

Sri Lanka

Item	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
POPULATION																		
Total population ^a million; as of 1 July	17.9	18.1	18.3	18.6	18.8	19.1	19.4	18.7	19.0	19.3	19.5	19.6	19.9	20.0	20.2	20.5	20.7	20.9
Population density persons per square kilometer	273	276	279	282	286	290	295	299	303	307	310	314	317	320	322	326	329	333
Population ^a annual change, percent	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.6	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.1	0.9	1.2	0.8	0.9	1.2	1.0	1.1
Urban population percent of total population	16.6	16.4	16.3	16.1	16.0	15.8	15.7	15.6	15.5	15.3	15.2	15.1	15.1	...	...	...	...	...
LABOR FORCE ^b thousand; calendar year																		
Employed	6078.9	6106.1	6240.8	6266.1	6660.7	6673.3	6827.4	6772.8	7148.2	7655.7	8063.1	7597.8	7598.8	7488.9	7568.7	7572.4	7610.4	7737.3
Agriculture	2084.7	1966.8	2071.8	2031.9	2378.6	2208.1	2274.2	2033.3	2247.6	2384.4	2474.7	2306.0	2287.3	2202.1	2344.4	2318.6	2353.6	2445.3
Industry	1046.3	1188.3	1218.0	1355.0	1325.7	1330.1	1490.8	1491.4	1459.2	1611.5	1781.4	1873.3	1890.0	1873.9	1888.0	1822.7	1777.1	1841.4
Services	2150.3	2202.1	2246.5	2221.0	2345.1	2544.2	2545.3	2710.8	2812.6	3016.9	3137.9	2941.5	2928.1	2965.9	2942.3	2998.2	3104.9	3143.1
Unemployed	797.6	749.0	704.6	658.3	611.3	590.8	517.2	537.2	628.8	642.9	669.1	563.0	493.4	447.0	394.0	432.9	374.7	308.0
Unemployment rate percent	13.1	12.3	11.3	10.5	9.2	8.9	7.6	7.9	8.8	8.4	8.3	7.4	6.5	6.0	5.2	5.7	4.9	4.0
Labor force annual change, percent	0.8	0.4	2.2	0.4	6.3	0.2	2.3	-0.8	5.5	7.1	5.3	-5.8	0.0	-1.4	1.1	0.1	0.5	1.6
Labor force participation rate percent	48.7	47.9	48.6	48.7	51.7	50.7	50.3	48.8	50.3	48.9	48.6	49.3	51.2	49.8	50.2	49.2	48.6	48.8
Male	65.4	64.4	65.9	65.7	67.5	67.7	67.2	66.2	67.9	67.2	66.7	67.3	68.1	67.8	67.9	66.7	67.3	66.7
Female	32.0	31.7	31.6	32.0	36.4	34.1	33.9	31.9	33.6	31.4	31.5	32.6	35.7	33.4	34.3	33.7	32.1	32.8
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS ^c million Rupees; calendar year																		
At Current Prices																		
GDP by industrial origin at current market prices ^l																		
producers' prices	579159	662384	771414	891067	1045665	1138250	1287286	1434257	1636037	1822468	2090841	2452782	2938680	3578688	4410682	4835293	5604104	6542663
Agriculture	115996	123990	141589	158594	176136	192438	202146	215325	233615	241122	262271	289906	333137	418104	590114	613694	717910	791155
Mining	6968	8064	9166	9764	10909	12862	17151	17968	19888	25523	30129	35932	46202	56645	71768	79204	89226	112342
Manufacturing	98454	115538	136291	165070	178842	192917	224063	253012	302365	338832	391421	478611	564987	661983	791898	875562	1009003	1191579
Electricity, gas, and water	13486	14846	16016	16142	16571	19684	21679	29613	35608	43562	49116	57908	72457	88005	104666	113687	127625	141474
Construction	41340	47931	54667	60336	65476	72563	81160	91439	100404	110111	127692	167999	216833	264104	327138	366248	423414	511220
Trade	122781	142807	171302	201335	192924	205629	248376	267873	389332	441950	513498	569255	659597	790628	949372	948425	1096961	1357662
Transport and communications	54551	62429	77186	92607	107153	120520	134827	158664	173745	200702	240307	287491	344909	423820	530980	599934	709400	818386
Finance	36699	44439	50809	59719	69675	78306	92607	106462	130465	153869	178119	205322	266972	328158	413322	499304	597540	709316
Public administration	44007	54925	63824	72157	65926	66444	73728	78032	139094	142793	163474	206497	257837	333758	380765	445543	500547	532455
Others	19713	21853	24015	27559	49645	55218	54381	62394	111522	124003	134814	153863	175749	213483	250660	293692	332478	377074
Taxes less subsidies on production and imports ^d	25164	25562	26549	27784	112408	121669	137168	153475	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Net factor income from abroad	-8028	-7083	-11154	-9760	-11555	-17830	-23009	-23841	-24043	-16535	-20732	-30049	-40424	-39054	-105032	-55795	-69776	-72046
GNI	571131	655301	760260	881307	1034110	1120420	1264277	1410416	1611994	1805933	2070109	2422733	2898256	3539634	4305651	4779497	5534327	6470617
Structure of Output percent of GDP at current prices																		
Agriculture	20.9	19.5	19.0	18.4	18.9	18.9	17.6	16.8	14.3	13.2	12.5	11.8	11.3	11.7	13.4	12.7	12.8	12.1
