

Malaysia

Item	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
POPULATION																		
Total population <i>million; as of 1 July</i>	20.11	20.68	21.17	21.77	22.33	22.91	23.49	24.03	24.54	25.04	25.54	26.05	26.55	27.06	27.57	28.08	28.59	28.96
Population density <i>persons per square kilometer</i>	61	63	64	66	68	69	71	73	74	76	78	79	81	82	83	84	86	88
Population <i>annual change, percent</i>	2.8	2.8	2.4	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.3
Urban population <i>percent of total population</i>	53.8	54.7	55.6	58.3	59.6	60.8	62.0	62.2	62.4	62.6	62.8	63.0	62.9	63.0	63.2	63.3	71.0	...
LABOR FORCE <i>thousand; calendar year</i>																		
Employed	7834	7893	8616	8784	8884	9152	9556	9699	9887	10240	10346	10413	10629	10890	11028	11315	12173	12506
Agriculture	1477	1527	1626	1481	1616	1628	1552	1416	1424	1408	1453	1470	1504	1558	1488	1471	1674	1451
Manufacturing	1892	1780	1912	2002	1908	1991	2174	2184	2069	2131	2023	1989	2083	1977	1945	1807	1972	2075
Mining	38	32	35	38	28	38	28	27	28	30	35	36	42	39	55	63	57	74
Others	4196	4306	4826	5048	5048	5181	5515	5730	6022	6301	6469	6550	6647	6963	7173	7556	8074	8524
Unemployed	231	248	217	215	284	314	287	342	344	370	367	368	354	351	369	418	396	383
Unemployment rate <i>percent</i>	2.9	3.1	2.5	2.4	3.2	3.4	3.0	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.7	3.3	3.1
Labor force <i>annual change, percent</i>	2.7	0.8	9.2	1.9	1.1	3.0	4.4	1.5	1.9	3.6	1.0	0.6	2.1	2.5	1.3	2.6	7.6	2.7
Labor force participation rate <i>percent</i>	...	64.7	66.3	65.6	64.3	64.2	65.4	64.9	64.4	65.2	64.4	63.3	63.1	63.2	62.6	62.9	63.4	64.1
Male	...	84.3	84.9	84.3	83.1	82.8	83.3	82.3	81.5	82.1	80.9	80.0	79.9	79.5	79.0	78.9	79.5	79.8
Female	...	44.7	46.8	46.0	44.4	44.6	47.2	46.8	46.7	47.7	47.2	45.9	45.8	46.4	45.7	46.4	46.5	47.9
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS <i>million Ringgit; calendar year</i>																		
At Current Prices																		
GDP by industrial origin at current market prices	195461	222473	253733	281795	283243	300764	356401	352579	383213	418769	474048	543578	596784	665340	769949	712857	795037	881080
Agriculture	26702	28809	29637	31283	37706	32610	30647	28245	34432	38971	43949	44912	51383	66446	76753	65719	82612	104581
Mining	10426	13864	16598	19432	19055	23081	37617	33945	34169	41918	56881	72111	81759	88332	120170	81342	86545	91786
Manufacturing	52072	58684	70646	79974	81525	93045	109998	103434	112076	125332	144007	149754	164510	173804	189105	169661	195280	214626
Electricity, gas, and water ^a	4858	5813	6560	7726	9188	9619	10629	11281	11970	12607	13711	14076	14878	15840	16855	17852	18994	20144
Construction	10909	13747	16641	18474	14507	13987	13971	14241	14673	15200	15458	16107	16451	18739	21156	23187	25893	28306
Trade	30186	34132	37794	41529	43169	44378	47934	49201	51327	53062	59401	74642	81528	95353	114197	115263	128004	143594
Transport and communications	12902	14964	16761	18762	19433	20290	24898	26488	28197	30172	33319	36434	39290	43009	46482	46901	51132	55085
Finance ^b	22946	25758	32716	38210	37774	38326	48287	50986	55829	57914	60531	66016	72521	80826	89965	94258	101712	107042
Public administration	14662	16780	17216	18704	18335	20184	22576	24104	27450	29569	31827	35656	40045	46210	54675	56588	59984	67808
Others ^c	13016	14891	17052	18743	19996	20836	21324	22594	23810	24891	26099	27499	28762	30812	33057	35123	37208	39398
Less: Imputed bank service charges	10618	12529	16057	19858	22760	22052	17308	17594	17324	17374	17531	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Plus: Taxes on imports	7400	7559	8169	8815	5316	6459	5826	5653	6605	6507	6396	6372	5659	5969	7531	6964	7672	8711
Net factor income from abroad ^d	-9412	-10377	-11801	-15095	-15321	-20886	-28909	-25623	-25061	-22537	-24402	-23942	-17294	-13985	-23034	-14219	-26514	-21978
GNI	186049	212095	241932	266699	267923	279877	327492	326956	358152	396232	449646	519635	579490	651355	746915	698638	768523	859102
Structure of Output <i>percent of GDP at current producers' prices</i>																		
Agriculture	13.4	12.7	11.3	10.7	12.5	10.3	8.3	7.7	8.7	9.1	9.1	8.4	8.7	10.1	10.1	9.3	10.5	12.0
Industry	39.4	40.5	42.2	42.9	41.3	44.2	46.8	44.7	43.9	45.4	47.4	46.9	47.0	45.0	45.6	41.4	41.5	40.7
Services	47.2	46.8	46.5	46.4	46.1	45.5	44.9	47.6	47.4	45.5	43.5	44.7	44.3	44.9	44.4	49.3	48.0	47.3
Expenditure on GDP at current market prices																		
Private consumption	94088	106613	116794	127783	117718	125056	155941	162618	172485	186674	208571	240188	264584	300418	344215	348168	377631	418473
Government consumption	23973	27527	28178	30341	27670	33044	36229	42448	49656	54306	59635	62368	66647	76959	88581	93017	96947	114750
Gross fixed capital formation	78664	96967	107825	121494	75982	65841	90141	88580	89995	93864	99336	121237	131024	149064	158381	156660	176903	195002

