



# Bangladesh

| Item                                                               | 1995   | 1996   | 1997   | 1998   | 1999   | 2000   | 2001   | 2002   | 2003   | 2004   | 2005   | 2006   | 2007   | 2008   | 2009   | 2010   | 2011   | 2012   |  |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--|
| Exports of goods and services                                      | 165.7  | 184.4  | 216.7  | 266.8  | 289.9  | 331.4  | 390.0  | 390.0  | 427.2  | 514.9  | 614.7  | 788.8  | 934.4  | 1110.2 | 1194.4 | 1278.0 | 1824.5 | 2127.5 |  |
| Less: Imports of goods and services                                | 264.5  | 310.9  | 325.6  | 365.9  | 409.9  | 455.9  | 545.1  | 520.4  | 602.2  | 693.0  | 854.3  | 1049.5 | 1261.6 | 1569.3 | 1632.4 | 1736.9 | 2518.4 | 2949.2 |  |
| Statistical discrepancy                                            | 7.4    | 41.8   | 21.8   | 14.6   | 21.5   | 2.5    | 26.0   | -5.9   | 31.6   | 28.6   | 72.4   | 77.7   | 132.8  | 246.3  | 174.7  | 159.4  | 226.9  | 153.4  |  |
| <b>Structure of Demand</b> percent of GDP at current market prices |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |  |
| Private consumption                                                | 82.2   | 80.7   | 79.7   | 77.9   | 77.7   | 77.5   | 77.5   | 76.8   | 76.0   | 74.9   | 74.4   | 74.2   | 74.1   | 74.4   | 74.6   | 74.5   | 74.9   | 75.2   |  |
| Government consumption                                             | 4.6    | 4.4    | 4.4    | 4.7    | 4.6    | 4.6    | 4.5    | 5.0    | 5.3    | 5.5    | 5.5    | 5.5    | 5.5    | 5.3    | 5.3    | 5.4    | 5.8    | 5.6    |  |
| Gross domestic capital formation <sup>a</sup>                      | 19.1   | 20.0   | 20.7   | 21.6   | 22.2   | 23.0   | 23.1   | 23.1   | 23.4   | 24.0   | 24.5   | 24.7   | 24.5   | 24.2   | 24.4   | 24.4   | 25.2   | 26.5   |  |
| Exports of goods and services                                      | 10.9   | 11.1   | 12.0   | 13.3   | 13.2   | 14.0   | 15.4   | 14.3   | 14.2   | 15.5   | 16.6   | 19.0   | 19.8   | 20.3   | 19.4   | 18.4   | 22.9   | 23.2   |  |
| Imports of goods and services                                      | 17.3   | 18.7   | 18.0   | 18.3   | 18.7   | 19.2   | 21.5   | 19.0   | 20.0   | 20.8   | 23.0   | 25.2   | 26.7   | 28.8   | 26.6   | 25.0   | 31.6   | 32.1   |  |
| Statistical discrepancy                                            | 0.5    | 2.5    | 1.2    | 0.7    | 1.0    | 0.1    | 1.0    | -0.2   | 1.1    | 0.9    | 2.0    | 1.9    | 2.8    | 4.5    | 2.8    | 2.3    | 2.8    | 1.7    |  |
| <b>At Constant Prices</b>                                          |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |  |
| GDP by industrial origin at 1995/1996 market prices                | 1589.7 | 1663.2 | 1752.8 | 1844.5 | 1934.3 | 2049.3 | 2157.4 | 2252.6 | 2371.1 | 2519.7 | 2669.7 | 2846.7 | 3029.7 | 3217.3 | 3402.0 | 3608.4 | 3850.5 | 4090.5 |  |
| Agriculture                                                        | 397.5  | 409.9  | 434.4  | 448.3  | 469.6  | 504.3  | 520.1  | 520.1  | 536.1  | 558.1  | 570.4  | 598.5  | 625.8  | 645.9  | 672.4  | 707.7  | 744.0  | 767.1  |  |
| Mining                                                             | 15.5   | 16.7   | 17.3   | 18.3   | 18.5   | 20.3   | 22.3   | 23.3   | 24.9   | 26.8   | 29.1   | 31.8   | 34.4   | 37.5   | 41.2   | 44.8   | 47.0   | 50.6   |  |
| Manufacturing                                                      | 231.5  | 246.3  | 258.8  | 280.9  | 289.9  | 303.7  | 324.0  | 341.7  | 364.8  | 390.7  | 422.7  | 468.2  | 513.7  | 550.8  | 587.5  | 625.7  | 684.8  | 749.0  |  |
| Electricity, gas, and water                                        | 22.8   | 24.0   | 24.5   | 25.0   | 26.5   | 28.3   | 30.4   | 32.7   | 35.3   | 38.5   | 41.9   | 45.1   | 46.1   | 49.2   | 52.1   | 55.9   | 59.6   | 66.8   |  |
| Construction                                                       | 101.4  | 109.9  | 119.5  | 130.8  | 142.5  | 154.6  | 168.0  | 182.4  | 197.2  | 213.5  | 231.2  | 250.4  | 268.0  | 283.2  | 299.3  | 317.3  | 337.9  | 363.5  |  |
| Trade                                                              | 196.9  | 206.1  | 217.4  | 230.4  | 245.4  | 263.3  | 280.2  | 298.7  | 316.9  | 337.7  | 361.6  | 386.0  | 417.0  | 445.4  | 473.1  | 500.9  | 532.5  | 562.5  |  |
| Transport and communications                                       | 137.7  | 144.8  | 152.8  | 161.5  | 171.0  | 181.4  | 195.8  | 208.6  | 222.9  | 236.8  | 255.5  | 275.9  | 298.1  | 323.6  | 349.5  | 376.4  | 397.8  | 424.1  |  |
| Finance                                                            | 24.0   | 25.2   | 26.5   | 27.9   | 29.4   | 31.0   | 32.7   | 34.9   | 37.2   | 39.8   | 43.4   | 47.1   | 51.4   | 56.0   | 61.0   | 68.1   | 74.7   | 82.9   |  |
| Public administration                                              | 38.6   | 40.2   | 42.4   | 44.9   | 47.4   | 50.3   | 53.2   | 56.4   | 59.3   | 63.5   | 68.6   | 74.2   | 80.4   | 85.4   | 91.4   | 99.1   | 108.6  | 114.9  |  |
| Others <sup>b</sup>                                                | 362.1  | 373.2  | 386.0  | 401.3  | 417.4  | 434.5  | 451.7  | 470.1  | 489.8  | 512.1  | 536.6  | 563.5  | 593.0  | 623.0  | 655.4  | 691.5  | 730.5  | 769.3  |  |
| Plus: Taxes on imports                                             | 61.7   | 66.9   | 73.3   | 75.2   | 76.7   | 77.7   | 79.1   | 83.7   | 86.5   | 102.2  | 108.8  | 106.0  | 101.8  | 117.3  | 119.0  | 121.2  | 133.3  | 139.8  |  |
| Net factor income from abroad                                      | 48.5   | 49.5   | 56.7   | 59.9   | 66.2   | 75.1   | 75.2   | 103.4  | 130.8  | 132.8  | 136.3  | 186.3  | 226.2  | 285.2  | 309.3  | 335.7  | 350.5  | 397.9  |  |
| GNI at 1995/1996 market prices                                     | 1638.2 | 1712.8 | 1809.6 | 1904.3 | 2000.5 | 2124.4 | 2232.6 | 2356.0 | 2501.8 | 2652.5 | 2806.1 | 3033.0 | 3255.9 | 3502.5 | 3711.3 | 3944.2 | 4201.0 | 4488.4 |  |
| <b>Growth of Output</b> annual change, percent                     |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |  |
| GDP                                                                | 4.9    | 4.6    | 5.4    | 5.2    | 4.9    | 6.0    | 5.3    | 4.4    | 5.3    | 6.3    | 6.0    | 6.6    | 6.4    | 6.2    | 5.7    | 6.1    | 6.7    | 6.2    |  |
| Agriculture                                                        | -0.3   | 3.1    | 6.0    | 3.2    | 4.8    | 7.4    | 3.1    | -      | 3.1    | 4.1    | 2.2    | 4.9    | 4.6    | 3.2    | 4.1    | 5.2    | 5.1    | 3.1    |  |
| Industry                                                           | 9.9    | 6.9    | 5.8    | 8.3    | 4.9    | 6.2    | 7.5    | 6.5    | 7.3    | 7.6    | 8.3    | 9.7    | 8.4    | 6.8    | 6.5    | 6.5    | 8.2    | 8.9    |  |
| Services                                                           | 4.9    | 4.0    | 4.5    | 5.0    | 5.2    | 5.5    | 5.5    | 5.4    | 5.4    | 5.7    | 6.4    | 6.4    | 6.9    | 6.5    | 6.3    | 6.5    | 6.2    | 5.9    |  |
| <b>Growth of Demand</b> annual change, percent                     |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |  |
| Private consumption                                                | 3.5    | -0.1   | 4.7    | 1.1    | 1.3    | 4.1    | 4.7    | 4.9    | 3.5    | 3.2    | 3.9    | 4.3    | 5.9    | 5.5    | 5.9    | 5.1    | 6.0    | 4.5    |  |
| Government consumption                                             | 2.3    | -0.8   | 3.3    | 13.2   | 0.6    | 0.9    | 4.5    | 19.1   | 13.2   | 10.7   | 7.7    | 6.0    | 6.4    | 3.6    | 5.9    | 8.9    | 8.3    | 4.1    |  |
| Exports of goods and services                                      | 170.6  | 184.4  | 214.8  | 241.2  | 246.6  | 282.1  | 324.2  | 316.7  | 338.5  | 380.9  | 440.3  | 554.0  | 625.9  | 670.0  | 670.1  | 676.5  | 874.9  | 943.0  |  |
| Less: Imports of goods and services                                | 272.5  | 310.9  | 305.5  | 319.2  | 326.5  | 360.0  | 400.3  | 355.4  | 381.7  | 422.2  | 502.7  | 594.1  | 689.1  | 674.9  | 657.4  | 661.9  | 854.8  | 918.6  |  |
| Statistical discrepancy                                            | -26.1  | 41.9   | -6.7   | 2.7    | 34.9   | 54.8   | 58.1   | -20.2  | -13.3  | 10.9   | 33.0   | 36.9   | 57.7   | 54.9   | 31.6   | 32.4   | 14.2   | 6.6    |  |
| <b>Growth of Demand</b> annual change, percent                     |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |  |
| Private consumption                                                | 3.5    | -0.1   | 4.7    | 1.1    | 1.3    | 4.1    | 4.7    | 4.9    | 3.5    | 3.2    | 3.9    | 4.3    | 5.9    | 5.5    | 5.9    | 5.1    | 6.0    | 4.5    |  |
| Government consumption                                             | 2.3    | -0.8   | 3.3    | 13.2   | 0.6    | 0.9    | 4.5    | 19.1   | 13.2   | 10.7   | 7.7    | 6.0    | 6.4    | 3.6    | 5.9    | 8.9    | 8.3    | 4.1    |  |

