1	7091.0	7286.7	
Mining	335.4	355.0	357.0	392.0	403.1	415.9	425.9	433.4	471.7	486.3 I	850.3	861.4	925.8	960.0	980.6	1042.3	1094.2	1084.7	
Manufacturing	1961.3	2264.6	2479.7	2481.0	2558.7	2641.1	2845.7	2918.0	3116.9	3323.6 I	4532.3	4990.2	5704.6	6290.7	6563.0	7197.3	7741.6	7934.7	
Electricity, gas, and water	325.0	347.0	365.9	394.2	421.9	445.3	454.4	462.3	484.2	507.4 I	626.8	671.2	733.6	794.3	830.5	882.7	909.4	981.1	
Construction	742.4	786.8	801.6	885.5	941.1	1020.1	1083.6	1126.9	1216.5	1362.2 I	2288.6	2581.3	2848.1	3155.0	3323.3	3557.2	3842.0	4046.2	
Trade ^c	2528.8	2862.3	3093.3	3325.8	3580.1	3875.1	4156.5	4538.5	4966.9	5563.7 I	4773.0	5354.0	5949.2	6550.1	6922.2	7461.8	8130.8	14627.7	
Transport and communications										I	2504.2	2800.1	3151.7	3545.1	3929.0	4510.4	5173.8		
Finance	1547.5	1672.8	1776.3	1984.2	2139.0	2335.5	2430.5	2607.4	2815.5	2972.5 I	4371.7	4923.4	5610.6	6281.2	7036.3	7698.8	8500.0	9317.1	
Public administration	1734.9	1862.4	2012.4	2179.5	2391.2	2667.1	2792.4	2907.2	3021.5	3185.1 I	4113.6	4404.3	4528.2	4839.2	5445.0	6101.0	6376.8	6747.0	
Others																			
Taxes less subsidies on production and imports	1197.5	1324.8	1366.6	1384.7	1393.4	1655.1	1664.1	1640.5	1688.5	1799.7 I	2707.5	2901.7	3071.3	3543.1	2576.7	2725.4	3508.7	3933.4	
GDP by industrial origin at 1999/2000 I																			
2004/2005 market prices	14218.3	15294.5	16450.4	17117.3	18177.5	19520.4	20307.1	21366.5	22171.3	24027.3 I	32422.1	35432.4	38714.9	42509.5	44163.5	47801.8	52368.2	55958.6	
Net factor income from abroad	-154.8	-166.5	-159.7	-130.3	-138.4	-154.3	-224.3	-201.4	-178.7	-195.0 I	-223.8	-249.0	-295.2	-171.8	-253.8	-276.6	-527.8	-518.3	
GNI	14063.5	15128.0	16290.7	16987.1	18039.1	19366.0	20082.8	21165.1	21992.7	23832.3 I	32198.3	35183.5	38419.7	42337.7	43909.7	47525.1	51840.5	55440.3	
Growth of Output annual change, percent																			
GDP	6.4	7.3	8.0	4.3	6.7	6.4	4.4	5.8	3.8	8.5	7.5	9.5	9.6	9.3	6.7	8.4	8.4	6.5	
Agriculture	4.7	-0.7	9.9	-2.6	6.3	2.7	-0.2	6.3	-7.2	10.0	0.0	5.1	4.2	5.8	0.1	1.0	7.0	2.8	
Industry	9.3	11.6	6.7	3.7	4.1	4.6	6.4	2.7	7.1	7.4	10.3	9.7	12.2	9.7	4.4	8.4	7.2	3.4	
Services	5.9	10.1	7.6	8.8	8.3	9.5	5.7	7.2	7.5	8.5	9.1	10.9	10.1	10.3	10.0	10.5	9.3	8.9	
Expenditure on GDP at constant market prices																			
Private consumption	9423.6	9997.3	10774.4	11096.6	11818.0	12536.4	12967.6	13739.6	14134.0	14971.5 I	19175.1	20833.1	22598.9	24714.0	26496.1	28416.7	30721.2	32414.8	
Government consumption	1588.4	1712.1	1791.4	1992.6	2235.2	2527.4	2550.9	2608.8	2599.6	2666.0 I	3545.2	3860.1	4005.8	4389.2	4844.6	5537.1	5971.5	6276.2	
Gross fixed capital formation ^d	3306.9	3465.1	3897.0	4047.5	4224.8	4686.6	4742.5	4758.3	5355.5	6343.3 I	9720.8	11222.1	12772.0	14780.3	15409.3	16754.7	18245.8	19276.6	
Increase in stocks	185.7	293.7	-157.0	146.2	-26.0	375.8	144.1	-13.8	185.0	170.1 I	801.5	1015.1	1335.6	1754.1	852.9	1391.7	1912.6	1958.1	
Exports of goods and services	1242.1	1632.1	1734.8	1694.4	1929.6	2277.0	2690.3	2806.3	3398.0	3723.6 I	5690.5	7174.2	8634.6	9146.3	10481.4	9981.5	12244.2	14117.7	
Less: Imports of goods and services	1452.3	1860.8	1815.4	2055.0	2483.4	2657.0	2777.1	2854.4	3205.4	3648.2 I	6259.5	8299.3	10082.0	11109.6	13633.0	13329.0	15406.5	18252.1	
Statistical discrepancy	-76.2	54.9	225.0	195.0	479.2	-225.9	-11.2	321.8	-295.3	-199.0 I	-251.5	-372.9	-550.0	-1164.7	-287.8	-951.0	-1320.5	167.2	