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Increase in stocks ^a	1870	120	-2579	-398	-427	1476	5615	-2557	4955	1462	9930	505	4467	6689	6837	-29517	7132	12795
Exports of goods and services	174255	209323	232358	262885	327836	364861	427003	389256	415040	447846	546925	613694	669505	706382	766096	651671	745311	806705
Less: Imports of goods and services	177389	218077	228843	260310	265536	289514	358529	327765	348919	365383	450350	494414	539443	574172	594160	507142	608887	666645
Statistical discrepancy	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Structure of Demand percent of GDP at current market prices																		
Private consumption	48.1	47.9	46.0	45.3	41.6	41.6	43.8	46.1	45.0	44.6	44.0	44.2	44.3	45.2	44.7	48.8	47.5	47.5
Government consumption	12.3	12.4	11.1	10.8	9.8	11.0	10.2	12.0	13.0	13.0	12.6	11.5	11.2	11.6	11.5	13.0	12.2	13.0
Gross domestic capital formation	41.2	43.6	41.5	43.0	26.7	22.4	26.9	24.4	24.8	22.8	23.0	22.4	22.7	23.4	21.5	17.8	23.1	23.6
Exports of goods and services	89.2	94.1	91.6	93.3	115.7	121.3	119.8	110.4	108.3	106.9	115.4	112.9	112.2	106.2	99.5	91.4	93.7	91.6
Imports of goods and services	90.8	98.0	90.2	92.4	93.7	96.3	100.6	93.0	91.1	87.3	95.0	91.0	90.4	86.3	77.2	71.1	76.6	75.7
Statistical discrepancy	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
At Constant Prices																		
GDP by industrial origin at 1987 | 2000 | 2005																		
market prices	151713	166626	183292	196714	182237	193422 |	356401	358246	377559	399414	426508 |	543578	573936	610087	639565	629885	674946	709261
Agriculture	17559	17114	17890	18010	17512	17596 |	30647	30594	31471	33369	34929 |	44912	47533	48188	50036	50063	51263	54299
Mining	11099	13643	14040	14305	14357	15344 |	37617	36980	38610	40959	42627 |	72111	71276	72758	70996	66386	66122	62334
Manufacturing	40566	45174	53387	58788	50899	56840 |	109998	105301	109640	119687	131127 |	149754	160880	165879	167148	152150	170258	178333
Electricity, gas, and water ^a	4940	5876	6441	6070	6745	7078 |	10629	11062	11759	12282	13100 |	14076	14728	15415	15930	16246	17386	17922
Construction	6122	7411	8610	9522	7241	6926 |	13971	14427	14762	15031	14903 |	16107	16022	17391	18151	19270	20428	21370
Trade	22702	25304	27297	29484	28489	29383 |	47934	48974	50986	51965	56441 |	74642	79608	91405	101344	103444	111755	119485
Transport and communications	10967	12298	13208	14764	14720	15354 |	24898	26409	27442	28620	30973 |	36434	38790	41987	44885	45483	49123	52302
Finance ^b	15756	17287	20220	24044	23583	24976 |	48287	50570	55392	58011	60775 |	66016	71345	79673	87157	90743	97803	103765
Public administration	11639	11803	12004	13041	13180	14055 |	22576	23583	24816	26693	28243 |	48297	53048	56114	60562	62893	66533	73727
Others ^c	11429	12780	13792	14760	15036	15447 |	21324	22223	23105	23996	24996 |	14858	15038	15338	15835	16218	16615	17069
Less: Imputed bank service charges	7727	8888	10954	13759	13956	14896 |	17308	17505	17018	17654	17705 |	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Plus: Taxes on imports	6661	6823	7356	7684	4430	5319 |	5826	5629	6594	6453	6099 |	6372	5671	5937	7523	6989	7660	8653
Net factor income from abroad	-9824	-11422	-13188	-14416	-9451	-13628 |	-28909	-26506	-25888	-22605	-23670 |	-23942	-19694	-21084	-34180	-21941	-41117	-44652
GNI	141889	155203	170103	182297	172785	179794 |	327492	331740	351671	376809	402838 |	519635	554242	589003	605385	607944	633829	664609
Growth of Output annual change, percent																		
GDP	9.2	9.8	10.0	7.3	-7.4	6.1	8.9	0.5	5.4	5.8	6.8	5.3	5.6	6.3	4.8	-1.5	7.2	5.1
Agriculture	-1.9	-2.5	4.5	0.7	-2.8	0.5	6.1	-0.2	2.9	6.0	4.7	2.6	5.8	1.4	3.8	0.1	2.4	5.9
Industry	10.9	14.9	14.4	7.5	-10.6	8.8	13.6	-2.6	4.2	7.5	7.3	3.6	4.5	3.0	0.8	-5.6	7.0	2.7
Services	9.8	9.6	8.9	11.1	-1.1	4.4	6.0	4.1	5.8	4.2	6.4	7.3	7.3	10.4	8.9	2.9	7.2	7.2
Expenditure on GDP at 1987 | 2000 |																		
2005 market prices	151713	166626	183292	196714	182237	193422 |	356400	358246	377558	399413	426507 |	543578	573936	610087	639565	629885	674946	709261
Private consumption	73422	81981	87609	91385	82031	84377 |	155941	160662	166883	180423	198193 |	240188	256065	282807	307467	309169	329433	352919
Government consumption	19500	20682	20833	22017	20059	23485 |	36229	41918	46902	50939	54832 |	62368	65792	70149	74970	78675	80936	93976
Gross fixed capital formation	66668	81895	88624	96744	55177	51568 |	90141	88282	88792	91317	94562 |	121237	128832	142178	145525	141584	156346	166485
Increase in stocks ^a	1486	90	-1900	-276	-233	1254 |	5615	-1450	4907	966	4052 |	505	3353	1982	1196	-8682	8161	3243
Exports of goods and services	136054	161856	176792	186499	187415	212085 |	427003	397838	419430	440963	511774 |	613694	654702	679408	690096	615024	684795	713502
Less: Imports of goods and services	145417	179878	188666	199655	162212	179347	358529	329004	349356	365195	436906	494414	534808	566438	579688	505886	584726	620864
Statistical discrepancy	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