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| Item                                                                  | 1995  | 1996  | 1997  | 1998  | 1999  | 2000  | 2001  | 2002  | 2003  | 2004  | 2005  | 2006   | 2007   | 2008   | 2009   | 2010   | 2011   | 2012   |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Gross domestic capital formation <sup>c</sup>                         | 9.1   | 10.6  | 11.1  | 12.1  | 9.9   | 7.3   | 5.8   | 8.2   | 7.9   | 9.2   | 10.7  | 8.7    | 8.1    | 1.8    | 6.2    | 7.9    | 9.6    | 11.2   |
| Exports of goods and services                                         | 30.7  | 8.1   | 16.5  | 12.3  | 2.3   | 14.4  | 14.9  | -2.3  | 6.9   | 12.5  | 15.6  | 25.8   | 13.0   | 7.0    | 0.0    | 0.9    | 29.3   | 7.8    |
| Imports of goods and services                                         | 48.4  | 14.1  | -1.7  | 4.5   | 2.3   | 10.2  | 11.2  | -11.2 | 7.4   | 10.6  | 19.1  | 18.2   | 16.0   | -2.1   | -2.6   | 0.7    | 29.2   | 7.5    |
| <b>Investment Financing at Current Prices</b>                         |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Gross domestic capital formation <sup>c</sup>                         | 291.6 | 332.5 | 374.5 | 433.0 | 487.6 | 545.9 | 585.4 | 632.4 | 703.5 | 799.9 | 909.2 | 1024.8 | 1155.9 | 1321.3 | 1498.4 | 1695.1 | 2003.8 | 2436.9 |
| Gross national saving                                                 | 291.6 | 332.5 | 374.4 | 433.1 | 461.9 | 509.3 | 562.0 | 636.9 | 747.5 | 847.1 | 958.1 | 1150.4 | 1354.2 | 1649.1 | 1818.1 | 2084.0 | 2292.9 | 2679.5 |
| Gross domestic saving                                                 | 200.2 | 247.8 | 287.4 | 348.5 | 389.0 | 423.9 | 456.3 | 496.1 | 560.1 | 650.4 | 742.0 | 841.8  | 961.5  | 1108.5 | 1235.0 | 1395.5 | 1536.8 | 1768.5 |
| Net factor income from abroad                                         | 46.5  | 49.5  | 58.5  | 65.0  | 75.5  | 87.1  | 88.4  | 125.4 | 165.8 | 175.5 | 189.3 | 272.1  | 352.8  | 483.9  | 559.0  | 646.0  | 725.1  | 893.0  |
| Net current transfers <sup>d</sup>                                    | 44.9  | 35.2  | 28.6  | 19.6  | -2.6  | -1.8  | 17.3  | 15.4  | 21.6  | 21.2  | 26.8  | 36.5   | 39.9   | 56.7   | 24.1   | 42.5   | 31.0   | 17.9   |
| <b>Savings and Investment</b> percent of GDP at current market prices |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Gross domestic saving                                                 | 13.1  | 14.9  | 15.9  | 17.4  | 17.7  | 17.9  | 18.0  | 18.2  | 18.6  | 19.5  | 20.0  | 20.3   | 20.4   | 20.3   | 20.1   | 20.1   | 19.3   | 19.3   |
| Gross national saving                                                 | 19.1  | 20.0  | 20.7  | 21.6  | 21.0  | 21.5  | 22.2  | 23.3  | 24.9  | 25.4  | 25.8  | 27.7   | 28.7   | 30.2   | 29.6   | 30.0   | 28.8   | 29.2   |
| Gross domestic capital formation <sup>c</sup>                         | 19.1  | 20.0  | 20.7  | 21.6  | 22.2  | 23.0  | 23.1  | 23.1  | 23.4  | 24.0  | 24.5  | 24.7   | 24.5   | 24.2   | 24.4   | 24.4   | 25.2   | 26.5   |
| <b>At Current Market Prices</b> Taka                                  |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Per capita GDP                                                        | 12839 | 13770 | 14740 | 16077 | 17395 | 18507 | 19519 | 20760 | 22532 | 24627 | 27058 | 29952  | 33604  | 38330  | 42628  | 47536  | 53238  | 60571  |
| Per capita GNI                                                        | 13231 | 14180 | 15217 | 16599 | 17993 | 19187 | 20199 | 21713 | 23775 | 25925 | 28440 | 31912  | 36113  | 41728  | 46504  | 51959  | 58083  | 66463  |
| <b>PRODUCTION INDEXES</b> period averages                             |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Agriculture 2004–2006=100                                             | 67.5  | 71.4  | 72.6  | 74.7  | 84.4  | 89.6  | 87.9  | 90.3  | 92.9  | 91.1  | 102.8 | 106.1  | 111.8  | 120.0  | 121.3  | 129.3  | 133.0  | ...    |
| Mining 1988/1989 = 100                                                | 158   | 170   | 167   | 180   | 186   | 213   | 239   | 251   | 269   | 290   | 307   | 336    | 360    | 384    | 418    | 449    | 453    | 479    |
| Manufacturing 1988/1989 = 100                                         | 163   | 174   | 179   | 196   | 204   | 214   | 228   | 239   | 254   | 272   | 295   | 327    | 360    | 386    | 416    | 442    | 503    | 570    |
| <b>ENERGY</b> annual values                                           |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Crude petroleum thousand metric tons                                  |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Production                                                            | 10    | 7     | 32    | 46    | 54    | 72    | 80    | 93    | 80    | 89    | ...   | ...    | 1108   | 254    | 279    | 336    | 315    | 322    |
| Imports                                                               | 1312  | 1241  | 1505  | 1445  | 1359  | 1268  | 812   | 1241  | 1621  | 2947  | 1099  | 1366   | 2093   | 1040   | 861    | 1137   | 1409   | 1084   |
| Consumption                                                           | 1397  | 1422  | 2834  | 2908  | 3003  | 3525  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | 3768  | 3782   | 3574   | 3626   | ...    | 3737   | 4868   | ...    |
| Coal thousand metric tons                                             |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Production                                                            | –     | –     | –     | –     | –     | –     | –     | –     | –     | –     | ...   | ...    | ...    | 677    | 858    | 731    | 667    | 861    |
| Imports                                                               | 610   | 345   | 635   | 173   | 81    | 53    | 142   | 604   | 199   | 213   | ...   | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    |
| Consumption                                                           | 610   | 345   | 635   | 173   | 81    | 53    | 142   | 604   | 199   | 213   | ...   | ...    | ...    | 502    | 791    | 820    | 572    | 833    |
| Natural gas million cubic meter                                       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Production                                                            | 10282 | 11009 | 10846 | 11675 | 12099 | 9412  | 10573 | 11094 | 11926 | 12827 | 13783 | 14921  | 15920  | 17015  | 18511  | 19919  | 20075  | 21056  |
| Consumption                                                           | 9717  | 10510 | 10166 | 11025 | 11533 | 8780  | 9876  | 10326 | 11350 | 12111 | 12918 | 14021  | 15185  | 16551  | 18342  | 20111  | 20306  | 20569  |
| Electricity million kilowatt-hours                                    |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Production                                                            | 10166 | 10833 | 11243 | 12194 | 13639 | 14739 | 16254 | 17445 | 18458 | 20062 | 21162 | 22742  | 22783  | 24305  | 25504  | 27470  | 29348  | 33365  |
| Consumption                                                           | 8371  | 8996  | 9447  | 10176 | 11352 | 12461 | 14003 | 15238 | 16132 | 18024 | 19196 | 20962  | 21181  | 22622  | 23937  | 25744  | 28627  | 32443  |