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Item	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Growth of Demand <i>annual change, percent</i>																		
Private consumption	4.9	6.1	7.8	3.0	6.5	6.1	3.4	6.0	2.9	5.9	5.2	8.6	8.5	9.4	7.2	7.2	8.1	5.5
Government consumption	1.4	7.8	4.6	11.2	12.2	13.1	0.9	2.3	-0.4	2.6	3.6	8.9	3.8	9.6	10.4	14.3	7.8	5.1
Gross domestic capital formation ^d	22.0	7.6	-0.5	12.1	0.1	20.6	-3.5	-2.9	16.8	17.6	21.8	16.3	15.3	17.2	-1.6	11.6	11.1	5.3
Exports of goods and services	13.0	31.4	6.3	-2.3	13.9	18.0	18.2	4.3	21.1	9.6	27.2	26.1	20.4	5.9	14.6	-4.8	22.7	15.3
Imports of goods and services	22.6	28.1	-2.4	13.2	20.8	7.0	4.5	2.8	12.3	13.8	22.2	32.6	21.5	10.2	22.7	-2.2	15.6	18.5
Investment Financing at Current Prices																		
Gross domestic capital formation ^d	2593.6	3117.8	3308.1	3858.1	4081.1	5062.4	5117.9	5206.6	6180.4	7593.3	10640.4	12660.7	15405.8	18968.0	20001.0	23323.8	27491.9	31455.9
Gross national saving	2598.0	2996.3	3439.5	3940.6	4180.2	5219.6	5351.1	5881.8	7090.6	8991.4	11203.0	13176.0	15872.8	19833.2	19729.1	23908.7	26450.3	...
Gross domestic saving	2474.6	2910.0	3130.7	3635.1	3897.5	4842.6	4990.3	5348.9	6465.2	8206.9	10507.0	12351.5	14859.1	18363.3	18026.2	21829.7	24819.3	...
Net factor income from abroad	-130.8	-134.8	-130.8	-132.1	-149.7	-154.3	-227.3	-200.7	-166.9	-207.1	-223.8	-261.2	-332.3	-205.1	-329.2	-379.0	-789.0	-837.0
Net current transfers from abroad	254.2	221.1	439.7	437.6	432.4	531.3	588.1	733.6	792.3	991.7	919.7	1085.7	1346.1	1675.0	2032.1	2458.0	2420.0	...
Savings and Investment <i>percent of GDP at current market prices</i>																		
Gross domestic saving	24.4	24.4	22.7	23.8	22.3	24.8	23.7	23.5	26.3	29.8	32.4	33.4	34.6	36.8	32.0	33.8	32.3	...
Gross national saving	25.6	25.1	24.9	25.8	23.9	26.7	25.5	25.8	28.9	32.6	34.6	35.7	37.0	39.8	35.0	37.0	34.5	...
Gross domestic capital formation ^d	25.5	26.2	24.0	25.3	23.3	25.9	24.3	22.8	25.2	27.6	32.8	34.3	35.9	38.0	35.5	36.1	35.8	35.5
At Current Market Prices <i>Rupees</i>																		
Per capita GDP	11162	12843	14573	15842	17815	19501	20631	21913	23244	25696	29772	33394	38277	43823	48787	55191	64706	73676
Per capita GNI	11018	12698	14435	15705	17663	19347	20408	21720	23086	25503	29567	33158	37981	43643	48502	54867	64041	72979
PRODUCTION INDEXES <i>period averages</i>																		
Agriculture 2004–2006 = 100	78.9	80.9	84.4	85.1	87.6	91.6	90.6	93.5	86.4	95.7	94.5	100.1	105.5	114.5	116.4	113.6	119.6	...
Mining ^e 1993/1994 I 2004/2005 = 100	109.8	120.5	118.2	126.4	125.4	126.7	130.3	131.9	139.6	146.9 I	100.0	102.3	107.5	112.5	115.4	124.5	131.0	128.4
Manufacturing ^e 1993/1994 I 2004/2005 = 100	109.1	124.5	133.6	142.5	148.8	159.4	167.9	172.7	183.1	196.6 I	100.0	110.3	126.8	150.1	153.8	161.3	175.7	180.8
ENERGY <i>annual values</i>																		
Crude petroleum <i>thousand metric tons</i>																		
Production	30905	35048	32986	33830	32806	32628	32123	31972	32894	33015	33981	32190	34000	34100	33500	33700	37710 *	...
Exports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Imports	27895	26901	32812	33573	38479	53306	70024	77554	81907	87027	95310	96270	111500	121700	132800	153300	163590 *	...
Consumption	56407	57971	61704	64533	66672	79538	101788	106744	110148	118511	127117	130109	146600	156100	160800	160030	206150 *	...
Coal <i>thousand metric tons</i>																		
Production	251178	264635	285520	295784	297864	292383	311486	322260	336803	351571	382245	407110	430830	457080	492760	532060	532690 *	...
Exports	107	106	131	94	607	815	1511	1619	3058	1617	1320	1618	1550	1630	2170	2450	4410 *	...
Imports	7940	8853	9796	9229	16728	17127	21083	20448	21261	23800	22918	34865	43080	49790	59000	73260	68920 *	...
Consumption	261244	274211	300158	305678	305824	318765	333462	323435	336288	347641	404691	433292	462320	502830	549570	587810	592990 *	...
Natural gas <i>million cubic meters</i>																		
Production	19423	21124	23375	25296	27654	29792	29300	29629	30742	32206	31763	32202	31750	32420	32850	47500	52220 *	...
Exports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Consumption	17269	19639	21590	23282	25954	26344	27670	28018	29177	31091	30775	31025	31370	31480	31750	46510	51250 *	...