Industry	28.9	29.3	29.0	29.1	29.1	29.3	29.9	30.6	28.0	28.4	28.6	30.2	30.6	29.9	29.4	29.7	29.4	29.9
Services	50.1	51.3	52.0	52.5	52.0	51.8	52.5	52.6	57.7	58.3	58.8	58.0	58.0	58.4	57.2	57.6	57.8	58.0
Expenditure on GDP at current market prices																		
Private consumption	420298	468496	530002	596917	696236	778938	912528	1009528	1166027	1309411	1483192	1692765	1988378	2403167	3085296	3116221	3651578	4568393
Government consumption	75429	97244	111803	126500	143298	152958	176856	188353	208085	221622	264069	321037	451438	546545	713788	851549	872610	967702
Gross fixed capital formation	145972	168363	197985	228635	261726	285488	318748	297938	328406	365194	473323	573263	730910	884688	1115310	1147440	1452002	1772515
Increase in stocks	2250	950	2100	1169	3876	5782	8338	20270	32000	28898	43754	67805	73064	92505	79950	27207	74798	149054

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Exports of goods and services	195805	237735	269765	325885	369485	393303	492301	551309	571195	631549	738713	793153	885381	1041935	1095679	1031289	1254021	1508565	
Less: Imports of goods and services	264602	301543	336769	388332	429925	479664	623570	638209	677676	741430	923149	1012192	1208757	1413278	1699328	1345216	1719605	2460830	
Statistical discrepancy	4007	-8861	-3472	292	969	1445	2084	5068	8000	7224	10939	16951	18266	23127	19987	6802	18700	37264	
Structure of Demand percent of GDP at current market prices																			
Private consumption	72.6	70.7	68.7	67.0	66.6	68.4	70.9	70.4	71.3	71.8	70.9	69.0	67.7	67.2	70.0	64.4	65.2	69.8	
Government consumption	13.0	14.7	14.5	14.2	13.7	13.4	13.7	13.1	12.7	12.2	12.6	13.1	15.4	15.3	16.2	17.6	15.6	14.8	
Gross domestic capital formation	25.6	25.6	25.9	25.8	25.4	25.6	25.4	22.2	22.0	21.6	24.7	26.1	27.4	27.3	27.1	24.3	27.2	29.4	
Exports of goods and services	33.8	35.9	35.0	36.6	35.3	34.6	38.2	38.4	34.9	34.7	35.3	32.3	30.1	29.1	24.8	21.3	22.4	23.1	
Imports of goods and services	45.7	45.5	43.7	43.6	41.1	42.1	48.4	44.5	41.4	40.7	44.2	41.3	41.1	39.5	38.5	27.8	30.7	37.6	
Statistical discrepancy	0.7	-1.3	-0.5	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.6	
At Constant Prices																			
GDP by industrial origin at 1990 market prices |																			
1998 market prices | 2002 producers' prices	392884	414608	430186	457905 |	1045665	1090358	1155552	1140130 |	1636037	1733222	1827597	1941671	2090564	2232656	2365501	2449214	2645542	2863854	
Agriculture	80204	82947	79564	82007 |	176136	186698	191012	183736 |	233615	237531	237536	241851	257147	265870	285897	295097	315610	320346	
Mining	4142	4378	4950	5015 |	10909	11467	12755	12030 |	19888	23156	24439	28791	35769	42631	48090	52030	60079	71191	
Manufacturing	76679	83040	88816	97375 |	178842	185488	204248	197639 |	302365	314204	330459	350886	370355	394233	413681	427334	458660	494990	
Electricity, gas, and water	7807	8606	8465	8915 |	16571	19841	20907	20601 |	35608	38151	40445	46108	52926	55339	56847	58974	63682	69547	
Construction	27192	29371	30572	32557 |	65476	69845	74658	76399 |	100404	104136	110259	120196	131248	142996	154173	162790	177912	203204	
Trade	81259	85121	89676	95124 |	192924	197280	219723	210894 |	389332	420478	451633	480402	514511	546145	571911	570698	613358	676565	
Transport and communications	36090	37663	39855	42414 |	107153	114514	119298	123322 |	173745	191872	210495	230597	259546	286764	310029	329578	368643	410402	
Finance	19559	21613	23796	25897 |	69675	71700	77481	81143 |	130465	144816	153143	163863	177817	193375	206048	217819	234255	252677	
Public administration	27633	29024	30781	32349 |	65926	63516	63701	60974 |	139094	140234	146030	153866	161611	171259	181051	191778	202187	204704	
Others	12843	13202	13557	14003 |	49645	53264	50426	52483 |	111522	118646	123159	125112	129633	134044	137774	143116	151154	160228	
Taxes less subsidies on production and imports ^d	19476	19643	20154	22250 |	112408	116745	121343	120909 |	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Net factor income from abroad	-6185	-5825	...	... |	-11555	-17080	-20655	-18945 |	-24043	-15725	-18122	-23787	-28758	-24365	-56330	-28262	-32939	-31536
GNI	386699	408783	...	... |	1034110	1073278	1134897	1120783 |	1611994	1717497	1809475	1917884	2061806	2208291	2309171	2420952	2612603	2832318