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| Item                                                                      | 1995    | 1996   | 1997   | 1998   | 1999   | 2000   | 2001   | 2002   | 2003   | 2004   | 2005   | 2006   | 2007   | 2008   | 2009   | 2010    | 2011    | 2012     |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|---------|----------|
| <b>PRICE INDEXES</b> <i>period averages</i>                               |         |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |         |         |          |
| Consumer (National) 1985/1986 I 1995/1996 I<br>2005/2006 = 100            | 178.4 I | 100.0  | 103.7  | 113.0  | 120.9  | 124.3  | 126.7  | 130.3  | 136.0  | 143.9  | 153.2  | 164.2  | 176.1  | 193.5  | 206.4  | 221.5 I | 156.6   | 170.2    |
| Food <sup>e</sup>                                                         | 176.8 I | 100.0  | 103.3  | 114.5  | 125.2  | 128.5  | 130.3  | 132.4  | 137.0  | 146.5  | 158.1  | 170.3  | 184.2  | 206.8  | 221.6  | 240.6 I | 170.5   | 183.7    |
| Nonfood                                                                   | 181.4 I | 100.0  | 104.5  | 110.7  | 115.1  | 118.6  | 122.3  | 127.9  | 135.1  | 141.0  | 147.1  | 156.6  | 165.8  | 176.3  | 186.7  | 196.8 I | 138.8   | 152.9    |
| Wholesale <sup>f</sup> (National) 1969/1970 = 100                         | 1478.5  | 1558.6 | 1568.0 | 1648.0 | 1760.0 | 1753.0 | 1726.0 | 1730.0 | 1822.0 | 1889.0 | 1954.0 | 2128.0 | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...     | ...     | ...      |
| Implicit GDP deflator 1995/1996 = 100                                     | 95.9    | 100.0  | 103.1  | 108.5  | 113.6  | 115.7  | 117.5  | 121.3  | 126.8  | 132.1  | 138.8  | 146.0  | 155.9  | 169.7  | 180.7  | 192.4   | 206.9   | 224.5    |
| <b>Price Indexes</b> <i>annual change, percent</i>                        |         |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |         |         |          |
| Consumer price index                                                      | 8.9     | 7.0    | 3.7    | 9.0    | 7.0    | 2.8    | 1.9    | 2.8    | 4.4    | 5.8    | 6.5    | 7.2    | 7.2    | 9.9    | 6.7    | 7.3     | 10.9    | 8.7      |
| Food price index                                                          | 9.3     | 7.0    | 3.3    | 10.8   | 9.3    | 2.6    | 1.4    | 1.6    | 3.5    | 6.9    | 7.9    | 7.7    | 8.2    | 12.3   | 7.2    | 8.5     | 14.1    | 7.7      |
| Wholesale price index                                                     | 4.6     | 5.4    | 0.6    | 5.1    | 6.8    | -0.4   | -1.5   | 0.2    | 5.3    | 3.7    | 3.4    | 8.9    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...     | ...     | ...      |
| Implicit GDP deflator                                                     | 7.4     | 4.2    | 3.1    | 5.3    | 4.7    | 1.9    | 1.6    | 3.2    | 4.5    | 4.2    | 5.1    | 5.2    | 6.8    | 8.8    | 6.5    | 6.5     | 7.5     | 8.5      |
| <b>MONEY AND BANKING</b> <i>billion Taka; as of end of period</i>         |         |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |         |         |          |
| Money supply (M1)                                                         | 131.8   | 144.6  | 151.7  | 158.9  | 172.5  | 198.8  | 223.5  | 241.6  | 267.4  | 304.5  | 354.0  | 426.5  | 496.8  | 593.1  | 664.3  | 879.9   | 1031.1  | 1097.2   |
| Currency in circulation                                                   | 65.7    | 71.2   | 75.7   | 81.5   | 86.9   | 101.8  | 114.8  | 125.3  | 139.0  | 158.1  | 185.1  | 228.6  | 266.4  | 326.9  | 360.5  | 461.6   | 548.0   | 584.2    |
| Demand deposits <sup>g</sup>                                              | 66.1    | 73.4   | 75.9   | 77.4   | 85.6   | 97.1   | 108.7  | 116.3  | 128.4  | 146.4  | 168.9  | 197.9  | 230.4  | 266.2  | 303.8  | 418.3   | 483.1   | 513.0    |
| Quasi-money                                                               | 290.3   | 312.3  | 354.6  | 399.8  | 457.8  | 548.8  | 648.3  | 744.5  | 872.5  | 992.7  | 1160.4 | 1380.2 | 1613.4 | 1889.5 | 2300.7 | 2750.4  | 3374.2  | 4073.9   |
| Money supply (M2)                                                         | 422.1   | 456.9  | 506.3  | 558.7  | 630.3  | 747.6  | 871.7  | 986.2  | 1139.9 | 1297.2 | 1514.4 | 1806.7 | 2115.0 | 2487.9 | 2965.0 | 3630.3  | 4405.2  | 5171.1   |
| Foreign assets (net)                                                      | 104.6   | 67.4   | 65.4   | 67.9   | 64.0   | 85.7   | 74.9   | 95.9   | 140.9  | 163.3  | 182.3  | 215.3  | 324.0  | 373.2  | 474.6  | 670.7   | 705.7   | 788.2    |
| Domestic credit                                                           | 403.3   | 468.7  | 530.9  | 599.7  | 680.0  | 770.3  | 901.7  | 1014.0 | 1097.2 | 1267.9 | 1488.3 | 1790.8 | 2056.7 | 2486.7 | 2885.5 | 3402.1  | 4335.3  | 5183.3   |
| Claims on government sector (net)                                         | 45.1    | 63.1   | 80.2   | 92.7   | 112.6  | 147.9  | 176.9  | 202.6  | 192.8  | 219.5  | 255.8  | 316.2  | 360.4  | 469.1  | 581.8  | 543.9   | 734.4   | 920.3    |
| Claims on private sector                                                  | 300.2   | 348.7  | 389.5  | 442.1  | 504.3  | 557.3  | 647.8  | 735.6  | 828.9  | 958.7  | 1120.1 | 1323.2 | 1521.8 | 1901.4 | 2179.3 | 2707.6  | 3407.1  | 4079.0   |
| Claims on other financial institutions                                    | 58.0    | 56.9   | 61.2   | 64.9   | 63.1   | 65.1   | 76.9   | 75.8   | 75.4   | 89.7   | 112.4  | 151.4  | 174.5  | 116.3  | 124.4  | 150.6   | 193.8   | 184.0    |
| Other items                                                               | -85.8   | -79.1  | -90.0  | -108.9 | -113.8 | -108.4 | -104.8 | -123.8 | -98.2  | -134.0 | -156.2 | -199.4 | -265.7 | -372.0 | -395.1 | -442.5  | -635.8  | -800.4   |
| <b>Money supply (M2)</b> <i>annual change, percent</i>                    | 16.0    | 8.2    | 10.8   | 10.4   | 12.8   | 18.6   | 16.6   | 13.1   | 15.6   | 13.8   | 16.7   | 19.3   | 17.1   | 17.6   | 19.2   | 22.4    | 21.1    | 17.7     |
| <b>M2</b> <i>percent of GDP at current market prices</i>                  | 27.7    | 27.5   | 28.0   | 27.9   | 28.7   | 31.5   | 34.4   | 36.1   | 37.9   | 39.0   | 40.9   | 43.5   | 44.8   | 45.6   | 48.2   | 52.3    | 55.3    | 56.3     |
| <b>Deposit Money Banks</b>                                                |         |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |         |         |          |
| Demand deposits                                                           | 66.1    | 73.4   | 75.9   | 77.4   | 85.6   | 97.1   | 108.7  | 116.2  | 128.3  | 146.1  | 168.5  | 197.9  | 234.6  | 270.5  | 302.3  | 416.2   | 481.1   | 510.6    |
| Time deposits                                                             | 290.3   | 312.3  | 354.6  | 399.8  | 457.8  | 548.8  | 648.3  | 744.5  | 872.5  | 992.7  | 1160.4 | 1380.2 | 1613.4 | 1889.5 | 2300.7 | 2750.4  | 3374.2  | 4073.9   |
| Domestic credits outstanding <sup>h</sup>                                 | 380.2   | 426.2  | 473.9  | 532.5  | 601.6  | 675.0  | 786.5  | 872.8  | 982.3  | 1128.6 | 1321.1 | 1516.2 | 1771.8 | 2200.4 | 2567.2 | 3144.7  | 3975.6  | 4755.1   |
| <b>Interest rates</b> <i>percent per annum; as of end of period</i>       |         |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |         |         |          |
| On deposits                                                               |         |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |         |         |          |
| Savings deposits <sup>i</sup>                                             | 5.36    | 7.18   | 7.45   | 7.49   | 7.43   | 5.81   | 5.24   | 4.60   | 4.11   | 4.24   | 4.19   | 5.24   | 5.20   | 5.20   | 5.11   | 4.88    | 5.03    | ...      |
| Time: 6 months                                                            | 6.11    | 7.74   | 8.57   | 8.80   | 8.67   | 8.73   | 8.69   | 8.43   | 8.33   | 7.54   | 8.12   | 9.76   | 10.30  | 10.34  | 10.21  | 8.40    | 11.17   | ...      |
| 12 months                                                                 | 6.31    | 8.02   | 8.69   | 8.90   | 8.91   | 8.97   | 8.92   | 8.50   | 8.81   | 8.20   | 8.31   | 10.32  | 10.70  | 10.86  | 10.93  | 8.70    | 10.48   | ...      |
| <b>GOVERNMENT FINANCE</b> <i>billion Taka; fiscal year ending 30 June</i> |         |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |         |         |          |
| <b>Consolidated Government</b>                                            |         |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |         |         |          |
| Total revenue and grants                                                  | 185.8   | 180.9  | 205.2  | 216.1  | 226.9  | 237.3  | 270.6  | 306.4  | 335.7  | 380.6  | 418.4  | 474.1  | 516.4  | 649.3  | 764.9  | 833.8   | 950.5 * | 1193.5 * |
| Total revenue                                                             | 150.0   | 153.3  | 173.8  | 190.2  | 197.7  | 200.8  | 243.4  | 278.9  | 311.2  | 354.0  | 392.0  | 449.3  | 494.7  | 605.4  | 715.6  | 796.4   | 929.9 * | 1148.9 * |
| Current revenue                                                           | ...     | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | 310.5  | 352.9  | 391.4  | 448.7  | 494.2  | 604.9  | 691.8  | 759.0   | 929.9 * | 1148.9 * |

