

India

Item	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
POPULATION^a																		
Total population <i>million; as of 1 July</i>	923	942	960	979	998	1016	1035	1051	1068	1085	1101	1118	1134	1150	1166	1182	1198	1213
Population density <i>persons per square kilometer</i>	281	286	292	298	303	309	314	320	325	330	335	340	345	350	355	360	365	370
Population <i>annual change, percent</i>	2.1	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3
Urban population <i>percent of total population</i>	26.6	26.8	27.0	27.2	27.5	27.7	27.9	28.1	28.3	28.5	28.8	29.0	29.2	29.3	29.6	29.8	31.8	30.2
LABOR FORCE^b <i>million; fiscal year beginning 1 April</i>																		
Employed	...	...	...	...	...	345.9	...	...	...	...	380.8	...	...	...	438.9	...	447.0	...
Agriculture	...	...	...	...	...	201.8	...	...	...	...	207.1	...	...	...	227.6	...	212.5	...
Industry	...	...	...	...	...	54.9	...	...	...	...	69.4	...	...	...	92.0	...	105.4	...
Services	...	...	...	...	...	79.9	...	...	...	...	92.4	...	...	...	108.3	...	116.6	...
Unemployed	...	...	...	...	...	9.3	...	...	...	...	11.9	...	...	...	11.1	...	12.4	...
Unemployment rate <i>percent</i>	...	...	...	...	...	2.7	...	...	...	...	3.1	...	...	...	2.5	...	2.7	...
Labor force <i>annual change, percent</i>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Labor force participation rate <i>percent</i>	...	...	...	...	...	37.6	...	...	...	...	39.2	...	...	...	37.4	...	36.4	...
Male	...	...	...	...	...	53.5	...	...	...	...	55.1	...	...	...	55.0	...	55.0	...
Female	...	...	...	...	...	20.8	...	...	...	...	22.4	...	...	...	18.6	...	16.8	...
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS <i>billion Rupees; fiscal year beginning 1 April</i>																		
At Current Prices																		
GDP by industrial origin at current factor cost	10832.9	12607.1	14019.3	16160.8	17865.3	19250.2	20977.3	22614.1	25381.7	29714.6	33905.0	39532.8	45820.9	53035.7	61089.0	72669.7	83534.9	94610.1
Agriculture	2869.5	3450.2	3661.3	4204.9	4465.1	4495.7	4866.2	4720.6	5323.4	5654.3	6377.7	7229.8	8365.2	9432.0	10835.1	13069.4	14657.5	16448.3
Mining	254.7	279.2	336.8	359.5	415.9	457.1	478.7	627.4	638.8	850.3	944.6	1067.9	1248.1	1398.3	1593.0	1960.9	2010.8	2189.1
Manufacturing	1937.3	2207.6	2296.0	2505.8	2641.1	3003.9	3153.1	3460.3	3885.5	4532.3	5216.7	6348.3	7327.2	8183.2	9221.5	10807.5	12020.9	12799.7
Electricity, gas, and water	292.5	315.7	371.2	459.3	445.3	460.4	474.8	545.3	566.8	626.8	691.1	761.5	838.3	910.7	1138.8	1310.1	1448.2	1702.4
Construction	530.4	603.8	750.0	887.8	1020.1	1120.0	1208.7	1351.7	1568.1	2288.6	2686.3	3224.3	3889.1	4510.3	5004.6	5954.5	6852.0	7673.9
Trade ^c	2242.6	2649.7	3037.6	3478.6	3875.1	4288.5	4762.3	5259.7	6046.8	4773.0	5669.3	6753.5	7832.5	8954.0	10102.3	12469.7	15071.1	24099.7
Transport and communications										2504.2	2796.8	3230.3	3668.0	4154.5	4713.9	5277.4	5954.5	
Finance	1332.4	1469.9	1673.8	1951.3	2335.5	2547.7	2928.6	3306.9	3714.5	4371.7	4931.0	5866.0	6914.6	8453.7	9649.4	11659.0	13844.8	16174.0
