

Viet Nam

Item	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
POPULATION																		
Total population <i>million; as of 1 July</i>	70.23	71.41	72.57	73.73	74.88	76.02	77.11	78.12	79.08	80.00	80.95	81.91	82.85	84.22	85.12	86.02	86.93	87.84
Population density <i>persons per square kilometer</i>	213	217	220	224	227	231	234	237	241	245	248	247	251	254	257	260	263	265
Population <i>annual change, percent</i>	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0
Urban population <i>percent of total population</i>	20.4	20.7	21.1	22.7	23.1	23.6	24.2	24.7	25.1	25.8	26.5	27.1	27.7	28.2	29.0	29.7	30.5	31.7
LABOR FORCE <i>million; as of 1 July</i>																		
Employed ^a	32.3	33.0	33.8	34.5	35.2	36.0	37.6	38.5	39.5	40.6	41.6	42.8	44.0	45.2	46.5	47.7	49.0	50.4
Agriculture	22.7	23.5	23.9	24.2	24.5	24.8	24.2	24.5	23.2	23.1	24.4	24.4	23.9	23.9	24.3	24.6	24.3	24.4
Manufacturing	2.6	2.6	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.5	3.9	4.2	4.6	4.9	7.4	7.7	8.3	8.7	9.3	10.0	10.4
Mining	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Others	6.8	6.7	6.9	7.2	7.5	7.9	9.6	9.8	11.9	12.6	12.0	10.6	12.1	12.7	13.2	13.6	14.5	15.3
Unemployed ^b	...	...	...	...	1.7	1.7	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	2.3	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.3	1.0
Unemployment rate ^b <i>percent</i>	...	...	...	...	4.5	4.4	2.3	2.5	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.5	4.9	4.1	3.6	3.2	2.7	2.0
Labor force <i>annual change, percent</i>	...	...	...	...	...	2.0	2.2	2.6	2.3	2.7	2.4	2.6	6.1	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.0
Labor force participation rate ^b <i>percent</i>	...	...	...	...	...	...	49.6	50.2	50.7	51.1	51.8	52.5	71.0	74.7	75.5	76.5	77.4	77.0
Male	...	...	...	...	...	...	50.8	51.4	52.1	52.7	53.8	55.7	78.1	78.8	80.1	81.8	82.0	81.7
Female	...	...	...	...	...	...	48.4	49.0	49.3	49.5	49.9	51.2	64.4	70.9	71.3	71.4	73.0	72.6
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS <i>billion Dong; calendar year</i>																		
At Current Prices																		
GDP by industrial origin at current market prices	178534	228892	272036	313623	361016	399942	441646	481295	535762	613443	715307	839211	974264	1143715	1485038	1658389	1980914	2535008
Agriculture ^c	48968	62219	75514	80826	93072	101723	108356	111858	123383	138284	155992	175984	198797	232586	329886	346786	407647	558284
Mining	9114	11009	15282	19768	24196	33703	42606	44345	46153	57326	72492	88897	99702	111700	146607	165310	215090	279934
Manufacturing	26624	34318	41290	51700	61906	70767	81979	95211	110285	125476	145475	173122	207027	243142	302136	333166	389807	491778
Electricity, gas, and water	2856	4701	6538	8604	10339	11725	13993	16028	18201	22224	25090	28929	33464	39869	47169	58592	70006	86076
Construction	12946	15792	17766	20522	20858	21764	23642	27931	31558	37100	44558	53276	64503	79712	95696	110255	139162	162620
Trade	30185	37491	43125	48914	55783	59384	62836	67788	75617	83297	96995	113768	132794	156442	212139	244933	289089	369618
Transport and communications	7154	9117	10390	12418	14076	15546	17341	19431	21095	24725	30402	36629	43825	51118	66359	72412	85392	101247
Finance	3450	4604	5148	5444	6274	7488	8148	8762	9763	10858	12737	15072	17607	20756	27215	31617	37404	47569
Public administration ^d	17837	22877	26451	29733	34124	35368	37809	40891	44940	54016	61255	66556	82224	94578	113856	128904	149647	188342
Others	19400	26764	30532	35694	40388	42474	44936	49050	54767	60138	70310	86978	94321	113812	143975	166414	197670	249540
Net factor income from abroad	-4517	-2501	-4300	-5748	-6648	-5328	-6327	-6440	-8706	-9755	-13401	-16779	-21032	-34963	-48083	-77928	-82250	-119804
GNI	174017	226391	267736	307875	354368	394614	435319	474855	527056	603688	701906	822432	953232	1108752	1436955	1580461	1898664	2415204