# Bangladesh

| Item                                                               | 1995   | 1996   | 1997   | 1998   | 1999   | 2000   | 2001   | 2002   | 2003   | 2004   | 2005   | 2006   | 2007   | 2008   | 2009   | 2010   | 2011     | 2012     |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|----------|----------|
| Taxes <sup>l</sup>                                                 | 120.5  | 121.2  | 142.6  | 153.9  | 161.7  | 160.8  | 197.8  | 213.3  | 249.5  | 283.0  | 319.5  | 361.8  | 392.5  | 480.1  | 555.3  | 624.8  | 795.5 *  | 962.9 *  |
| Nontaxes <sup>k</sup>                                              | 29.5   | 32.1   | 31.2   | 36.3   | 36.0   | 40.0   | 45.6   | 65.6   | 61.0   | 69.9   | 71.9   | 86.9   | 101.7  | 124.8  | 136.5  | 134.2  | 134.4 *  | 186.0 *  |
| Capital receipts                                                   | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | 0.7    | 1.1    | 0.6    | 0.6    | 0.5    | 0.5    | 1.0    | ...    | ...      | ...      |
| Grants                                                             | 35.8   | 27.6   | 31.4   | 25.9   | 29.2   | 36.5   | 27.2   | 27.5   | 24.5   | 26.6   | 26.4   | 24.8   | 21.5   | 43.9   | 49.3   | 37.4   | 20.6 *   | 44.6 *   |
| Total expenditure and net lending                                  | 220.2  | 231.7  | 240.8  | 258.6  | 297.8  | 344.6  | 374.0  | 407.6  | 437.0  | 493.7  | 556.3  | 610.6  | 668.4  | 936.1  | 862.3  | 1055.9 | 1185.9 * | 1466.4 * |
| Total expenditure                                                  | 220.2  | 231.7  | 240.8  | 258.6  | 297.8  | 344.6  | 374.0  | 407.6  | 437.0  | 493.7  | 556.3  | 610.6  | 668.4  | 936.1  | 862.3  | 1055.9 | 1185.9 * | 1466.4 * |
| Current expenditure <sup>l</sup>                                   | 101.5  | 117.1  | 123.0  | 142.3  | 165.6  | 182.0  | 205.4  | 227.0  | 253.1  | 283.9  | 333.2  | 366.2  | 454.1  | 574.3  | 626.8  | 731.6  | 828.6 *  | 1009.9 * |
| Capital expenditure <sup>m</sup>                                   | 118.7  | 114.6  | 117.8  | 116.3  | 132.2  | 162.7  | 168.6  | 180.6  | 183.9  | 209.8  | 223.1  | 244.4  | 214.3  | 361.8  | 235.5  | 324.3  | 357.3 *  | 456.5 *  |
| Net lending                                                        | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...      |
| Current surplus/deficit                                            | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | 57.4   | 69.0   | 58.2   | 82.5   | 40.1   | 30.7   | 65.0   | 27.4   | 101.3 *  | 139.0 *  |
| Capital account surplus/deficit                                    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | -183.2 | -208.7 | -222.5 | -243.8 | -213.8 | -361.3 | -313.6 | -413.1 | ...      | ...      |
| Nonbudgetary surplus/deficit                                       | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...      |
| Overall budgetary surplus/deficit                                  | -34.3  | -50.7  | -35.6  | -42.5  | -70.9  | -107.3 | -103.4 | -101.1 | -101.4 | -113.0 | -137.9 | -136.5 | -152.1 | -286.8 | -97.4  | -222.1 | -332.2 * | -418.7 * |
| Financing                                                          |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |          |          |
| Domestic borrowing                                                 | 18.0   | 32.9   | 26.6   | 31.6   | 47.6   | 67.6   | 71.2   | 72.8   | 38.1   | 73.3   | 66.5   | 91.4   | 91.0   | 141.0  | 141.9  | 158.2  | 305.9 *  | 344.7 *  |
| Foreign borrowing                                                  | 13.8   | 18.4   | 18.3   | 20.1   | 25.2   | 22.8   | 24.3   | 30.4   | 45.5   | 52.7   | 61.9   | 89.6   | 51.8   | 87.6   | 102.2  | 151.5  | 26.3 *   | 74.0 *   |
| Use of cash balances                                               | 2.5    | -0.6   | -9.3   | -9.2   | -1.9   | 16.9   | 7.9    | -2.1   | 17.8   | -13.0  | 9.5    | -33.8  | 9.3    | 58.2   | -43.8  | -45.2  | ...      | ...      |
| <b>Government Finance</b> percent of GDP at current market prices  |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |          |          |
| Total revenue                                                      | 9.8    | 9.2    | 9.6    | 9.5    | 9.0    | 8.5    | 9.6    | 10.2   | 10.4   | 10.6   | 10.6   | 10.8   | 10.5   | 11.1   | 11.6   | 11.5   | 11.7 *   | 12.5 *   |
| Taxes                                                              | 7.9    | 7.3    | 7.9    | 7.7    | 7.4    | 6.8    | 7.8    | 7.8    | 8.3    | 8.5    | 8.6    | 8.7    | 8.3    | 8.8    | 9.0    | 9.0    | 10.0 *   | 10.5 *   |
| Total expenditure                                                  | 14.4   | 13.9   | 13.3   | 12.9   | 13.6   | 14.5   | 14.8   | 14.9   | 14.5   | 14.8   | 15.0   | 14.7   | 14.1   | 17.1   | 14.0   | 15.2   | 15.2 *   | 16.0 *   |
| Overall budget surplus/deficit                                     | -2.2   | -3.0   | -2.0   | -2.1   | -3.2   | -4.5   | -4.1   | -3.7   | -3.4   | -3.4   | -3.7   | -3.3   | -3.2   | -5.3   | -1.6   | -3.2   | -2.9 *   | -4.6 *   |
| <b>Expenditure by Function, Consolidated   Central<sup>n</sup></b> |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |          |          |
| Total                                                              | 202.2  | 226.7  | 225.8  | 204.6  | 240.7  | 245.5  | 309.2  | 318.0  | 362.9  | 367.1  | 421.1  | 447.3  | 501.6  | 629.1  | 1097.4 | 1565.6 | 1575.6   | ...      |
| General public services                                            | 30.2   | 34.8   | 24.5   | 33.4   | 37.7   | 35.2   | 45.1   | 45.3   | 42.8   | 50.2   | 50.5   | 51.6   | 43.4   | 52.0   | 637.4  | 909.0  | 800.3    | ...      |
| Defense                                                            | 19.9   | 12.3   | 24.7   | 27.1   | 29.8   | 31.1   | 33.9   | 37.3   | 39.3   | 37.8   | 40.8   | 42.5   | 65.5   | 70.1   | 62.0   | 88.5   | 111.9    | ...      |
| Education                                                          | 33.8   | 36.1   | 38.5   | 39.9   | 44.7   | 48.4   | 57.4   | 56.4   | 61.8   | 65.5   | 70.8   | 83.1   | 96.9   | 104.1  | 106.9  | 152.5  | 179.0    | ...      |
| Health                                                             | 14.9   | 15.9   | 17.8   | 14.8   | 21.1   | 23.2   | 22.8   | 23.9   | 24.8   | 28.9   | 31.3   | 34.6   | 39.5   | 41.8   | 51.1   | 72.9   | 88.7     | ...      |
| Social security and welfare                                        | 1.9    | 2.3    | 2.7    | 1.3    | 3.0    | 3.3    | 4.2    | 4.2    | 5.8    | 7.6    | 12.0   | 14.1   | 15.7   | 18.5   | 19.5   | 27.9   | 33.3     | ...      |
| Housing and community amenities <sup>o</sup>                       | 13.1   | 12.2   | 14.3   | 2.6    | 6.3    | 6.7    | 17.6   | 9.9    | 10.4   | 9.6    | 10.0   | 13.2   | 10.0   | 16.6   | 8.0    | 11.5   | 13.1     | ...      |
| Economic services                                                  | 74.0   | 76.0   | 80.8   | 41.8   | 40.5   | 43.2   | 64.6   | 72.3   | 88.7   | 45.8   | 56.8   | 56.8   | 64.8   | 100.2  | 159.2  | 227.1  | 260.2    | ...      |
| Agriculture                                                        | 8.9    | 11.4   | 11.3   | 10.8   | 11.8   | 12.4   | 13.4   | 12.5   | 13.1   | 14.1   | 23.2   | 20.6   | 30.3   | 43.5   | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...      |
| Industry                                                           | 2.4    | 2.3    | 7.1    | 13.5   | 11.6   | 12.4   | 20.9   | 16.9   | 18.8   | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...      |
| Electricity, gas, and water <sup>o</sup>                           | 23.8   | 24.2   | 13.3   | 0.0    | 0.0    | 0.0    | 0.0    | 0.0    | 0.0    | 0.0    | 0.0    | 0.1    | 0.2    | 0.2    | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...      |
| Transport and communications                                       | 31.7   | 31.0   | 28.4   | 15.4   | 15.6   | 16.7   | 28.4   | 41.1   | 36.0   | 28.9   | 30.3   | 33.3   | 27.9   | 45.2   | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...      |
| Other economic services                                            | 7.2    | 7.1    | 20.5   | 2.1    | 1.5    | 1.7    | 1.8    | 1.8    | 20.7   | 2.8    | 3.3    | 2.8    | 6.4    | 11.3   | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...      |
| Others                                                             | 14.5   | 37.1   | 22.7   | 43.7   | 57.5   | 54.3   | 63.6   | 68.6   | 89.4   | 121.7  | 149.0  | 151.5  | 165.8  | 225.8  | 53.3   | 76.2   | 89.1     | ...      |
| <b>EXTERNAL TRADE</b> billion Taka; fiscal year ending 30 June     |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |          |          |
| Exports, fob                                                       | 131.3  | 138.6  | 165.6  | 203.9  | 208.5  | 249.2  | 324.2  | 309.3  | 375.9  | 441.6  | 531.3  | 707.5  | 841.0  | 968.0  | 1071.9 | 1123.1 | 1637.5   | 1921.1   |
| Imports, cif                                                       | 234.6  | 283.0  | 305.4  | 341.8  | 384.8  | 421.3  | 503.7  | 490.5  | 559.2  | 642.6  | 808.9  | 991.3  | 1184.9 | 1483.7 | 1558.7 | 1642.4 | 2400.3   | 2809.2   |
| Trade balance                                                      | -103.3 | -144.5 | -139.8 | -137.9 | -176.3 | -172.1 | -179.5 | -181.2 | -183.3 | -201.0 | -277.6 | -283.8 | -343.9 | -515.7 | -486.8 | -519.3 | -762.8   | -888.1   |
| <b>External Trade</b> annual change, percent                       |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |          |          |
| Exports                                                            | 34.0   | 5.5    | 19.5   | 23.1   | 2.2    | 19.5   | 30.1   | -4.6   | 21.5   | 17.5   | 20.3   | 33.2   | 18.9   | 15.1   | 10.7   | 4.8    | 45.8     | 17.3     |
| Imports                                                            | 39.9   | 20.7   | 7.9    | 11.9   | 12.6   | 9.5    | 19.6   | -2.6   | 14.0   | 14.9   | 25.9   | 22.5   | 19.5   | 25.2   | 5.1    | 5.4    | 46.1     | 17.0     |