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Electricity^f million kilowatt-hours																		
Production	380081	394800	395889	421747	448544	481055	501204	579120	596543	633275	594456	623820 I	132304	137344	142576	125316	140524 *	...
Exports	57	50	84	321	270	201	195	232	175	58	40	209 I	...	...	...	...	...	...
Imports	1480	1570	1577	1385	1385	1540	1497	1518	1520	1748	1735	1763 I	...	...	...	...	...	...
Consumption	386980	419565	397382	422811	449659	482394	502506	580406	597888	634965	38134	474451 I	455748	500774	527564	568000	607760 *	...
Retail prices^g Rupees/liter																		
Gasoline, premium	16.78	16.78	16.95	21.13	22.84	24.01	26.07	28.75	26.54	33.49	33.71	37.99	43.49	42.85	45.52	40.62	47.93	...
Diesel	6.98	6.98	6.99	8.02	10.25	10.03	14.56	17.06	16.60	22.11	21.73	28.22	30.45	30.25	31.76	30.86	38.1	...
PRICE INDEXES period averages																		
Consumer (industrial workers, national) ^e 1982 I 2001 = 100																		
Food ^e	284.0	313.0	342.0	366.0	414.0	428.0	444.0	463.0	482.0	500.0	520.0	542.0 I	125.0	132.8	144.8	162.8	179.8	194.8
Consumer (industrial workers, Delhi) 1982 I 2001 = 100	304.0	337.0	369.0	388.0	445.0	446.0	453.0	466.0	477.0	495.0	506.0	527.0 I	125.6	136.2	152.9	176.2	193.6	206.0
Food	298.6	326.7	346.1	380.2	447.2	479.7	513.5	529.0	549.7	569.8	597.8	647.7 I	121.8	130.0	140.0	152.0	166.0	179.0
Wholesale ^e 1993/1994 I 2004/2005 = 100	337.0	375.9	391.9	422.9	496.3	484.0	503.3	509.3	516.4	541.8	564.5	576.1 I	120.3	131.3	146.8	163.0	178.1	192.0
Implicit GDP deflator ^e 1999/2000 I 2004/2005 = 100	112.5	121.5	127.2	132.8	140.7	145.3	155.7	161.3	166.8	175.9 I	100.0	104.5	111.4	116.6	126.0	130.8	143.3	156.1
	71.4	77.9	83.8	89.2	96.3	100.0	103.5	106.7	110.7	114.6 I	100.0	104.2	110.9	117.3	127.5	135.1	146.5	158.3
Price Indexes annual change, percent																		
Consumer price index	10.1	10.2	9.3	7.0	13.1	3.4	3.7	4.3	4.1	3.7	4.0	4.2	6.2	6.2	9.1	12.4	10.4	8.4
Food price index	11.8	10.9	9.5	5.1	14.7	0.2	1.6	2.9	2.4	3.8	2.2	4.2	7.6	8.4	12.3	15.2	9.8	6.3
Wholesale price index	...	8.0	4.7	4.4	5.9	3.3	7.2	3.6	3.4	5.5	6.5	4.5	6.6	4.7	8.1	3.8	9.6	8.9
Implicit GDP deflator	10.0	9.1	7.5	6.5	8.0	3.8	3.5	3.0	3.8	3.6	5.6	4.2	6.4	5.8	8.7	6.0	8.5	8.0
MONEY AND BANKING billion Rupees; fiscal year beginning 1 April																		
Money supply (M1)	1922.6	2148.4	2406.2	2678.5	3090.7	3418.0	3794.5	4228.4	4735.8	5787.2	6475.0	8264.2	9679.5	11558.1	12596.7	14892.7	16383.5	17298.7