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Growth of Demand <i>annual change, percent</i>																		
Private consumption	9.4	11.7	6.9	4.3	-10.2	2.9	13.0	3.0	3.9	8.1	9.8	9.1	6.6	10.4	8.7	0.6	6.6	7.1
Government consumption	7.9	6.1	0.7	5.7	-8.9	17.1	1.6	15.7	11.9	8.6	7.6	6.5	5.5	6.6	6.9	4.9	2.9	16.1
Gross domestic capital formation	17.8	20.3	5.8	11.2	-43.0	-3.9	29.2	-9.3	7.9	-1.5	6.9	-2.5	8.6	9.1	1.8	-9.4	23.8	3.2
Exports of goods and services	21.9	19.0	9.2	5.5	0.5	13.2	16.1	-6.8	5.4	5.1	16.1	8.3	6.7	3.8	1.6	-10.9	11.3	4.2
Imports of goods and services	25.6	23.7	4.9	5.8	-18.8	10.6	24.4	-8.2	6.2	4.5	19.6	8.9	8.2	5.9	2.3	-12.7	15.6	6.2
Investment Financing at Current Prices																		
Gross domestic capital formation	80534	97087	105246	121096	75555	67317	95756	86023	94950	95326	109266	121742	135491	155753	165218	127143	184035	207797
Gross national saving	65763	75441	94017	104400	112951	115211	128009	113712	125445	145952	166569	200109	231519	257943	296630	237865	272114	304900
Gross domestic saving ^f	77400	88333	108761	123671	137855	142664	164231	147513	161072	177789	205842	241022	265553	287962	337154	271672	320459	347857
Net factor income from abroad ^d	-9412	-10377	-11801	-15095	-15321	-20886	-28909	-25623	-25061	-22537	-24402	-23943	-17294	-13985	-23034	-14219	-26514	-21978
Net current transfers from abroad ^e	-2225	-2515	-2943	-4176	-9583	-6567	-7313	-8178	-10566	-9300	-14871	-16971	-16739	-16035	-17489	-19587	-21831	-20979
Savings and Investment <i>percent of GDP at current market prices</i>																		
Gross domestic saving	39.6	39.7	42.9	43.9	48.7	47.4	46.1	41.8	42.0	42.5	43.4	44.3	44.5	43.3	43.8	38.1	40.3	39.5
Gross national saving	33.6	33.9	37.1	37.0	39.9	38.3	35.9	32.3	32.7	34.9	35.1	36.8	38.8	38.8	38.5	33.4	34.2	34.6
Gross domestic capital formation	41.2	43.6	41.5	43.0	26.7	22.4	26.9	24.4	24.8	22.8	23.0	22.4	22.7	23.4	21.5	17.8	23.1	23.6
At Current Market Prices <i>Ringgit</i>																		
Per capita GDP	9720	10758	11985	12944	12684	13128	15172	14672	15616	16724	18561	20870	22478	24589	27929	25385	27809	30420
Per capita GNI	9252	10256	11428	12251	11998	12216	13942	13606	14595	15824	17606	19951	21826	24073	27094	24878	26882	29661
PRODUCTION INDEXES <i>period averages</i>																		
Agriculture 2004–2006 = 100	67.2	69.4	71.6	73.0	68.8	75.1	78.0	82.1	83.9	90.5	95.3	99.6	105.1	104.3	113.5	111.8	111.8	...
Mining 2005 = 100	75.3	82.1	86.9	89.0	89.9	87.1	86.9	89.5	91.1	96.0	101.7	100.0	96.2	98.3	99.1	95.5	93.9	87.5
Manufacturing 2005 = 100	42.4	48.4	54.3	61.1	54.8	61.9	77.3	72.3	76.1	84.4	95.1	100.0	108.9	111.4	112.2	101.0	112.2	117.4
ENERGY <i>annual values</i>																		
<i>Crude petroleum thousand metric tons</i>																		
Production	31707	33862	34466	34285	34821	33178	32784	31993	33545	35437	36712	33787	32030	32788	33133	31642	30653	27518
Exports	19061	19165	17495	15872	18071	17725	16672	15118	16192	17913	18686	18223	16875	16880	12250	15960	16381	...
Imports	1538	1271	1397	1256	1929	3247	6963	8559	6845	7991	7888	9121	10278	10529	9229	9071	9067	...
Consumption	14126	15183	17290	18263	17557	...	...	24806	23628	27364	26274	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Coal thousand metric tons</i>																		
Production	134	112	74	105	350	309	383	498	353	175	389	789	921	1063	1167	2138	2397	2843 *
Exports	60	77	2	2	0	4	5	9	6	403	20	62	94	93	77	10	79	...
Imports	1907	2003	2720	2523	2299	2641	2677	3706	5331	6347	8642	10144	10880	10865	5811	5280	4271	...
Consumption	2226	2254	2768	2591	2633	...	...	4156	5251	4623	13275	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Electricity million kilowatt-hours</i>																		
Production	40058	46632	52819	58674	60471	62553	66686	72280	75328	84022	90661	96214	100841	104950	106927	107116	115144	119018
Exports	151	25	14	37	5	11	0	2	-	-	-	-	-	2260	469	92	148	10
Imports	197	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	489
Consumption	40104	46609	45177	51204	52525	55961	62350	64954	68802	73483	78804	83219	85956	91189	94393	93714	102399	107130