Growth of Output * annual change, percent																			
GDP	5.6	5.5	3.8	6.4	4.8	4.3	6.0	-1.4	4.0	5.9	5.4	6.2	7.7	6.8	6.0	3.5	8.0	8.3	
Agriculture	3.3	3.4	-4.1	3.1	2.4	6.0	2.3	-3.8	2.0	1.7	0.0	1.8	6.3	3.4	7.5	3.2	7.0	1.5	
Industry	8.4	8.3	5.9	8.3	6.1	5.5	9.0	-2.0	3.5	4.7	5.4	8.0	8.1	7.6	5.9	4.2	8.4	10.3	
Services	5.5	5.2	5.9	6.1	4.7	3.1	6.1	-0.3	4.8	7.6	6.7	6.4	7.7	7.1	5.6	3.3	8.0	8.6	
Expenditure on GDP at 1990 | 1998 |																			
2002 market prices																			
Private consumption	304947	317137	326252	341590 |	696236	701714	730096	741207 |	1166027	1262818	1303930	1325459	1412275	1467894	1578150	1592953	1738820	1994303	
Government consumption	48987	53329	57888	62028 |	143298	148888	156775	154147 |	208085	218013	238190	266792	292358	314012	344713	399867	406216	428623	
Gross fixed capital formation	89200	88568	93361	98791 |	261726	265528	284917	247531 |	328406	373781	440481	483699	545955	595874	627437	635870	694161	795458	
Increase in stocks	167	552	1155	610 |	3875	1648	5378	4391 |	32000	33710	24594	25028	30425	28006	23952	28257	59344	25617	
Exports of goods and services	146873	158182	164351	183416 |	369485	390915	457762	421141 |	571195	590366	636081	678356	704408	756022	758972	665575	723880	803507	
Less: Imports of goods and services	197929	199573	204497	225765 |	429925	418747	480721	429284 |	677676	753894	821827	843919	902463	936154	973711	880372	991714	1190057	
Statistical discrepancy	639	-3587	-8324	-2765	969	412	1345	595	8000	8428	6148	6257	7606	7001	5988	7064	14836	6404	

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Growth of Demand <i>annual change, percent</i>																		
Private consumption	8.1	4.0	2.9	4.7	9.5	0.8	4.0	1.5	9.1	8.3	3.3	1.7	6.5	3.9	7.5	0.9	9.2	14.7
Government consumption	3.7	8.9	8.5	7.2	5.2	3.9	5.3	-1.7	-1.8	4.8	9.3	12.0	9.6	7.4	9.8	16.0	1.6	5.5
Gross domestic capital formation	4.9	-0.3	6.1	5.2	10.6	0.6	8.7	-13.2	5.3	13.1	14.1	9.4	13.3	8.2	4.4	2.0	13.5	9.0
Exports of goods and services	11.0	7.7	3.9	11.6	0.1	5.8	17.1	-8.0	3.4	3.4	7.7	6.6	3.8	7.3	0.4	-12.3	8.8	11.0
Imports of goods and services	13.4	0.8	2.5	10.4	12.4	-2.6	14.8	-10.7	10.9	11.2	9.0	2.7	6.9	3.7	4.0	-9.6	12.6	20.0
Investment Financing at Current Prices																		
Gross domestic capital formation	148222	169313	200085	229804 I	265602	291270	327086	318208	360406	394092	517077	641068	803974	977193	1195260	1174647	1526800	1921569
Gross national saving	106393	124380	157940	204384 I	249419	250996	248512	300372	342863	391251	459520	583473	656301	834928	784278	1148306	1418082	1442708
Gross domestic saving	83432	96644	129609	167650 I	206131	206354	197902	236376	261925	291435	343580	438980	498864	628976	611598	867523	1079891	1001538
Net factor income from abroad	-8028	-7083	-11154	-9760 I	-11555	-17830	-23009	-23841	-24043	-16535	-20732	-30049	-40424	-39054	-105032	-55795	-69776	-72046
Net current transfers from abroad	30989	34819	39485	46494 I	54843	62472	73619	87837	104981	116350	136672	174542	197861	245006	277712	336578	407967	513216
Savings and Investment <i>percent of GDP at current market prices</i>																		
Gross domestic saving	14.4	14.6	16.8	18.8	19.7	18.1	15.4	16.5	16.0	16.0	16.4	17.9	17.0	17.6	13.9	17.9	19.3	15.3
Gross national saving	18.4	18.8	20.5	22.9	23.9	22.1	19.3	20.9	21.0	21.5	22.0	23.8	22.3	23.3	17.8	23.7	25.3	22.1
Gross domestic capital formation	25.6	25.6	25.9	25.8	25.4	25.6	25.4	22.2	22.0	21.6	24.7	26.1	27.4	27.3	27.1	24.3	27.2	29.4
At Current Market Prices <i>Rupees</i>																		
Per capita GDP	32373	36515	42062	47984 I	55650	59719	66492	76567	86075	94664	107432	124862	147776	178577	218167	236445	271385	313496
Per capita GNI	31925	36125	41454	47459 I	55035	58784	65304	75294	84811	93805	106367	123332	145744	176628	212972	233716	268006	310044
PRODUCTION INDEXES <i>period averages</i>																		
Agriculture 2004–2006 = 100	93.1	95.5	86.4	88.2	89.8	93.1	95.1	93.1	94.4	97.4	93.6	102.8	103.6	102.7	113.4	110.8	120.6	...
ENERGY <i>annual values</i>																		
Crude petroleum <i>thousand metric tons</i>																		
Imports	1898	1860	2033	1814	2141	1826	2330	1954	2280	1995	2200	2008	2152	1968	1853	2066	1819	2070
Consumption	2582	1641	2120	2321	2638	2835	3303	3305	3423	3419	3747	4243	4176	3802	...	...	...	...
