

Cambodia

Item	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
POPULATION																		
Total population ^a million; as of 1 July	10.5	11.0	11.6	12.1	12.3	12.5	12.6	12.8	13.0	13.1	13.3	13.5	13.7	13.9	14.1	14.3	14.5	14.8
Population density persons per square kilometer	58	61	64	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	80	80	82
Population annual change, percent	5.2	5.4	5.5	4.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.7
Urban population percent of total population	...	...	...	14.8	...	...	16.0	...	16.0	16.0	17.7	17.8	17.8	19.5	19.5	19.5	21.0	22.0
LABOR FORCE thousand; calendar year																		
Employed	4931.8	4456.2	4429.7	4909.2	5519.0	5275.2	6243.3	6399.7	6947.6	7495.6	7649.4	6758.4	6816.7	6934.8	7004.1	7086.3	7246.5	7287.4
Agriculture	4013.5	3482.5	3491.9	3771.0	4213.6	3889.0	4384.3	4479.8	4499.8	4519.8	4612.6	4885.6	4927.8	5013.1	5063.3	5122.7	5168.9	5178.0
Manufacturing	108.5	168.8	144.4	159.0	258.9	367.3	544.8	556.4	634.2	712.1	726.7	571.8	576.7	586.7	592.5	599.5	635.2	653.8
Mining	5.6	1.0	8.0	6.4	5.5	3.3	13.5	10.8	12.9	15.0	15.3	47.3	47.7	48.5	49.0	49.6	50.7	50.2
Others	804.3	803.9	785.4	972.9	1041.0	1015.5	1300.7	1352.8	1800.7	2248.7	2294.8	1253.7	1264.5	1286.4	1299.3	1314.5	1391.7	1405.3
Unemployed	...	...	...	...	...	133.6	115.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unemployment rate percent	2.5	0.9	0.7	5.3	0.6	2.5	1.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.2	...
Labor force annual change, percent	...	...	...	...	...	...	17.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Labor force participation rate percent	59.2	65.4	65.8	55.5	66.1	65.2	71.7	...	...	74.6	...	...	...	81.8	84.4	87.0	87.5	...
Male	59.0	65.8	66.2	56.5	66.3	66.2	72.1	...	...	78.9	...	...	...	88.8	88.8	90.0	90.4	...
Female	59.4	65.1	65.4	54.6	65.9	64.4	64.4	...	...	70.7	...	...	...	75.6	80.4	84.2	84.8	...
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS billion Riels; calendar year																		
At Current Prices																		
GDP by industrial origin at current market prices	8437.7	9190.7	10129.5	11718.8	13407.5	14089.3	15578.7	16780.5	18535.2	21438.3	25754.3	29849.5	35042.2	41968.4	43065.8	47048.0	52068.7	56616.8
Agriculture	4028.9	4080.3	4493.5	5211.7	5502.8	5065.0	5423.2	5223.6	5925.8	6300.7	7909.2	8972.4	10406.3	13745.1	14420.0	15938.3	17993.5	18999.4
Mining	19.4	19.5	20.4	19.2	26.4	33.5	39.8	47.7	57.9	73.8	96.7	114.8	134.9	164.6	195.9	279.5	329.7	438.9
Manufacturing	771.3	929.0	1180.9	1483.9	1765.2	2254.8	2637.7	2954.7	3374.2	4026.7	4585.5	5541.4	6073.8	6441.1	6207.6	6913.2	7900.2	8563.0
Electricity, gas, and water	36.0	44.0	49.2	59.2	56.8	58.1	69.6	82.1	92.8	109.9	123.6	164.2	194.6	211.9	229.7	251.6	269.8	294.3
Construction	376.2	386.8	411.9	396.0	564.5	731.6	750.3	985.4	1106.3	1287.6	1630.5	1995.0	2337.8	2571.5	2693.7	2844.5	3029.2	3662.5
Trade ^b	1236.0	1392.1	1522.0	1685.2	1895.3	2032.9	2276.6	2514.8	2481.1	2902.2	3481.0	3968.5	4645.1	5618.8	5811.6	6480.1	7014.0	7722.2
Transport and communications	441.2	522.0	562.5	635.3	810.7	930.1	998.6	1160.0	1245.6	1518.9	1903.8	2115.0	2423.4	3102.0	3223.6	3565.3	3961.0	4263.9
Finance ^{c,d}	559.9	623.5	698.9	834.2	894.2	1030.1	1119.6	1241.1	1473.3	1766.9	1994.9	2324.2	2688.4	3253.0	3235.0	3250.0	...	4098.7
Public administration	233.7	296.2	305.0	333.2	388.6	376.6	359.2	390.5	405.7	419.1	463.9	515.1	667.7	767.8	768.5	806.9	844.0	858.3
Others ^d	412.8	476.8	471.3	590.8	751.7	861.4	1122.4	1291.3	1474.5	1815.6	2220.5	2634.0	3068.8	3560.0	3663.0	3919.0	...	4465.5
Less: Imputed bank service charges	73.0	63.0	123.0	124.0	114.0	155.0	139.0	151.1	167.2	206.2	252.9	290.5	386.2	420.9	471.9	529.1	568.5	661.3
Taxes less subsidies on products	395.3	483.5	536.9	594.1	865.3	870.2	920.7	1040.4	1065.2	1423.2	1597.5	1795.2	2787.6	2953.9	3089.3	3381.8	3672.3	4005.8
Net factor income from abroad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-195.0	-277.1	-369.0	-389.6	-406.9	-382.9	-415.6	-421.0	-422.1
GNI	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21243.3	25477.2	29480.4	34652.6	41561.5	42682.9	46632.4	51647.7	56194.7
Structure of Output percent of GDP at current basic prices																		
Agriculture	49.6	46.5	46.3	46.3	43.5	37.9	36.7	32.9	33.6	31.2	32.4	31.7	31.9	34.9	35.7	36.0	36.7	35.6
Industry	14.8	15.7	17.1	17.4	19.1	23.0	23.6	25.6	26.3	27.2	26.4	27.6	26.8	23.8	23.1	23.3	23.5	24.3
Services	35.5	37.7	36.6	36.3	37.5	39.1	39.7	41.5	40.1	41.7	41.2	40.8	41.3	41.3	41.3	40.7	39.8	40.1
Expenditure on GDP at current market prices	8437.7	9190.7	10129.5	11718.8	13407.5	14089.3	15578.7	16780.5	18535.2	21438.3	25754.3	29849.5	35042.2	41968.4	43065.8	47048.0	52068.7	56616.8
Private consumption ^e	7812.0	8749.0	8932.0	10887.0	11732.0	12211.0	12948.6	14078.4	15490.2	18250.7	21709.4	24166.8	27384.8	33341.4	32792.1	38246.2	43144.0	46361.6
Government consumption	413.3	529.1	553.0	563.1	661.2	736.9	827.9	1276.3	1350.4	1356.1	1494.0	1032.9	2008.2	2364.7	3446.9	2985.0	3134.2	3280.5
Gross fixed capital formation	1173.7	1166.3	1361.1	1463.4	2030.7	2576.1	2481.1	3193.1	3460.8	3931.8	4864.2	5774.7	6928.3	7246.7	8669.9	7619.0	8316.3	8538.6