Public administration	1373.6	1631.0	1892.8	2313.5	2667.1	2876.9	3104.9	3342.3	3637.8	4113.6	4591.5	5051.2	5737.9	7039.0	8830.3	10161.1	11675.2	13523.1
Others																		
Taxes less subsidies on production and imports	1085.2	1179.1	1252.2	1351.2	1655.1	1773.0	1812.3	1931.5	2164.5	2707.5	3028.7	3414.3	4050.0	3265.0	3689.2	5283.5	6214.5	5596.1
GDP by industrial origin at current market prices	11918.1	13786.2	15271.6	17512.0	19520.4	21023.1	22789.5	24545.6	27546.2	32422.1	36933.7	42947.1	49870.9	56300.6	64778.3	77953.1	89749.5	100206.2
Net factor income from abroad	-134.8	-130.8	-132.1	-149.7	-154.3	-227.3	-200.7	-166.9	-207.1	-223.8	-261.2	-332.3	-205.1	-329.2	-380.0	-818.1	-768.3	-999.0
GNI	11783.3	13655.3	15139.5	17362.3	19366.0	20795.8	22588.8	24378.7	27339.1	32198.3	36672.5	42614.7	49665.8	55971.4	64398.3	77135.1	88981.2	99207.2
Structure of Output <i>percent of GDP at current factor cost</i>																		
Agriculture	26.5	27.4	26.1	26.0	25.0	23.4	23.2	20.9	21.0	19.0	18.8	18.3	18.3	17.8	17.7	18.0	17.5	17.4
Industry	27.8	27.0	26.8	26.1	25.3	26.2	25.3	26.5	26.2	27.9	28.1	28.8	29.0	28.3	27.8	27.6	26.7	25.8
Services	45.7	45.6	47.1	47.9	49.7	50.5	51.5	52.7	52.8	53.0	53.1	52.9	52.7	53.9	54.5	54.4	55.7	56.9
Expenditure on GDP at current market prices																		
Private consumption	7517.3	8865.6	9653.4	11216.0	12536.4	13392.7	14672.0	15513.7	16994.9	19175.1	21527.0	24766.7	28407.3	32492.8	37075.7	43498.9	50562.2	56943.6
Government consumption	1298.2	1472.0	1740.7	2155.4	2527.4	2650.9	2817.9	2909.8	3103.0	3545.2	4016.2	4434.8	5130.2	6153.3	7711.5	8910.3	10426.8	11867.6
Gross fixed capital formation ^d	2860.1	3447.9	3725.2	4102.4	4686.6	4963.2	5219.8	5982.0	7335.7	9720.8	11616.8	13934.8	16952.6	18933.1	21720.8	26373.0	29920.4	32147.9
Increase in stocks	257.7	-139.9	132.9	-21.3	375.8	154.7	-13.3	198.4	257.6	801.5	1043.9	1471.0	2015.3	1067.9	1791.7	2451.1	1893.8	3541.5

India

Item	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Exports of goods and services	1307.3	1448.5	1652.0	1952.8	2277.0	2781.3	2907.6	3555.6	4174.3	5690.5	7120.9	9048.7	10189.1	13287.7	12987.8	17101.9	21436.5	23877.4
Less: Imports of goods and services	1449.5	1610.2	1843.3	2247.5	2657.0	2975.2	3110.5	3799.8	4368.8	6259.5	8134.7	10405.4	12191.1	16140.4	16471.4	20501.8	27224.5	31601.6
Statistical discrepancy	127.0	302.2	210.7	354.2	-225.9	55.6	296.1	186.1	49.7	-251.5	-256.5	-303.6	-632.6	506.2	-37.9	119.7	2734.3	3429.7
Structure of Demand percent of GDP at current market prices																		
Private consumption	63.1	64.3	63.2	64.0	64.2	63.7	64.4	63.2	61.7	59.1	58.3	57.7	57.0	57.7	57.2	55.8	56.3	56.8
Government consumption	10.9	10.7	11.4	12.3	12.9	12.6	12.4	11.9	11.3	10.9	10.9	10.3	10.3	10.9	11.9	11.4	11.6	11.8
Gross domestic capital formation ^d	26.2	24.0	25.3	23.3	25.9	24.3	22.8	25.2	27.6	32.5	34.3	35.9	38.0	35.5	36.3	37.0	35.4	35.6