Currency in circulation ^h	1006.8	1182.6	1320.9	1455.8	1689.4	1890.8	2095.5	2407.9	2715.8	3149.7	3558.6	4121.2	4828.5	5684.1	6654.5	7674.9	9118.4	10266.0
Demand deposits ⁱ	915.7	965.7	1085.2	1222.7	1401.2	1527.1	1699.0	1820.5	2020.0	2637.5	2916.3	4142.9	4851.0	5874.0	5942.2	7217.8	7265.1	7032.7
Quasi-money ^j	3353.4	3843.6	4554.0	5534.9	6718.9	7823.8	9337.7	10755.1	12443.8	14269.6	16039.5	18931.0	23421.1	28620.5	35351.0	41134.3	48601.1	56172.6
Money supply (M3)	5276.0	5991.9	6960.1	8213.3	9809.6	11241.7	13132.2	14983.5	17179.6	20056.8	22514.5	27195.2	33100.7	40178.6	47947.8	56027.0	65041.2	73440.7
Foreign assets (net)	790.3	821.4	1055.0	1380.9	1778.5	2056.5	2498.2	3110.3	3937.1	5265.9	6492.5	7261.9	9131.8	12951.3	13521.8	12814.6	13933.4	15236.7
Domestic credit	5151.4	6024.3	6649.3	7639.1	8826.7	10279.4	11911.7	13492.1	15755.0	17590.5	20370.2	24481.0	29564.9	34785.1	42922.3	51605.9	62205.7	73110.5
Claims on government sector	2224.2	2577.8	2886.2	3306.0	3866.8	4413.8	5119.6	5895.6	6765.2	7429.0	7567.7	7594.2	8276.3	8995.2	12773.3	16691.9	19839.0	23607.8
Claims on private sector	2927.2	3446.5	3763.1	4333.1	4959.9	5865.6	6792.2	7596.5	8989.8	10161.5	12802.5	16886.8	21288.6	25789.9	30148.9	34914.1	42366.8	49502.8
Claims on other financial institutions																		
Other items ^k	-665.8	-853.8	-744.1	-806.7	-795.6	-1094.2	-1277.7	-1618.9	-2512.6	-2799.6	-4348.2	-4547.7	-5596.0	-7557.8	-8496.3	-8393.6	-11098.0	-14906.5
Money supply (M3)^l annual change, percent	22.4	13.6	16.2	18.0	19.4	14.6	16.8	14.1	14.7	16.7	12.1	17.0	21.7	21.4	19.3	16.9	16.1	12.9
M3 percent of GDP at current market prices	51.9	50.3	50.5	53.8	56.0	57.6	62.5	65.7	70.0	72.8	69.4	73.6	77.1	80.6	85.2	86.8	84.8	82.9
Deposit Money Banks^m																		
Demand deposits	769.0	806.1	906.1	1025.1	1174.2	1273.7	1425.5	1530.5	1702.9	2250.2	2480.3	3646.4	4316.0	5243.1	5230.8	6456.1	6417.1	6228.0
Savings deposits	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3115.7	3853.7	4586.2	5751.3	6714.3	7722.8	9009.7	11366.8	13772.9	-
Time deposits	3099.6	3532.1	4149.9	4959.7	5966.0	6859.8	8200.7	9503.1	11105.6	12793.9	14521.7	17444.1	21906.2	26726.3	33110.2	38472.2	45662.6	52808.6
Domestic credits outstanding ⁿ	3292.0	3862.0	4373.0	5110.0	5921.0	7144.0	8515.0	10009.0	7292.2	8407.9	11004.3	15070.8	19311.9	23619.1	27755.5	32447.9	39420.8	46116.3