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Increase in stocks	36.9	163.9	137.0	-83.4	201.7	-190.9	405.8	-151.7	264.6	-457.2	-108.5	946.5	499.7	566.4	566.4	552.1	586.4	644.0
Exports of goods and services	2630.0	2334.0	3410.5	3727.3	4993.6	7028.4	8213.9	9300.1	10476.2	13636.0	16504.6	20474.7	22891.6	27507.4	25804.6	25444.9	28159.1	30926.5
Less: Imports of goods and services	4000.5	4042.2	4624.7	5253.5	6716.0	8694.8	9567.9	10785.0	12337.1	15201.0	18735.5	22691.9	25560.5	28444.9	27121.8	28003.4	30981.4	33184.2
Statistical discrepancy	372.3	290.7	360.5	414.9	504.2	422.5	269.2	-130.7	-169.9	-78.3	26.2	145.8	890.0	-613.4	-1092.2	204.2	-289.9	49.8
Structure of Demand <i>percent of GDP at current market prices</i>																		
Private consumption	92.6	95.2	88.2	92.9	87.5	86.7	83.1	83.9	83.6	85.1	84.3	81.0	78.1	79.4	76.1	81.3	82.9	81.9
Government consumption	4.9	5.8	5.5	4.8	4.9	5.2	5.3	7.6	7.3	6.3	5.8	3.5	5.7	5.6	8.0	6.3	6.0	5.8
Gross domestic capital formation	14.3	14.5	14.8	11.8	16.7	16.9	18.5	18.1	20.1	16.2	18.5	22.5	21.2	18.6	21.4	17.4	17.1	16.2
Exports of goods and services	31.2	25.4	33.7	31.8	37.2	49.9	52.7	55.4	56.5	63.6	64.1	68.6	65.3	65.5	59.9	54.1	54.1	54.6
Imports of goods and services	47.4	44.0	45.7	44.8	50.1	61.7	61.4	64.3	66.6	70.9	72.7	76.0	72.9	67.8	63.0	59.5	59.5	58.6
Statistical discrepancy	4.4	3.2	3.6	3.5	3.8	3.0	1.7	-0.8	-0.9	-0.4	0.1	0.5	2.5	-1.5	-2.5	0.4	-0.6	0.1
At Constant Prices																		
GDP by industrial origin at 2000 market prices	9882.5	10411.1	10999.4	11544.9	12993.8	14089.3	15168.9	16232.1	17612.8	19434.1	22009.1	24379.7	26869.5	28667.5	28692.4	30403.3	32552.7	34916.5
Agriculture	4408.1	4459.0	4703.7	4942.0	5124.0	5065.0	5294.0	5108.0	5644.7	5595.9	6475.5	6830.3	7173.8	7583.8	7994.7	8311.0	8567.0	8935.9
Mining	27.5	23.8	23.3	20.1	26.6	33.5	37.4	47.0	55.5	68.9	87.0	100.9	108.7	125.9	151.1	193.4	231.7	293.1
Manufacturing	874.8	984.5	1255.3	1445.5	1730.6	2254.8	2613.4	2971.7	3337.4	3926.7	4308.6	5059.8	5509.3	5681.1	4799.9	6218.8	7224.1	7733.8
Electricity, gas, and water	34.7	41.7	46.6	50.8	54.4	58.1	61.1	75.5	82.3	91.5	103.0	135.5	151.2	164.1	178.0	190.8	200.5	216.3
Construction	557.9	510.6	497.7	419.6	534.6	731.6	718.0	912.8	1014.4	1147.9	1401.1	1681.2	1794.7	1898.8	1993.7	1485.3	1603.0	1863.6
Trade ^b	1564.6	1637.0	1729.2	1729.1	1884.7	2032.9	2182.8	2364.7	2296.8	2542.1	2865.9	3132.9	3438.5	3766.5	3893.2	4234.6	4453.4	4829.3
Transport and communications	635.8	707.4	665.8	681.7	876.7	930.1	995.8	1152.0	1188.9	1302.6	1491.1	1523.0	1632.7	1748.6	1816.8	1962.2	2076.0	2202.4
