

Mongolia

Item	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
POPULATION																		
Total population ^a million; as of 1 July	2.21	2.24	2.28	2.31	2.34	2.37	2.41	2.44	2.48	2.50	2.53	2.56	2.59	2.60	2.64	2.69	2.74	2.79
Population density persons per square kilometer	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Population annual change, percent	1.8	1.4	1.8	1.5	1.1	1.3	1.7	1.2	1.6	0.8	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.9	1.5	1.9	1.8	1.7
Urban population percent of total population	52.4	51.6	52.9	52.7	53.1	56.6	57.2	57.2	57.4	53.4	59.1	60.2	60.9	63.2	64.3	65.3	68.0	66.2
LABOR FORCE ^b thousand; calendar year																		
Employed	834.7	812.7	825.0	828.8	842.4	853.2	847.6	872.6	901.7	959.8	986.1	1001.2	1042.7	1053.9	1071.5	1044.4	1072.0	1094.9
Agriculture	759.8	767.6	769.6	765.1	792.6	813.4	809.0	832.3	870.8	926.5	950.5	968.3	1009.8	1024.0	1041.7	1006.3	1033.7	1037.7
Industry	339.6	354.2	358.1	374.5	394.2	402.4	393.5	402.4	391.4	387.5	381.8	386.2	391.4	385.6	377.6	348.8	346.6	342.7
Others	99.9	108.1	100.7	100.4	97.9	98.8	91.0	93.3	99.2	109.5	114.2	113.9	118.9	123.1	124.1	113.2	119.1	128.0
Unemployed	320.3	305.3	306.8	290.2	300.5	312.2	324.5	336.6	380.2	429.5	454.5	468.2	499.5	515.3	540.0	544.3	568.0	567.0
Unemployment rate percent	74.9	45.1	55.4	63.7	49.8	39.8	38.6	40.3	30.9	33.3	35.6	32.9	32.9	29.9	29.8	38.1	38.3	57.2
Labor force annual change, percent	9.0	5.5	6.7	7.7	5.9	4.7	4.6	4.6	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.3	3.2	2.8	2.8	3.6	3.6	5.2
Labor force participation rate percent	-0.3	-2.6	1.5	0.5	1.6	1.3	-0.7	2.9	3.3	6.4	2.7	1.5	4.1	1.1	1.7	-2.5	2.6	2.1
Male	71.6	68.5	68.0	67.4	67.0	66.7	62.9	62.2	62.7	64.5	64.4	63.5	64.4	64.2	63.5	66.8	61.6	62.5
Female	73.6	71.9	70.4	69.3	69.4	69.3	64.8	64.9	64.9	66.9	65.2	64.8	64.5	65.2	64.2	71.9	67.2	68.7
Female	69.6	65.0	65.6	65.5	64.6	64.1	61.0	59.7	60.5	62.2	63.7	62.2	64.3	63.2	62.8	61.8	56.2	56.8
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS ^c billion Tugriks; calendar year																		
At Current Prices																		
GDP by industrial origin at current market prices	324.4	550.3	646.6	832.6	817.4	925.3	1018.9	1115.6	1236.9	1660.4	2152.1	2779.6	4027.6	4956.6	6555.6	6590.6	8414.5	10829.7
Agriculture	104.7	209.1	283.0	298.9	306.2	342.1	296.5	277.6	254.0	342.5	478.4	608.3	710.6	913.4	1259.7	1177.4	1202.2	1405.5
Mining	1	66.0	67.2	119.2	68.3	79.8	117.2	100.8	125.9	185.9	365.7	608.2	1145.7	1340.9	1324.2	1285.9	1913.0	2191.2
Manufacturing ^d	86.4	66.4	38.4	55.0	47.5	55.0	62.5	90.1	78.0	71.3	76.3	102.0	218.9	309.5	430.2	425.0	539.8	764.7