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Retail prices <i>Ringgit/liter</i>																		
Gasoline, premium	1.13	1.11	1.11	1.11	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.19	1.28	1.32	1.35	1.50	1.83	1.88	2.12
Diesel	0.66	0.66	0.66	0.66	0.66	0.66	0.67	0.72	0.73	0.77	0.80	1.10	1.53	1.58	2.00	...	...	...
PRICE INDEXES <i>period averages</i>																		
Consumer 2010 = 100	66.6	68.9	71.3	73.2	77.0	79.2	80.4	81.5	83.0	83.9	85.2	87.7	90.9	92.7	97.7	98.3	100.0	103.2
Food	55.5	58.2	61.5	64.0	69.8	72.9	74.4	74.9	75.4	76.4	78.0	80.9	83.6	86.2	93.8	97.6	100.0	104.8
Nonfood	71.4	73.6	75.6	77.2	80.1	81.9	83.0	84.4	86.3	87.2	88.3	90.7	94.1	95.5	99.4	98.6	100.0	102.5
Producer 1989 | 2000 | 2005 = 100	110.7	115.9	119.2	122.2	135.9	130.6	100.0	100.2	99.5	104.2	110.7	100.0	103.1	108.8	119.9	111.1	117.3	127.8
Implicit GDP deflator 1987 | 2000 | 2005 = 100	128.8	133.5	138.4	143.3	155.4	155.5	100.0	98.4	101.5	104.8	111.1	100.0	104.0	109.0	120.0	113.0	118.0	124.0
Price Indexes <i>annual change, percent</i>																		
Consumer price index	3.7	3.4	3.5	2.7	5.3	2.8	1.6	1.4	1.8	1.2	1.4	3.0	3.6	2.0	5.4	0.6	1.7	3.2
Food price index	5.3	4.9	5.7	4.1	8.9	4.6	1.9	0.7	0.7	1.3	2.2	3.6	3.4	3.0	8.8	4.1	2.4	4.8
Producer price index	5.0	4.7	2.8	2.5	11.2	-3.9	3.6	0.2	-0.7	4.7	6.2	5.9	3.1	5.5	10.2	-7.3	5.6	9.0
Implicit GDP deflator	3.9	3.6	3.7	3.5	8.5	0.0	4.9	-1.6	3.1	3.3	6.0	4.6	4.0	4.8	10.1	-5.8	4.4	5.1
MONEY AND BANKING ^h <i>million Ringgit; as of end of period</i>																		
Money supply (M1)	46471	51924	60585	63365	54135	73628	78516	81016	89512	102441	114550	124338	141367	169007	183047	200917	224384	258215
Currency in circulation	15922	17479	19031	21434	18246	24780	22264	22148	23897	26101	28617	30178	33519	36247	40425	43439	47685	53489
Demand deposits (excluding government deposits)	30549	34445	41554	41931	35889	48848	56252	58869	65615	76339	85933	94160	107848	132760	142623	157477	176699	204726
Quasi-money	113895	146949	177623	228852	242337	265089	278051	283707	297000	326996	423085	497009	586317	627868	720382	788426	835770	956648
Money supply (M2)	160366	198873	238209	292217	296472	338718	356567	364723	386512	429436	537636	621346	727684	796876	903430	989343	1060154	1214862
Money supply (M3)	236712	271949	329708	390809	401459	436170	458363	471731	504150	553058	621226	672835	760302	832738	931865	1017303	1086094	1242403
Foreign assets (net)	62008	58752	60273	43484	94640	124686	122213	125751	134019	167417	258043	259875	312620	383786	331800	354263	386048	489123
Domestic credit	232547	278467	361639	458198	449795	445843	476283	495128	533990	578231	592156	631453	674484	727250	855127	931893	1008620	1113408
Claims on government sector (net)	-2525	-6376	-9235	-8725	-21016	-16813	-11826	-12833	-1068	11886	-4713	-9917	-1600	-2241	31408	57216	49097	37058
Claims on private sector	235072	284844	370874	466924	470810	462656	488109	507960	535058	566345	596869	641370	676084	729490	823719	874676	959523	1076350
Other items	-57843	-65270	-92204	-110873	-142975	-134360	-140133	-149148	-163860	-192590	-228973	-218493	-226802	-278298	-255063	-268852	-308574	-360128
Money supply (M3) <i>annual change, percent</i>																		
M3 percent of GDP at current market prices	14.4	14.9	21.2	18.5	2.7	8.6	5.1	2.9	6.9	9.7	12.3	8.3	13.0	9.5	11.9	9.2	7.0	14.4
Deposit Money Banks																		
Demand deposits	31777	36301	42857	43846	36794	48413	54627	56201	60222	70033	78059	84480	94396	115995	123182	135835	151099	170824
Savings deposits	21680	23483	28155	25854	26800	32984	37702	41166	45109	49085	57242	60793	64634	70873	76473	84142	84676	92190
Time deposits	77755	102210	128340	165131	175663	199717	201391	191170	194813	210543	257959	287024	330349	331644	357722	366510	387000	435834
Loans and advances ⁱ	134151	175007	230603	293044	302694	295332	314798	325072	338242	355839	436891	506058	546025	587250	721797	779279	878443	998199
Interest Rates <i>percent per annum; period averages</i>																		
On deposits																		
Savings	3.54	3.70	4.10	4.23	3.87	2.76	2.72	2.28	2.12	1.86	1.58	1.41	1.48	1.44	1.40	0.87	1.00	1.15
Time: 6 months	5.67	6.73	7.23	9.21	5.76	3.47	3.50	3.22	3.21	3.01	3.00	3.04	3.34	3.29	3.11	2.04	2.79	3.06
12 months	6.15	6.89	7.26	9.33	5.74	3.95	4.24	4.00	4.00	3.70	3.70	3.70	3.73	3.70	3.50	2.50	2.97	3.22