India

Item	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Interest Rates <i>percent per annum; period averages</i>																		
On deposits																		
Savings	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.00	4.00	4.00	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	4.00
Time: 6 months	11.00	12.00	11.50	10.80	11.00	9.00	6.20	6.55	5.00	4.50	4.68	5.00	6.25	5.25	5.63	3.75	4.93	7.02
12 months	11.00	12.50	11.80	11.00	10.30	8.00	7.10	7.10	5.75	5.00	4.98	5.32	8.55	8.63	8.25	6.75	5.91	8.95
On loans and discounts																		
Commercial bills ^o	15.00	16.50	14.75	14.00	12.50	12.25	11.50	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Export credit ^p	13.00	13.00	13.00	12.00	9.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11.79
Other commercial bills ^q	13.00	13.00	13.00	11.00	...	...	...	10.00	8.98	3.38	8.13	8.46	...	...	...	...	...	...
GOVERNMENT FINANCE <i>billion Rupees; fiscal year beginning 1 April</i>																		
Central Government																		
Total revenue and grants	1030.4	1180.3	1342.7	1431.2	1659.9	1933.4	2067.8	2213.6	2681.8	3479.3	3724.6	3593.1	4408.2	5857.6	5469.7	6060.0	8237.4	7967.4
Total revenue	1030.4	1180.3	1342.7	1431.2	1659.9	1933.4	2067.8	2213.6	2681.8	3479.3	3724.6	3593.1	4408.2	5857.6	5469.7	6060.0	8237.4	7967.4
Current revenue	910.8	1101.3	1262.8	1338.9	1494.9	1814.8	1926.1	2013.1	2308.3	2638.1	3059.9	3470.8	4343.9	5418.6	5402.6	5728.1	7884.7	7669.9
Taxes	674.5	819.4	937.0	956.7	1046.5	1282.7	1366.6	1335.3	1585.4	1869.8	2248.0	2702.7	3511.8	4395.4	4433.2	4565.4	5698.7	6422.5
Nontaxes ^r	236.3	281.9	325.8	382.1	448.3	532.1	559.5	677.7	722.9	768.3	811.9	768.1	832.1	1023.2	969.4	1162.7	2186	1247.4
Capital receipts ^s	119.5	79.0	80.0	92.3	165.1	118.6	141.7	200.5	373.4	841.2	664.7	122.3	64.3	439.0	67.1	331.9	352.7	297.5
Grants	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total expenditure and net lending	1510.6	1682.9	1903.4	2163.2	2555.5	2980.5	3255.9	3623.1	4132.5	4712.0	4982.5	5057.4	5833.9	7126.7	8839.6	10244.9	11973.3	13187.2
Total expenditure	1510.6	1682.9	1903.4	2163.2	2555.5	2980.5	3255.9	3623.1	4132.5	4712.0	4982.5	5057.4	5833.9	7126.7	8839.6	10244.9	11973.3	13187.2
Current expenditure ^t	1221.1	1398.6	1589.3	1803.4	2164.6	2490.8	2778.4	3014.7	3387.1	3620.7	3843.3	4393.8	5146.1	5944.3	7938.0	9118.1	10407.2	11619.4
Capital expenditure ^u	289.5	284.2	314.0	359.9	390.9	489.8	477.5	608.4	745.4	1091.3	1139.2	663.6	687.8	1182.4	901.6	1126.8	1566.1	1567.8
Net lending	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Current surplus/deficit	-310.3	-297.3	-326.5	-464.5	-669.8	-676.0	-852.3	-1001.6	-1078.8	-982.6	-783.4	-923.0	-802.2	-525.7	-2535.4	-3390.0	-2522.5	-3949.5
Capital account surplus/deficit	-170.0	-205.2	-234.1	-267.6	-225.9	-371.2	-335.8	-407.9	-371.9	-250.1	-474.5	-541.3	-623.5	-743.4	-834.5	-794.9	-1213.4	-1270.3
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit	-480.3	-502.5	-560.6	-732.0	-895.6	-1047.2	-1188.2	-1409.6	-1450.7	-1232.7	-1257.9	-1464.4	-1425.7	-1269.1	-3369.9	-4184.8	-3735.9	-5219.8
Financing																		
Domestic borrowing	434.9	401.3	398.9	730.2	878.5	1026.7	1125.1	1368.5	1551.2	1367.6	974.4	1358.3	1295.8	1447.6	2821.4	4088.3	3436	5363.3
Foreign borrowing	35.8	3.2	29.9	10.9	19.2	11.8	75.1	56.0	-119.3	-134.9	147.5	74.7	84.7	93.2	110.2	110.4	235.6	103.1
Use of cash balances	9.6	98.1	131.8	-9.1	-2.1	8.6	-12.0	-15.0	18.8	-	136.0	31.4	45.2	-271.7	438.3	-13.9	64.3	-246.6
Government Finance <i>percent of GDP at current market prices</i>																		
Total revenue	10.1	9.9	9.7	9.4	9.5	9.9	9.8	9.7	10.9	12.6	11.5	9.7	10.3	11.7	9.7	9.4	10.7	9.0
Taxes	6.6	6.9	6.8	6.3	6.0	6.6	6.5	5.9	6.5	6.8	6.9	7.3	8.2	8.8	7.9	7.1	7.4	7.3
Total expenditure	14.9	14.1	13.8	14.2	14.6	15.3	15.5	15.9	16.8	17.1	15.4	13.7	13.6	14.3	15.7	15.9	15.6	14.9
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit	-4.7	-4.2	-4.1	-4.8	-5.1	-5.4	-5.7	-6.2	-5.9	-4.5	-3.9	-4.0	-3.3	-2.5	-6.0	-6.5	-4.9	-5.9
Expenditure by Function, ^v Central Government																		
<i>billion Rupees; fiscal year beginning 1 April</i>																		
Total	...	...	...	...	...	3425.5	4016.9	4490.2	4783.9	4934.6	5575.9	6227.4	6981.8	8062.1	9586.6	...	...	...
General public services ^w	...	...	...	...	...	528.9	596.9	670.0	698.3	876.9	958.6	1215.0	1179.3	1467.2	1670.4	...	...	...
Defense	...	...	...	...	...	499.0	565.1	630.0	691.3	712.2	729.8	921.1	1065.0	1129.3	1300.1	...	...	...
Education	...	...	...	...	...	623.0	703.2	809.9	812.7	849.9	823.8	904.1	1129.6	1318.5	1581.4	...	...	...
Health	...	...	...	...	...	135.0	156.0	173.7	170.0	178.3	191.5	226.1	262.6	318.3	382.6	...	...	...