# Bangladesh

| Item                                                                             | 1995    | 1996    | 1997    | 1998    | 1999    | 2000    | 2001    | 2002    | 2003    | 2004    | 2005     | 2006     | 2007     | 2008     | 2009     | 2010     | 2011     | 2012     |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| <b>Direction of Trade</b> <i>million US Dollars; calendar year</i>               |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
| Exports, total                                                                   | 3129.2  | 3297.2  | 3627.6  | 3821.9  | 4520.1  | 5589.6  | 5735.6  | 5443.3  | 6229.4  | 7585.6  | 8494.4   | 11650.7  | 12690.9  | 13627.6  | 14377.5  | 16497.0  | 23099.9  | 22936.7  |
| 1. United States                                                                 | 998.6   | 1018.8  | 1289.5  | 1368.2  | 1411.0  | 1779.5  | 1696.6  | 1504.4  | 1488.6  | 1697.5  | 2003.5   | 2869.9   | 2930.7   | 2822.6   | 2910.4   | 3247.5   | 3824.3   | 3834.3   |
| 2. Germany                                                                       | 294.1   | 325.2   | 357.2   | 403.6   | 449.8   | 607.8   | 588.2   | 566.2   | 849.6   | 1101.5  | 1143.7   | 1567.2   | 1648.1   | 1803.5   | 1832.6   | 2075.0   | 3251.3   | 2870.3   |
| 3. United Kingdom                                                                | 317.4   | 379.4   | 367.7   | 346.7   | 364.5   | 439.5   | 486.5   | 531.7   | 604.1   | 849.2   | 794.8    | 1081.8   | 1161.4   | 1169.5   | 1241.6   | 1243.9   | 1982.0   | 1917.6   |
| 4. France                                                                        | 189.9   | 227.4   | 262.2   | 254.2   | 263.2   | 288.6   | 308.4   | 311.5   | 367.5   | 526.4   | 544.5    | 624.0    | 702.8    | 864.4    | 931.2    | 997.7    | 1450.9   | 1142.3   |
| 5. Netherlands                                                                   | 124.9   | 173.3   | 177.5   | 189.3   | 186.9   | 234.1   | 251.5   | 207.9   | 227.4   | 254.0   | 241.4    | 379.0    | 425.8    | 647.0    | 847.6    | 890.2    | 831.9    | 586.9    |
| 6. Italy                                                                         | 194.8   | 160.0   | 196.9   | 232.3   | 199.7   | 227.9   | 263.0   | 216.0   | 240.8   | 305.1   | 326.2    | 460.2    | 460.2    | 528.1    | 530.6    | 561.2    | 869.7    | 749.7    |
| 7. Spain                                                                         | 40.2    | 41.3    | 47.0    | 47.0    | 57.9    | 71.8    | 88.4    | 103.5   | 158.9   | 239.8   | 298.8    | 409.8    | 444.3    | 488.6    | 494.5    | 507.4    | 836.4    | 907.3    |
| 8. Canada                                                                        | 64.7    | 65.9    | 70.6    | 78.9    | 77.3    | 96.6    | 95.6    | 82.6    | 165.5   | 247.4   | 275.4    | 407.8    | 416.1    | 435.0    | 502.3    | 552.8    | 783.3    | 804.7    |
| 9. Turkey                                                                        | 20.3    | 19.2    | 20.8    | 23.1    | 20.9    | 23.7    | 21.8    | 29.1    | 33.3    | 60.2    | 75.4     | 159.3    | 179.4    | 262.1    | 303.6    | 495.4    | 615.0    | 509.8    |
| 10. Belgium                                                                      | ...     | ...     | ...     | 146.8   | 145.6   | 174.9   | 179.8   | 187.9   | 225.9   | 252.8   | 268.8    | 422.8    | 514.8    | 385.6    | 310.7    | 352.7    | 595.6    | 500.2    |
| Imports, total                                                                   | 6496.1  | 6934.9  | 7129.6  | 7370.7  | 8352.4  | 9000.8  | 9012.4  | 7847.8  | 9997.6  | 11590.0 | 13850.9  | 16095.6  | 18477.6  | 23841.3  | 21853.7  | 27812.8  | 36192.7  | 36362.7  |
| 1. China, People's Rep. of                                                       | 600.6   | 641.4   | 622.1   | 546.6   | 533.9   | 667.5   | 772.4   | 910.3   | 1090.8  | 1445.7  | 1870.4   | 2332.2   | 2771.6   | 3511.4   | 3524.2   | 4681.4   | 6575.2   | 7103.0   |
| 2. India                                                                         | 994.1   | 1018.3  | 795.6   | 1178.8  | 1023.8  | 945.4   | 1195.5  | 1145.8  | 1494.2  | 1745.1  | 1951.2   | 2061.7   | 2646.6   | 3498.2   | 2748.6   | 3859.8   | 4870.3   | 4861.7   |
| 3. Singapore                                                                     | 396.2   | 313.2   | 250.9   | 430.2   | 658.6   | 760.9   | 827.1   | 905.6   | 1040.7  | 873.1   | 852.3    | 965.2    | 1137.5   | 1682.1   | 1646.4   | 1492.8   | 1431.4   | 1771.1   |
| 4. Malaysia                                                                      | 50.0    | 105.2   | 227.4   | 114.5   | 89.6    | 128.4   | 146.5   | 147.8   | 215.2   | 274.8   | 299.7    | 347.8    | 327.1    | 621.2    | 973.4    | 1316.1   | 1766.3   | 1693.3   |
| 5. Japan                                                                         | 597.9   | 673.3   | 471.8   | 455.6   | 559.0   | 849.7   | 720.7   | 594.9   | 566.7   | 614.0   | 571.0    | 749.8    | 653.8    | 974.7    | 1009.8   | 1162.7   | 1430.7   | 1343.9   |
| 6. Kuwait                                                                        | 31.8    | 6.5     | 38.1    | 15.1    | 74.1    | 29.0    | 28.1    | 117.4   | 173.4   | 638.6   | 1178.8   | 1238.5   | 1536.7   | 1796.5   | 374.3    | 857.4    | 1332.3   | 1192.0   |
| 7. Korea, Rep. of                                                                | 416.6   | 367.6   | 379.4   | 331.5   | 290.5   | 347.8   | 403.7   | 340.8   | 367.0   | 418.6   | 446.2    | 514.6    | 550.6    | 796.3    | 804.7    | 965.5    | 1333.7   | 1487.9   |