Structure of Output <i>percent of GDP at current market prices</i>																		
Agriculture	27.4	27.2	27.8	25.8	25.8	25.4	24.5	23.2	23.0	22.5	21.8	21.0	20.4	20.3	22.2	20.9	20.6	22.0
Industry	28.9	28.8	29.7	32.1	32.5	34.5	36.7	38.1	38.5	39.5	40.2	41.0	41.5	41.5	39.8	40.2	41.1	40.3
Services	43.7	44.1	42.5	42.2	41.7	40.1	38.7	38.6	38.5	38.0	38.0	38.0	38.1	38.2	37.9	38.8	38.3	37.7
Expenditure on GDP at current market prices	178534	228892	272036	313623	361016	399942	441646	481295	535762	613443	715307	839211	974265	1143715	1485038	1658389	1980914	2535008
Private consumption	133299	168492	202509	225084	255921	274553	293507	312144	348747	406451	465506	533141	617182	740615	1000972	1102279	1317588	1630143
Government consumption	14738	18741	22722	25500	27523	27137	28346	30463	33390	38770	45715	51652	58734	69247	90904	104540	129313	164323
Gross fixed capital formation	43325	58187	71597	83734	97551	102799	122101	140301	166828	204608	237868	275841	324949	437702	513987	572526	704401	745494
Increase in stocks	2158	3944	4853	5020	7324	7704	8670	9732	11155	12826	15818	22702	33680	55598	75759	59800	65810	81538
Exports of goods and services	60725	75106	111177	135180	161910	199836	243049	262846	304262	363735	470216	582069	717109	879461	1157178	1132688	1535816	2205858
Less: Imports of goods and services	77591	95925	141016	160706	188281	211254	253927	273828	331946	415023	524216	617157	761547	1060763	1383006	1304350	1739363	2312711
Statistical discrepancy	1880	347	194	-189	-932	-833	-100	-363	3326	2076	4400	-9037	-15842	21855	29244	-9093	-32651	20363

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Structure of Demand percent of GDP at current market prices																		
Private consumption	74.7	73.6	74.4	71.8	70.9	68.6	66.5	64.9	65.1	66.3	65.1	63.5	63.3	64.8	67.4	66.5	66.5	64.3
Government consumption	8.3	8.2	8.4	8.1	7.6	6.8	6.4	6.3	6.2	6.3	6.4	6.2	6.0	6.1	6.1	6.3	6.5	6.5
Gross domestic capital formation	25.5	27.1	28.1	28.3	29.0	27.6	29.6	31.2	33.2	35.4	35.5	35.6	36.8	43.1	39.7	38.1	38.9	32.6
Exports of goods and services	34.0	32.8	40.9	43.1	44.8	50.0	55.0	54.6	56.8	59.3	65.7	69.4	73.6	76.9	77.9	68.3	77.5	87.0
Imports of goods and services	43.5	41.9	51.8	51.2	52.2	52.8	57.5	56.9	62.0	67.7	73.3	73.5	78.2	92.7	93.1	78.7	87.8	91.2
Statistical discrepancy	1.1	0.2	0.1	-0.1	-0.3	-0.2	-0.0	-0.1	0.6	0.3	0.6	-1.1	-1.6	1.9	2.0	-0.5	-1.6	0.8
At Constant Prices																		
GDP by industrial origin at 1994 market prices																		
Agriculture ^c	48968	51319	53577	55895	57866	60896	63717	65618	68352	70828	73917	76888	79723	82717	86587	88165	90613	94234
Mining	9114	10345	11753	13304	15173	17200	18430	19185	19396	20611	22437	22854	22397	21904	21065	22669	21833	21802
Manufacturing	26624	30231	34339	38743	42694	46105	51492	57335	63983	71363	79116	89338	101269	113801	124935	128386	139150	150700
Electricity, gas, and water	2856	3384	3986	4572	5136	5531	6337	7173	7992	8944	10015	11247	12361	13485	14842	16181	18005	19780
Construction	12946	14590	16938	18855	18761	19211	20654	23293	25755	28481	31053	34428	38230	42875	42712	47563	52348	51841
Trade	30185	33595	36866	39422	41170	41994	44644	47779	51245	54747	59027	63950	69418	75537	80654	86847	93876	101220
Transport and communications	7154	7851	8429	9178	9536	10141	10729	11441	12252	12925	13975	15318	16870	18793	21031	22815	24809	26577
Finance	3450	3940	4388	4578	4843	5327	5650	6005	6424	6935	7495	8197	8867	9651	10631	11556	12520	13428
Public administration ^d	17837	19331	20767	21894	23158	23011	24301	25674	27322	29242	31325	33775	36456	39491	42369	45267	48508	51941
Others	19400	20981	22790	24823	26259	26857	27712	29032	30527	32166	34075	37036	39781	43090	45631	47117	49947	52550
Net factor income from abroad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