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Item	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
GOVERNMENT FINANCE <i>million Ringgit; fiscal year ending 31 December</i>																		
Central Government																		
Total revenue and grants	49446	50954	58280	65736	56710	58675	61864	79567	83515	92608	99397	106304	123546	139885	159793	158639	159653	185419
Total revenue	49446	50954	58280	65736	56710	58675	61864	79567	83515	92608	99397	106304	123546	139885	159793	158639	159653	185419
Current revenue ^j	49446	50954	58280	65736	56710	58675	61865	79567	83515	92608	99397	106304	123546	139885	159793	158639	159653	185419
Taxes	37487	41671	47272	53627	45336	45346	47173	61492	66860	64891	72050	80594	86630	95168	112897	106504	109515	134885
Nontaxes	11959	9283	11008	12109	11374	13329	14692	18075	16655	27717	27347	25710	36916	44717	46896	52135	50138	50534
Capital receipts	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Grants	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total expenditure and net lending	45038	49093	56465	59110	61713	68161	81579	97989	103768	113536	118816	125028	142655	160544	195388	206064	202928	227928
Total expenditure	45038	49093	56465	59110	61713	68161	81579	97989	103768	113536	118816	125028	142655	160544	195388	206064	202928	227928
Current expenditure ^k	35064	36573	43865	44665	44585	46699	56547	63757	68699	75224	91298	97744	107694	123084	153499	157067	151633	182594
Capital expenditure ^l	9974	12520	12600	14445	17128	21462	25032	34232	35069	38312	27518	27284	34961	37460	41889	48997	51296	45334
Net lending	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Current surplus/deficit	14382	14381	14415	21071	12126	11976	5317	15810	14816	17384	8099	8560	15852	16801	6295	1572	8020	2825
Capital account surplus/deficit	-9974	-12520	-12600	-14445	-17128	-21463	-25032	-34232	-35069	-38312	-27518	-27284	-34961	-37460	-41889	-48997	-51296	-45334
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit ^m	4408	1861	1815	6626	-5002	-9487	-19715	-18422	-20253	-20928	-19419	-18724	-19109	-20659	-35594	-47424	-43275	-42509
Financing																		
Domestic borrowing (net)	1751	-	1291	-2048	11040	5423	12714	13381	6076	23250	25650	12700	17750	25800	35654	56879	36456	45069
Foreign borrowing (net) ⁿ	-4757	-1635	-2177	-1681	1819	2923	864	6295	8020	-3664	121	-3503	-3054	-4314	-474	-6286	3664	550
Special receipts ^o	519	166	475	91	1	238	13	6	61	-	516	454	26	16	18	3	31	0
Use of cash balances ^p	-1921	-392	-1404	-2988	-7858	902	6123	-1259	6096	1342	-6868	9073	4387	-843	397	-3171	3125	-3110
Government Finance <i>percent of GDP at current market prices</i>																		
Total revenue	25.3	22.9	23.0	23.3	20.0	19.5	17.4	22.6	21.8	22.1	21.0	19.6	20.7	21.0	20.8	22.3	20.1	21.0
Taxes	19.2	18.7	18.6	19.0	16.0	15.1	13.2	17.4	17.4	15.5	15.2	14.8	14.5	14.3	14.7	14.9	13.8	15.3
Total expenditure	23.0	22.1	22.3	21.0	21.8	22.7	22.9	27.8	27.1	27.1	25.1	23.0	23.9	24.1	25.4	28.9	25.5	25.9
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit	2.3	0.8	0.7	2.4	-1.8	-3.2	-5.5	-5.2	-5.3	-5.0	-4.1	-3.4	-3.2	-3.1	-4.6	-6.7	-5.4	-4.8
Expenditure by Function, Central Government																		
Total	46341	50624	58493	60415	62687	69313	84488	98992	104676	114577	120162	128278	143502	163649	196346	206582	204424	229010
General public services	4205	6426	5700	6943	7503	9077	11295	12474	9442	10277	15288	11190	12402	13386	14448	28872	16628	16904
Defense	7858	8892	9060	8921	7276	9230	9291	11597	13363	16436	16323	17888	19365	21836	24289	23539	22653	25509
Education	10108	10603	12489	12881	13443	15323	20022	24785	29418	29226	25833	26794	30938	36714	44420	50158	49866	49476
Health	2529	2772	3474	3727	4047	4461	5403	6250	6654	8976	9361	8723	9991	11268	13246	14768	16499	17135
Social security and welfare ^q	1702	1796	2143	2506	2237	2596	3149	4440	4826	6107	4968	4843	5560	6980	7873	8052	9735	8326
Housing and community amenities ^r	487	483	702	856	1118	1168	1286	1666	1944	2105	2485	1335	1658	3878	2760	2642	2448	2388
Economic services	8949	9309	11978	11626	13329	13182	18277	17874	18447	20260	18752	23721	30945	30056	35178	38108	40648	47711
Agriculture ^s	2536	2495	2618	2405	2081	2310	2506	2760	2809	3378	4528	4279	7366	6019	9211	9844	6391	5919
Industry	1342	1842	2680	2562	4506	4394	7428	6700	5311	5458	3466	6980	7897	7425	8204	7882	13512	16231
Electricity, gas, and water	1277	707	955	1601	2365	1941	1621	1131	2267	977	1056	1547	2726	2593	2887	3300	5412	6138
Transport and communications	3730	4191	5655	4992	4142	4369	6411	7105	7788	10235	9443	10908	12937	13530	14582	13748	13707	17703
Other economic services ^t	64	74	70	66	235	168	311	178	272	212	260	8	19	489	295	3334	1627	1720
Others ^u	10503	10343	12947	12955	13734	14276	15765	19906	20582	21190	27151	33785	32644	39530	54132	40443	45947	61561