Exports of goods and services	11.0	10.5	10.8	11.2	11.7	13.2	12.8	14.5	15.2	17.6	19.3	21.1	20.4	23.6	20.0	21.9	23.9	23.8
Imports of goods and services	12.2	11.7	12.1	12.8	13.6	14.2	13.6	15.5	15.9	19.3	22.0	24.2	24.4	28.7	25.4	26.3	30.3	31.5
Statistical discrepancy	1.1	2.2	1.4	2.0	-1.2	0.3	1.3	0.8	0.2	-0.8	-0.7	-0.7	-1.3	0.9	-0.1	0.2	3.0	3.4
At Constant Prices																		
GDP by industrial origin at 1999/2000 I																		
2004/2005 factor cost	13969.7	15083.8	15732.6	16784.1	17865.3	18643.0	19726.1	20482.9	22227.6 I	29714.6	32530.7	35643.6	38966.4	41586.8	45160.7	49370.1	52435.8	55054.3
Agriculture	3818.8	4197.6	4090.4	4348.9	4465.1	4454.0	4732.5	4389.7	4826.8 I	5654.3	5944.9	6191.9	6550.8	6556.9	6609.9	7134.8	7395.0	7536.1
Mining	355.0	357.0	392.0	403.1	415.9	425.9	433.4	471.7	486.3 I	850.3	861.4	925.8	960.0	980.6	1038.3	1089.4	1082.5	1076.2
Manufacturing	2264.6	2479.7	2481.0	2558.7	2641.1	2845.7	2918.0	3116.9	3323.6 I	4532.3	4990.2	5704.6	6290.7	6563.0	7304.4	8014.8	8230.2	8316.5
Electricity, gas, and water	347.0	365.9	394.2	421.9	445.3	454.4	462.3	484.2	507.4 I	626.8	671.2	733.6	794.3	830.5	882.2	927.7	988.1	1029.2
Construction	786.8	801.6	885.5	941.1	1020.1	1083.6	1126.9	1216.5	1362.2 I	2288.6	2581.3	2848.1	3155.0	3323.3	3544.4	3906.9	4124.1	4302.8
Trade ^e	2862.3	3093.3	3325.8	3580.1	3875.1	4156.5	4538.5	4966.9	5563.7 I	4773.0	5354.0	5949.2	6550.1	6922.2	7470.2	8325.8	8843.9	15320.3
Transport and communications										2504.2	2800.1	3151.7	3545.1	3929.0	4508.7	5130.8	5559.2	
Finance	1672.8	1776.3	1984.2	2139.0	2335.5	2430.5	2607.4	2815.5	2972.5 I	4371.7	4923.4	5610.6	6281.2	7036.3	7719.1	8496.3	9488.1	10306.8
Public administration	1862.4	2012.4	2179.5	2391.2	2667.1	2792.4	2907.2	3021.5	3185.1 I	4113.6	4404.3	4528.2	4839.2	5445.0	6083.7	6343.6	6724.7	7166.5
Others																		
Taxes less subsidies on production and imports	1324.8	1366.6	1384.7	1393.4	1655.1	1664.1	1640.5	1688.5	1799.7 I	2707.5	2901.7	3071.3	3543.1	2576.7	2747.8	3591.0	3878.0	3082.3
GDP by industrial origin at 1999/2000 I																		
2004/2005 market prices	15294.5	16450.4	17117.3	18177.5	19520.4	20307.1	21366.5	22171.3	24027.3 I	32422.1	35432.4	38714.9	42509.5	44163.5	47908.5	52961.1	56313.8	58136.6
Net factor income from abroad	-166.5	-159.7	-130.3	-138.4	-154.3	-224.3	-201.4	-178.7	-195.0 I	-223.8	-249.0	-295.2	-171.8	-253.8	-277.6	-547.6	-467.3	-563.3
GNI	15128.0	16290.7	16987.1	18039.1	19366.0	20082.8	21165.1	21992.7	23832.3 I	32198.3	35183.5	38419.7	42337.7	43909.7	47630.9	52413.5	55846.5	57573.3
Growth of Output annual change, percent																		
GDP	7.3	8.0	4.3	6.7	6.4	4.4	5.8	3.8	8.5	7.5	9.5	9.6	9.3	6.7	8.6	9.3	6.2	5.0
Agriculture	-0.7	9.9	-2.6	6.3	2.7	-0.2	6.3	-7.2	10.0	0.0	5.1	4.2	5.8	0.1	0.8	7.9	3.6	1.9
Industry	11.6	6.7	3.7	4.1	4.6	6.4	2.7	7.1	7.4	10.3	9.7	12.2	9.7	4.4	9.2	9.2	3.5	2.1
Services	10.1	7.6	8.8	8.3	9.5	5.7	7.2	7.5	8.5	9.1	10.9	10.1	10.3	10.0	10.5	9.8	8.2	7.1
Expenditure on GDP at constant market prices																		