GNI	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Growth of Output annual change, percent																		
GDP	8.8	9.5	9.3	8.2	5.8	4.8	6.8	6.9	7.1	7.3	7.8	8.4	8.2	8.5	6.3	5.3	6.8	5.9
Agriculture	3.4	4.8	4.4	4.3	3.5	5.2	4.6	3.0	4.2	3.6	4.4	4.0	3.7	3.8	4.7	1.8	2.8	4.0
Industry	13.4	13.6	14.5	12.6	8.3	7.7	10.1	10.4	9.5	10.5	10.2	10.7	10.4	10.2	6.0	5.5	7.7	5.5
Services	9.6	9.8	8.8	7.1	5.1	2.3	5.3	6.1	6.5	6.5	7.3	8.5	8.3	8.9	7.4	6.6	7.5	7.0
Expenditure on GDP at 1994 market prices																		
Private consumption	133299	142916	155909	165125	172498	176976	182420	190577	205113	221545	237262	254484	275723	305504	334046	344497	378958	395633
Government consumption	14738	15976	17163	17850	18425	17374	18245	19450	20496	21970	23678	25620	27797	30272	32549	35021	39323	42140
Gross fixed capital formation	43325	49715	56678	62438	70187	71294	78552	86972	98160	109843	121312	133141	146325	181673	188647	205107	227452	203867
Increase in stocks	2158	3534	4148	4091	4744	4536	4944	5515	6096	6780	7604	10150	13922	21518	27301	20153	21250	22015
Exports of goods and services ^e	60725	-17877	-20183	-17752	-20530	-13157	-10085	165292	183533	220047	-30123	-24438	-30551	325974	342432	380373	438985	489128
Less: Imports of goods and services	77591	...	...	...	...	...	...	176987	204926	251495	...	...	412796	444216	473821	543542	559519	...
Statistical discrepancy	1880	1303	118	-488	-729	-751	-410	1716	4775	7553	2702	-5926	-7844	9198	9699	5235	-10817	-9190
Growth of Demand annual change, percent																		
Private consumption	...	7.2	9.1	5.9	4.5	2.6	3.1	4.5	7.6	8.0	7.1	7.3	8.3	10.8	9.3	3.1	10.0	4.4
Government consumption	...	8.4	7.4	4.0	3.2	-5.7	5.0	6.6	5.4	7.2	7.8	8.2	8.5	8.9	7.5	7.6	12.3	7.2
Gross domestic capital formation	...	17.1	14.2	9.4	12.6	1.2	10.1	10.8	12.7	11.9	10.5	11.2	11.8	26.8	6.3	4.3	10.4	-9.2
Exports of goods and services ^e	-9.9	-16.6	5.0	11.1	15.4	11.4
Imports of goods and services ^e	-13.6	-18.5	7.6	6.7	14.7	2.9

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Item	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Investment Financing at Current Prices																		
Gross domestic capital formation	45483	62131	76450	88754	104875	110503	130771	150033	177983	217434	253686	298543	358629	493300	589746	632326	770211	827032
Gross national saving	...	...	55744	67631	85811	109391	138004	150655	174271	193193	239373	291242	342077	402446	463944	485027	613039	789607
Gross domestic saving	30497	41659	46805	63039	77572	98252	119793	138688	153625	168222	204086	254418	298348	333853	392841	451571	534013	718052
Net factor income from abroad	-4517	-2501	-4300	-5748	-6648	-5328	-6327	-6440	-8706	-9755	-13401	-16779	-21032	-34963	-48083	-77928	-82250	-119804
Net current transfers from abroad ^f	...	...	13239	10340	14887	16467	24538	18407	29352	34726	48688	53603	64761	103556	119186	111384	161276	191360
Savings and Investment percent of GDP at current market prices																		
Gross domestic saving	17.1	18.2	17.2	20.1	21.5	24.6	27.1	28.8	28.7	27.4	28.5	30.3	30.6	29.2	26.5	27.2	27.0	28.3
Gross national saving	...	...	20.5	21.6	23.8	27.4	31.2	31.3	32.5	31.5	33.5	34.7	35.1	35.2	31.2	29.2	30.9	31.1
Gross domestic capital formation	25.5	27.1	28.1	28.3	29.0	27.6	29.6	31.2	33.2	35.4	35.5	35.6	36.8	43.1	39.7	38.1	38.9	32.6
At Current Market Prices thousand Dong																		
Per capita GDP	2542	3205	3748	4254	4821	5261	5727	6161	6775	7668	8836	10245	11759	13580	17447	19278	22787	28859
Per capita GNI	2478	3170	3689	4176	4733	5191	5645	6078	6665	7546	8671	10040	11505	13165	16882	18372	21841	27495
PRODUCTION INDEXES period averages																		
Agriculture 2004-2006 = 100	55.1	58.4	61.6	65.4	68.0	73.4	78.0	80.8	86.6	91.1	96.2	99.7	104.2	109.2	113.6	115.8	118.9	...