Finance ^{cd}	662.3	714.2	770.4	835.0	925.1	1030.1	1108.3	1210.3	1465.3	1763.0	1924.9	2167.7	2436.0	2611.9	2594.0	2329.0	...	2808.1
Public administration	268.7	333.0	346.9	384.2	379.8	376.6	353.5	357.2	341.2	318.5	337.1	333.2	333.6	348.6	352.1	392.6	405.2	411.3
Others ^d	422.6	488.8	482.4	563.0	738.1	861.4	1047.3	1174.6	1335.0	1575.5	1864.5	2184.7	2448.0	2741.8	2821.0	2940.0	...	3206.6
Less: Imputed bank service charges	83.9	71.1	135.0	124.2	113.4	155.0	134.7	145.8	158.5	186.6	216.2	239.8	299.8	341.8	382.8	418.8	457.1	530.1
Taxes less subsidies on products	509.4	582.2	613.1	598.1	832.6	870.2	892.0	1004.2	1009.8	1288.1	1366.6	1470.2	2142.8	2338.3	2480.1	2604.1	2778.6	2994.2
Net factor income from abroad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
GNI	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Growth of Output <i>annual change, percent</i>																		
GDP	6.5	5.3	5.7	5.0	12.6	8.4	7.7	7.0	8.5	10.3	13.3	10.8	10.2	6.7	0.1	6.0	7.1	7.3
Agriculture	3.5	1.2	5.5	5.1	3.7	-1.2	4.5	-3.5	10.5	-0.9	15.7	5.5	5.0	5.7	5.4	4.0	3.1	4.3
Industry	18.9	4.4	16.8	6.2	21.2	31.2	11.4	16.8	12.0	16.6	12.7	18.3	8.4	4.0	-9.5	13.6	14.5	9.2
Services	8.3	9.2	2.9	5.0	14.6	8.9	8.7	10.0	5.9	13.2	13.1	10.1	10.1	9.0	2.3	3.3	5.0	8.1
Expenditure on GDP at 2000 market prices	9882.5	10411.1	10999.4	11544.9	12993.8	14089.3	15168.9	16232.1	17612.8	19434.1	22009.1	24379.7	26869.5	28667.5	28692.4	30403.3	32552.7	34916.5
Private consumption ^e	9206.0	10020.0	9906.0	10908.0	11639.0	12211.0	12498.0	13545.0	14640.9	16468.9	18498.6	19747.8	20964.2	23635.8	23401.8	25663.9	28337.0	30147.6
Government consumption	475.3	594.9	606.6	561.7	655.8	736.9	802.0	1231.9	1279.3	1215.9	1263.7	843.5	1536.1	1612.9	2353.2	2208.0	2379.8	2491.1
Gross fixed capital formation	1511.3	1359.3	1672.9	1627.0	2025.9	2576.1	2477.0	3148.1	3377.7	3749.4	4480.6	5228.2	5757.2	6674.0	7929.3	6259.1	6933.0	7392.2
Increase in stocks	44.8	238.9	187.6	-146.0	170.3	-190.9	417.0	-143.0	278.9	-382.3	-105.6	682.5	454.3	532.2	540.5	631.5	631.5	639.2
Exports of goods and services	3373.6	2719.4	3795.4	3662.5	5043.6	7028.4	8191.0	9259.2	10285.4	13174.0	15333.3	18275.0	20129.3	23280.6	21816.7	25298.4	30075.8	32443.5
Less: Imports of goods and services	5060.8	4834.8	5208.1	5189.4	6656.9	8694.8	9529.0	10982.6	12404.5	14863.6	17438.1	20219.8	22658.5	27780.2	26428.6	29155.9	33922.8	36663.3
Statistical discrepancy	332.3	313.5	39.0	121.1	115.9	422.5	312.9	173.5	155.2	71.9	-23.4	-177.6	687.0	712.2	-920.5	-501.8	-1881.8	-1533.8