Electricity <i>million kilowatt-hours</i>																		
Production	4364	4783	4530	5145	5683	6184	6844	6627	6951	7612	8159	8769	9389	9814	9901	9882	10714	11521
Consumption	3565	3915	3588	4039	4521	4809	5259	5238	5502	6208	6666	7255	7832	8276	8417	8441	9268	10024
Retail prices <i>Rupees/liter</i>																		
Gasoline, premium	35.00	40.00	50.00	50.00	50.00	50.00	50.00	50.00	49.00	53.00	68.00	80.00	92.00	117.00	120.00	115.00	115.00	137.00
Diesel	11.40	12.40	13.20	13.20	13.20	13.20	24.50	26.50	30.00	32.00	44.00	50.00	60.00	75.00	70.00	73.00	73.00	84.00
PRICE INDEXES <i>period averages</i>																		
Consumer (National) 1995–1997 = 100																		
Food	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	158.4	170.9	189.1	207.2	249.5	323.8	331.9	351.0	380.1
Food	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	154.8	168.1	185.0	197.6	242.8	328.1	336.6	359.3	391.2
Consumer (Colombo) 1952 I 2002 I 2006/2007 = 100																		
Food	1527.4	1644.6	1906.7	2089.1	2284.9	2392.1	2539.8	2899.4 I	100.0	105.8	115.3	128.0	140.8 I	100.0	129.2	133.6	141.9	151.5
Food	1654.1	1768.1	2107.6	2336.9	2592.1	2695.4	2815.8	3244.7 I	100.0	102.6	111.9	124.7	135.8 I	100.0	144.0	148.5	158.8	172.8
Wholesale 1974 = 100																		
Implicit GDP deflator 1990 I 1998 I 2002 = 100	873.4	950.3	1145.1	1224.3	1298.7	1295.3	1317.2	1471.2	1629.0	1679.1	1889.0	2105.9	2351.5	2924.4	3653.6	3500.9	3593.0	4306.5
Implicit GDP deflator 1990 I 1998 I 2002 = 100	147.4	159.8	179.3	194.6 I	100.0	104.4	111.4	125.8 I	100.0	105.1	114.4	126.3	140.6	160.3	186.5	197.4	211.8	228.5

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Price Indexes <i>annual change, percent</i>																		
Consumer price index ^f	8.4	7.7	15.9	9.6	9.4	4.7	6.2	14.2	9.6	5.8	9.0	11.0	10.0	15.8	29.2	3.5	6.2	6.7
Food price index ^f	8.9	6.9	19.2	10.9	10.9	4.0	4.5	15.2	10.6	2.6	9.1	11.4	8.9	20.3	44.0	3.1	6.9	8.8
Wholesale price index	5.0	8.8	20.5	6.9	6.1	-0.3	1.7	11.7	10.7	3.1	12.5	11.5	11.7	24.4	24.9	-4.2	2.6	19.9
Implicit GDP deflator	9.7	8.4	12.2	8.5	8.3	4.4	6.7	13.0	8.2	5.1	8.8	10.4	11.3	14.0	16.3	5.9	7.3	7.8
MONEY AND BANKING <i>million Rupees; as of end of period</i>																		
Money supply (M1)	70261	75217	78203	85852	96268	108554	118477	122210	139361	161635	188453	230702	259685	266592	277323	336710	407192	438707
Currency in circulation	38906	42198	42565	45680	51767	58481	62646	65536	75292	85601	99669	114070	135020	147183	155023	181840	216549	242871
Demand deposits	31355	33019	35638	40172	44501	50073	55831	56674	64069	76034	88784	116632	124665	119409	122300	154870	190643	195836
Quasi-money	121412	153319	174997	202405	281471	319765	364944	426929	483134	556218	670191	791576	944866	881150	1004871	1200045	1405808	1753896
Money supply (M2) ^g	191672	228537	253200	288257	377739	428319	483421	549139	622495	717853	858646	1022278	1204550	1147742	1282194	1536755	1813000	2192603
Foreign assets (net)	64467	66532	61861	89292	105648	102092	69529	74130	110643	167093	170218	201330	171191	225989	88760	358554	390284	150916
Domestic credit	173796	223799	252317	272733	369517	432888	549927	638876	680396	731872	895943	1067386	1382003	1303305	1582340	1630858	1920515	2628418
Claims on government sector	28628	35447	48537	46365	64618	93915	147304	201311	192994	176236	220462	249565	357289	261654	471839	513843	494804	735562
Claims on private sector	145167	188352	203780	226368	294868	325927	364369	396754	444371	519444	634310	801149	993159	1029993	1095416	1043782	1333784	1821472
Claims on other financial institutions	-	-	-	-	10031	13046	38254	40811	43031	36192	41171	16672	31555	11659	15085	73233	91927	71385
Other items	-46590	-61794	-60978	-73768	-97426	-106661	-136035	-163867	-168544	-181112	-207515	-246438	-348644	-381552	-388906	-452657	-497799	-586730
Money supply (M2) <i>annual change, percent</i>	19.7	19.2	10.8	13.8	31.0	13.4	12.9	13.6	13.4	15.3	19.6	19.1	17.8	-4.7	11.7	19.9	18.0	20.9
M2 <i>percent of GDP at current market prices</i>	33.1	34.5	32.8	32.3	36.1	37.6	37.6	38.3	38.0	39.4	41.1	41.7	41.0	32.1	29.1	31.8	32.4	33.5
Deposit Money Banks																		
Demand deposits	41708	42576	48867	52704	57232	64133	70442	84373	80376	94122	110900	145082	161137	159760	153687	184283	235981	243451
Time and savings deposit	148882	185656	213040	249543	282228	325570	375224	434448	492852	557102	681618	800493	960266	1147602	1256881	1488603	1718996	2117734
Domestic credits outstanding	143221	186992	202422	230188	263776	304815	356664	378236	383926	432683	528677	672561	880878	1030737	1146442	1137416	1454619	1905732