Private consumption	9997.3	10774.4	11096.6	11818.0	12536.4	12967.6	13739.6	14134.0	14971.5 I	19175.1	20833.1	22598.9	24714.0	26496.1	28453.0	30888.8	33349.0	34667.2
Government consumption	1712.1	1791.4	1992.6	2235.2	2527.4	2550.9	2608.8	2599.6	2666.0 I	3545.2	3860.1	4005.8	4389.2	4844.6	5517.0	5843.5	6345.6	6592.4
Gross fixed capital formation ^d	3465.1	3897.0	4047.5	4224.8	4686.6	4742.5	4758.3	5355.5	6343.3 I	9720.8	11222.1	12772.0	14780.3	15409.3	16890.0	19427.8	20307.6	20474.6
Increase in stocks	293.7	-157.0	146.2	-26.0	375.8	144.1	-13.8	185.0	170.1 I	801.5	1015.1	1335.6	1754.1	852.9	1430.5	1855.1	1286.5	2230.3
Exports of goods and services	1632.1	1734.8	1694.4	1929.6	2277.0	2690.3	2806.3	3398.0	3723.6 I	5690.5	7174.2	8634.6	9146.3	10481.4	9990.3	11957.6	13792.3	14200.9
Less: Imports of goods and services	1860.8	1815.4	2055.0	2483.4	2657.0	2777.1	2854.4	3205.4	3648.2 I	6259.5	8299.3	10082.0	11109.6	13633.0	13341.8	15451.6	18772.0	20040.7
Statistical discrepancy	54.9	225.0	195.0	479.2	-225.9	-11.2	321.8	-295.3	-199.0 I	-251.5	-372.9	-550.0	-1164.7	-287.8	-1030.6	-1560.1	4.7	12.0

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Growth of Demand <i>annual change, percent</i>																		
Private consumption	6.1	7.8	3.0	6.5	6.1	3.4	6.0	2.9	5.9	5.2	8.6	8.5	9.4	7.2	7.4	8.6	8.0	4.0
Government consumption	7.8	4.6	11.2	12.2	13.1	0.9	2.3	-0.4	2.6	3.6	8.9	3.8	9.6	10.4	13.9	5.9	8.6	3.9
Gross domestic capital formation ^d	7.6	-0.5	12.1	0.1	20.6	-3.5	-2.9	16.8	17.6	21.8	16.3	15.3	17.2	-1.6	12.7	16.2	1.5	5.1
Exports of goods and services	31.4	6.3	-2.3	13.9	18.0	18.2	4.3	21.1	9.6	27.2	26.1	20.4	5.9	14.6	-4.7	19.7	15.3	3.0
Imports of goods and services	28.1	-2.4	13.2	20.8	7.0	4.5	2.8	12.3	13.8	22.2	32.6	21.5	10.2	22.7	-2.1	15.8	21.5	6.8
Investment Financing at Current Prices																		
Gross domestic capital formation ^e	3117.8	3308.1	3858.1	4081.1	5062.4	5117.9	5206.6	6180.4	7593.3	10640.4	12797.5	15314.3	19007.6	19313.8	23631.3	28716.5	31414.6	35689.4
Gross national saving	2996.3	3439.5	3940.6	4180.2	5219.6	5351.1	5881.8	7090.6	8991.4	11203.0	13176.0	15872.8	19833.2	19729.1	23914.5	28121.3	29933.6	32990.6
Gross domestic saving	2910.0	3130.7	3635.1	3897.5	4842.6	4990.3	5348.9	6465.2	8206.9	10507.0	12351.5	14859.1	18363.3	18026.2	21823.4	26519.3	27652.9	31395.0
Net factor income from abroad	-134.8	-130.8	-132.1	-149.7	-154.3	-227.3	-200.7	-166.9	-207.1	-223.8	-261.2	-332.3	-205.1	-329.2	-380.0	-818.1	-768.3	-999.0
Net current transfers from abroad	221.1	439.7	437.6	432.4	531.3	588.1	733.6	792.3	991.7	919.7	1085.7	1346.1	1675.0	2032.1	2471.1	2420.0	3049.0	2594.6
Savings and Investment <i>percent of GDP at current market prices</i>																		
Gross domestic saving	24.4	22.7	23.8	22.3	24.8	23.7	23.5	26.3	29.8	32.4	33.4	34.6	36.8	32.0	33.7	34.0	30.8	31.3
Gross national saving	25.1	24.9	25.8	23.9	26.7	25.5	25.8	28.9	32.6	34.6	35.7	37.0	39.8	35.0	36.9	36.1	33.4	32.9