| 8. Hong Kong, China                                                              | 420.2   | 392.1   | 430.7   | 452.2   | 440.9   | 470.3   | 461.7   | 421.8   | 437.8   | 518.1   | 566.7    | 702.8    | 769.0    | 857.6    | 782.7    | 867.7    | 744.4    | 736.8    |
| 9. Indonesia                                                                     | 70.7    | 83.7    | 153.8   | 185.0   | 159.0   | 193.2   | 179.5   | 171.5   | 209.2   | 261.1   | 269.5    | 312.8    | 378.7    | 495.7    | 584.0    | 753.2    | 1051.3   | 1019.1   |
| 10. Thailand                                                                     | 75.8    | 66.6    | 86.0    | 124.4   | 140.7   | 188.4   | 179.7   | 163.3   | 176.6   | 291.2   | 316.3    | 381.1    | 442.0    | 508.4    | 584.8    | 754.6    | 1139.5   | 754.1    |
| <b>BALANCE OF PAYMENTS</b> <i>million US Dollars; fiscal year ending 30 June</i> |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
| Current account                                                                  | -664.0  | -1291.0 | -865.0  | -463.0  | -477.0  | -418.0  | -1098.0 | 157.0   | 176.0   | 176.0   | -557.0   | 824.0    | 936.0    | 702.0    | 2416.0   | 3724.0   | 885.0    | 1630.0   |
| Balance on goods                                                                 | -2361.0 | -3063.0 | -2113.0 | -1669.0 | -1934.0 | -1865.0 | -2011.0 | -1768.0 | -2215.0 | -2319.0 | -3297.0  | -2889.0  | -3458.0  | -5330.0  | -4710.0  | -5155.0  | -7744.0  | -7995.0  |
| Exports                                                                          | 3473.0  | 3884.0  | 4334.0  | 5103.0  | 5283.0  | 5701.0  | 6419.0  | 5929.0  | 6492.0  | 7521.0  | 8573.0   | 10412.0  | 12053.0  | 14151.0  | 15581.0  | 16233.0  | 22592.0  | 23992.0  |
| Imports                                                                          | -5834.0 | -6947.0 | -6447.0 | -6772.0 | -7217.0 | -7566.0 | -8430.0 | -7697.0 | -8707.0 | -9840.0 | -11870.0 | -13301.0 | -15511.0 | -19481.0 | -20291.0 | -21388.0 | -30336.0 | -31987.0 |
| Services and income                                                              | -130.0  | -49.0   | -659.0  | -670.0  | -738.0  | -947.0  | -1258.0 | -901.0  | -1049.0 | -1248.0 | -1550.0  | -1725.0  | -2160.0  | -2519.0  | -3100.0  | -2717.0  | -3823.0  | -4074.0  |
| Credit                                                                           | 819.0   | 806.0   | 746.0   | 798.0   | 798.0   | 946.0   | 856.0   | 915.0   | 951.0   | 987.0   | 1293.0   | 1476.0   | 1728.0   | 2108.0   | 1927.0   | 2530.0   | 2697.0   | 2879.0   |
| Debit                                                                            | -949.0  | -855.0  | -1405.0 | -1468.0 | -1536.0 | -1893.0 | -2114.0 | -1816.0 | -2000.0 | -2235.0 | -2843.0  | -3201.0  | -3888.0  | -4627.0  | -5027.0  | -5247.0  | -6520.0  | -6953.0  |
| Current transfers, net                                                           | 1827.0  | 1821.0  | 1907.0  | 1876.0  | 2195.0  | 2394.0  | 2171.0  | 2826.0  | 3440.0  | 3743.0  | 4290.0   | 5438.0   | 6554.0   | 8551.0   | 10226.0  | 11596.0  | 12452.0  | 13699.0  |
| Credit                                                                           | 1426.0  | 1475.0  | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | 69.0    | 82.0    | 61.0    | 37.0     | 125.0    | 97.0     | 149.0    | 72.0     | 127.0    | 103.0    | 105.0    |
| Debit                                                                            | -401.0  | -346.0  | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | -2757.0 | -3358.0 | -3682.0 | -4253.0  | -5313.0  | -6457.0  | -8402.0  | -10154.0 | -11469.0 | -12349.0 | -13594.0 |
| Capital account                                                                  | 489.0   | 331.0   | 598.0   | 445.0   | 387.0   | 561.0   | 432.0   | 410.0   | 428.0   | 196.0   | 163.0    | 375.0    | 490.0    | 576.0    | 451.0    | 512.0    | 642.0    | 469.0    |
| Financial account                                                                | 706.0   | 447.0   | -57.0   | 160.0   | -370.0  | -116.0  | 682.0   | 391.0   | 413.0   | -31.0   | 784.0    | -141.0   | 762.0    | -457.0   | -825.0   | -651.0   | -1920.0  | -955.0   |
| Direct investment                                                                | 6.0     | 7.0     | 16.0    | 249.0   | 198.0   | 383.0   | 550.0   | 391.0   | 376.0   | 276.0   | 800.0    | 743.0    | 793.0    | 748.0    | 961.0    | 913.0    | 775.0    | 995.0    |
| Portfolio investment                                                             | 61.0    | -21.0   | -132.0  | 2.9     | -5.5    | -       | -       | -6.0    | 2.0     | 6.0     | -        | 32.0     | 106.0    | 47.0     | -159.0   | -117.0   | -28.0    | 198.0    |
| Other investments                                                                | 639.0   | 461.0   | 59.0    | -92.0   | -562.0  | -499.0  | 132.0   | 6.0     | 35.0    | -313.0  | -16.0    | -916.0   | -137.0   | -1252.0  | -1627.0  | -1447.0  | -2667.0  | -2148.0  |
| Net errors and omissions                                                         | -79.0   | -504.0  | 180.0   | -88.0   | 267.0   | 152.0   | -297.0  | -550.0  | -202.0  | -170.0  | -323.0   | -720.0   | -695.0   | -490.0   | 16.0     | -720.0   | -263.0   | -650.0   |
| Overall balance                                                                  | 452.0   | -1017.0 | -144.0  | 54.0    | -193.0  | 179.0   | -281.0  | 408.0   | 815.0   | 171.0   | 67.0     | 338.0    | 1493.0   | 331.0    | 2058.0   | 2865.0   | -656.0   | 494.0    |
| Reserves and related items                                                       | -452.0  | 1017.0  | 144.0   | -54.0   | 193.0   | -179.0  | 281.0   | -408.0  | -815.0  | -171.0  | -67.0    | -338.0   | -1493.0  | -331.0   | -2058.0  | -2865.0  | 656.0    | -494.0   |