Interest Rates ^h <i>percent per annum; period averages</i>																		
On deposits																		
Savings	14.00	12.00	12.00	10.80	10.50	9.20	8.40	8.40	6.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00
Time: 6 months	13.20	13.20	13.20	10.00	10.00	10.50	12.00	12.60	9.80	6.50	7.80	8.80	11.25	15.50	15.50	8.50	7.50	7.50
12 months	13.50	16.00	14.90	11.00	11.50	11.50	15.00	13.00	10.00	7.00	8.00	9.00	11.00	15.00	15.00	9.50	8.50	8.50
GOVERNMENT FINANCE <i>million Rupees; fiscal year ending 31 December</i>																		
Central Government																		
Total revenue and grants	118295	145286	154018	172365	182232	202666	216427	239796	268966	284671	320154	412387	507901	595559	686482	725566	834188	949917
Total revenue	110038	136258	146279	165036	175032	195905	211282	234296	261887	276465	311473	379747	477833	565051	655261	699644	817279	934776
Current revenue	110038	136162	146244	164769	174965	195896	211244	234189	260282	275959	311366	379667	477320	564506	655142	699566	817039	934262
Taxes	99417	118543	130202	142512	147368	166029	182391	205840	221837	231597	281552	336828	428378	508947	585621	618933	724747	812611
Nontaxes	10621	17619	16042	22257	27597	29867	28853	28349	38445	44362	29814	42839	48942	55559	69521	80633	92292	121651
Capital receipts	-	96	35	267	67	10	38	107	1605	506	107	80	513	545	119	78	240	514
Grants ⁱ	8257	9028	7739	7329	7200	6761	5145	5500	7079	8206	8681	32640	30068	30508	31222	25922	16909	15141
Total expenditure and net lending	170764	203483	218659	235097	268178	279159	335823	386518	402988	417672	476906	584783	713647	841604	996126	1201927	1280206	1400098
Total expenditure	157475	195881	212786	228731	253808	267611	322048	371264	389441	409782	473486	583504	710174	828920	976317	1156991	1239181	1369634
Current expenditure	127084	154159	175148	184749	199648	207271	254279	303362	330847	334693	389678	443350	547960	622758	743710	879575	937094	1006633
Capital expenditure	30391	41722	37638	43982	54160	60340	67769	67902	58594	75089	83808	140154	162214	206162	232607	277416	302087	363001

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Item	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Net lending	13289	7602	5873	6366	14370	11548	13775	15254	13547	7890	3420	1279	3473	12684	19809	44936	41025	30464
Current surplus/deficit	-17046	-17997	-28904	-19980	-24683	-11375	-43035	-69173	-70565	-58734	-78312	-63683	-70640	-58252	-88568	-180009	-120055	-72371
Capital account surplus/deficit	-30391	-41626	-37603	-43715	-54093	-60330	-67731	-67795	-56989	-74583	-83701	-140074	-161701	-205617	-232488	-277338	-301847	-362487
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit	-52469	-58197	-64641	-62732	-85946	-76493	-119396	-146722	-134022	-133001	-156752	-172396	-205746	-246045	-309644	-476361	-446018	-450181
Financing																		
Domestic borrowing ^j	44688	37409	55977	56567	70650	75385	120080	146480	116148	89883	122996	124624	170623	150523	302743	243212	216663	253333
Foreign borrowing	11778	21224	10160	9958	10197	1484	495	14537	1978	43117	37071	47773	41942	100908	-4645	230807	243788	218956
Use of cash balances	-3997	-436	-1495	-3793	5101	-376	-1179	-14296	15896	-	-3316	-	-6818	-5386	11544	2342	-14434	-22109
Government Finance percent of GDP at current market prices																		
Total revenue	19.0	20.6	19.0	18.5	16.7	17.2	16.4	16.3	16.0	15.2	14.9	15.5	16.3	15.8	14.9	14.5	14.6	14.3
Taxes	17.2	17.9	16.9	16.0	14.1	14.6	14.2	14.4	13.6	12.7	13.5	13.7	14.6	14.2	13.3	12.8	12.9	12.4
Total expenditure	27.2	29.6	27.6	25.7	24.3	23.5	25.0	25.9	23.8	22.5	22.6	23.8	24.2	23.2	22.1	24.0	22.1	20.9
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit	-9.1	-8.8	-8.4	-7.0	-8.2	-6.7	-9.3	-10.2	-8.2	-7.3	-7.5	-7.0	-7.0	-6.9	-7.0	-9.9	-8.0	-6.9
Expenditure by Function, Central Government																		
Total	167268	206972	221121	236013	267925	278710	335237	385853	403023	422105	487309	591875	725405	852030	1007569	1210023	1293613	1414121
General public services ^k	13419	18478	18959	25306	29905	29494	32886	34471	36520	44559	46293	54031	73218	92389	107042	99491	104403	118197
Defense	19415	35186	38117	37062	42496	40071	56915	54242	49163	47005	56341	61498	81243	101856	134710	144884	145243	159553
Education	17713	18908	20402	22349	26694	29294	30929	28286	37209	39116	42340	63557	78344	92540	100083	100507	104248	121369
Health	9185	10952	11798	12135	14419	15671	20696	18772	24946	27476	34419	44851	58038	68702	74548	71452	73835	89217
Social security and welfare	26241	33796	33692	32002	32439	31539	36101	45087	47715	46690	74025	93189	86753	91747	94789	105017	107690	123122