Gross domestic capital formation ^e	26.2	24.0	25.3	23.3	25.9	24.3	22.8	25.2	27.6	32.8	34.7	35.7	38.1	34.3	36.5	36.8	35.0	35.6
At Current Market Prices <i>Rupees</i>																		
Per capita GDP	12843	14573	15842	17815	19501	20631	21913	23244	25696	29772	33394	38277	43823	48787	55366	65728	74667	82339
Per capita GNI	12698	14435	15705	17663	19347	20408	21720	23086	25503	29567	33158	37981	43643	48502	55041	65038	74028	81518
PRODUCTION INDEXES <i>period averages</i>																		
Agriculture 2004–2006 = 100	80.9	84.5	85.1	87.6	91.6	90.6	93.5	86.4	95.8	94.5	100.0	105.5	114.6	116.3	113.3	123.8	130.8	...
Mining ^f 1993/1994 I 2004/2005 = 100	120.5	118.2	126.4	125.4	126.7	130.3	131.9	139.6	146.9 I	100.0	102.3	107.5	112.5	115.4	124.5	131.0	128.5	123.4
Manufacturing ^g 1993/1994 I 2004/2005 = 100	124.5	133.6	142.5	148.8	159.4	167.9	172.7	183.1	196.6 I	100.0	110.3	126.8	150.1	153.8	161.3	175.7	181.0	181.1
ENERGY^h <i>annual values</i>																		
Crude petroleum <i>thousand metric tons</i>																		
Production	35048	32986	33830	32806	32628	32123	31972	32894	33015	33981	32190	34000	34100	33508	33690	37684	38090	...
Exports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Imports	26901	32812	33573	38479	53306	70024	77554	81907	87027	95310	96270	111500	121700	132775	159259	163595	171729	...
Consumption	57971	61704	64533	66672	79538	101788	106744	110148	118511	127117	130109	146600	156100	160770	192770	206150	211420	...
Coal <i>thousand metric tons</i>																		
Production	264635	285520	295784	297864	292383	311486	322260	336803	351571	382245	407110	430830	457080	492760	532060	532690	539940	...
Exports	106	131	94	607	815	1511	1619	3058	1617	1320	1618	1550	1630	1660	2450	4410	2030	...
Imports	8853	9796	9229	16728	17127	21083	20448	21261	23800	22918	34865	43080	49790	59000	73260	68920	102850	...
Consumption	274211	300158	305678	305824	318765	333462	323435	336288	347641	404691	433292	462320	502830	549570	585300	589870	638840	...
Natural gas <i>million cubic meters</i>																		
Production	21124	23375	25296	27654	29792	29300	29629	30742	32206	31763	32202	31750	32420	32850	47496	52219	47559	...
Exports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Consumption	19639	21590	23282	25954	26344	27670	28018	29177	31091	30775	31025	31370	31480	31746	46521	51248	46482	...

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Item	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Electricity^h million kilowatt-hours																		
Production	394800	395889	421747	448544	481055	501204	579120	596543	633275	594456	623820	132304	137344	745626	796281	844846	923203	...
Exports	50	84	321	270	201	195	232	175	58	40	209	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Imports	1570	1577	1385	1385	1540	1497	1518	1520	1748	1735	1763	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Consumption	419565	397382	422811	449659	482394	502506	580406	597888	634965	38134	474451	455748	500774	562888	620251	684324	755847	...