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| Item                                                                         | 1995    | 1996    | 1997    | 1998    | 1999    | 2000    | 2001    | 2002    | 2003    | 2004    | 2005    | 2006    | 2007    | 2008    | 2009    | 2010    | 2011    | 2012    |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| <b>Balance of Payments</b> <i>percent of GDP at current market prices</i>    |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Exports                                                                      | 9.2     | 9.8     | 10.5    | 12.0    | 11.8    | 12.5    | 14.1    | 12.6    | 12.6    | 13.4    | 14.9    | 16.8    | 17.6    | 17.8    | 17.5    | 16.3    | 21.0    | 21.4    |
| Imports                                                                      | -15.4   | -17.5   | -15.7   | -15.9   | -16.1   | -16.6   | -18.6   | -16.3   | -16.8   | -17.6   | -20.6   | -21.5   | -22.6   | -24.5   | -22.8   | -21.5   | -28.2   | -28.5   |
| Balance on goods                                                             | -6.2    | -7.7    | -5.1    | -3.9    | -4.3    | -4.1    | -4.4    | -3.7    | -4.3    | -4.1    | -5.7    | -4.7    | -5.0    | -6.7    | -5.3    | -5.2    | -7.2    | -7.1    |
| Current account balance                                                      | -1.8    | -3.2    | -2.1    | -1.1    | -1.1    | -0.9    | -2.4    | 0.3     | 0.3     | 0.3     | -1.0    | 1.3     | 1.4     | 0.9     | 2.7     | 3.7     | 0.8     | 1.5     |
| Overall balance                                                              | 1.2     | -2.6    | -0.3    | 0.1     | -0.4    | 0.4     | -0.6    | 0.9     | 1.6     | 0.3     | 0.1     | 0.5     | 2.2     | 0.4     | 2.3     | 2.9     | -0.6    | 0.4     |
| <b>INTERNATIONAL RESERVES</b> <i>million US Dollars; as of end of period</i> |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Total                                                                        | 2366.6  | 1862.6  | 1606.7  | 1927.7  | 1623.3  | 1515.6  | 1305.4  | 1722.1  | 2624.2  | 3222.4  | 2825.3  | 3877.0  | 5278.0  | 5788.6  | 10343.3 | 11177.5 | 9192.1  | 12751.1 |
| Gold, national valuation                                                     | 26.9    | 28.0    | 25.3    | 22.3    | 19.6    | 29.6    | 30.4    | 38.9    | 46.3    | 49.9    | 58.1    | 71.4    | 94.6    | 99.3    | 124.4   | 613.2   | 682.5   | 719.9   |
| Foreign exchange                                                             | 2180.1  | 1724.9  | 1552.1  | 1892.3  | 1602.5  | 1485.3  | 1273.6  | 1680.7  | 2574.4  | 3170.9  | 2766.0  | 3803.9  | 5182.2  | 5686.7  | 9499.9  | 9904.1  | 7775.1  | 11393.3 |
| Reserve position in the Fund                                                 | 0.1     | 0.2     | 0.1     | 0.2     | 0.3     | 0.2     | 0.2     | 0.3     | 0.3     | 0.3     | 0.3     | 0.4     | 0.4     | 0.5     | 0.5     | 0.6     | 0.6     | 0.8     |
| SDRs                                                                         | 159.5   | 109.6   | 29.2    | 12.9    | 0.9     | 0.4     | 1.2     | 2.2     | 3.2     | 1.2     | 0.9     | 1.3     | 0.8     | 2.1     | 718.5   | 659.6   | 733.8   | 637.2   |
| <b>EXCHANGE RATES</b> <i>Taka per US dollar</i>                              |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| End of period                                                                | 40.750  | 42.450  | 45.450  | 48.500  | 51.000  | 54.000  | 57.000  | 57.900  | 58.782  | 60.742  | 66.210  | 69.065  | 68.576  | 68.920  | 69.267  | 70.750  | 81.853  | 79.850  |
| Average of period                                                            | 40.278  | 41.794  | 43.892  | 46.906  | 49.085  | 52.142  | 55.807  | 57.888  | 58.150  | 59.513  | 64.328  | 68.933  | 68.875  | 68.598  | 69.039  | 69.649  | 74.152  | 81.863  |
| <b>EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS</b> <i>million US Dollars; as of end of year</i>    |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Total debt outstanding and disbursed                                         | 15725.9 | 15160.7 | 14250.1 | 15502.6 | 16444.8 | 15596.1 | 14924.2 | 16632.9 | 18385.5 | 19659.2 | 18448.8 | 20105.8 | 21372.6 | 22952.4 | 24618.8 | 25751.7 | 27043.3 | ...     |
| Long-term                                                                    | 14905.1 | 14481.1 | 13702.8 | 14931.3 | 15808.0 | 14985.0 | 14355.6 | 15926.1 | 17624.9 | 18643.4 | 17384.6 | 18380.4 | 19428.0 | 20299.9 | 21209.9 | 21399.6 | 22350.1 | ...     |
| Public and publicly guaranteed                                               | 14905.1 | 14481.1 | 13702.8 | 14931.3 | 15808.0 | 14985.0 | 14355.6 | 15926.1 | 17624.9 | 18643.4 | 17384.6 | 18380.4 | 19428.0 | 20299.9 | 21209.9 | 21399.6 | 22350.1 | ...     |
| Private nonguaranteed                                                        | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     |
| Short-term                                                                   | 199.2   | 163.1   | 175.0   | 149.7   | 254.3   | 334.0   | 360.7   | 572.1   | 617.0   | 712.0   | 688.4   | 1178.0  | 1369.7  | 1894.3  | 1934.2  | 2949.2  | 3422.3  | ...     |
| Use of IMF credit                                                            | 621.5   | 516.5   | 372.3   | 421.6   | 382.5   | 277.1   | 207.8   | 134.7   | 143.6   | 303.8   | 375.8   | 547.4   | 575.0   | 758.2   | 1474.7  | 1402.9  | 1270.8  | ...     |
| External debt <i>percent of GNI</i>                                          | 40.2    | 36.2    | 32.6    | 34.1    | 34.8    | 31.9    | 30.7    | 33.4    | 33.6    | 33.0    | 29.1    | 30.5    | 29.1    | 26.5    | 25.3    | 23.5    | 22.6    | ...     |
| Total long-term debt <i>percent of total debt</i>                            | 94.8    | 95.5    | 96.2    | 96.3    | 96.1    | 96.1    | 96.2    | 95.8    | 95.9    | 94.8    | 94.2    | 91.4    | 90.9    | 88.4    | 86.2    | 83.1    | 82.6    | ...     |
| Short-term debt <i>percent of total debt</i>                                 | 1.3     | 1.1     | 1.2     | 1.0     | 1.5     | 2.1     | 2.4     | 3.4     | 3.4     | 3.6     | 3.7     | 5.9     | 6.4     | 8.3     | 7.9     | 11.5    | 12.7    | ...     |
| Debt service <i>percent of exports of goods and services</i>                 | 16.1    | 13.6    | 11.9    | 10.5    | 11.1    | 10.5    | 9.6     | 10.2    | 8.2     | 7.0     | 7.6     | 5.5     | 7.0     | 5.1     | 5.6     | 4.7     | 5.5     | ...     |
| <b>Debt service</b> <i>million US Dollars; transactions during the year</i>  |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Principal repayments on long-term debt                                       | 513.2   | 362.3   | 378.8   | 355.5   | 415.6   | 486.5   | 422.8   | 454.2   | 414.5   | 452.0   | 566.1   | 482.5   | 735.4   | 631.9   | 703.3   | 743.3   | 1049.9  | 1093.9  |
| Interest on long-term debt                                                   | 167.5   | 186.6   | 163.4   | 155.7   | 168.0   | 164.9   | 157.7   | 158.8   | 159.7   | 175.4   | 197.0   | 167.5   | 180.3   | 202.7   | 197.1   | 200.9   | 258.3   | 277.8   |
| Interest on short-term debt                                                  | 9.5     | 9.9     | 8.8     | 8.3     | 14.1    | 22.2    | 16.0    | 12.0    | 13.0    | 23.7    | 35.1    | 58.8    | 72.0    | 39.0    | 23.9    | 31.8    | 49.5    | ...     |
| <b>Average terms of new commitments</b>                                      |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Interest <i>percent per annum</i>                                            | 1.9     | 1.1     | 1.6     | 1.6     | 1.3     | 2.5     | 1.5     | 1.3     | 1.2     | 1.0     | 1.5     | 2.0     | 2.1     | 1.2     | 2.0     | 0.8     | 0.9     | ...     |
| Maturity <i>years</i>                                                        | 38.2    | 34.0    | 37.3    | 39.1    | 33.5    | 27.1    | 33.0    | 34.0    | 31.8    | 36.6    | 35.2    | 33.6    | 32.3    | 37.5    | 25.6    | 34.5    | 34.7    | ...     |
| Grace period <i>years</i>                                                    | 10.0    | 9.1     | 9.8     | 10.1    | 8.1     | 7.1     | 8.5     | 8.6     | 8.2     | 9.4     | 9.2     | 8.7     | 8.2     | 9.5     | 7.4     | 8.9     | 3.6     | ...     |
| Grant element <i>percent</i>                                                 | 69.5    | 74.1    | 71.1    | 72.6    | 70.4    | 56.9    | 68.8    | 71.1    | 70.1    | 76.3    | 71.1    | 66.1    | 64.6    | 75.4    | 54.9    | 74.6    | 69.1    | ...     |