India

Item	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Social security and welfare	...	...	...	...	...	153.6	168.7	208.7	236.0	209.8	233.5	263.9	442.4	459.0	538.9	...	...	...
Housing and community amenities	...	...	...	...	...	242.0	269.9	273.3	261.5	366.2	423.2	448.8	513.6	519.9	660.5	...	...	...
Economic services	...	...	...	...	...	1219.7	1523.8	1680.9	1867.7	1689.4	2152.4	2175.6	2316.6	2759.6	3344.5	...	...	...
Others *	...	...	...	...	...	24.5	33.4	43.7	46.4	52.0	63.1	72.7	72.7	90.4	108.3	...	...	...
EXTERNAL TRADE <i>billion Rupees; fiscal year beginning 1 April</i>																		
Exports, fob	826.7	1063.5	1188.2	1301.0	1397.5	1595.6	2035.7	2090.2	2551.4	2933.7	3753.4	4564.2	5717.8	6558.6	8407.6	8455.3	11426.5	10343.2 *
Imports, cif	899.7	1226.8	1389.2	1541.8	1783.3	2152.4	2308.7	2452.0	2972.1	3591.1	5010.7	6604.1	8405.1	10123.1	13744.4	13637.4	16834.7	16784.8 *
Trade balance	-73.0	-163.2	-201.0	-240.8	-385.8	-556.8	-273.0	-361.8	-420.7	-657.4	-1257.3	-2039.9	-2687.3	-3564.5	-5336.9	-5182.1	-5408.2	-6441.6 *
External Trade <i>annual change, percent</i>																		
Exports	18.5	28.6	11.7	9.5	7.4	14.2	27.6	2.7	22.1	15.0	27.9	21.6	25.3	14.7	28.2	0.6	35.1	32.6 *
Imports	23.1	36.4	13.2	11.0	15.7	20.7	7.3	6.2	21.2	20.8	39.5	31.8	27.3	20.4	35.8	-0.8	23.4	36.7 *
Direction of Trade <i>million US Dollars; calendar year</i>																		
Exports, total	24197	30539	32326	34624	33668	35923	42627	43316	50522	61130	75387	98212	120550	153775	177700	165186	222926	294801
1. United Arab Emirates	1210	1306	1491	1638	1824	2029	2469	2551	3119	4676	6605	8281	11172	14728	21848	20667	29507	38340
2. United States	4661	5305	6184	6742	7103	8100	9083	8319	10308	11364	12839	16475	18516	20285	20852	18280	23612	33638
3. China, People's Rep. of	215	283	542	692	500	511	758	916	1720	2710	4178	6473	7910	10195	9664	10155	17519	18549
4. Singapore	738	807	943	829	583	634	826	910	1309	1949	3378	5069	5908	7043	7997	6721	9094	15721
5. Hong Kong, China	1350	1821	1765	1915	1893	2353	2608	2408	2552	3100	3554	4276	4628	5899	6573	6938	9518	11665
6. United Kingdom	1533	1881	2011	2120	1928	1990	2233	2166	2413	2892	3415	4715	5479	6428	6621	6183	6422	8116
7. Netherlands	535	711	839	816	774	855	882	848	1002	1229	1461	2257	2621	4587	6016	6407	6579	7909
8. Germany	1586	1841	1857	1916	1870	1767	1865	1758	2027	2435	2619	3396	3881	4832	6037	5451	5997	8144
9. Belgium	...	...	...	1185	1270	1348	1445	1383	1594	1770	2283	2781	3324	4025	4363	3450	5028	7507
10. Saudi Arabia	442	425	521	662	753	750	803	780	912	1078	1308	1710	2394	3427	4668	3730	4500	6109
Imports, total	25486	34490	36055	40897	42162	47901	50336	50143	58913	74078	99838	139888	176669	235025	281467	257665	350783	446469
1. China, People's Rep. of	622	811	702	1029	1102	1240	1449	1809	2603	3738	6073	9926	15813	24692	30276	28840	41333	53947
2. United Arab Emirates	1307	1594	1657	1769	1736	2181	1078	910	947	1784	3951	4426	7582	12267	18821	15418	30977	37210
3. Saudi Arabia	1513	1860	2428	2574	2001	2720	1220	496	495	680	1130	1550	10446	17897	19470	14603	20407	25983
4. United States	2432	3344	3187	3709	3660	3583	3152	3059	4129	4890	5981	8848	11173	18708	18889	16644	19136	22581
5. Switzerland	590	787	929	2262	2867	2684	3020	3420	2465	3067	5192	6403	8482	9655	11044	10222	22292	20805
6. Germany	1899	2713	2738	2604	2238	1916	1780	1885	2310	2790	3631	5522	7166	9289	11238	10722	11472	15129
7. Iran	476	574	810	693	514	1057	471	263	265	265	366	629	5896	10094	11829	10574	11111	13444
8. Australia	841	945	1089	1444	1455	1173	1068	1218	1329	2321	3333	4667	6493	7630	8277	10744	12074	14544
9. Nigeria	457	629	1373	1218	1162	2491	780	73	80	76	55	66	5288	7469	8426	5675	10298	14259
10. Kuwait	1386	1884	2208	2326	1701	1809	563	88	153	152	256	423	4610	7265	8967	7535	9032	12423
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS <i>million US Dollars; fiscal year beginning 1 April</i>																		
Current account	-3369	-5912	-4619	-5499	-4038	-4698	-2666	3400	6345	14083	-2470	-9902	-9565	-15737	-27914	-38181	-45945	-53629
Balance on goods	-9049	-11360	-14815	-15507	-13246	-17841	-12460	-11574	-10690	-13718	-33702	-51904	-61782	-91467	-119519	-118203	-130593	-132502
Exports	26855	32310	34133	35680	34298	37542	45452	44703	53774	66285	85206	105152	128888	166162	189001	182442	250468	221794
Imports	-35904	-43670	-48948	-51187	-47544	-55383	-57912	-56277	-64464	-80003	-118908	-157056	-190670	-257629	-308520	-300644	-381061	-354296
Services and income	-2829	-3404	-2581	-2201	-1379	505	-3312	-882	197	5639	10447	17315	22138	33785	46806	27978	31507	30818
Credit	7021	8774	8547	10990	15121	17640	18950	20519	24285	30772	47842	64067	83088	104614	120272	109067	141982	110880
Debit	-9850	-12178	-11128	-13191	-16500	-17135	-22262	-21401	-24088	-25133	-37395	-46752	-60950	-70829	-73466	-81090	-110476	-80062