Retail pricesⁱ Rupees/liter																		
Gasoline, premium	16.78	16.95	21.13	22.84	24.01	26.07	28.75	26.54	33.49	33.71	37.99	43.49	42.85	45.52	40.62	47.93	58.37	65.64
Diesel	6.98	6.99	8.02	10.25	10.03	14.56	17.06	16.60	22.11	21.73	28.22	30.45	30.25	31.76	30.86	38.10	37.75	40.90
PRICE INDEXES period averages																		
Consumer (industrial workers, national) ^j 1982 I 2001 = 100	313.0	342.0	366.0	414.0	428.0	444.0	463.0	482.0	500.0	520.0	542.0	125.0	132.8	144.8	162.8	179.8	194.8	215.2
Food ^j	337.0	369.0	388.0	445.0	446.0	453.0	466.0	477.0	495.0	506.0	527.0	125.6	136.2	152.9	176.2	193.6	206.0	228.6
Consumer (industrial workers, Delhi) ^j 1982 I 2001 = 100	326.7	346.1	380.2	447.2	479.7	513.5	529.0	549.7	569.8	597.8	647.7	121.8	130.0	140.0	152.0	166.0	179.0	196.0
Food ^j	375.9	391.9	422.9	496.3	484.0	503.3	509.3	516.4	541.8	564.5	576.1	120.3	131.3	146.8	163.0	178.1	192.0	211.5
Wholesale ^k 1993/1994 I 2004/2005 = 100	121.5	127.2	132.8	140.7	145.3	155.7	161.3	166.8	175.9	100.0	104.5	111.4	116.6	126.0	130.8	143.3	156.1	167.6
Implicit GDP deflator ^l 1999/2000 I 2004/2005 = 100	77.9	83.8	89.2	96.3	100.0	103.5	106.7	110.7	114.6	100.0	104.2	110.9	117.3	127.5	135.2	147.2	159.4	172.4
Price Indexes annual change, percent																		
Consumer price index ^l	10.2	9.3	7.0	13.1	3.4	3.7	4.3	4.1	3.7	4.0	4.2	6.2	6.2	9.1	12.4	10.4	8.4	10.5
Food price index ^l	10.9	9.5	5.1	14.7	0.2	1.6	2.9	2.4	3.8	2.2	4.2	7.6	8.4	12.3	15.2	9.9	6.4	11.0
Wholesale price index ^l	8.0	4.7	4.4	5.9	3.3	7.2	3.6	3.4	5.5	6.5	4.5	6.6	4.7	8.1	3.8	9.6	8.9	7.4
Implicit GDP deflator ^l	9.1	7.5	6.5	8.0	3.8	3.5	3.0	3.8	3.6	5.6	4.2	6.4	5.8	8.7	6.1	8.9	8.3	8.2
MONEY AND BANKING billion Rupees; fiscal year beginning 1 April																		
Money supply (M1)	2148.4	2406.2	2678.5	3090.7	3418.0	3794.5	4228.4	4735.8	5787.2	6475.0	8264.2	9679.5	11558.1	12596.7	14892.7	16383.5	17364.5	18898.2
Currency in circulation ^k	1182.6	1320.9	1455.8	1689.4	1890.8	2095.5	2407.9	2715.8	3149.7	3558.6	4121.2	4828.5	5684.1	6654.5	7674.9	9118.4	10226.5	11445.3
Demand deposits ^l	965.7	1085.2	1222.7	1401.2	1527.1	1699.0	1820.5	2020.0	2637.5	2916.3	4142.9	4851.0	5874.0	5942.2	7217.8	7265.1	7138.0	7452.8
Quasi-money ^m	3843.6	4554.0	5534.9	6718.9	7823.8	9337.7	10755.1	12443.8	14269.6	16039.5	18931.0	23421.1	28620.5	35351.0	41134.3	48657.7	56283.9	64546.7
Money supply (M3)	5991.9	6960.1	8213.3	9809.6	11241.7	13132.2	14983.5	17179.6	20056.8	22514.5	27195.2	33100.7	40178.6	47947.8	56027.0	65041.2	73648.4	83444.9
Foreign assets (net)	821.4	1055.0	1380.9	1778.5	2056.5	2498.2	3110.3	3937.1	5265.9	6492.5	7261.9	9131.8	12951.3	13521.8	12814.6	13933.4	15437.8	15991.4
Domestic credit	6024.3	6649.3	7639.1	8826.7	10279.4	11911.7	13492.1	15755.0	17590.5	20370.2	24481.0	29564.9	34785.1	42922.3	51605.9	62205.7	73301.4	83402.0