... = Data not available at cutoff date, - = Magnitude equals zero, 0 or 0.0 = Magnitude is less than half of unit employed, I = Marks break in series

a Population based on Bangladesh Bureau of Statistics Sample Vital Registration System.

b Includes hotels and restaurants; real estate, rental, and business activities; education, health, and social work; and community, social, and personal services.



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- c Refers to gross fixed capital formation.  
 d For 1995–2002, net current transfers are the sum of net transfers from abroad and net borrowings from abroad.  
 e Includes beverage and tobacco.  
 f For agricultural and industrial products.  
 g Excludes interbank and government deposits.  
 h Refers to total advances and investments of deposit money banks.  
 i Refers to savings bank accounts with checking facilities.  
 j Per IMF convention, the losses of Railway and Post Offices have not been deducted from tax revenue.  
 k Before 2003, data include capital receipts.  
 l The losses of Railway and Post Offices have been added and food subsidies have been deducted from revenue expenditures.  
 m Refers to Annual Development Program expenditures and other expenditures (e.g., food, capital, and development).  
 n Figures are for Consolidated Government before 1997.  
 o For 1995–1997, data include expenditures on housing and community amenities; and electricity, gas, and water of autonomous bodies.  
 p Prior to 2000, data follow the IMF's Balance of Payment Manual (BPM) 5. From 2000 onward, data follow the new concepts used in BPM 6.

## Sources:

|                            |                                                                                                                                                                                          |
|----------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Population                 | Bangladesh Bureau of Statistics (BBS). Official communication, 3 June 2013.                                                                                                              |
| Population Density         | For 2012: Asian Development Bank estimates.                                                                                                                                              |
| Labor Force                | BBS. Official communication, 28 May 2013; past communication.                                                                                                                            |
| National Accounts          | For 1995–1996: BBS. <i>Monthly Statistical Bulletin</i> , September 1998; past issues.<br>For 1997–2012: BBS. Official communication, 28 May 2013; past communication.                   |
| Production Indexes         |                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| Agriculture                | Food and Agriculture Organization. FAOSTAT. <a href="http://faostat.fao.org/site/612/default.aspx#ancor">http://faostat.fao.org/site/612/default.aspx#ancor</a> (downloaded April 2013). |
| Mining                     | } BBS. Official communication, 28 May 2013; past communication.                                                                                                                          |
| Manufacturing              |                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| Energy                     |                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| Crude Petroleum Production | } For 1995–2004: Ministry of Finance (MOF). <i>Bangladesh Economic Review 2006–2007</i> ; past issues.<br>For 2005–2012: BBS. Official communication, 6 June 2013; past communication.   |
| Consumption                |                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| Imports                    | BBS. Official communication, 6 June 2013; past communication.                                                                                                                            |
| Coal                       | BBS. Official communication, 6 June 2013; past communication.                                                                                                                            |
| Natural Gas                | } BBS. Official communication, 6 June 2013; past communication; <i>Monthly Statistical Bulletin</i> , June 1995; past issues.                                                            |
| Electricity                |                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| Price Indexes              | BBS. Official communication, 3 June 2013; past communication; <i>Monthly Statistical Bulletin</i> , June 1995; past issues.                                                              |
| Money and Banking          | Bangladesh Bank (BB). Official communication, 31 March 2013, past communication; Bank Bulletin, July–September 1996, past issues.                                                        |
| Government Finance         | For 1995–2007, 2009–2010: BBS. Official communication, 16 May 2012; past communication.<br>For 2008 and 2011–2012: MOF. <i>Bangladesh Economic Review</i> , 2012; past issues.           |



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|                                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
|------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Expenditure by Function                  | BBS. Official communication, 16 May 2012; past communication.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| External Trade                           | BB. Official communication, 31 March 2013; past communication.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| Direction of Trade                       | International Monetary Fund (IMF). <i>Direction of Trade Statistics</i> CD-ROM, May 2013.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| Balance of Payments                      | BB. Official communication, 31 March 2013; past communication.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| International Reserves<br>Exchange Rates | } IMF. <i>International Financial Statistics</i> CD-ROM, May 2013.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| External Indebtedness                    | World Bank. World Development Indicators and International Debt Statistics<br><a href="http://databank.worldbank.org/Data/Views/VariableSelection/SelectVariables.aspx?source=International%20Debt%20Statistics#">http://databank.worldbank.org/Data/Views/VariableSelection/SelectVariables.aspx?source=International%20Debt%20Statistics#</a> (downloaded May 2013). |