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Growth of Demand <i>annual change, percent</i>																		
Private consumption	8.6	8.8	-1.1	10.1	6.7	4.9	2.4	8.4	8.1	12.5	12.3	6.8	6.2	12.7	-1.0	9.7	10.4	6.4
Government consumption	-23.2	25.2	2.0	-7.4	16.8	12.4	8.8	53.6	3.8	-5.0	3.9	-33.2	82.1	5.0	45.9	-6.2	7.8	4.7
Gross domestic capital formation	39.4	2.7	16.4	-20.4	48.3	8.6	21.3	3.8	21.7	-7.9	29.9	35.1	5.1	16.0	17.5	-18.6	9.8	6.2
Exports of goods and services	35.1	-19.4	39.6	-3.5	37.7	39.4	16.5	13.0	11.1	28.1	16.4	19.2	10.1	15.7	-6.3	16.0	18.9	7.9
Imports of goods and services	33.1	-4.5	7.7	-0.4	28.3	30.6	9.6	15.3	12.9	19.8	17.3	16.0	12.1	22.6	-4.9	10.3	16.3	8.1
Investment Financing at Current Prices																		
Gross domestic capital formation	1210.6	1330.1	1498.1	1380.0	2232.5	2385.2	2887.0	3041.4	3725.3	3474.6	4755.7	6721.2	7428.0	7813.1	9236.4	8171.1	8902.7	9182.6
Gross national saving	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3629.7	4463.2	6867.7	7671.0	8348.3	8820.6	9274.5	8625.1	8453.5
Gross domestic saving ^f	212.4	-87.4	644.5	268.7	1014.3	1141.4	1802.2	1425.9	1694.6	1831.5	2550.9	4649.8	5649.1	6262.3	6826.9	6628.8	7321.8	6924.9
Net factor income from abroad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-195.0	-277.1	-369.0	-389.6	-406.9	-382.9	-415.6	-553.9	-422.1
Net current transfers from abroad ^g	872.3	1204.7	1027.7	1080.8	1451.8	1768.1	1724.7	1747.5	1904.3	1993.3	2189.3	2586.9	2411.4	2492.9	2376.6	3061.3	1857.2	1950.6
Savings and Investment <i>percent of GDP at current market prices</i>																		
Gross domestic saving	2.5	-1.0	6.4	2.3	7.6	8.1	11.6	8.5	9.1	8.5	9.9	15.6	16.1	14.9	15.9	14.1	14.1	12.2
Gross national saving	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16.9	17.3	23.0	21.9	19.9	20.5	19.7	16.6	12.2
Gross domestic capital formation	14.3	14.5	14.8	11.8	16.7	16.9	18.5	18.1	20.1	16.2	18.5	22.5	21.2	18.6	21.4	17.4	17.1	16.2
At Current Market Prices <i>thousand Riels</i>																		
Per capita GDP	806	833	870	966	1090	1131	1234	1311	1429	1631	1933	2211	2561	3026	3057	3289	3586	3832
Per capita GNI	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1616	1912	2183	2532	2997	3030	3183	3615	3861
PRODUCTION INDEXES <i>period averages</i>																		
Agriculture 2004–2006 = 100	62.1	62.6	64.2	65.0	73.0	74.6	75.3	72.1	85.2	80.8	104.8	114.4	119.9	130.6	136.7	148.3	155.2	...
Manufacturing 1998 = 100	...	...	...	100.0	166.0	247.0	252.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
ENERGY <i>annual values</i>																		
Electricity <i>million kilowatt-hours</i>																		
Production	194	223	168	336	350	380	433	540	540	761	906	1107	1378	1484	1235	968	1019	...
Exports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	3	8	59	82	110	167	374	...	...	...	...
Consumption	194	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
PRICE INDEXES <i>period averages</i>																		
Consumer (Phnom Penh) <i>July–December 2000 | October–December 2006 = 100</i>																		
Food	73.1	78.3	84.5	97.0	100.9	100.1	100.3	103.7	104.8	108.9	115.2	120.6	127.7	152.8	131.1	136.4	143.8	148.0
Nonfood	73.8	79.4	84.7	96.6	103.9	100.4	97.9	99.6	101.1	107.5	116.5	124.1	139.7	181.5	146.7	153.1	163.2	168.5
Implicit GDP deflator 2000 = 100	72.5	77.5	84.4	97.3	98.7	99.9	102.2	106.7	107.7	110.0	114.2	118.0	111.1	120.2	119.2	123.7	129.3	132.8
Consumer (Phnom Penh) <i>July–December 2000 | October–December 2006 = 100</i>	85.4	88.3	92.1	101.5	103.2	100.0	102.7	103.4	105.2	110.3	117.0	122.4	130.4	146.4	150.1	154.7	160.0	162.1
Price Indexes <i>annual change, percent</i>																		
Consumer price index	...	7.1	8.0	14.8	4.0	-0.8	0.2	3.3	1.1	3.9	5.8	4.7	5.9	19.7	-0.7	4.0	5.4	2.9
Food price index	...	7.6	6.7	14.1	7.6	-3.4	-2.5	1.8	1.5	6.4	8.4	6.5	12.6	29.9	-0.5	4.4	6.6	3.2
Implicit GDP deflator	11.7	3.4	4.3	10.2	1.7	-3.1	2.7	0.7	1.8	4.8	6.1	4.6	6.5	12.3	2.5	3.1	3.4	1.4