Housing and community amenities	2193	3848	3724	4809	5569	7309	5905	10382	11916	10720	17032	23047	29887	28268	31583	37034	38068	43381
Economic services	35229	44184	40216	39900	55225	55310	66753	70745	68867	73159	83371	106265	157401	190817	249182	341599	364253	399827
Agriculture	7685	9886	8612	7503	11462	11223	12614	14000	14571	15422	14083	23541	34788	37585	59260	66072	68947	74858
Industry	373	502	638	2041	2516	1228	1490	743	1599	648	1263	1188	893	546	421	369	408	370
Electricity, gas, and water	6036	5993	6625	7302	9561	11586	13756	15324	18117	23810	23335	20242	29142	51497	52106	63412	70061	77561
Transport and communications	16546	20902	15059	14620	21842	19956	28469	26814	25665	24852	32718	43068	57026	69978	112503	170172	196751	218165
Other economic services	4589	6901	9282	8434	9844	11317	10424	13864	8915	8427	11972	18226	35552	31211	24892	41574	28087	28874
Others	43873	41620	54213	62450	61178	70022	85052	123868	126687	133380	133488	145437	160521	185711	215632	310040	355873	359455
Provincial and Other Local Governments																		
Revenue	...	4440	4884	5395	6002	6993	7534	8674	9366	11624	13522	16132	19481	25868	31368	29433	36829	42065
Tax	...	4048	4452	4795	5381	5965	6478	7539	7952	9968	11544	13818	16586	21473	25992	24907	31049	36014
Nontax	...	392	432	600	621	1028	1056	1135	1414	1656	1978	2314	2895	4395	5376	4526	5780	6051
Subsidy/grants	...	15288	16873	18348	20594	22787	31543	30948	36499	37832	45848	59696	79029	88317	88942	93999	107032	115856
Expenditure	...	20852	22128	23455	26736	28717	37328	40094	44314	49224	56964	73009	94470	113067	120011	130260	145491	154838
EXTERNAL TRADE ^l million Sri Lankan Rupees; calendar year																		
Exports, fob	158660	195092	226801	274193	310398	325171	420114	430372	449850	495426	583967	638276	716579	845683	878499	813911	974387	1167588
Imports, cif	221527	272201	301076	346026	380138	421888	554290	532964	584491	643749	811138	891359	1066689	1250386	1525705	1172618	1519737	2241488
Trade balance	-62867	-77109	-74275	-71833	-69740	-96717	-134176	-102592	-134641	-148323	-227171	-253083	-350110	-404703	-647207	-358707	-545350	-1073900
External Trade annual change, percent																		
Exports	15.0	23.0	16.3	20.9	13.2	4.8	29.2	2.4	4.5	10.1	17.9	9.3	12.3	18.0	3.9	-7.4	19.7	19.8
Imports	22.1	22.9	10.6	14.9	9.9	11.0	31.4	-3.8	9.7	10.1	26.0	9.9	19.7	17.2	22.0	-23.1	29.6	47.5

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Item	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Direction of Trade million US Dollars; calendar year																		
Exports, total	3199.0	3801.0	4089.0	4629.0	4819.9	4621.8	5458.8	4722.4	4678.4	5133.3	5757.2	6383.7	6883.0	7740.0	8438.1	7309.0	8405.5	9873.1
1. United States	1115.0	1354.0	1396.0	1666.0	1890.1	1791.8	2192.6	1925.8	1764.2	1776.4	1869.3	1988.1	2005.5	1970.0	1882.3	1515.9	1664.7	1985.2
2. United Kingdom	285.0	345.0	389.0	525.0	530.4	604.1	736.7	576.3	590.3	640.5	779.2	777.3	880.1	1018.0	1034.6	946.8	884.4	919.3
3. India	24.0	32.0	43.0	44.0	37.7	48.6	58.0	72.0	170.6	245.1	391.5	566.4	489.5	515.3	392.0	298.2	472.4	625.1
4. Germany	222.0	254.0	239.0	230.0	231.9	215.7	230.2	198.5	199.3	232.4	274.1	271.8	328.8	437.9	446.0	389.9	413.7	496.5
5. Italy	56.0	72.0	58.0	74.0	67.8	64.7	69.1	61.1	71.9	117.5	152.9	199.6	258.0	394.9	406.6	405.2	436.8	501.1
6. Belgium	...	...	...	-	155.3	137.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	417.6	349.0	371.3	441.3
7. Russian Federation	37.0	91.0	114.0	155.0	127.9	87.9	109.8	115.6	126.6	140.8	151.0	157.7	188.2	202.6	273.3	239.8	280.5	353.6
8. United Arab Emirates	62.0	55.0	56.0	89.0	143.2	122.2	135.1	145.4	130.0	163.5	137.8	170.3	174.8	209.2	264.2	247.6	284.8	327.5
9. Japan	165.0	200.0	256.0	234.0	196.1	159.1	229.7	185.8	140.3	161.0	157.6	144.6	163.6	159.6	187.4	166.7	200.2	244.2
10. France	86.0	86.0	108.0	102.0	101.1	101.7	114.2	106.9	93.3	87.1	102.3	121.4	154.1	175.9	175.2	150.7	136.7	146.8
Imports, total	4232.0	4481.0	4740.0	5282.0	6263.4	6255.2	6688.0	5730.8	6021.8	6671.9	7999.8	8863.2	10253.0	11301.0	14892.2	10871.1	15495.1	20703.8
1. India	404.0	469.0	562.0	560.0	539.3	511.6	600.1	601.5	832.1	1076.2	1439.2	1835.4	2172.9	2610.1	3168.6	1906.2	3645.3	5379.6
2. China, People's Rep. of	156.0	161.0	148.0	170.0	226.4	161.5	251.1	220.4	257.7	329.0	454.0	630.6	779.7	923.8	1786.9	1726.6	2194.5	3288.5
3. Singapore	234.0	250.0	258.0	286.0	310.9	451.8	496.0	410.4	432.0	522.2	698.5	736.9	992.7	1118.5	1087.6	836.6	1319.0	1466.1
4. Iran	91.0	86.0	152.0	99.0	116.7	80.6	203.3	233.2	183.2	249.5	418.7	523.9	758.9	844.2	1109.7	772.8	1012.4	1285.8