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Item	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
EXTERNAL TRADE <i>million Ringgit; calendar year</i>																		
Exports, fob	153921	184986	197026	220890	286563	321560	373270	334284	357430	397884	481253	536200	589200	604300	663000	552500	638800	694500
Imports, cif	155921	194344	197280	220935	228124	248477	311459	280229	303090	316538	399632	432900	478100	502000	519800	434700	528800	574200
Trade balance	-2000	-9358	-254	-45	58439	73083	61811	54055	54340	81346	81621	103400	111100	102300	143200	117800	110000	120300
External Trade <i>annual change, percent</i>																		
Exports	27.0	20.2	6.5	12.1	29.7	12.2	16.1	-10.4	6.9	11.3	21.0	10.9	9.9	2.6	9.7	-16.7	15.6	8.7
Imports	32.8	24.6	1.5	12.0	3.3	8.9	25.3	-10.0	8.2	4.4	26.3	8.6	10.4	5.0	3.5	-16.4	21.6	8.6
Direction of Trade <i>million US Dollars; calendar year</i>																		
Exports, total	58752	73728	78222	78909	73471	84552	98155	88204	93389	104971	126513	140980	160659	176213	199510	157337	198945	257238
1. Singapore	12167	14960	16018	15869	12444	13974	18050	14913	15959	16523	18994	22010	24744	25772	29416	21934	26597	32825
2. China, People's Rep. of	1933	1889	1882	1852	1994	2318	3028	3821	5253	6810	8460	9303	11646	15452	19049	19203	25068	46157
3. United States	12448	15313	14251	14553	15885	18533	20162	17816	18826	20540	23749	27764	30191	27531	24936	17329	18989	21994
4. Japan	7010	9199	10498	9983	7716	9839	12780	11770	10530	11222	12777	13181	14241	16091	21466	15189	20640	27338
5. Thailand	2218	2868	3207	2869	2317	2758	3550	3360	3972	4615	6040	7585	8502	8730	9571	8491	10603	11413
6. Hong Kong, China	2715	3941	4607	4355	3410	3775	4440	4063	5307	6784	7549	8241	7947	8145	8530	8290	10128	10427
7. Korea, Rep. of	1646	2015	2386	2521	1672	2487	3235	2963	3140	3039	4431	4737	5806	6703	7800	5789	7515	9290
8. Australia	925	1122	1217	1347	1693	2029	2426	2052	2108	2614	4153	4766	4553	5939	7345	5750	7473	8529
9. India	527	821	1209	1186	1890	2038	1925	1577	1761	2534	3003	3955	5129	5884	7413	4918	6524	8791
10. Netherlands	1352	1781	2325	3086	3443	4272	4108	4060	3459	3431	4147	4609	5849	6878	7031	5281	6279	6900
Imports, total	59569	77646	78474	79072	58356	65512	82214	73366	79522	82752	104317	113619	130487	146992	156932	123827	164857	209966
1. Singapore	8386	9613	10475	10434	7902	9166	11763	9293	9541	9811	11705	13425	15329	16870	17293	14074	18805	43130
2. China, People's Rep. of	1363	1709	1876	2232	1849	2139	3237	3804	6157	7300	10339	13177	15887	18908	20084	17391	20683	28675
3. Japan	15907	21179	19241	17368	11470	13633	17331	14211	14168	14282	16773	16634	17338	19085	19592	15473	20729	20966
4. United States	9900	12657	12133	13246	11444	11414	13668	11839	13099	12851	15263	14789	16424	15928	16969	13909	17540	16575
5. Thailand	1474	2037	2594	3093	2259	2467	3176	2927	3158	3829	5789	6045	7167	7863	8802	7492	10264	12583
6. Indonesia	942	1213	1426	1464	1477	1757	2269	2241	2551	2939	4194	4375	4952	6233	7269	6559	9153	11819
7. Korea, Rep. of	1898	3179	4070	4070	3359	3415	3663	2958	4231	4555	5228	5706	7068	7250	7292	5738	8934	7307
8. Germany	2496	3432	3351	3438	2294	2028	2441	2743	2939	3891	4703	5088	5750	6813	6745	5242	6651	6624
9. Hong Kong, China	1189	1675	1820	1923	1518	1645	2264	1892	2323	2258	2858	2852	3452	4273	4116	3078	3946	4089
10. Australia	1767	2099	2210	1962	1278	1492	1593	1564	1425	1264	1788	2157	2426	2970	3527	2696	3188	4894
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS <i>million US Dollars; calendar year</i>																		
Current account	-5640	-8687	-4456	-5935	9529	12604	8487	7286	8025	13322	15079	20693	26179	29727	39454	31899	27307	31985
Balance on goods	1717	6	4018	3652	17637	22644	20827	18383	18978	25727	27572	34034	37428	37668	51579	40321	41769	48831
Exports, fob	56761	71715	76875	77390	71774	84097	98430	87981	94343	104729	126817	142437	160848	176047	199314	157611	198432	227489
Imports, fob	-55044	-71709	-72857	-73738	-54137	-61452	-77602	-69598	-75365	-79002	-99244	-108402	-123420	-138379	-147735	-117290	-156663	-178658
Services and income *	-6503	-7686	-7303	-8103	-5667	-8312	-10416	-8944	-8173	-9957	-8579	-8860	-6686	-3276	-6874	-2838	-7694	-9951
Credit	11951	14288	17927	18316	13137	13923	15926	16302	17017	16582	21441	25059	30150	40806	42799	40000	44509	52010
Debit	-18454	-21974	-25230	-26419	-18804	-22235	-26341	-25246	-25190	-26539	-30020	-33919	-36835	-44083	-49673	-42838	-52203	-61961
Current transfers †	-854	-1007	-1171	-1484	-2442	-1728	-1924	-2152	-2781	-2447	-3913	-4481	-4564	-4665	-5251	-5584	-6768	-6895
Official † Credit	...	...	...	...	...	801	756	537	661	508	422	300	313	392	425	1057	575	1522
Private † Debit	-2529	-2680	-2689	-3442	-2955	-4335	-4781	-4877	-5057	-5676	-6641	-7343	-8417
Capital account	-	-72	-54	178	-46	-51	-49