India

Item	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Current transfers	8509	8852	12777	12209	10587	12638	13106	15856	16838	22162	20785	24687	30079	41945	44798	52045	53140	48055
Credit	8533	8891	12858	12254	10649	12672	13317	16218	17640	22736	21691	25620	31470	44261	47547	54363	56265	50274
Debit	-24	-39	-81	-45	-62	-34	-211	-362	-802	-574	-906	-933	-1391	-2316	-2749	-2318	-3125	-2219
Capital account	8502	4089	12007	9844	8437	10444	8840	8551	10840	16736	28022	25470	45203	106585	7395	51634	61989	47456
Financial account	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Direct investment	1343	2143	2842	3562	2480	2167	3272	4734	3217	2388	3713	3034	7693	15893	22372	17966	9360	16226
Portfolio investment	5491	1591	3959	2536	-603	2316	2346	2853	1023	8216	9287	12494	7060	27433	-14030	32396	30293	3244
Net errors and omissions	654	601	-595	166	-177	656	-305	-194	-200	602	607	-516	968	1316	440	-12	-2993	-921
Overall balance	5787	-1222	6793	4511	4222	6402	5869	11757	16985	31421	26159	15052	36606	92164	-20080	13441	13050	-7093
Reserves and related items	-5787	1222	-6793	-4511	-4222	-6402	-5869	-11757	-16985	-31421	-26159	-15052	-36606	-92164	20080	-13441	-13050	7093
Balance of Payments percent of GDP at current market prices																		
Exports	8.3	8.8	8.8	8.5	8.1	8.3	9.7	9.3	10.6	11.2	11.9	12.6	13.6	13.8	14.7	13.5	10.0	16.4
Imports	-11.1	-11.9	-12.6	-12.2	-11.2	-12.2	-12.4	-11.7	-12.8	-13.5	-16.6	-18.8	-20.1	-21.4	-24.0	-22.2	-16.0	-26.3
Balance on goods	-2.8	-3.1	-3.8	-3.7	-3.1	-3.9	-2.7	-2.4	-2.1	-2.3	-4.7	-6.2	-6.5	-7.6	-9.3	-8.8	-5.9	-9.8
Current account balance	-1.0	-1.6	-1.2	-1.3	-1.0	-1.0	-0.6	0.7	1.3	2.4	-0.3	-1.2	-1.0	-1.3	-2.2	-2.8	-2.3	-4.0
Overall balance	1.8	-0.3	1.7	1.1	1.0	1.4	1.3	2.4	3.4	5.3	3.7	1.8	3.9	7.6	-1.6	1.0	0.6	-0.5
INTERNATIONAL RESERVES million US Dollars; as of end of period																		
Total	23053	21591	23784	27568	29833	35069	40155	48200	70377	102261	130401	136026	176105	273859	254024	274668	297747	297905
Gold, national valuation	3355	3669	3614	2880	2492	2403	2252	2329	2712	3323	3808	4102	5367	6871	6605	9486	22470	26620
Foreign exchange	19386	17467	19742	24324	26958	31992	37264	45251	66994	97617	125164	131018	170187	266553	246603	258583	267814	262933
Reserve position in the Fund	310	316	306	287	300	671	637	614	665	1318	1424	902	550	432	813	1430	2385	3923
SDRs	2	139	122	77	83	4	2	5	7	3	5	4	1	3	3	5169	5078	4429
EXCHANGE RATES Rupees per US Dollar; as of end of period																		
End of period	31.380	35.180	35.930	39.280	42.480	43.490	46.750	48.180	48.030	45.605	43.585	45.065	44.245	39.415	48.455	46.680	44.810	53.260
Average of period	31.374	32.427	35.433	36.313	41.259	43.055	44.942	47.186	48.610	46.583	45.317	44.100	45.307	41.349	43.505	48.405	45.726	46.671
EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS million US Dollars; as of end of fiscal year																		
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	99608	95174	94910	94701	98774	99128	100243	98643	104816	117872	122587	120222	158501	202929	225994	249993	290282	...
Long-term debt	91310	87709	86823	88984	94147	95169	96781	95901	100723	111545	115723	111406	133404	166836	182173	203390	233834	...
Public and publicly guaranteed	84884	81091	79441	79776	85738	87225	81195	78977	82052	63673	64879	54726	60043	69855	76248	85211	106205	...
Private nonguaranteed	6427	6618	7382	9208	8409	7944	15586	16924	18670	47873	50843	56680	73361	96980	105925	118180	127629	...
Short-term debt	4264	5049	6726	5046	4329	3933	3462	2742	4093	6327	6864	8816	25097	36093	43821	46603	56448	...
Use of IMF credit	4034	2416	1361	671	298	26	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
External debt percent of GNI	31.2	27.0	24.7	23.2	23.9	22.2	22.0	20.8	20.8	19.8	17.1	14.5	16.8	16.4	18.7	18.2	16.9	...
Total long-term debt percent of total debt	91.7	92.2	91.5	94.0	95.3	96.0	96.5	97.2	96.1	94.6	94.4	92.7	84.2	82.2	80.6	81.4	80.6	...
Short-term debt percent of total debt	4.3	5.3	7.1	5.3	4.4	4.0	3.5	2.8	3.9	5.4	5.6	7.3	15.8	17.8	19.4	18.6	19.4	...
Debt service percent of exports of goods and services	33.5	34.4	28.4	26.9	25.3	18.9	17.5	17.9	20.9	29.2	14.5	14.9	8.6	15.5	9.6	6.0	5.6	...
Debt service million US Dollars; transactions during the fiscal year																		
Principal repayments on long-term debt	5104	6949	6682	6972	6543	6054	6702	7333	11205	20210	13062	19384	12412	32097	23685	10985	14708	44318
Interest on long-term debt	4067	4363	4029	4476	4757	3564	4007	4305	4075	5473	4226	4196	4524	5488	5716	4939	4672	7174
Interest on short-term debt	312	385	268	349	327	209	185	112	146	64	198	314	424	1782	1563	579	700	...