Electricity, gas, and water	1	9.7	14.4	25.6	33.2	33.7	24.6	33.0	46.8	56.9	69.1	80.0	107.0	113.6	146.0	183.8	220.4	237.9
Construction	6.0	9.2	17.8	18.3	20.1	23.0	19.3	21.9	31.0	50.6	50.2	58.8	86.8	106.4	122.1	86.2	107.2	137.7
Trade	61.5	93.6	107.9	174.8	172.2	191.7	244.6	297.8	335.0	366.3	200.2	227.0	271.5	313.2	472.2	432.6	696.5	1051.8
Transport and communications	29.3	35.1	47.9	64.1	72.0	84.7	112.2	144.9	182.8	203.6	242.9	309.1	388.0	488.5	640.7	762.2	891.6	1059.6
Finance ^e	1	1.2	0.4	-0.3	-0.6	4.1	0.6	-0.1	6.2	14.5	16.6	20.1	116.0	155.2	236.3	212.7	239.6	287.5
Public administration	36.6	16.7	18.5	20.9	30.6	33.6	47.1	48.2	56.0	50.7	58.2	66.8	117.2	141.5	247.7	267.2	303.0	373.8
Others	1	43.3	51.0	56.2	67.8	77.7	94.4	101.3	121.3	113.5	325.3	387.5	460.6	582.6	1003.7	1165.7	1297.5	1657.9
Taxes less subsidies on production and imports ^f										204.6	269.2	311.7	405.3	491.9	672.8	591.8	1003.6	1662.0
Net factor income from abroad	-11.0	-11.4	-7.3	-9.5	-0.1	-4.0	-5.6	31.7	66.5	72.0	160.2	98.8	-50.3	-114.2	-202.0	-281.6	-760.1	-917.8
GNI	313.4	538.9	639.3	823.1	817.3	921.3	1013.3	1147.4	1303.4	1732.4	2312.3	2878.4	3977.2	4842.5	6353.6	6309.1	7654.4	9911.9
Structure of Output percent of GDP at current market prices																		
Agriculture	32.3	38.0	43.8	35.9	37.5	37.0	29.1	24.9	20.5	23.5	25.4	24.7	19.6	20.5	21.4	19.6	16.2	15.3
Industry	28.5	27.5	21.3	26.2	20.7	20.7	21.9	22.0	22.8	25.0	29.8	34.4	43.0	41.9	34.4	33.0	37.5	36.3
Services	39.3	34.5	34.9	37.9	41.8	42.3	49.0	53.1	56.7	51.4	44.8	40.9	37.4	37.7	44.2	47.4	46.3	48.3
Expenditure on GDP at current market prices																		
Private consumption	324.4	550.3	646.6	832.6	817.4	925.3	1018.9	1115.6	1236.9	1660.4	2152.1	2779.6	4027.6	4956.6	6555.6	6590.6	8414.5	10829.7
Government consumption	155.0	349.0	431.7	503.8	553.3	631.9	730.0	834.7	957.8	1212.4	1419.3	1546.6	1905.1	2409.3	3642.0	3809.6	4515.6	5505.4
Gross fixed capital formation	96.2	72.3	93.0	114.0	147.5	158.1	183.2	217.5	236.7	246.1	312.8	344.5	470.6	647.9	1004.3	971.9	1155.1	1516.2
Increase in stocks	62.2	149.1	181.1	214.9	274.3	323.4	322.0	351.6	451.1	532.2	661.0	844.5	1341.3	1740.2	2374.1	1904.0	2738.3	5262.9
Exports of goods and services ^g	8.0	25.3	12.3	18.6	13.7	19.0	46.6	50.6	38.7	57.5	81.4	183.2	104.0	178.3	481.9	361.3	694.4	1069.4
Less: Imports of goods and services	-15.9	-5.7	-51.1	49.8	-110.3	-128.8	-170.1	-211.3	-264.6	957.6	1466.6	1784.5	2394.1	2954.9	3541.1	3313.6	4602.7	6873.7
Statistical discrepancy	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1242.8	1703.4	1888.0	2154.2	2888.0	4404.1	3792.0	5246.6	9327.8
	18.9	-39.8	-20.3	-68.5	-61.2	-78.2	-92.9	-127.4	-182.7	-102.6	-85.7	-35.6	-33.3	-85.8	-83.8	22.2	-45.1	-70.2