ENERGY annual values																		
Crude petroleum thousand metric tons																		
Production	7100	7620	8803	10090	12500	15217	16291	16833	16863	17700	20051	18519	16800	15920	14904	16360	14967	15200
Exports	6949	7652	8705	9638	12145	14882	15424	16732	16876	17143	19501	17967	16442	15062	13752	13400	8100	8200
Imports ^g	4531	5003	5899	5958	6852	7425	8747	9083	9971	9936	11048	11477	11225	12850	12857	...	...	...
Consumption	4985	4950	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Coal thousand metric tons																		
Production	5700	8350	9823	11388	11672	9629	11609	13397	16409	19300	27349	34093	38778	42483	39777	44078	44011	45800
Exports	2068	2821	3647	3454	3162	3260	3251	4292	6047	7262	11636	17988	29308	32072	19400	25000	19700	17200
Consumption	3983	4652	4981	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Electricity million kilowatt-hours																		
Production	12693	14665	16962	19253	21694	23599	26682	30673	35888	40500	46202	52078	57917	64147	72100	80643	91602	101300
Consumption	9177	11795	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
PRICE INDEXES period averages																		
Consumer 2005 | 2009 = 100	...	66.5	70.3	72.5	78.2	81.5	80.2	79.8	83.0	85.7	92.3	100.0	70.8	76.7	94.4	100.0	110.0	130.4
Producer 2000 = 100	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	...	103.9	106.2	114.4	119.5	124.5	133.1	162.1	174.1	218.0	257.2
Implicit GDP deflator 1994 = 100	100.0	117.0	127.2	135.6	147.6	156.1	161.4	164.5	171.0	182.4	197.4	213.5	229.0	247.9	302.8	321.0	359.1	434.0
Price Indexes annual change, percent																		
Consumer price index	...	...	5.7	3.2	7.8	4.3	-1.6	-0.5	4.0	3.2	7.8	8.3	7.1	8.3	23.1	5.9	10.0	18.6
Producer price index	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.2	7.7	4.5	4.2	6.9	21.8	7.4	25.2	18.4
Implicit GDP deflator	17.0	17.0	8.7	6.6	8.8	5.7	3.4	1.9	4.0	6.7	8.2	8.2	7.3	8.2	22.1	6.0	11.9	20.9

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Item	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
MONEY AND BANKING ^h billion Dong; as of end of period																		
Money supply (M1)	33476	41649	51519	62867	78338	105447	152497	191113	235518	314148	402738	531472	723204	443429	442984	581535	640959	705998
Currency in circulation	18624	19170	22639	25101	26965	41547	52208	66319	74263	90583	109097	131171	158809	220514	236848	293225	337949	370992
Demand deposits ⁱ	14852	22479	28880	37766	51373	63900	100289	124794	161255	223564	293641	400301	564394	222915	206136	288310	303010	335006
Quasi-money ^j	9530	11061	13159	18691	24078	37198	80385	88667	93632	97084	129608	159180	199469	904814	1179145	1510912	2148226	2491962
Money supply (M2)	43006	52710	64678	81558	102416	142646	222882	279781	329150	411232	532346	690652	922672	1348244	1622130	2092447	2789184	3125961
Foreign assets (net)	6940	10851	14249	20996	31204	61613	95692	117615	117418	131402	145910	191077	287925	410414	428929	312264	266567	300046
Domestic credit	37951	47055	55323	66807	81028	89559	155236	191204	239921	316872	434572	585559	730330	1096780	1400693	2039686	2689527	3062549
Claims on government sector	4551	4684	4428	4399	8377	2933	-484	2102	8843	20135	14527	32461	36496	29051	61430	170431	213991	232356
Claims on private sector ^k	12936	18292	24085	30979	72651	86626	155720	189103	231078	296737	420046	553098	693834	1067729	1339263	1869255	2475535	2830193
Claims on other financial institutions ^l	20464	24079	26809	31429														