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Item	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Financial account	...	...	...	...	... I	-6619	-6276	-3892	-3142	-3196	5091	-9768	-11772	-11332	-35752	-22816	-6147	5063
Direct investment ^z	4425	6642	5369	6788	2708 I	2473	1762	287	1299	1104	2563	990	39	-2719	-7805	-6517	-4220	-4044
Portfolio investment	...	...	...	...	... I	-1156	-2472	-649	-1712	1097	8683	-3727	3486	5348	-25586	217	14806	9890
Other investment ^{aa}	-3381	969	4147	-4590	-5258 I	-7936	-5565	-3531	-2729	-5397	-6154	-7030	-15297	-13961	-2361	-16517	-16733	-782
Net errors and omissions	1059	-638	-2569	-134	3290 I	-1296	-3186	-2430	-1148	343	1863	-7347	-7476	-5165	-9359	-5103	-21923	-6032
Overall balance	-3537	-1714	2491	-3872	10269 I	4689	-974	964	3734	10469	22034	3578	6858	13177	-5479	3935	-815	30967
Reserves and related items	3537	1714	-2491	3872	-10269 I	-4689	974	-964	-3734	-10469	-22034	-3578	-6858	-13177	5479	-3935	815	-30967
Balance of Payments percent of GDP																		
Exports	76.2	80.7	76.2	77.3	99.4	106.3	104.9	94.8	93.6	95.0	101.7	99.2	98.9	91.0	86.4	77.9	80.4	79.0
Imports	-73.9	-80.7	-72.2	-73.6	-75.0	-77.6	-82.7	-75.0	-74.7	-71.7	-79.6	-75.5	-75.9	-71.5	-64.0	-58.0	-63.5	-62.0
Balance on goods	2.3	0.0	4.0	3.6	24.4	28.6	22.2	19.8	18.8	23.3	22.1	23.7	23.0	19.5	22.3	19.9	16.9	17.0
Current account balance	-7.6	-9.8	-4.4	-5.9	13.2	15.9	9.0	7.9	8.0	12.1	12.1	14.4	16.1	15.4	17.1	15.8	11.1	11.1
Overall balance	-4.7	-1.9	2.5	-3.9	14.2	5.9	-1.0	1.0	3.7	9.5	17.7	2.5	4.2	6.8	-2.4	1.9	-0.3	10.8
INTERNATIONAL RESERVES million US Dollars; as of end of period																		
Total	25545	23899	27130	20899	25675	30645	28624	29817	33656	44116	66176	70153	82426	101313	91528	96713	106525	133642
Gold, national valuation	122	124	120	111	116	57	294	295	295	295	295	295	294	294	379	1281	1641	1838
Foreign exchange	24888	22945	26156	20013	24728	29670	27432	28633	32419	42772	64906	69377	81724	100635	90605	92865	102325	128987
Reserve position in the Fund	400	678	688	600	626	835	792	764	790	871	776	285	195	155	317	442	471	843
SDRs	135	151	166	175	205	83	105	125	151	178	199	196	214	229	226	2124	2088	1973
EXCHANGE RATES Ringgit per US Dollar																		
End of period	2.56	2.54	2.53	3.89	3.80	3.80	3.80	3.80	3.80	3.80	3.80	3.78	3.53	3.31	3.46	3.42	3.08	3.18
Average of period	2.62	2.50	2.52	2.81	3.92	3.80	3.80	3.80	3.80	3.80	3.80	3.79	3.67	3.44	3.34	3.52	3.22	3.06
EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS million US Dollars; as of end of year																		
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	30336	34343	39673	47228	42409	41786	41765	44983	48155	48427	52015	51855	54883	61420	66074	66272	81497	...
Long-term debt	24147	27069	28605	32289	33940	35774	37192	38232	39785	39802	40583	38679	43080	38320	43274	42578	46421	...
Public and publicly guaranteed	14693	16023	15702	16807	18155	18812	19125	24051	26297	25269	25430	22324	22456	18294	21356	21245	25795	...
Private nonguaranteed	9454	11046	12903	15482	15786	16961	18067	14181	13488	14532	15153	16356	20624	20026	21918	21332	20626	...
Short-term debt	6189	7274	11068	14939	8469	6012	4573	6752	8369	8625	11432	13176	11803	23100	22800	23695	35076	...
Use of IMF credit	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
External debt percent of GNI	42.8	40.6	41.3	49.8	62.1	56.8	48.5	52.3	51.1	46.4	44.0	39.4	36.2	33.6	30.8	35.1	35.4	...
Total long-term debt percent of total debt	79.6	78.8	72.1	68.4	80.0	85.6	89.0	85.0	82.6	82.2	78.0	74.6	78.5	62.4	65.5	64.2	57.0	...
Short-term debt percent of total debt	20.4	21.2	27.9	31.6	20.0	14.4	11.0	15.0	17.4	17.8	22.0	25.4	21.5	37.6	34.5	35.8	43.0	...
Debt service percent of exports of goods and services	8.9	7.0	8.9	7.4	7.2	5.0	5.6	6.0	7.2	7.9	6.2	5.6	4.0	4.8	3.6	6.1	5.2	...
Debt service million US Dollars; transactions during the year																		
Principal repayments on long-term debt	4690	4450	6343	4276	3806	2971	4146	4091	5973	7409	7102	7192	5269	7819	6258	9793	11349	9012
Interest on long-term debt	1007	1150	1432	1588	1612	1603	2021	1934	1719	1896	1769	1858	1867	2009	2044	1683	1638	1419
Interest on short-term debt	424	441	652	1245	656	319	266	195	235	275	306	325	480	594	476	581	297	...