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Structure of Demand <i>percent of GDP at current market prices</i>																		
Private consumption	47.8	63.4	66.8	60.5	67.7	68.3	71.6	74.8	77.4	73.0	65.9	55.6	47.3	48.6	55.6	57.8	53.7	50.8
Government consumption	29.6	13.1	14.4	13.7	18.0	17.1	18.0	19.5	19.1	14.8	14.5	12.4	11.7	13.1	15.3	14.7	13.7	14.0
Gross domestic capital formation	21.6	31.7	29.9	28.1	35.2	37.0	36.2	36.1	39.6	35.5	34.5	37.0	35.9	38.7	43.6	34.4	40.8	58.5
Exports of goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	57.7	68.1	64.2	59.4	59.6	54.0	50.3	54.7	63.5
Imports of goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	74.9	79.1	67.9	53.5	58.3	67.2	57.5	62.4	86.1
Statistical discrepancy	5.8	-7.2	-3.1	-8.2	-7.5	-8.5	-9.1	-11.4	-14.8	-6.2	-4.0	-1.3	-0.8	-1.7	-1.3	0.3	-0.5	-0.6
At Constant Prices ^h																		
GDP by industrial origin at 2000 | 2005 market prices	833.6 |	886.4	907.2	943.5	976.8	1008.2	1018.9	1029.5	1069.1 |	2342.7	2591.6	2779.6	3301.6	3640.0	3964.0	3913.7	4162.8	4881.4
Agriculture	280.1 |	294.1	303.9	316.9	337.7	352.6	296.5	242.1	212.0 |	474.5	549.4	608.3	641.5	734.1	768.4	796.3	664.2	666.4
Mining	|	91.1	95.8	101.1	106.3	110.2	117.2	126.6	116.2 |	419.4	550.1	608.2	676.2	683.8	672.6	711.5	736.9	801.0
Manufacturing ^d	148.2 |	88.8	75.8	65.3	67.6	65.6	62.5	84.6	100.5 |	131.5	126.7	102.0	196.7	250.8	257.5	234.3	248.6	288.3
Electricity, gas, and water	|	22.5	22.6	22.7	23.4	24.5	24.6	25.3	26.1 |	76.6	79.6	80.0	92.9	98.8	106.8	113.4	112.8	117.2
Construction	20.3 |	22.5	23.1	22.5	22.3	22.6	19.3	21.7	26.6 |	54.5	50.9	58.8	84.8	90.9	78.4	51.7	60.2	68.8
Trade	177.1 |	170.4	170.7	199.8	195.4	196.5	244.6	265.6	291.4 |	232.8	221.4	227.0	259.9	274.3	315.5	278.2	387.5	552.1
Transport and communications	73.6 |	72.8	80.4	84.1	91.2	92.7	112.2	126.7	146.8 |	233.4	252.2	309.1	391.7	489.3	583.2	628.9	671.8	749.9
Finance ^e	|	5.9	11.8	4.6	0.4	6.7	0.6	-3.1	-1.1 |	73.6	17.8	20.1	108.9	130.0	169.6	143.1	143.6	159.9
Public administration	134.3 |	41.9	43.4	44.3	45.6	46.1	47.1	44.4	44.0 |	63.8	64.9	66.8	66.6	68.8	71.0	75.6	76.1	77.0
Others	... |	76.4	79.8	82.3	87.0	90.7	94.4	95.7	106.5 |	314.1	370.5	387.5	399.2	409.7	460.7	486.8	491.3	533.4
Taxes less subsidies on production and imports ^f	|								|	268.3	308.2	311.7	383.4	409.5	480.2	394.0	569.9	867.4
Net factor income from abroad	-18.6 |	-18.3	-10.2	-10.8	-0.1	-4.4	-5.6	29.3	57.5 |	101.6	193.0	98.8	-41.3	-83.8	-122.1	-167.2	-376.0	-413.7
GNI	815.0 |	868.1	897.0	932.7	976.7	1003.9	1014.3	1058.8	1126.6 |	2444.3	2784.6	2878.4	3260.4	3556.2	3841.8	3746.5	3786.8	4467.7
Growth of Output <i>annual change, percent</i>																		
GDP	2.3	...	2.4	4.0	3.5	3.2	1.1	1.0	3.8	6.1	10.6	7.3	18.8	10.2	8.9	-1.3	6.4	17.3
Agriculture	2.7	...	3.4	4.3	6.6	4.4	-15.9	-18.3	-12.4	4.9	15.8	10.7	5.4	14.4	4.7	3.6	-16.6	0.3
Industry	3.4	...	-3.4	-2.6	3.7	1.6	0.3	15.5	4.3	5.9	18.3	5.2	23.7	7.0	-0.8	-0.4	4.3	10.1
Services	1.6	...	5.1	7.5	1.1	3.1	15.3	6.1	11.0	6.7	1.0	9.0	21.4	11.9	16.6	0.8	9.8	17.1
Investment Financing at Current Prices																		
Gross domestic capital formation	70.2 |	174.5	193.4	233.6	288.0	342.4	368.6	402.2	489.8 |	589.7	742.4	1027.6	1445.3	1918.5	2856.0	2265.3	3432.7	6332.3
Gross national saving	94.3 |	152.2	152.9	246.4	163.4	207.4	201.6	240.5	261.6 |	459.0	899.7	1258.7	1676.3	1843.7	2224.9	2112.9	2185.8	3194.3
Gross domestic saving	73.2 |	129.0	121.9	214.9	116.6	135.3	105.7	63.5	42.4 |	201.9	420.0	888.4	1480.2	1709.3	2188.2	2195.7	2694.6	3808.0
Net factor income from abroad	-11.0 |	-11.4	-7.3	-9.5	-0.1	-4.0	-5.6	31.7	66.5 |	72.0	160.2	98.8	-50.3	-114.2	-202.0	-281.6	-760.1	-917.8
Net current transfers from abroad ⁱ	32.1 |	34.6	38.3	41.0	46.8	76.1	101.5	145.3	152.7 |	185.2	319.4	271.4	246.4	248.6	238.7	198.8	252.3	304.1
Savings and Investment <i>percent of GDP at current market prices</i>																		
Gross domestic saving	22.6	23.4	18.9	25.8	14.3	14.6	10.4	5.7	3.4	12.2	19.5	32.0	36.8	34.5	33.4	33.3	32.0	35.2
Gross national saving	29.1	27.7	23.7	29.6	20.0	22.4	19.8	21.6	21.1	27.6	41.8	45.3	41.6	37.2	33.9	32.1	26.0	29.5
Gross domestic capital formation	21.6	31.7	29.9	28.1	35.2	37.0	36.2	36.1	39.6	35.5	34.5	37.0	35.9	38.7	43.6	34.4	40.8	58.5
At Current Market Prices <i>thousand Tugriks</i>																		
Per capita GDP	146.8 |	245.6	283.6	359.8	349.3	390.4	422.8	457.2	498.7 |	664.1	850.6	1085.8	1555.0	1905.0	2480.2	2449.0	3072.5	3886.7
Per capita GNI	141.8	240.6	280.4	355.7	349.3	388.8	420.4	470.2	525.6	692.9	914.0	1124.4	1535.6	1861.2	2403.7	2344.4	2795.0	3557.3