Other items (net)	-1885	-5195	-4894	-6245	-9816	-8526	-28046	-29039	-28191	-37040	-48137	-85984	-95583	-158950	-207492	-259503	-166909	-236634
Money supply (M2) annual change, percent	33.2	22.6	22.7	26.1	25.6	39.3	56.2	25.5	17.6	24.9	29.5	29.7	33.6	46.1	20.3	29.0	33.3	12.1
M2 percent of GDP at current market prices	24.1	23.0	23.8	26.0	28.4	35.7	50.5	58.1	61.4	67.0	74.4	82.3	94.7	117.9	109.2	126.2	140.8	123.3
Deposit Money Banks																		
Demand deposits	4956	7366	10300	14874	20242	25600	41985	48626	53725	69758	92831	114858	138460	222915	206136	288310	303010	335006
Time and savings deposits	9472	9622	12445	15194	20091	36191	47462	60251	77387	132617	182409	261269	382396	597162	791066	1004770	1466950	1683540
Interest Rates percent per annum; period averages																		
Savings	0.70	...	...	0.40	0.45	0.20	0.20	0.20	2.40	2.40	2.40	3.00	3.00	3.06	3.68	2.85	3.00	3.20
Time: 6 months	12.00	12.00	9.60	8.40	9.60	5.40	4.80	6.24	7.44	6.48	6.96	7.80	7.80	8.19	13.34	10.15	11.14	13.60
12 months ^m	12.00	12.00	9.60	9.60	11.40	7.20	6.24	6.84	7.80	7.20	7.56	8.40	8.40	8.80	13.46	10.37	11.50	13.00
GOVERNMENT FINANCE billion Dong; fiscal year ending 31 December																		
Central Government																		
Total revenue and grants ⁿ	40673	51723	60467	65352	72965	78489	90749	103888	121716	158056	198614	238686	289170	336273	434760	466286	559170	674500
Total revenue ⁿ	39347	50103	58924	62766	70822	76128	88721	101877	119466	155087	195737	234897	281273	330261	425347	458378	553670	669001
Current revenue ^o	39347	49903	58577	61933	70000	75357	87883	100918	118346	145822	180197	219438	263864	299096	392462	418790	510478	624427
Taxes ^p	35825	43667	52311	55534	59618	66829	79497	91688	106154	127947	155579	191725	236331	268594	363019	373201	481262	586151
Nontaxes	3522	6236	6266	6399	10382	8528	8386	9230	12192	17875	24618	27714	27532	30502	29443	45589	29216	38277
Capital receipts	-	200	347	833	822	771	838	959	1120	9265	15540	15459	17409	31165	32885	39588	43192	44573
Grants	1326	1620	1543	2586	2143	2361	2028	2011	2250	2969	2877	3789	7897	6012	9413	7908	5500	5500
Total expenditure and net lending	44655	54589	62889	77627	78814	91870	109633	120968	134090	171408	197476	247749	276170	347468	424864	531704	648635	738800
Total expenditure ^q	44655	54589	62889	70749	73419	84817	99751	117285	129434	162151	187353	229092	268410	336312	411836	508029	607380	710160
Current expenditure ^q	33355	42510	47259	51267	52905	55120	70127	77049	84216	102522	121238	149893	180069	232010	292374	326666	434670	535160
Capital expenditure ^r	11300	12079	15630	19482	20514	29697	29624	40236	45218	59629	66115	79199	88341	104302	119462	181363	172710	175000
Net lending	-	-	-	6878	5395	7053	9882	3683	4656	9257	10123	18657	7760	11156	13028	23675	41255	28640
Current surplus/deficit	5992	7393	11318	10666	17095	20237	17756	23869	34130	43300	58959	69545	83795	67085	100088	92124	75808	89268
Capital account surplus/deficit	-11300	-11879	-15283	-18649	-19692	-28926	-28786	-39277	-44098	-50364	-50575	-63740	-70932	-73137	-86577	-141775	-129518	-130427
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit	-3982	-2866	-2422	-12275	-5849	-13381	-18884	-17080	-12374	-13352	1138	-9063	13000	-11195	9896	-65418	-89465	-64299
Financing																		
Domestic borrowing	2330	2709	552	5205	-2814	1491	6110	7333	4711	6327	4671	4525	3160	-6740	-37962	11405	25587	...
Foreign borrowing	1652	157	1870	192	3268	4837	6292	4809	5306	4577	3210	2615	5804	6779	15037	30338	22623	...