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Item	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	
Foreign borrowing	483.4	616.8	155.1	163.2	173.6	323.7	390.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Use of cash balances	119.5	-38.7	-2.4	-0.2	37.3	-11.0	87.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Government Finance <i>percent of GDP at current market prices</i>																			
Total revenue	7.6	8.2	8.7	8.0	9.8	10.0	9.8	10.6	9.8	10.4	10.6	11.4	12.1	13.3	11.9	13.2	13.2	14.5	
Taxes	5.3	5.8	5.9	5.8	7.1	7.3	7.0	7.6	6.8	7.7	7.7	8.0	10.2	11.2	10.1	10.7	10.9	12.0	
Total expenditure	14.8	14.4	12.4	13.4	13.6	14.8	16.2	17.7	15.9	13.9	13.2	14.1	14.7	15.9	20.5	21.3	20.7	19.7	
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit	-7.2	-6.2	-0.9	-2.4	-1.2	-2.1	-3.1	-3.2	-3.4	-1.6	-0.7	-0.2	-0.5	-0.1	-6.3	-3.1	-4.3	-2.3	
Expenditure by Function, Central Government																			
Total	736.8	789.8	816.0	933.9	1109.4	1129.0	1415.6	1565.0	1758.1	1745.7	2638.2	2354.6	2973.7	4435.7	4752.4	5052.5	5375.4	5931.3	
General public services	72.6	76.7	90.3	140.0	133.7	187.9	269.0	298.2	336.4	302.2	355.6	446.2	585.0	1338.7	1413.2	1596.8	1824.6	1952.0	
Defense	456.1	434.4	446.6	481.3	473.5	455.0	417.3	406.8	411.0	422.8	451.2	520.2	615.9	813.8	1427.4	1218.6	1221.3	1349.1	
Education	77.9	84.3	87.5	105.3	166.8	183.2	209.2	289.7	300.5	325.9	350.8	445.6	491.4	606.5	708.2	732.0	738.3	821.3	
Health	26.1	42.6	45.3	43.8	76.3	121.0	129.7	164.4	173.0	192.1	224.6	260.8	343.3	426.8	524.5	614.9	654.0	755.3	
Social security and welfare	37.6	44.7	49.9	47.9	25.4	26.9	28.2	33.3	33.4	32.6	95.4	108.0	129.1	159.0	195.9	237.7	278.4	343.5	
Economic services	55.4	83.9	77.9	91.8	150.7	84.0	150.7	159.5	170.5	151.3	178.1	218.3	239.8	288.6	348.5	406.3	389.9	425.8	
Agriculture	13.1	16.1	14.8	15.4	24.0	26.0	30.5	39.7	39.0	38.6	47.1	55.9	57.7	65.8	79.9	86.6	83.7	88.3	
Industry	4.7	8.6	3.1	3.0	5.3	6.1	6.0	7.0	7.0	6.2	7.4	9.0	11.0	11.1	15.0	16.7	27.0	31.4	
Transport and communications	18.7	34.4	33.8	36.2	83.0	41.9	62.2	49.1	48.7	37.4	43.8	49.1	50.2	59.7	66.8	69.6	60.3	56.5	
Other economic services	18.9	24.8	26.1	37.2	38.3	10.0	52.0	63.8	75.7	69.1	79.8	104.3	120.9	151.9	186.8	233.4	218.9	249.6	
Others ¹	11.0	23.2	18.7	23.8	83.0	71.0	211.5	213.3	333.4	318.8	982.5	355.6	569.2	802.2	134.6	246.2	268.8	284.2	
EXTERNAL TRADE <i>million US Dollars; calendar year</i>																			
Exports, fob	853.9	643.6	861.6	802.0	1130.3	1397.1	1571.2	1769.8	2086.8	2588.9	2908.0	3692.4	3247.8	3493.1	2995.7	3884.3	5219.5	6015.7	
Imports, cif fob ^m	1187.0	1071.6	1092.4	1165.8	1591.9	1935.7	2094.0	2360.5	2668.1	3269.5	3918.3	4771.2	4516.7	5076.7	4489.9	5466.0	6709.5	7964.9	
Trade balance	-333.1	-428.0	-230.8	-363.8	-461.5	-538.6	-522.8	-590.7	-581.3	-680.6	-1010.3	-1078.9	-1268.9	-1583.6	-1494.2	-1581.6	-1490.1	-1949.2	
External Trade <i>annual change, percent</i>																			
Exports	74.3	-24.6	33.9	-6.9	40.9	23.6	12.5	12.6	17.9	24.1	12.3	27.0	-12.0	7.6	-14.2	29.7	34.4	15.3	
Imports	59.5	-9.7	1.9	6.7	36.6	21.6	8.2	12.7	13.0	22.5	19.8	21.8	-5.3	12.4	-11.6	21.7	22.8	18.7	
Direction of Trade <i>million US Dollars; calendar year</i>																			
Exports, total	357.3	292.9	625.8	933.5	1040.1	1122.8	1295.8	1488.7	1770.7	2187.7	3014.0	3561.6	4056.6	4350.1	4981.4	5571.0	6515.4	7791.8	
1. United States	5.1	4.1	85.7	292.9	235.8	739.7	832.2	960.4	1126.4	1312.0	1595.3	1898.9	2363.1	1970.9	1552.8	1903.4	2551.9	2545.2	
2. Hong Kong, China	11.2	13.7	12.7	26.8	38.3	7.3	4.5	6.0	4.9	5.2	540.9	542.6	17.1	839.9	1646.3	1383.7	38.5	61.2	
3. Canada	0.5	1.0	0.7	1.9	3.2	4.9	10.4	-	-	94.5	107.0	115.2	189.2	292.0	195.8	274.2	527.9	599.2	
4. Singapore	38.4	43.3	73.9	133.0	181.7	18.0	28.0	26.6	29.1	10.5	69.5	138.8	76.7	113.3	482.3	429.2	172.7	517.6	
5. United Kingdom	10.8	31.1	31.3	24.9	53.4	81.6	126.3	132.7	143.5	175.3	124.0	153.0	211.7	155.7	179.7	235.2	486.1	651.0	
6. Germany	17.6	41.6	17.9	71.8	40.4	66.0	98.7	118.2	154.4	237.7	225.1	233.5	298.3	138.1	108.8	112.3	503.7	601.7	
7. Viet Nam	21.4	16.2	156.9	175.9	106.8	19.4	24.5	32.4	39.2	42.4	46.0	75.0	186.8	169.3	115.5	96.3	390.5	449.1	
8. Japan	6.7	6.0	6.3	7.9	9.3	10.7	13.3	18.9	21.7	25.1	62.8	34.1	126.2	32.1	79.5	89.5	280.4	367.7	
9. Netherlands	3.0	4.5	2.2	6.7	9.5	20.5	25.7	-	-	32.9	21.4	27.6	32.0	151.5	144.9	235.5	69.3	85.4	
10. Spain	2.5	4.7	0.6	0.6	1.8	6.4	6.7	-	-	30.6	33.9	85.3	115.1	123.7	105.5	101.2	161.6	185.4	