Claims on government sector	2577.8	2886.2	3306.0	3866.8	4413.8	5119.6	5895.6	6765.2	7429.0	7567.7	7594.2	8276.3	8995.2	12773.3	16691.9	19839.0	23716.9	26996.4
Claims on private sector	3446.5	3763.1	4333.1	4959.9	5865.6	6792.2	7596.5	8989.8	10161.5	12802.5	16886.8	21288.6	25789.9	30148.9	34914.1	42366.8	49584.4	56405.5
Claims on other financial institutions																		
Other items ⁿ	-853.8	-744.1	-806.7	-795.6	-1094.2	-1277.7	-1618.9	-2512.6	-2799.6	-4348.2	-4547.7	-5596.0	-7557.8	-8496.3	-8393.6	-11098.0	-15090.8	-15948.5
Money supply (M3)^o annual change, percent	13.6	16.2	18.0	19.4	14.6	16.8	14.1	14.7	16.7	12.1	17.0	21.7	21.4	19.3	16.9	16.1	13.2	13.3
M3 percent of GDP at current market prices	50.3	50.5	53.8	56.0	57.6	62.5	65.7	70.0	72.8	69.4	73.6	77.1	80.6	85.2	86.5	83.4	82.1	83.3
Deposit Money Banks^p																		
Demand deposits	806.1	906.1	1025.1	1174.2	1273.7	1425.5	1530.5	1702.9	2250.2	2480.3	3646.4	4316.0	5243.1	5230.8	6456.1	6417.1	6253.3	6619.2
Savings deposits	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3115.7	3853.7	4586.2	5751.3	6714.3	7722.8	9009.7	11366.8	13772.9	...	...
Time deposits	3532.1	4149.9	4959.7	5966.0	6859.8	8200.7	9503.1	11105.6	12793.9	14521.7	17444.1	21906.2	26726.3	33110.2	38472.2	45662.6	52837.5	60895.0
Domestic credits outstanding ^q	3862.0	4373.0	5110.0	5921.0	7144.0	8515.0	10009.0	7292.2	8407.9	11004.3	15070.8	19311.9	23619.1	27755.5	32447.9	39420.8	46118.5	52628.3

India

Item	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Interest Rates percent per annum; period averages																		
On deposits																		
Savings	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.00	4.00	4.00	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	4.00	4.00
Time: 6 months	12.00	11.50	10.80	11.00	9.00	6.20	6.55	5.00	4.50	4.68	5.00	6.25	5.25	5.63	3.75	4.93	7.02	6.99
12 months	12.50	11.80	11.00	10.30	8.00	7.10	7.10	5.75	5.00	4.98	5.32	8.55	8.63	8.25	6.75	5.91	8.95	8.85
On loans and discounts																		
Commercial bills ¹	16.50	14.75	14.00	12.50	12.25	11.50	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Export credit ²	13.00	13.00	12.00	9.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11.79	11.58
Other commercial bills ¹	13.00	13.00	11.00	...	...	...	10.00	8.98	3.38	8.13	8.46	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
GOVERNMENT FINANCE billion Rupees; fiscal year beginning 1 April																		
Central Government																		
Total revenue and grants	1180.3	1342.7	1431.2	1659.9	1933.4	2067.8	2213.6	2681.8	3479.3	3724.6	3593.1	4408.2	5857.6	5469.7	6060.0	8237.4	7883.7	9098.9
Total revenue	1180.3	1342.7	1431.2	1659.9	1933.4	2067.8	2213.6	2681.8	3479.3	3724.6	3593.1	4408.2	5857.6	5469.7	6060.0	8237.4	7883.7	9098.9