Use of cash balances	-	-	-	6878	5395	7053	6482	4938	2357	2448	-9019	1923	-21964	11156	13028	23675	41255	28640

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Item	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Government Finance <i>percent of GDP at current market prices</i>																		
Total revenue	22.0	21.9	21.7	20.0	19.6	19.0	20.1	21.2	22.3	25.3	27.4	28.0	28.9	28.9	28.6	27.6	28.0	26.4
Taxes ⁿ	20.1	19.1	19.2	17.7	16.5	16.7	18.0	19.1	19.8	20.9	21.7	22.8	24.3	23.5	24.4	22.5	24.3	23.1
Total expenditure	25.0	23.8	23.1	22.6	20.3	21.2	22.6	24.4	24.2	26.4	26.2	27.3	27.5	29.4	27.7	30.6	30.7	28.0
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit	-2.2	-1.3	-0.9	-3.9	-1.6	-3.3	-4.3	-3.5	-2.3	-2.2	0.2	-1.1	1.3	-1.0	0.7	-3.9	-4.5	-2.5
EXTERNAL TRADE <i>million US Dollars; calendar year</i>																		
Exports, fob	4054	5449	7256	9185	9360	11541	14483	15029	16706	20149	26485	32447	39826	48561	62685	57096	72237	96906
Imports, cif ^s	5826	8155	11144	11592	11500	11742	15637	16218	19746	25256	31969	36761	44891	62765	80714	69949	84839	106750
Trade balance	-1772	-2706	-3888	-2407	-2140	-201	-1154	-1189	-3040	-5107	-5484	-4314	-5065	-14204	-18029	-12853	-12602	-9844
External Trade <i>annual change, percent</i>																		
Exports	35.8	34.4	33.2	26.6	1.9	23.3	25.5	3.8	11.2	20.6	31.4	22.5	22.7	21.9	29.1	-8.9	26.5	34.2
Imports	48.5	40.0	36.6	4.0	-0.8	2.1	33.2	3.7	21.8	27.9	26.6	15.0	22.1	39.8	28.6	-13.3	21.3	25.8
Direction of Trade <i>million US Dollars; calendar year</i>																		
Exports, total	4054	5621	7463	9484	9307	11542	14483	15029	16706	20150	26485	32447	39826	48561	62685	57196	69820	87936
1. United States	95	170	204	287	469	504	733	1065	2453	3939	5025	5924	7845	10105	11887	11356	14238	16777
2. Japan	1179	1461	1546	1675	1514	1786	2575	2510	2437	2909	3542	4340	5240	6090	8468	6292	7728	10532
3. China, People's Rep. of	296	362	340	474	440	746	1536	1417	1518	1883	2899	3228	3243	3646	4850	4909	7309	10098
4. Australia	46	55	65	230	472	815	1272	1042	1328	1421	1885	2723	3745	3802	4352	2277	2704	2925
5. Korea, Rep. of	86	235	558	417	229	320	353	406	469	492	608	664	843	1243	1794	2065	3092	4622
6. Germany	115	218	228	411	552	654	730	722	729	855	1065	1086	1445	1855	2073	1885	2373	4161
7. Singapore	593	690	1290	1216	741	876	886	1044	961	1025	1485	1917	1812	2234	2714	2076	2121	1508
8. Malaysia	65	111	78	142	115	256	414	337	348	454	624	1028	1254	1555	2030	1682	2093	2880
9. United Kingdom	56	75	125	265	336	421	479	512	572	755	1010	1016	1180	1431	1581	1329	1682	2152
10. Netherlands, The	61	80	147	267	304	343	391	365	404	493	582	659	857	1182	1577	1335	1688	1615
Imports, total	5826	8359	11285	11875	11310	11743	15637	16218	19746	25261	31969	36761	44891	62765	80714	69949	83365	125723
1. China, People's Rep. of	144	330	329	404	515	673	1401	1606	2159	3139	4595	5900	7391	12710	15974	16441	20019	31997
2. Korea, Rep. of	720	1254	1781	1564	1421	1486	1754	1887	2280	2625	3359	3594	3908	5340	7255	6976	9761	14906
3. Japan	586	916	1260	1509	1482	1618	2301	2183	2505	2982	3553	4074	4702	6189	8240	7468	9016	10563
4. Singapore	1146	1425	2033	2128	1964	1879	2694	2478	2534	2876	3618	4482	6274	7614	9378	4248	4101	11255
5. Thailand	226	440	495	575	674	562	811	792	955	1282	1859	2374	3034	3744	4906	4514	5602	7684
6. United States	44	130	246	252	326	323	364	411	458	1143	1134	863	987	1701	2647	3009	3767	4775
7. Malaysia	66	190	200	227	249	305	389	464	683	925	1215	1257	1482	2290	2596	2505	3413	3802
8. Hong Kong, China	319	419	759	599	557	505	598	538	805	991	1074	1235	1441	1951	2633	826	860	6524
9. India	28	62	88	85	109	138	178	228	325	457	594	596	880	1357	2094	1635	1762	2623
10. Indonesia	116	190	149	200	256	287	345	289	363	552	663	700	1013	1354	1729	1546	1909	2590
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS <i>million US Dollars; calendar year</i>																		
Merchandise exports, fob	4054	5198	7255	9185	9361	11540	14448	15027	16706	20149	26485	32447	39826	48561	62685	57096	72192	96906