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Item	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
PRODUCTION INDEXES <i>period averages</i>																		
Agriculture 2004–2006=100	107.0	113.3	126.5	121.6	134.6	146.0	143.9	113.2	105.1	89.9	105.8	97.6	96.7	105.9	120.2	146.9	115.7	...
ENERGY <i>annual values</i>																		
Coal <i>thousand metric tons</i>																		
Production	5158	5020	5111	4924	5057	4964	5185	5141	5544	5666	6865	7517	8074	9238	10072	14442	25162	32030
Exports	–	1	1	–	3	–	–	–	–	435	1560	2116	2457	3269	4169	7113	16726	21296
Imports	73	211	23	100	38	30	43	10	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	–	0
Consumption ^j	5167	4994	5107	4935	4986	5017	5212	5189	5535	5162	5189	5473	5691	5906	5843	6426	6906	6815
Electricity <i>million kilowatt-hours</i>																		
Production	3318	2628	2614	2662	2675	2842	2946	3017	2464	3138	3303	3419	3544	3701	4001	4039	4313	4536
Exports	–	–	–	42	60	59	25	18	16	7	8	12	21	11	16	18	22	24
Imports	228	381	383	344	367	203	181	196	167	171	171	168	168	208	198	157	263	276
Consumption ^j	1861	1909	1936	1939	1929	1867	1910	1948	2032	2195	2357	2534	2620	2829	3093	3034	3376	3453
Retail Prices <i>Tugriks/liter</i>																		
Gasoline, premium ^k	...	...	144.0	210.0	209.8	295.0	350.0	359.0	334.0	413.0	527.0	674.0	778.0	817.0	1192.0	1395.0	1366.0	1250.0
Diesel	...	...	...	...	185.0	...	409.1	...	410.8	...	...	...	955.0	976.0	1478.0	1315.0	1303.0	1576.0
PRICE INDEXES <i>period averages</i>																		
Consumer Jan 1991 | Dec 1995 | Dec 2000 | Dec 2005 = 100	2513.0	3939.7 |	123.6	168.8	184.6	198.5 |	100.9	107.2	108.2	113.8	123.2 |	99.5	104.3	114.3	146.3	157.4	173.3	189.1
Implicit GDP deflator ^c 2000 | 2005 = 100	38.9 |	62.1	71.3	88.3	83.7	91.8	100.0	108.4	115.7 |	70.9	83.0	100.0	122.0	136.2	165.4	168.4	202.1	221.9
Price indexes <i>annual change, percent</i>																		
Consumer price index	87.6	56.8	46.9	36.6	9.4	7.5	11.6	6.2	0.9	5.2	8.3	12.8	4.8	9.6	28.0	7.6	10.2	9.1
Implicit GDP deflator	62.7	...	14.8	23.8	-5.2	9.7	9.0	8.4	6.8	9.8	17.2	20.4	22.0	11.6	21.4	1.8	20.0	9.8
MONEY AND BANKING <i>billion Tugriks; as end of period</i>																		
Money supply (M1)	32.9	42.6	64.3	76.1	82.6	114.8	130.8	156.2	187.7	212.8	221.3	269.1	331.9	590.5	647.3	651.2	1157.6	1741.1
Currency in circulation	21.8	29.8	46.1	56.8	61.8	91.6	107.4	109.2	120.8	131.5	143.5	152.4	185.1	283.3	328.7	285.0	388.2	517.5
Demand deposits	11.1	12.9	18.2	19.3	20.8	23.3	23.4	47.0	66.9	81.3	77.8	116.8	146.8	307.1	318.6	366.3	769.4	1223.6
Quasi-money	43.9	59.4	64.1	94.0	84.7	105.3	128.1	174.9	282.4	490.5	625.7	871.0	1204.6	1810.8	1622.7	2228.8	3522.4	4671.2
Money supply (M2)	76.8	102.0	128.4	170.1	167.2	220.2	258.8	331.1	470.1	703.3	847.0	1140.1	1536.5	2401.2	2270.0	2880.0	4680.0	6412.3
Foreign assets (net)	29.7	51.7	73.7	135.4	96.6	167.5	201.7	220.2	308.5	256.3	311.0	570.2	1131.8	1352.0	683.5	1533.3	2739.3	3089.8
Domestic credit	49.2	45.5	90.2	67.6	136.1	116.6	84.8	129.3	216.7	551.3	647.3	398.7	182.7	442.5	1000.2	1003.8	1034.0	1751.8
Claims on government sector ^l	8.4	-6.3	34.4	25.1	59.8	43.1	23.5	3.6	-20.3	112.9	53.6	-90.8	-477.9	-726.5	-573.6	-717.1	-834.8	-1370.2
Claims on private sector	40.6	51.7	22.9	28.1	43.7	31.4	45.5	114.7	220.3	401.7	593.2	489.1	659.0	1166.1	1570.4	1716.3	1854.8	3104.5
Claims on other financial institutions ^m	0.1	0.2	32.9	14.5	32.6	42.1	15.9	11.0	16.7	36.7	0.5	0.5	1.6	2.8	3.4	4.7	14.1	17.5
Other items	-2.1	4.8	-35.6	-33.0	-65.4	-64.0	-27.7	-18.4	-55.1	-104.3	-111.3	171.2	222.0	606.8	586.3	342.9	906.7	1570.7
Money supply (M2) <i>annual change, percent</i>																		
M2 percent of GDP at current market prices	23.7	18.5	19.9	20.4	20.5	23.8	25.4	29.7	38.0	42.4	39.4	41.0	38.1	48.4	34.6	43.7	55.6	59.2