5. Japan	526.0	499.0	497.0	479.0	555.8	560.8	646.1	336.9	354.2	448.1	411.7	379.7	449.6	413.2	408.5	224.6	704.5	1036.6
6. Hong Kong, China	317.0	357.0	354.0	411.0	411.0	459.1	515.9	500.3	489.7	559.5	619.4	648.2	659.0	724.8	458.2	343.5	377.2	444.9
7. Malaysia	181.0	213.0	183.0	166.0	192.3	168.4	217.3	207.6	203.9	270.4	329.2	393.5	444.8	283.5	467.6	369.9	511.6	671.4
8. United Arab Emirates	73.0	73.0	52.0	72.0	79.9	111.5	142.5	151.0	268.9	180.0	202.7	296.3	219.6	333.2	438.0	305.1	399.6	507.5
9. Thailand	123.0	114.0	129.0	153.0	145.9	136.2	168.5	147.3	145.7	145.9	152.1	168.3	203.0	230.8	375.1	359.6	441.7	529.6
10. Korea, Rep. of	326.0	348.0	350.0	457.0	455.4	386.8	396.4	335.5	302.8	282.9	245.9	210.3	186.2	183.1	689.2	187.4	270.5	378.0
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS ^m million US Dollars; calendar year																		
Current account	-860.3	-786.5	-676.7	-393.7	-226.0	-562.6	-1066.5	-215.0	-237.4	-70.0	-647.2	-649.6	-1498.4	-1401.4	-3885.6	-214.4	-1075.0	-4615.4
Balance on goods	-1558.7	-1504.5	-1343.8	-1225.1	-1091.0	-1369.0	-1798.0	-1157.0	-1407.0	-1539.0	-2243.0	-2516.0	-3370.0	-3656.5	-5980.6	-3122.1	-4825.1	-9710.0
Exports	3208.6	3806.6	4095.1	4638.9	4798.0	4610.0	5522.0	4817.0	4699.0	5133.0	5757.0	6347.0	6883.0	7640.0	8110.6	7084.5	8625.8	10558.8
Imports	-4767.3	-5311.1	-5438.9	-5864.0	-5889.0	-5979.0	-7320.0	-5974.0	-6106.0	-6672.0	-8000.0	-8863.0	-10253.0	-11296.5	-14091.2	-10206.6	-13450.9	-20268.8
Services and income	17.8	-18.0	-92.0	-0.4	-35.0	-106.6	-266.5	-63.0	41.6	228.0	215.8	38.2	-132.5	-55.5	-571.1	-96.8	89.8	451.8
Credit	916.4	1047.0	951.0	1108.6	1128.0	1134.6	1105.0	1463.0	1343.6	1581.0	1684.0	1575.5	1936.0	2223.8	1972.4	2008.0	2797.5	3550.5
Debit	-898.6	-1065.0	-1043.0	-1109.0	-1163.0	-1241.2	-1371.5	-1526.0	-1302.0	-1353.0	-1468.2	-1537.3	-2068.5	-2279.3	-2543.5	-2104.8	-2707.7	-3098.8
Current transfers	680.6	736.0	759.1	831.8	900.0	913.0	998.0	1005.0	1128.0	1241.0	1380.0	1828.1	2004.1	2310.6	2666.1	3004.5	3660.3	4642.8
Private ¹ Credit	622.1	675.2	710.0	787.4	848.0	887.0	974.0	1177.0	1318.0	1450.0	1594.0	2061.0	2261.5	2598.3	3018.9	3407.6	4168.4	5204.5
Official ¹ Debit	58.5	60.8	49.1	44.4	52.0	26.0	24.0	-172.0	-190.0	-209.0	-214.0	-232.9	-257.4	-287.7	-352.8	-403.1	-508.1	-561.7
Capital account	...	120.6	95.9	87.1	79.9	80.0	49.4	198.0	65.0	74.0	64.0	249.8	290.6	268.8	290.6	232.9	163.9	164.4
Financial account	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	364.2	379.5	648.7	567.0	974.2	1517.1	1827.9	1482.5	2361.2	2712.8	4097.4
Direct investment	158.2	53.1	119.9	429.8	193.0	176.9	175.7	172.2	185.5	201.4	227.0	233.8	451.1	548.3	690.5	384.0	435.1	895.9
Portfolio investment	28.0	-2.0	7.0	13.0	-24.0	-13.0	-44.7	-11.0	25.0	2.0	11.0	60.4	50.7	100.9	60.0	-6.4	-229.7	-171.4
Other investment	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	203.0	169.0	445.3	329.0	680.0	1015.3	1178.7	732.0	1983.7	2507.3	3372.8
Net errors and omissions	157.1	139.4	150.1	-46.4	-150.7	-73.0	101.0	-127.0	38.2	-148.0	-189.0	-72.4	-105.5	-164.8	727.7	345.6	-537.0	-706.9
Overall balance ⁿ	239.7	51.5	-67.8	162.9	37.0	-263.0	-522.0	220.2	245.3	504.7	-205.2	502.0	203.8	530.5	-1384.7	2725.3	1264.6	-1060.6
Reserves and related items ⁿ	-239.7	-51.5	67.8	-162.9	-37.0	263.0	522.0	-220.2	-245.3	-504.7	205.2	-502.0	-203.8	-531.0	1384.7	-2725.3	-1264.6	1060.6

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Item	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Balance of Payments <i>percent of GDP at current market prices</i>																		
Exports	27.4	29.5	29.3	30.7	29.6	28.6	33.0	30.0	27.5	27.2	27.9	26.0	24.3	23.6	19.9	16.9	16.8	17.8
Imports	-40.7	-41.1	-39.0	-38.8	-36.3	-37.1	-43.8	-37.2	-35.7	-35.3	-38.7	-36.3	-36.3	-34.9	-34.6	-24.3	-27.3	-34.3
Balance on goods	-13.3	-11.6	-9.6	-8.1	-6.7	-8.5	-10.8	-7.2	-8.2	-8.2	-10.9	-10.3	-11.9	-11.3	-14.7	-7.4	-9.7	-16.4
Current account balance	-7.3	-6.1	-4.8	-2.6	-1.4	-3.5	-6.4	-1.3	-1.4	-0.3	-3.1	-2.7	-5.3	-4.3	-9.5	-0.5	-2.9	-7.8
Overall balance	2.0	0.4	-0.5	1.1	0.2	-1.6	-3.1	1.4	1.4	2.7	-1.0	2.1	0.7	1.6	-3.4	6.5	1.9	-1.8
INTERNATIONAL RESERVES <i>million US Dollars; as of end of period</i>																		
Total	2051.7	2093.7	1966.6	2028.6	1983.9	1639.4	1146.8	1357.5	1705.5	2333.7	2204.8	2735.1	2836.7	3508.2	2560.9	5357.7	7196.5	...
Gold, national valuation	6.0	6.0	5.0	4.5	4.1	3.8	107.8	70.7	74.5	68.8	72.9	85.6	110.5	128.7	92.2	741.7	486.8	...
Foreign exchange	2015.8	2056.7	1930.5	1996.4	1950.0	1569.1	976.4	1225.9	1563.6	2193.2	2057.4	2579.6	2651.5	3297.1	2393.0	4521.0	6633.6	...