Merchandise imports, fob	-5244	-7543	-10030	-10432	-10350	-10568	-14072	-14546	-17760	-22730	-28722	-34886	-42602	-58999	-75468	-64703	-77339	-97356
Trade balance ^t	-1190	-2345	-2775	-1247	-989	972	376	481	-1054	-2581	-2237	-2439	-2776	-10438	-12783	-7607	-5147	-450
Other goods, services, and income ^u	-278	-150	-445	-1166	-1207	-976	-1001	-1049	-1470	-1589	-1763	-1501	-1437	-3084	-5351	-5449	-7025	-8009
Credit	...	...	2383	2666	2743	2635	3033	3128	3115	3397	4055	4540	5768	7196	8363	6519	7916	9274
Debit	-2828	-3832	-3950	-3611	-4034	-4177	-4585	-4986	-5818	-6041	-7205	-10280	-13714	-11968	-14941	-17283

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Item	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Unrequited transfers ^v	302	627	1200	885	1122	1181	1732	1250	1921	2239	3093	3380	4049	6430	7311	6448	7885	8685
Private	170	474	...	...	...	...	...	1100	1767	2100	2919	3150	3800	6180	6804	6018	7569	8326
Official	132	153	...	...	...	...	...	150	154	139	174	230	249	250	507	430	316	359
Current balance	-1166	-1868	-2020	-1528	-1074	1177	1107	682	-603	-1931	-957	-560	-164	-7092	-10823	-6608	-4287	226
Capital account	897	1807	2306	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3087	3088	17730	12341	6755	6201	5921
Direct investment	1048	1780	2395	2220	1671	1412	1298	1300	1400	1450	1610	1889	2315	6516	9279	6900	7100	6480
Portfolio investment	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	865	1313	6243	-578	-71	2370	1412
Other short-term capital	124	311	...	-520	-293	-117	-29	-22	7	26	-54	46	-30	79	1971	256	1043	1615
Other long-term capital ^w	-275	-284	...	356	228	2	65	139	-51	457	1162	921	1025	2269	992	4473	2751	3226
Money and deposits	...	...	...	-112	-537	-787	-2088	-1197	624	1372	35	-634	-1535	2623	677	-4803	-7063	-6812
Net errors and omissions	-140	-115	-629	-279	-218	-917	-676	-862	-1020	777	-913	-396	1398	-439	-1045	-9022	-3679	-4998
Overall balance	-409	-176	13	137	-223	770	-323	40	357	2151	883	2131	4322	10199	473	-8875	-1765	1149
Monetary movements ^x	409	176	-13	-137	223	-770	323	-40	-357	-2151	-883	-2131	-4322	-10199	-473	8875	1765	-1149
Balance of Payments <i>percent of GDP at current market prices</i>																		
Exports	24.9	25.1	29.4	34.2	34.4	40.2	46.3	46.0	47.6	50.9	58.3	61.3	65.4	68.4	68.8	58.8	67.9	78.3
Imports	-32.2	-36.4	-40.7	-38.9	-38.0	-36.8	-45.1	-44.5	-50.7	-57.5	-63.2	-65.9	-69.9	-83.1	-82.8	-66.6	-72.7	-78.7
Trade balance	-7.3	-11.3	-11.3	-4.6	-3.6	3.4	1.2	1.5	-3.0	-6.5	-4.9	-4.6	-4.6	-14.7	-14.0	-7.8	-4.8	-0.4
Current account balance	-7.2	-9.0	-8.2	-5.7	-3.9	4.1	3.6	2.1	-1.7	-4.9	-2.1	-1.1	-0.3	-10.0	-11.9	-6.8	-4.0	0.2
Overall balance	-2.5	-0.8	...	0.5	-0.8	2.7	-1.0	0.1	1.0	5.4	1.9	4.0	7.1	14.4	0.5	-9.1	-1.7	0.9
INTERNATIONAL RESERVES <i>million US Dollars; as of end of period</i>																		
Total	16.11	1379.09	1813.78	2098.12	2100.51	3423.44	3509.63	3765.13	4231.82	6359.13	7186.07	9216.47	13591.02	23747.74	24175.96	16803.15	12926.17	...
Gold, national valuation	...	55.41	77.88	112.27	98.25	97.29	93.12	90.56	110.77	134.95	144.61	165.91	206.92	268.34	285.66	356.05	459.57	...
Foreign exchange	...	1320.41	1718.76	1973.11	1999.73	3324.69	3416.18	3660.00	4121.00	6222.00	7041.00	9049.68	13382.50	23471.80	23882.00	16027.40	12054.10	...
Reserve position in the Fund	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
SDRs	16.11	3.26	17.13	12.74	2.52	1.45	0.33	14.56	0.04	2.17	0.45	0.88	1.58	7.60	8.20	419.67	412.50	411.48
EXCHANGE RATES <i>Dong per US Dollar</i>																		
End of period	11051	11015	11149	12292	13890	14028	14514	15084	15403	15646	15777	15916	16054	16114	16977	17941	18932	20828
Average of period	10966	11038	11033	11683	13268	13943	14168	14725	15280	15510	15746	15859	15994	16105	16302	17065	18613	20490
EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS <i>million US Dollars; as of end of period</i>																		
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	24799	25428	26255	21777	22458	23209	12822	12579	13304	15908	17940	18992	18577	22713	24954	28718	35139	...