Malaysia

Item	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Average terms of new commitments																		
Interest <i>percent per annum</i>	6.6	5.8	6.5	5.9	4.1	5.1	5.7	4.0	4.9	1.5	3.0	5.2	5.7	5.7	4.7	5.3	2.3	...
Maturity <i>years</i>	13.8	18.3	18.0	13.3	14.2	14.4	13.2	13.6	11.7	6.7	8.3	9.6	9.2	8.8	7.0	8.4	4.7	...
Grace period <i>years</i>	4.5	12.5	13.1	5.0	3.6	6.2	3.9	5.8	7.9	0.7	3.2	9.5	5.6	0.8	0.8	8.4	2.6	...
Grant element <i>percent</i>	17.2	27.6	19.0	21.9	32.8	28.9	22.7	33.4	25.5	23.6	26.3	28.3	20.7	14.5	11.6	25.5	20.8	...

... = Data not available at cutoff date, | = Marks break in series, 0 or 0.0 = Magnitude is less than half of unit employed, – = Magnitude equals zero, * = Provisional/preliminary/estimate/budget figure.

a Starting 2005, this is included in Services under Utilities.

b Refers to finance, insurance, real estate, and business services.

c Refers to community, social and personal services, producers of private non-profit services, domestic services of households including owner occupied dwellings.

d Starting 2005, this refers to the balance of primary income.

e Inclusive of valuables and statistical discrepancy.

f Estimated as the difference between GDP by industrial origin at current market prices and sum of private consumption expenditure and government consumption expenditure.

g Same as net current transfer data from the Balance of Payments.

h Beginning December 1996, data compilation was based on a new statistical reporting system. Effective 15 September 1998, following the fixing of the ringgit/US dollar exchange rate at RM3.80, all assets and liabilities in foreign currencies have been revalued to ringgit at exchange rates prevailing on the reporting date and the exchange revaluation gain has been reflected in the Bank's records. In April 2007, money supply (M3) was revised to include "other deposits" from December 1999 onwards.

i From December 1996 onward, item refers to loans by commercial and Islamic banks and includes loans sold to Cagamas.

j Includes sinking fund revenues but excludes loan repayments by state governments and statutory authorities.

k Excludes intra-account transfers such as development fund.

l Refers to net development expenditure.

m Figures exclude non-budgetary surplus/deficit.

n Includes use of IMF compensatory and buffer financing facilities.

o Includes proceeds from the sale of assets and grants from foreign governments and organizations.

p Includes changes in government trust fund balances. A minus sign indicates the accumulation of assets.

q Includes mainly welfare services, post and broadcasting, culture, youth, and sports.

r Refers to government housing.

s Includes rural development.

t Includes mainly feasibility studies, research and development, and mineral resources.

u Includes mainly transfer payments, debt service charges, pensions, and gratuities.

v From 1999 onward, data are compiled based on the IMF's Balance of Payments Manual 5.

w All conversions to US dollars from Malaysian ringgit were made at annual average exchange rates.

x For 1994–1998, item refers to services. From 1999 onward, item refers to services and income.

y Prior to 1999, item refers to unrequited transfers. From 1999 onward, item refers to current transfers, net.

z For 1994–1998, item refers to net long-term capital, private and official. For 1999 onward, item refers to direct investment.

aa For 1994–1998, item refers to net private short-term capital only. From 1999 onward, item refers to other investments.

Sources:

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Production Indexes

Agriculture Food and Agriculture Organization. FAOSTAT. <http://faostat.fao.org/site/612/default.aspx#ancor> (downloaded May 2012).

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Mining Manufacturing	}	DOS. Official communication, 23 April 2012; past communication.
Energy		
Crude Petroleum		Production, Exports, and Imports: For 1994–1995: United Nations (UN). <i>Energy Statistics Yearbook 1995</i> . Consumption: UN. <i>Energy Statistics Yearbook 2004</i> ; past issues.
Coal		Production, Exports, and Imports: For 1994–1995: UN. <i>Energy Statistics Yearbook 1995</i> . For 1996–2011: DOS. Official communication, 23 April 2012; past communication; other publications. Consumption: UN. <i>Energy Statistics Yearbook 2004</i> ; past issues.
Electricity		For 1994–1995: UN. <i>Energy Statistics Yearbook 1995</i> . For 1996–2011: DOS. Official communication, 23 April 2012; past communication; other publications.
Retail Prices		For 1994–1996 and 2000–2011: DOS. Official communication, 23 April 2012; past communication; official website: http://www.statistics.gov.my For 1997–1999: Ministry of Finance. Official communication, 31 May 2000.
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