Reserve position in the Fund	29.6	30.1	29.1	27.3	28.5	65.5	62.2	60.1	65.0	71.1	74.3	68.4	72.0	75.6	73.7	75.0	73.7	73.5
SDRs	0.3	0.9	1.9	0.4	1.3	1.0	0.4	0.9	2.3	0.6	0.2	1.5	2.7	6.8	2.0	20.1	2.5	4.4
EXCHANGE RATES <i>Rupees per US Dollar</i>																		
End of period	49.980	54.048	56.705	61.285	68.297	72.170	82.580	93.159	96.725	96.738	104.605	102.117	107.706	108.719	113.140	114.384	110.953	113.901
Average of period	49.415	51.252	55.271	58.995	64.450	70.635	77.005	89.383	95.662	96.521	101.194	100.498	103.914	110.623	108.334	114.945	113.064	110.565
EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS <i>million US Dollars; as of end of year</i>																		
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	7959.9	8395.0	8298.5	8104.2	9033.2	9799.7	9087.0	8666.2	9686.2	10400.2	11042.2	11372.0	11886.9	14368.7	15614.8	17212.9	20452.2	...
Long-term debt	6804.4	7264.4	7208.0	7199.7	8245.8	8611.9	8242.0	7824.5	8675.6	9386.1	10100.4	9998.7	10787.5	12474.0	13346.2	14618.4	17368.0	...
Public and publicly guaranteed	6721.9	7174.8	7120.4	7064.0	8050.1	8399.4	7874.1	7435.2	8346.9	9117.8	9804.5	9610.8	10294.6	11835.1	12612.5	13651.6	16449.0	...
Private nonguaranteed	82.6	89.6	87.5	135.8	195.8	212.6	367.9	389.4	328.6	268.4	295.9	387.9	492.9	638.9	733.7	966.8	919.0	...
Short-term debt	538.3	535.3	559.5	471.1	420.1	929.6	684.6	627.3	700.6	620.8	647.8	992.0	855.0	1643.5	2100.0	1873.2	1773.3	...
Use of IMF credit	617.2	595.3	531.0	433.4	367.3	258.2	160.5	214.3	310.0	393.3	293.9	381.3	244.3	251.2	168.6	721.3	1310.8	...
External debt <i>percent of GNI</i>	68.4	65.3	60.6	54.3	58.1	63.7	56.7	56.0	57.5	55.6	54.0	47.2	42.6	44.9	39.3	41.4	41.8	...
Total long-term debt <i>percent of total debt</i>	85.5	86.5	86.9	88.8	91.3	87.9	90.7	90.3	89.6	90.2	91.5	87.9	90.8	86.8	85.5	84.9	84.9	...
Short-term debt <i>percent of total debt</i>	6.8	6.4	6.7	5.8	4.7	9.5	7.5	7.2	7.2	6.0	5.9	8.7	7.2	11.4	13.4	10.9	8.7	...
Debt service <i>percent of exports of goods and services</i>	10.1	9.3	9.3	9.2	9.9	13.2	12.1	11.8	11.7	8.8	10.2	5.3	10.5	8.5	11.9	15.6	13.0	...
Debt service <i>million US Dollars; transactions during the year</i>																		
Principal repayments on long-term debt	248.2	245.9	242.2	283.2	312.4	436.4	453.4	438.3	438.3	375.9	428.6	228.2	507.4	534.7	804.1	966.9	715.6	1000.3
Interest on long-term debt	134.9	144.7	150.6	155.4	170.5	189.9	213.1	208.7	203.4	173.9	189.8	105.7	207.9	217.7	286.1	324.9	661.2	451.2
Interest on short-term debt	16.7	24.3	25.9	24.2	19.1	29.3	34.1	20.0	10.1	7.4	19.0	36.9	46.2	68.9	55.8	25.2	23.4	...
Average terms of new commitments																		
Interest <i>percent per annum</i>	3.9	3.6	3.5	3.6	5.1	3.8	4.3	2.6	1.9	1.8	1.5	2.1	3.3	4.9	2.3	3.5	3.0	...
Maturity <i>years</i>	23.1	25.5	25.9	24.7	27.5	27.1	22.5	29.0	28.1	27.5	29.7	25.3	21.8	16.7	18.2	17.4	18.4	...
Grace period <i>years</i>	6.3	6.8	7.6	7.4	8.1	6.9	5.3	6.7	7.6	7.9	7.5	6.7	6.4	5.9	6.5	5.4	7.0	...
Grant element <i>percent</i>	44.2	47.9	49.0	48.3	35.5	46.8	39.9	55.1	61.0	61.1	64.8	57.4	47.1	33.6	50.1	42.5	47.3	...

... = Data not available at cutoff date, - = Magnitude equals zero, 0.0 = Magnitude is less than half of the unit employed, | = Marks break in series

a Population figures from 1981 to 2000 are mid year estimates based on 1981 census and such figures from 2001 and onwards are based on 2001 census. The estimated figures towards 2000 are higher than the 2001 population.

b Reference population is 10 years old and over. For 2002, 2006, and 2007, data exclude the northern and eastern provinces. Data for 2003, 2008, and 2009 exclude northern provinces. The 2004 data excludes Mulathivu and Kilinochi districts, and in 2005, all districts are included.

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- c Prior to 1998, the 1968 System of National Accounts (SNA) compilation standards were followed. From 1998 onward, the 1993 SNA were utilized.
- d Prior to 1998, refers to taxes on imports.
- e The annual change for 2007–2011 are derived using the value added of the agriculture, industry, and services sectors inclusive of taxes less subsidies on production and imports.
- f Refers to Colombo index.
- g Beginning 1998, components and sources of Money Supply (M2) add up to M2b which includes time and savings deposits held by commercial banks' foreign currency banking units.
- h Rates pertain to the National Savings Bank. From 1993 onward, data refer to end of period.
- i For 2003, includes domestic grants of SLRs. 250 million.
- j Includes privatization proceeds.
- k Classified as civil administration and public order and safety.
- l Based on unadjusted Customs data.
- m From 2001 onward, data follow the new concepts used in IMF's *Balance of Payments Manual 5*.
- n Due to changes in the classification of external assets, the foreign currency assets of the Central Bank placed with the domestic banks in 2008 were excluded.

Sources:

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