Long-term debt	21854	21778	21962	18982	19874	20478	11583	11430	12138	14280	15521	16215	15969	17919	20554	23447	28145	...
Public and publicly guaranteed	21854	21778	21962	18982	19874	20478	11583	11430	12138	14280	15521	16215	15969	17919	20554	23447	28145	...
Private nonguaranteed	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Short-term debt	2663	3272	3754	2342	2193	2376	923	783	784	1289	2141	2574	2427	4630	4279	5186	6949	...
Use of IMF credit	282	377	539	452	391	355	316	366	381	339	277	203	181	164	121	84	45	...
External debt <i>percent of GNI</i>	156.2	124.0	108.2	82.6	84.1	82.0	41.7	39.2	38.5	40.9	40.2	36.6	31.2	32.9	28.6	31.3	36.5	...
Total long-term debt <i>percent of total debt</i>	88.1	85.6	83.6	87.2	88.5	88.2	90.3	90.9	91.2	89.8	86.5	85.4	86.0	78.9	82.4	81.6	80.1	...
Short-term debt <i>percent of total debt</i>	10.7	12.9	14.3	10.8	9.8	10.2	7.2	6.2	5.9	8.1	11.9	13.6	13.1	20.4	17.1	18.1	19.8	...
Debt service <i>percent of exports of goods and services</i>	4.1	7.7	9.1	10.0	7.5	6.7	6.1	3.6	2.7	2.6	2.1	2.2	1.9	1.9	1.7	...

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Item	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
<i>Debt service million US Dollars; transactions during the year</i>																		
Principal repayments on long-term debt	210.3	224.6	202.2	535.3	588.8	1023.8	936.7	791.3	843.8	473.0	383.3	479.6	476.3	611.6	715.6	743.1	813.5	996.0
Interest on long-term debt	57.3	81.5	98.2	268.3	386.6	325.8	297.6	353.9	275.8	269.7	305.7	318.3	328.1	413.3	431.9	374.0	441.8	578.6
Interest on short-term debt	31.7	46.2	85.6	47.1	36.0	33.4	51.3	27.9	23.3	28.7	49.4	114.7	123.2	194.1	133.6	61.0	78.9	...
<i>Average terms of new commitments</i>																		
Interest percent per annum	2.7	3.3	2.5	3.2	2.4	2.3	1.4	1.0	1.3	1.9	1.8	2.9	2.1	0.9	1.9	1.1	2.3	...
Maturity years	26.4	26.3	29.6	27.2	29.1	34.0	36.1	38.7	36.0	27.9	29.9	27.0	32.3	36.6	32.7	28.8	23.5	...
Grace period years	7.8	7.9	8.6	7.6	8.2	9.1	9.6	9.7	9.8	7.7	7.8	9.4	8.6	10.1	9.0	8.1	8.0	...
Grant element percent	57.0	51.9	59.3	52.6	59.5	63.9	73.2	77.2	73.7	60.7	64.2	57.2	64.7	77.5	67.2	67.4	56.7	...

... = Data not available at cutoff date, 0.0 = Magnitude is less than half of the unit employed, I = Marks break in series, – = Magnitude equals zero

- a Refers to total number of persons engaged in any activity regardless of age.
- b From 2006 onward, item refers to urban area only.
- c Item includes forestry and fishing.
- d Refers to public administration and defense, compulsory social security, science activities and technology, education and training, health and social work and recreation, cultural and sporting activities.
- e Refers to exports less imports of goods and services for years 1995–2000 and 2004–2006.
- f Derived from balance of payments data.
- g Refers to imports of refined petroleum products.
- h Expanded monetary survey that includes four government and 24 nongovernment commercial banks.
- i Item includes time and savings deposits and deposit substitutes.
- j Refers to foreign currency deposits.
- k Includes cooperatives.
- l Prior to 1998, item refers to claims on state enterprises.
- m Refers to maximum interest per annum for state enterprise deposits.
- n Tax revenue includes local government taxes.
- o Item refers to recurrent revenue.
- p Total expenditure includes investment development and current expenditure.
- q Item refers to recurrent expenditure.
- r Item refers to development investment expenditure.
- s Includes foreign aid in goods.
- t Trade with the former Council of Mutual Economic Assistance has been denominated in convertible currencies.
- u From 1996 onward, item refers to net services and income only.
- v Prior to 1996, item includes services. From 1996 onward, item actually refers to net current transfers.
- w Includes medium-term loans.
- x Refers to change in net foreign assets of central bank, arrears, and rescheduling.

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