Cambodia

Item	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Imports, total	1573.5	1632.0	1116.4	1128.9	1243.0	1424.6	1455.6	1674.7	1732.3	2074.6	2548.1	2985.2	6535.8	4419.8	3896.3	4891.9	12623.2	15241.6
1. Thailand	367.5	398.9	198.1	168.5	195.2	221.8	503.9	238.4	216.0	231.4	290.6	415.0	1490.8	696.9	464.8	689.1	2930.7	4141.9
2. China, People's Rep. of	56.8	69.7	56.6	95.7	85.9	112.9	86.9	197.8	223.4	341.8	423.5	523.9	969.4	934.9	881.3	1184.7	2550.4	2976.8
3. Viet Nam	104.1	108.9	107.8	90.7	85.6	91.5	109.5	98.4	119.2	168.7	181.6	269.9	1145.2	471.0	493.5	486.5	2647.5	3044.6
4. Hong Kong, China	43.0	49.4	67.1	129.8	185.7	254.3	116.9	371.7	408.9	413.1	449.7	539.2	673.3	589.6	484.2	552.3	769.8	891.6
5. Singapore	550.2	567.0	6.2	3.3	99.0	106.0	399.5	122.5	119.7	144.5	136.2	156.8	482.2	303.8	209.0	155.4	1000.0	1087.2
6. Korea, Rep. of	-	-	114.9	95.8	79.9	76.8	49.6	94.8	80.7	99.6	150.7	146.1	309.6	229.4	209.1	247.8	495.8	652.6
7. Indonesia	88.0	66.4	14.7	28.0	50.9	68.4	9.9	77.6	82.0	78.6	82.6	85.3	134.0	96.2	145.5	175.0	285.5	321.4
8. Malaysia	85.3	57.8	0.6	1.2	49.9	64.2	19.3	58.5	77.8	77.7	92.5	89.4	147.5	122.5	132.0	165.3	284.1	273.9
9. United States	29.6	23.5	26.8	39.0	38.0	32.8	16.6	15.6	16.3	23.2	36.2	25.5	152.7	219.4	90.6	129.7	204.5	248.8
10. Japan	84.4	62.1	83.7	71.1	73.9	58.4	19.7	63.9	74.8	83.7	100.2	129.6	122.6	114.7	118.9	156.4	225.7	257.5
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS^a million US Dollars; calendar year																		
Current account	-108.1	-106.8	21.1	-178.4	-176.6	-100.5	-43.0	-99.2	-167.3	-114.8	-225.1	-262.2	-424.2	-819.9	-784.6	-771.7	-711.8	-1207.5
Balance on goods	-333.1	-428.0	-230.8	-363.8	-461.5	-538.6	-522.8	-590.7	-581.3	-680.6	-1010.3	-1078.9	-1268.9	-1583.6	-1494.2	-1581.6	-1490.1	-1949.2
Exports	853.9	643.6	861.6	802.0	1130.3	1397.1	1571.2	1769.8	2086.8	2588.9	2908.0	3692.4	3247.8	3493.1	2995.7	3884.3	5219.5	6015.7
Imports	-1187.0	-1071.6	-1092.4	-1165.8	-1591.9	-1935.7	-2094.0	-2360.5	-2668.1	-3269.5	-3918.3	-4771.2	-4516.7	-5076.7	-4489.9	-5466.0	-6709.5	-7964.9
Services and income	-131.0	-137.9	-96.8	-103.2	-96.4	-22.2	39.4	44.9	-65.2	69.5	182.2	186.2	252.1	152.4	138.2	167.4	194.3	258.0
Credit	123.6	175.5	166.1	225.2	345.3	495.5	582.1	654.8	591.6	853.5	1185.8	1386.3	1545.1	1635.6	1580.3	1727.7	2273.9	2613.1
Debit	-254.6	-313.4	-262.9	-328.4	-441.6	-517.7	-542.7	-609.9	-656.9	-784.0	-1003.6	-1200.1	-1293.0	-1483.2	-1442.1	-1560.3	-2079.6	-2355.0