Mongolia

Item	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Interest Rates <i>percent per annum; period averages</i>																		
On deposits																		
Savings	36.9	27.3	23.3	19.1	11.6	8.1	7.2	5.4	5.9	6.8	7.6	7.8	8.0	8.1	2.4	2.6	3.2	2.8
Time: 12 months	75.6	56.9	36.4	37.9	24.3	19.8	13.8	13.2	13.2	14.0	14.1	12.6	13.5	13.4	13.6	12.9	10.7	10.5
GOVERNMENT FINANCE ^a <i>billion Tugriks; ending 31 December</i>																		
Central Government																		
Total revenue and grants	86.1	140.9	160.0	212.0	225.5	254.8	351.1	439.3	477.0	553.9	713.1	837.9	1360.4	1880.5	2170.4	1994.0	3122.5	4159.6
Total revenue	82.9	135.8	155.9	206.0	217.0	247.9	346.3	430.1	470.2	545.2	707.1	833.6	1355.7	1858.5	2154.3	1974.9	3084.0	4158.1
Current revenue	82.2	135.7	155.9	206.0	216.8	247.9	346.2	430.0	469.7	545.2	706.3	832.6	1354.1	1856.0	2151.0	1972.6	3078.3	4141.3
Taxes ^o	67.5	105.5	121.0	164.0	154.0	181.2	260.6	328.2	359.2	421.0	583.1	692.2	1128.1	1502.3	1890.9	1620.5	2688.2	3636.9
Nontaxes ^p	14.7	30.2	35.0	42.0	62.8	66.6	85.6	101.7	110.6	124.3	123.2	140.4	226.0	353.7	260.2	352.1	390.1	504.4
Capital receipts	0.7	0.1	–	–	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.5	–	0.8	1.0	1.6	2.5	3.2	2.3	5.7	16.8
Grants	3.3	5.1	4.0	6.0	8.6	6.9	4.8	9.2	6.8	8.7	6.1	4.3	4.7	22.0	16.1	19.1	38.5	1.5
Total expenditure and net lending	98.9	149.3	176.6	287.6	342.2	361.7	429.7	489.7	548.6	615.8	752.5	764.6	1223.3	1749.2	2462.0	2321.6	3066.4	4792.0
Total expenditure	82.7	128.2	156.1	222.0	256.4	276.2	366.7	425.8	481.6	525.3	643.6	690.1	1158.0	1667.2	2385.6	2248.7	2847.3	4301.6
Current expenditure	72.2	101.5	129.8	192.6	222.5	247.9	314.1	366.7	413.5	434.8	538.7	600.3	982.3	1367.7	1761.2	1788.2	2256.3	3234.4
Capital expenditure ^q	10.4	26.7	26.3	29.4	34.0	28.3	52.6	59.1	68.1	90.5	104.9	89.8	175.7	299.5	624.4	460.6	591.0	1067.2
Net lending ^r	16.3	21.2	20.5	65.6	85.8	85.5	63.0	63.9	67.1	90.5	108.9	74.5	79.0	80.1	81.2	87.9	233.4	490.5
Current surplus/deficit	10.0	34.2	26.2	13.4	-5.6	0.0	32.1	63.3	56.3	110.4	167.6	232.3	371.7	488.3	389.9	184.5	822.0	906.9
Capital account surplus/deficit	-9.8	-26.5	-26.3	-29.4	-33.8	-28.3	-52.5	-59.0	-67.6	-90.5	-104.1	-88.8	-174.0	-297.0	-621.2	-458.3	-585.4	-1050.4
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit ^s	-12.8	-8.4	-16.6	-75.6	-116.7	-106.9	-78.6	-50.4	-71.6	-61.9	-39.4	73.3	123.4	133.2	-296.4	-342.6	41.8	-632.4
Government Finance <i>percent of GDP at current market prices</i>																		
Total revenue	25.5	24.7	24.1	24.7	26.5	26.8	34.0	38.6	38.0	32.8	32.9	30.0	33.7	37.5	32.9	30.0	36.7	38.4
Taxes	20.8	19.2	18.7	19.7	18.8	19.6	25.6	29.4	29.0	25.4	27.1	24.9	28.0	30.3	28.8	24.6	31.9	33.6
Total expenditure	25.5	23.3	24.1	26.7	31.4	29.8	36.0	38.2	38.9	31.6	29.9	24.8	28.8	33.6	36.4	34.1	33.8	39.7
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit	-3.9	-1.5	-2.6	-9.1	-14.3	-11.6	-7.7	-4.5	-5.8	-3.7	-1.8	2.6	3.1	2.7	-4.5	-5.2	0.5	-5.8
Expenditure by Function, Central Government																		
Total ^t	98.9	143.9	176.6	287.6	342.2	361.7	429.7	489.7	548.6	615.8	752.5	764.6	1223.3	1749.2	2462.0	2321.6	3066.4	4792.0
General public services	8.4	12.8	20.0	25.0	12.8	14.6	16.0	25.0	25.9	25.8	240.5	193.8	243.0	329.9	490.2	480.2	794.6	931.4
Defense ^u	11.2	16.6	11.8	14.8	16.7	18.4	26.1	25.4	28.1	27.9	32.9	35.9	46.2	66.2	101.8	84.7	109.6	151.2
Education	16.4	23.5	33.7	46.6	52.9	64.8	82.1	98.7	103.7	115.4	141.0	147.8	193.4	251.6	378.1	396.4	493.7	636.7
Health	11.6	16.0	22.4	28.6	30.0	35.7	46.0	53.1	58.0	58.1	73.2	80.2	99.4	140.2	204.7	197.2	247.5	328.8
Social security and welfare ^v	13.5	23.4	28.7	42.9	51.5	59.9	76.0	84.5	96.9	117.6	150.6	185.7	257.2	383.0	728.4	737.3	1081.4	1734.2
Housing and community amenities ^w	5.3	7.5	9.1	12.7	14.7	16.2	21.3	22.1	25.1	24.5	9.6	8.0	13.6	43.9	62.3	57.5	63.1	108.1
Economic services ^x	26.8	27.2	28.0	23.7	27.9	22.4	33.0	45.1	58.9	73.5	84.9	85.1	329.1	520.4	691.4	533.5	531.0	1305.6
Agriculture	2.8	4.2	4.4	5.5	4.9	5.0	8.3	11.7	13.8	12.9	12.8	14.5	17.2	34.0	77.6	76.0	136.3	283.9
Industry	9.8	2.7	2.8	2.0	2.7	1.3	1.6	2.1	3.8	3.3	3.5	5.1	6.8	11.4	25.0	45.4	77.1	326.0
Electricity, gas, and water	7.5	12.4	8.2	8.0	9.2	4.8	8.6	11.2	15.0	17.4	24.4	21.3	37.4	29.6	48.6	34.4	86.6	154.1
Transport and communications	4.6	4.3	4.6	5.3	6.7	6.8	8.9	13.3	16.2	25.2	24.2	25.2	37.8	46.3	29.3	41.2	111.3	337.6
Other economic services	2.1	3.6	8.0	2.8	4.3	4.5	5.6	6.8	10.2	14.7	20.1	19.0	229.9	399.2	510.9	336.6	119.8	203.9
Others	29.5	40.4	42.0	115.7	143.3	136.0	138.9	149.5	169.6	189.2	19.7	28.2	41.3	201.4	210.0	188.5	180.6	150.4