India

Item	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Average terms of new commitments																		
Interest <i>percent per annum</i>	3.9	3.9	4.6	5.1	3.2	3.9	4.7	3.5	2.3	1.9	2.4	3.1	3.4	4.5	2.4	1.4	1.4	...
Maturity <i>years</i>	24.9	22.7	19.4	19.2	11.1	23.2	11.5	23.8	23.8	24.4	24.7	21.5	18.2	19.7	23.4	23.7	21.5	...
Grace period <i>years</i>	8.0	7.6	6.7	6.3	6.1	6.5	5.4	6.6	7.1	6.8	6.2	6.5	4.6	5.4	4.9	5.8	6.5	...
Grant element <i>percent</i>	47.0	45.0	35.4	33.4	33.0	43.5	25.6	46.4	54.9	57.7	55.2	47.0	39.0	37.5	51.3	59.2	56.1	...

... = Data not available at cutoff date, | = Marks break in series, * = Provisional/preliminary/estimate/budget figure, – = Magnitude equals zero.

a Data on labor force are estimates from the National Sample Survey (NSS) reports, specifically, NSS Round 55 for 2000 (survey period July 1999–June 2000), NSS Round 61 for 2005 (survey period July 2004–June 2005), and NSS Round 66 for 2010 (survey period July 2009–June 2010).

b Data are computed using total labor force and total population statistics from the NSS.

c For 1994–2003 and 2011, refers to trade, transportation, and communication.

d Gross fixed capital formation includes valuables. From 2004 onward, gross domestic capital formation includes valuables and error and omissions.

e For the fiscal year beginning 1 April.

f Includes electricity consumed in auxiliary stations and losses in transmission and distribution system. From 2006 onward, unit of measure is in gigawatt hour.

g Only refers to prices quoted for New Delhi as of 1 April each year.

h Refers to currency with the public defined as currency in circulation less cash in hand with banks.

i Refers to deposit money of the public defined as deposit money with banks and other deposits with the Reserve Bank of India (RBI).

j Quasi money includes time deposits and other deposits with the RBI.

k Residual item; defined as government's currency liabilities to the public less banking sector's net nonmonetary liabilities other than time deposits.

l Data for 2004 are adjusted based on the mergers and conversion in the banking system. Data for 2005 are not comparable with those of the other years as 2005 data include 27 fortnights, in contrast with the usual 26 fortnights.

m Refers to scheduled commercial banks.

n Prior to 2002, data refer to commercial and state cooperative banks. From 2002 onward, data refer to total bank credit of commercial banks.

o For 1994–1997, rates charged by scheduled commercial banks.

p For 1994 onward, rates refer to preshipment export credit up to 180 days.

q Refers to ceiling rates on general credit prescribed by RBI. From 10 October 1988, RBI has prescribed a minimum rate of 16% on general credit. Data from 1993 refer to postshipment export credit of usance bills up to 90 days.

r Includes grants.

s Refers to nondebt receipts and includes Rs. 343.09 billion on account of transfer of profit from the sale of RBI's stake in State Bank of India for 2007.

t Represents revenue expenditure.

u The 2007 figure includes Rs. 343.09 billion on account of transfer of profit from the sale of RBI's stake in State Bank of India. Data before 1999 exclude shares in small savings collections transferred to States to ensure comparability across years.

v Data for central government relate to administrative departments (current and capital expenditure) excluding local bodies.

w Includes public order and safety.

x Includes environment protection, recreation, culture and religion.

Sources:

Population	Central Statistical Organization (CSO). Official communication, 1 June 2012; past communication.
Urban Population	For 1994–2010: CSO. Official communication, 30 May 2011; past communication. For 2011: Asian Development Bank. Staff estimates.
Labor Force	CSO. <i>National Sample Survey Reports, Rounds 50 to 66</i> .
National Accounts	CSO. Official communication, 8 June 2012; past communication.
Production Indexes	
Agriculture	Food and Agriculture Organization. FAOSTAT. http://faostat.fao.org/site/612/default.aspx#ancor (downloaded May 2012).
Mining	For 1994–2001: Reserve Bank of India (RBI). <i>Handbook of Statistics on the Indian Economy 2002/03</i> . For 2002–2011: CSO. Official communication, 1 June 2012; other publications.
Manufacturing	

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Energy	CSO. Official communication, 17 July 2012; past communication.
Price Indexes	CSO. Official communication, 17 July 2012; past communication.
Money and Banking	RBI. Official communication, 25 April 2012; past communication.
Government Finance	Ministry of Finance. Official communication, 17 April 2012; past communication.
Expenditure by Function	CSO. Official communication, 2 June 2010; past communication.
External Trade	RBI. Official communication, 25 April 2012; past communication; other publications.
Direction of Trade	International Monetary Fund (IMF). <i>Direction of Trade Statistics</i> CD-ROM, May 2012.
Balance of Payments	RBI. Official communication, 25 April 2012; past communication.
International Reserves Exchange Rates	} IMF. <i>International Financial Statistics</i> CD-ROM, May 2012.
External Indebtedness	World Bank. World Development Indicators & Global Development Finance. http://databank.worldbank.org/ddp/home.do (downloaded May 2012).