Current transfers	355.9	459.1	348.8	288.6	381.3	460.3	440.4	446.7	479.3	496.3	603.0	630.5	592.7	611.2	571.4	642.6	584.0	483.7
Credit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	679.2	655.0	618.5	639.1	592.8	663.9	605.9	583.0
Debit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-76.2	-24.5	-25.8	-27.9	-21.3	-21.4	-21.9	-99.3
Capital account	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	288.9	258.3	232.7	311.6	331.0	222.1	276.5
Financial account	...	...	...	225.3	192.4	183.6	58.7	164.8	243.7	219.1	310.5	212.9	632.8	1154.2	476.7	620.4	824.8	1348.9
Direct investment	150.7	293.7	168.1	223.0	223.1	141.9	142.1	139.1	74.3	121.2	374.9	474.8	866.2	794.7	520.2	762.0	872.5	1526.6
Portfolio investment	...	...	...	-13.5	-7.8	-7.2	-7.7	-7.5	-7.7	-8.0	-7.2	-8.2	-6.3	-11.6	-7.6	-36.7	-6.1	-32.8
Foreign aid (net loans)	...	...	...	42.7	43.2	74.6	78.1	124.2	148.6	154.4	144.0	122.1	199.6	234.7	153.1	244.9	221.8	473.1
Other investments	-40.8	-34.4	-4.4	-26.9	-66.1	-25.7	-153.8	-91.0	28.5	-48.5	-201.2	-375.9	-426.7	136.4	-189.0	-349.9	-263.4	-617.9
Net errors and omissions	12.8	-78.0	-151.2	-26.7	32.3	12.4	24.7	0.9	-39.8	-45.8	-11.0	-40.2	-44.5	-45.0	-8.4	-29.4	-26.4	-42.4
Overall balance	14.6	74.5	33.6	20.2	48.1	95.5	40.4	66.6	36.6	58.5	74.4	199.5	422.5	522.0	-4.7	150.3	308.7	375.5
Reserves and related items	-14.6	-74.5	-33.6	-20.2	-48.1	-95.5	-40.4	-66.6	-36.6	-58.5	-74.4	-199.5	-422.5	-522.0	-103.8	-150.3	-308.7	-375.5
Reserve assets	...	...	...	-30.8	-68.4	-112.3	-62.4	-88.6	-47.7	-61.0	-78.4	-136.3	-435.2	-534.8	-116.6	-163.0	-321.5	-388.3
Use of Fund credit and loans	...	...	...	-1.4	8.2	4.0	9.3	9.3	-1.8	-10.3	-8.8	-82.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Others (exceptional financing)	...	...	...	12.0	12.0	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.8	18.8	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.8
Balance of Payments percent of GDP at current market prices																		
Exports	24.8	18.4	25.1	25.6	32.1	38.1	39.5	41.3	44.7	48.5	46.2	50.8	37.6	33.7	28.8	34.6	40.7	42.9
Imports	-34.5	-30.6	-31.8	-37.2	-45.2	-52.8	-52.6	-55.0	-57.2	-61.3	-62.3	-65.6	-52.3	-49.0	-43.2	-48.6	-52.3	-56.7
Balance on goods	-9.7	-12.2	-6.7	-11.6	-13.1	-14.7	-13.1	-13.8	-12.5	-12.7	-16.1	-14.8	-14.7	-15.3	-14.4	-14.1	-11.6	-13.9
Current account balance	-3.1	-3.0	0.6	-5.7	-5.0	-2.7	-1.1	-2.3	-3.6	-2.2	-3.6	-3.6	-4.9	-7.9	-7.5	-6.9	-5.5	-8.6
Overall balance	0.4	2.1	1.0	0.6	1.4	2.6	1.0	1.6	0.8	1.1	1.2	2.7	4.9	5.0	-0.0	1.3	2.4	2.7