Mongolia

Item	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
EXTERNAL TRADE <i>million US Dollars; calendar year</i>																		
Exports, fob	356.1	473.3	424.3	451.5	462.3	454.2	535.8	521.5	524.0	615.9	869.1	1063.9	1542.0	1947.5	2534.5	1885.4	2908.5	4817.5
Imports, cif	258.4	415.3	450.9	574.4	503.3	512.8	614.5	637.7	690.8	801.0	1019.3	1177.3	1435.0	2061.8	3244.5	2137.7	3200.1	6598.4
Trade balance	97.7	58.0	-26.6	-122.9	-41.0	-58.6	-78.7	-116.2	-166.8	-185.1	-150.2	-113.4	107.0	-114.3	-710.0	-252.3	-291.6	-1780.9
External Trade <i>annual change, percent</i>																		
Exports	-6.9	32.9	-10.4	6.4	2.4	-1.8	18.0	-2.7	0.5	17.5	41.1	22.4	44.9	26.3	30.1	-25.6	54.3	65.6
Imports	-31.8	60.7	8.6	27.4	-12.4	1.9	19.8	3.8	8.3	16.0	27.3	15.5	21.9	43.7	57.4	-34.1	49.7	106.2
Direction of Trade <i>million US Dollars; calendar year</i>																		
Exports, total	356.1	473.3	424.3	451.5	345.1	358.3	535.8	596.1	523.9	615.4	869.1	1063.9	1542.0	1947.5	2534.5	1884.9	2796.9	3869.8
1. China, People's Rep. of	73.2	77.8	81.0	101.6	101.1	204.5	267.1	238.2	220.5	286.5	413.3	513.2	1049.4	1411.4	1635.9	1392.3	2288.3	3332.6
2. Canada	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.8	1.0	0.6	0.7	14.7	122.1	171.2	178.6	174.6	147.5	225.4	243.4
3. United Kingdom	5.1	18.7	19.3	24.0	12.8	13.6	17.5	12.4	17.5	26.1	137.4	87.1	38.6	22.1	165.8	126.9	46.8	13.2
4. Russian Federation	108.8	68.9	87.6	46.6	40.6	48.2	45.2	44.9	48.0	41.2	20.6	27.2	45.1	58.5	86.3	68.2	71.9	80.6
5. United States	12.4	25.8	17.8	25.4	29.4	46.3	130.2	193.1	165.7	142.9	156.3	152.5	119.0	99.9	114.2	13.9	11.6	10.1
6. Italy	8.7	11.4	10.7	11.4	10.1	14.6	14.5	16.9	8.6	9.1	17.3	24.8	40.4	56.7	42.2	31.5	38.3	47.1
7. Luxembourg	...	...	...	-	-	-	0.0	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.5	11.9	3.7	162.0	46.2	-	-
8. Korea, Rep. of	19.1	26.1	34.0	44.3	33.2	2.1	12.2	36.1	22.5	7.5	9.7	65.1	21.4	41.5	29.9	15.5	35.3	55.1
9. Japan	33.6	46.7	35.0	37.7	12.6	10.9	8.1	15.7	6.3	8.5	33.4	5.8	7.1	15.1	27.6	4.6	21.5	16.4
10. Germany	2.4	7.6	4.7	6.3	2.1	2.4	1.9	2.2	2.7	4.6	11.7	12.3	9.2	17.8	11.0	15.6	9.3	7.4
Imports, total	258.4	415.3	450.9	468.3	503.3	512.8	614.5	637.7	690.4	790.9	1019.3	1175.0	1431.4	2056.6	3232.1	2153.4	3816.8	6883.5
1. China, People's Rep. of	23.9	44.5	66.0	63.3	58.5	69.0	109.5	136.2	167.3	186.5	255.4	303.2	365.0	568.9	898.7	531.7	1594.2	3006.8
2. Russian Federation	148.8	208.0	154.9	165.9	150.2	149.8	206.2	226.0	237.6	265.4	341.9	417.9	547.8	745.0	1242.3	772.8	1030.2	1613.7
3. Korea, Rep. of	14.9	21.5	18.0	20.6	37.7	36.2	55.6	58.3	86.3	67.7	61.2	63.7	82.5	119.6	194.8	155.1	210.8	384.9
4. Japan	16.7	45.3	77.8	34.7	59.3	115.0	73.3	56.0	42.8	63.4	75.0	75.5	97.6	140.2	238.5	97.1	177.1	352.8
5. United States	11.4	14.5	11.1	36.6	36.4	31.5	28.4	14.9	23.4	23.2	46.5	37.1	43.6	55.7	84.1	103.8	126.4	344.7
6. Germany	10.0	18.5	21.5	20.4	25.9	23.6	29.7	30.3	30.4	38.0	33.5	37.6	43.0	76.5	92.6	70.3	120.7	214.1
7. Singapore	3.6	7.4	13.4	17.6	17.3	9.1	10.6	10.4	11.2	10.4	15.0	16.3	20.7	29.3	45.6	27.7	81.8	90.7
8. France	0.5	1.8	1.3	10.8	26.6	8.5	8.4	6.2	4.8	10.8	14.9	29.4	16.8	24.0	33.7	59.4	46.1	67.5
9. Ukraine	-	0.9	2.8	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.1	2.3	3.5	9.2	14.8	19.6	22.8	35.0	49.1	41.8	36.6	43.0
10. Poland	1.0	1.2	3.5	5.0	6.8	4.5	4.8	5.3	5.7	8.0	8.7	10.0	12.6	24.3	32.6	17.5	33.0	54.0
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS <i>million US Dollars; calendar year</i>																		
Current account	46.4	38.9	-36.9	102.9	-75.6	-51.3	-70.0	-61.7	-105.0	-95.9	63.1	87.5	372.2	171.8	-690.1	-341.8	-886.7	-2568.3
Balance on goods	33.7	25.3	-36.3	115.4	-61.9	-56.5	-72.6	-100.6	-156.2	-227.1	-99.2	-99.5	136.2	-52.4	-627.2	-188.8	-180.4	-925.1
Exports	367.0	451.0	423.4	568.5	462.3	454.2	535.8	523.2	524.0	627.3	872.1	1066.1	1543.9	1950.7	2529.1	1885.4	2908.5	4821.7
Imports	-333.3	-425.7	-459.7	-453.1	-524.2	-510.7	-608.4	-623.8	-680.2	-854.4	-971.3	-1165.6	-1407.7	-2003.1	-3156.3	-2074.2	-3088.9	-5746.7
Services and income	-65.1	-63.5	-70.4	-64.4	-69.4	-69.3	-91.7	-93.5	-86.3	-30.3	-107.2	-38.2	24.5	12.0	-283.6	-338.7	-893.3	-1883.6
Credit	48.6	60.3	69.1	58.8	88.0	82.6	90.6	128.3	198.1	221.8	354.8	425.1	503.2	627.3	515.9	438.9	514.9	665.5
Debit	-113.7	-123.8	-139.5	-123.2	-157.4	-151.9	-182.3	-221.8	-284.4	-252.1	-462.0	-463.3	-478.7	-615.4	-799.5	-777.5	-1408.3	-2549.1
Current transfers	77.8	77.1	69.8	51.9	55.7	74.5	94.3	132.4	137.5	161.5	269.5	225.2	211.4	212.3	220.7	185.7	187.0	240.3
Credit	77.8	77.1	69.8	51.9	59.3	77.9	111.2	132.4	179.8	215.4	319.7	266.4	288.8	303.8	378.4	260.3	309.4	444.7
Debit	-	-	-	-	-3.6	-3.4	-16.9	-	-42.3	-53.9	-50.2	-41.2	-77.4	-91.5	-157.7	-74.6	-122.4	-204.4

Mongolia

Item	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Capital account	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	84.1	160.5	152.2	115.2
Financial account	-39.0	-15.9	41.3	27.0	128.7	67.7	89.8	117.7	157.4	4.9	-48.3	48.8	27.5	328.7	1148.1	608.3	1591.5	2184.8
Direct investment	6.9	9.8	15.9	25.0	18.9	30.4	53.7	63.0	77.8	131.5	92.9	185.3	191.1	360.0	838.5	569.8	1629.7	3733.0
Portfolio investment	...	1.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	50.0	-52.5	1.2	0.6	74.9	-36.0	-82.1	894.3	-1.0
Other investment	-45.9	-26.7	25.4	2.0	109.8	37.3	36.1	54.7	79.6	-176.6	-88.7	-137.7	-164.1	-106.2	345.6	120.6	-932.4	-1547.1
Net errors and omissions ^y	-3.6	11.4	-26.9	-75.1	-51.5	24.5	-18.9	-41.3	14.1	-5.8	19.9	-1.8	-10.4	-212.4	-774.6	128.5	16.1	302.1
Overall balance	3.8	33.4	-22.5	54.8	1.6	40.9	1.0	14.7	66.5	-96.8	34.7	134.5	389.3	288.0	-232.6	555.5	873.1	33.7
Reserves and related items	-3.8	-33.4	22.5	-54.8	-1.6	-40.9	-1.0	-14.7	-66.5	96.8	-34.7	-134.5	-389.3	-288.0	232.6	-555.5	-873.1	-33.7
Reserve assets	-27.2	-22.7	19.7	-61.2	-6.4	-40.4	-2.6	-17.8	-56.8	89.8	-22.2	-139.4	-384.9	-282.6	237.7	-712.8	-891.8	-35.0
Use of Fund credit and loans	23.4	-10.7	-3.1	6.2	0.8	4.3	1.6	-1.7	-7.8	7.1	-7.2	-9.1	-4.4	-5.4	-5.1	157.3	18.7	1.3
Others	-	-	5.9	0.2	4.0	-4.8	-	4.8	-1.9	-0.1	-5.4	14.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Balance of Payments <i>percent of GDP at current market prices</i>																		
Exports	46.7	36.8	35.9	53.9	47.6	50.2	56.6	51.5	47.0	43.3	48.0	46.2	45.2	46.1	45.0	41.1	46.9	56.3
Imports	-42.4	-34.7	-39.0	-43.0	-53.9	-56.4	-64.3	-61.4	-61.1	-59.0	-53.5	-50.5	-41.2	-47.3	-56.1	-45.3	-49.8	-67.2
Balance on goods	4.3	2.1	-3.1	10.9	-6.4	-6.2	-7.7	-9.9	-14.0	-15.7	-5.5	-4.3	4.0	-1.2	-11.2	-4.1	-2.9	-10.8
Current account balance	5.9	3.2	-3.1	9.8	-7.8	-5.7	-7.4	-6.1	-9.4	-6.6	3.5	3.8	10.9	4.1	-12.3	-7.5	-14.3	-30.0
Overall balance	0.5	2.7	-1.9	5.2	0.2	4.5	0.1	1.4	6.0	-6.7	1.9	5.8	11.4	6.8	-4.1	12.1	14.1	0.4
INTERNATIONAL RESERVES <i>million US Dollars; as of end of period</i>																		
Total	92.4	151.5	161.0	200.3	103.2	136.9	202.1	206.8	268.3	203.5	207.8	333.2	718.0	1000.6	657.4	1327.3	2288.3	2847.6
Gold, national valuation	11.0	34.5	53.6	24.6	9.1	0.4	23.3	51.1	49.8	6.7	14.1	-	134.6	198.9	95.9	32.8	91.6	175.9
Foreign exchange	78.5	114.5	107.0	175.0	93.6	136.3	178.7	155.5	218.4	196.7	193.5	332.9	583.2	801.5	561.2	1217.8	2123.8	2601.8
Reserve position in the Fund	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
SDRs	2.9	2.5	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	76.4	72.7	69.8
EXCHANGE RATES <i>Tugriks per US Dollar</i>																		
End of period	414.1	473.6	693.5	813.2	902.0	1072.4	1097.0	1102.0	1125.0	1168.0	1209.0	1221.0	1165.0	1170.0	1267.5	1442.8	1256.5	1396.4
Average of period	412.7	448.6	548.4	790.0	840.8	1021.9	1076.7	1097.7	1110.3	1146.5	1185.3	1205.3	1179.7	1170.4	1165.8	1437.8	1357.1	1265.5
EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS <i>million US Dollars; as of end of year</i>																		
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	464.4	530.7	534.1	606.2	726.7	914.1	896.4	885.0	1035.8	1472.3	1517.9	1326.7	1440.2	1681.7	1832.8	2142.7	2444.1	...
Long-term debt	405.7	472.1	485.8	533.3	650.0	841.1	833.4	823.7	949.0	1137.5	1306.6	1266.7	1363.5	1581.2	1704.9	1888.8	2016.5	...
Public and publicly guaranteed	405.7	472.1	485.8	533.3	650.0	841.1	833.4	823.7	949.0	1137.5	1306.6	1266.7	1361.0	1576.2	1656.9	1821.2	1795.4	...
Private nonguaranteed	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.5	5.0	48.0	67.6	221.1	...
Short-term debt	3.5	11.7	4.8	25.3	28.4	21.6	12.8	14.4	44.2	285.2	167.0	25.0	46.0	75.0	108.0	72.0	230.0	...
Use of IMF credit	55.3	47.0	43.6	47.6	48.3	51.4	50.3	46.8	42.6	49.6	44.3	35.0	30.8	25.5	20.0	181.9	197.6	...
External debt <i>percent of GNI</i>	51.2	37.2	40.1	51.9	64.6	86.4	79.2	69.9	74.4	93.0	76.6	53.7	42.9	40.6	33.6	48.8	44.3	...
Total long-term debt <i>percent of total debt</i>	87.3	88.9	90.9	88.0	89.4	92.0	93.0	93.1	91.6	77.3	86.1	95.5	94.7	94.0	93.0	88.1	82.5	...
Short-term debt <i>percent of total debt</i>	0.8	2.2	0.9	4.2	3.9	2.4	1.4	1.6	4.3	19.4	11.0	1.9	3.2	4.5	5.9	3.4	9.4	...
Debt service <i>percent of exports of goods and services</i>	10.7	10.2	10.7	10.0	5.6	4.0	6.2	7.0	7.3	33.9	3.3	2.9	2.4	2.1	2.7	4.7	5.0	...
Debt service <i>million US Dollars; transactions during the year</i>																		
Principal repayments on long-term debt	33.7	32.4	34.0	49.6	21.2	6.7	21.8	28.1	32.2	265.4	12.9	16.7	25.2	30.1	41.0	72.6	139.0	89.3
Interest on long-term debt	9.3	8.6	8.1	11.6	6.9	9.4	9.4	9.8	11.8	12.1	14.0	15.2	15.3	15.5	30.2	29.0	23.7	30.6
Interest on short-term debt	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.6	1.5	1.3	0.8	0.4	0.5	2.0	6.7	4.8	1.8	3.0	4.6	1.2	2.0	...