Cambodia

Item	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
INTERNATIONAL RESERVES <i>million US Dollars; as of end of period</i>																		
Total	192.0	265.8	298.6	439.2	509.5	610.9	697.6	913.7	981.9	1118.2	1158.6	1410.7	2143.2	2640.6	3288.4	3802.1	4069.0	4938.0
Gold, national valuation	–	–	–	114.9	116.3	109.2	110.8	137.5	166.4	175.0	205.6	253.4	336.3	349.0	437.3	547.0	619.3	670.7
Foreign exchange	176.8	252.1	286.8	314.6	388.0	501.5	586.3	775.6	815.3	943.1	952.7	1157.1	1806.7	2291.4	2743.7	3149.7	3344.7	4162.2
Reserve position in the Fund	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
SDRs	15.2	13.7	11.8	9.8	5.2	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	107.4	105.4	105.0	105.1
EXCHANGE RATES <i>Riels per US Dollar</i>																		
End of period	2526.0	2713.0	3452.0	3770.0	3770.0	3905.0	3895.0	3930.0	3984.0	4027.0	4112.0	4057.0	3999.0	4077.0	4165.0	4051.0	4039.0	3995.0
Average of period	2450.8	2624.1	2946.3	3744.4	3807.8	3840.8	3916.3	3912.1	3973.3	4016.3	4092.5	4103.3	4056.2	4054.2	4139.3	4184.9	4058.5	4033.0
EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS <i>million US Dollars; as of end of year</i>																		
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	2281.0	2353.7	2382.8	2464.6	2538.5	2648.0	2715.9	2921.3	3216.3	3463.0	3537.4	3549.9	2813.2	3266.6	3523.4	3833.2	4336.1	...
Long-term debt	2107.4	2177.3	2192.7	2261.4	2292.9	2328.1	2392.8	2587.3	2868.4	3079.7	3154.7	3317.7	2565.0	2920.0	3127.3	3442.2	3815.5	...
Public and publicly guaranteed	2107.4	2177.3	2192.7	2261.4	2292.9	2328.1	2392.8	2587.3	2868.4	3079.7	3154.7	3317.7	2565.0	2920.0	3127.3	3442.2	3815.5	...
Private nonguaranteed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Short-term debt	101.9	107.0	125.0	136.7	151.5	226.6	223.9	216.8	221.4	262.1	279.4	209.1	223.8	322.9	264.6	261.7	391.8	...
Use of IMF credit	71.7	69.4	65.1	66.5	94.1	93.4	99.2	117.2	126.5	121.3	103.3	23.2	24.4	23.7	131.6	129.2	128.8	...
External debt <i>percent of GNI</i>	67.5	68.8	70.0	80.4	74.2	74.9	70.7	71.3	71.8	67.6	58.9	50.9	34.0	33.2	35.5	35.9	35.3	...
Total long-term debt <i>percent of total debt</i>	92.4	92.5	92.0	91.8	90.3	87.9	88.1	88.6	89.2	88.9	89.2	93.5	91.2	89.4	88.8	89.8	88.0	...
Short-term debt <i>percent of total debt</i>	4.5	4.5	5.2	5.5	6.0	8.6	8.2	7.4	6.9	7.6	7.9	5.9	8.0	9.9	7.5	6.8	9.0	...
Debt service <i>percent of exports of goods and services</i>	0.7	1.1	1.0	1.1	2.3	1.7	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0	...
Debt service <i>million US Dollars; transactions during the year</i>																		
Principal repayments on long-term debt	4.8	4.9	4.2	4.2	15.0	6.9	0.9	1.3	3.2	5.1	7.7	15.3	12.6	19.4	26.1	33.4	40.9	74.5
Interest on long-term debt	1.1	2.4	3.4	3.7	11.9	11.9	4.5	6.0	8.1	11.0	12.4	13.0	14.6	20.7	22.4	28.2	34.0	48.3
Interest on short-term debt	0.7	0.8	0.6	1.7	1.7	5.2	4.0	1.4	0.4	0.9	1.8	2.3	3.0	2.0	1.0	0.7	1.8	...
Average terms of new commitments																		
Interest <i>percent per annum</i>	1.8	3.3	1.2	0.5	1.1	1.4	0.9	1.1	1.1	0.9	1.4	1.0	1.5	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.2	...
Maturity <i>years</i>	37.5	39.7	38.3	39.5	37.6	30.2	34.5	30.1	32.7	30.4	26.8	26.1	23.6	29.4	25.4	25.1	25.6	...
Grace period <i>years</i>	9.7	10.2	9.7	10.0	9.7	8.1	9.9	8.9	9.2	8.9	9.2	9.7	7.7	8.5	8.5	8.3	9.7	...
Grant element <i>percent</i>	69.8	57.5	75.7	82.5	75.9	68.0	76.8	71.3	73.7	73.1	67.6	71.2	62.5	69.3	66.1	64.3	69.0	...

... = Data not available at cutoff date, I = Marks break in the series, 0.0 = Magnitude is less than half of unit employed, – = Magnitude equals zero.

a The 1995–1997 estimates were based on the Socio-Economic Survey of Cambodia. The 1998 and 2008 figures were based on the results of the General Population Census of Cambodia.

b Includes hotels and restaurants.

c Includes real estate and business.

d For 2006–2010, data for the Finance and Others have been recalculated using information sourced from CEIC Data Company.

e Includes nonprofit institutions serving households.

f Value is estimated as the difference between GDP by industrial origin and sum of private consumption expenditure and government consumption expenditure at current market prices.

g Derived from balance-of-payments data.

h Refers to foreign currency deposits.

i Refers to credit to private sector.

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j Includes budget support grants and project aid grants beginning 2001.

k Figures exclude nonbudgetary surplus/deficit, hence the item refers to overall budgetary surplus/deficit.

l Includes information, other government agencies, and contingencies.

m Starting 2005, compilation methodology shifted from cif to fob.

n Due to the shift from the IMF's Balance of Payments Manual 4 format to Balance of Payments Manual 5 format in 1998, some transaction categories have changed. Data prior to 1998 may not be comparable with the rest of the series.

Sources:

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