Mongolia

Item	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Average terms of new commitments																		
Interest <i>percent per annum</i>	0.8	2.2	1.1	2.6	1.9	0.8	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.2	0.8	1.1	1.0	4.3	1.0	0.7	0.8	...
Maturity <i>years</i>	38.8	35.3	33.5	36.2	39.8	39.7	31.9	34.0	33.5	22.3	39.9	31.5	32.5	20.2	39.3	30.9	39.1	...
Grace period <i>years</i>	10.7	10.1	8.4	9.8	10.0	10.2	9.3	9.1	8.5	6.0	10.0	7.9	8.5	7.5	9.8	9.7	10.1	...
Grant element <i>percent</i>	80.1	65.4	71.5	62.3	69.9	80.5	72.6	74.4	71.8	57.7	80.5	70.1	72.5	44.6	77.7	76.1	79.5	...

| = Marks break in series, ... = Data not available at cutoff date, – = Magnitude equals zero, 0 or 0.0 = Magnitude is less than half of unit employed.

- a Estimated from available end-of-year population data.
- b Refers to economically active population registered with the Employment Regulation Office. However, data for 2009 are estimated from results of the Labour Force Survey according to the "Methodology for Estimation of Employment and Labour Force Indicators", adopted by the Joint Resolution 01/68/94 of 2009 from the Chairman of the National Statistics Office and the Minister for Social Welfare.
- c There are series breaks after 1994 and 2002 due to major revisions in annual GDP estimates.
- d For 1994 and earlier years, data include mining, and electricity, gas, and water.
- e From 1995 onward, data include financial intermediation services indirectly measured.
- f For 1994–2004, taxes less subsidies on production and imports are distributed among the subsectors.
- g Refers to net exports of goods and services from 1993 to 2002.
- h Refers to 2000 constant prices up to 2002, and 2005 constant prices from 2003 onward.
- i Derived from balance of payments data.
- j Includes net stocks.
- k From 1996, data refer to average retail price of premium gasoline A-76.
- l Includes state enterprises.
- m Residual from total domestic credit. From 1994 onward, this includes claims on principal arrears, claims on substandard, doubtful, loss loans, claims on nonbank financial institutions, and claims on share and promissory note.
- n Refers to total budget account of central and local governments.
- o Includes profit, income, and turnover taxes.
- p Refers to nontax revenues, social security premiums, and others.
- q Classified as investment in material and nonmaterial sectors. Includes net lending until 1990.
- r For 1994–2004, data refer to other expenditures in the government budget accounts table from the Bank of Mongolia website as of 23 March 2005.
- s Figures exclude nonbudgetary surplus/deficit; hence the item refers to overall budgetary surplus/deficit.
- t For 2001, total excludes expenditure on defense.
- u For 2001, data on expenditure on defense was not disclosed due to confidentiality.
- v Includes all social and cultural expenditures.
- w Includes recreation, culture, arts, and sports.
- x Includes all national development.
- y For 1996, includes receipts of in-kind transfers by nongovernment sector.

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