Current revenue	1101.3	1262.8	1338.9	1494.9	1814.8	1926.1	2013.1	2308.3	2638.1	3059.9	3470.8	4343.9	5418.6	5402.6	5728.1	7884.7	7514.3	8718.2
Taxes	819.4	937.0	956.7	1046.5	1282.7	1366.6	1335.3	1585.4	1869.8	2248.0	2702.7	3511.8	4395.4	4433.2	4565.4	5698.7	6297.6	7421.1
Nontaxes ³	281.9	325.8	382.1	448.3	532.1	559.5	677.7	722.9	768.3	811.9	768.1	832.1	1023.2	969.4	1162.7	2186.0	1216.7	1297.1
Capital receipts ⁴	79.0	80.0	92.3	165.1	118.6	141.7	200.5	373.4	841.2	664.7	122.3	64.3	439.0	67.1	331.9	352.7	369.4	380.7
Grants	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total expenditure and net lending	1682.9	1903.4	2163.2	2555.5	2980.5	3255.9	3623.1	4132.5	4712.0	4982.5	5057.4	5833.9	7126.7	8839.6	10244.9	11973.3	13043.6	14308.2
Total expenditure	1682.9	1903.4	2163.2	2555.5	2980.5	3255.9	3623.1	4132.5	4712.0	4982.5	5057.4	5833.9	7126.7	8839.6	10244.9	11973.3	13043.6	14308.2
Current expenditure ⁵	1398.6	1589.3	1803.4	2164.6	2490.8	2778.4	3014.7	3387.1	3620.7	3843.3	4393.8	5146.1	5944.3	7938.0	9118.1	10407.2	11457.8	12630.7
Capital expenditure ⁶	284.2	314.0	359.9	390.9	489.8	477.5	608.4	745.4	1091.3	1139.2	663.6	687.8	1182.4	901.6	1126.8	1566.1	1585.8	1677.5
Net lending	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Current surplus/deficit	-297.3	-326.5	-464.5	-669.8	-676.0	-852.3	-1001.6	-1078.8	-982.6	-783.4	-923.0	-802.2	-525.7	-2535.4	-3390.0	-2522.5	-3943.5	-3912.5
Capital account surplus/deficit	-205.2	-234.1	-267.6	-225.9	-371.2	-335.8	-407.9	-371.9	-250.1	-474.5	-541.3	-623.5	-743.4	-834.5	-794.9	-1213.4	-1216.4	-1296.8
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit	-502.5	-560.6	-732.0	-895.6	-1047.2	-1188.2	-1409.6	-1450.7	-1232.7	-1257.9	-1464.4	-1425.7	-1269.1	-3369.9	-4184.8	-3735.9	-5159.9	-5209.3
Financing																		
Domestic borrowing	401.3	398.9	730.2	878.5	1026.7	1125.1	1368.5	1551.2	1367.6	974.4	1358.3	1295.8	1447.6	2821.4	4088.3	3436	5195.3	5238.6
Foreign borrowing	3.2	29.9	10.9	19.2	11.8	75.1	56.0	-119.3	-134.9	147.5	74.7	84.7	93.2	110.2	110.4	235.6	124.5	22.1
Use of cash balances	98.1	131.8	-9.1	-2.1	8.6	-12.0	-15.0	18.8	0.0	136.0	31.4	45.2	-271.7	438.3	-13.9	64.3	-159.9	-51.5
Government Finance percent of GDP at current market prices																		
Total revenue	9.9	9.7	9.4	9.5	9.9	9.8	9.7	10.9	12.6	11.5	9.7	10.3	11.7	9.7	9.4	10.6	8.8	9.1
Taxes	6.9	6.8	6.3	6.0	6.6	6.5	5.9	6.5	6.8	6.9	7.3	8.2	8.8	7.9	7.0	7.3	7.0	7.4
Total expenditure	14.1	13.8	14.2	14.6	15.3	15.5	15.9	16.8	17.1	15.4	13.7	13.6	14.3	15.7	15.8	15.4	14.5	14.3
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit	-4.2	-4.1	-4.8	-5.1	-5.4	-5.7	-6.2	-5.9	-4.5	-3.9	-4.0	-3.3	-2.5	-6.0	-6.5	-4.8	-5.7	-5.2
Expenditure by Function,⁷ Central Government billion Rupees; fiscal year beginning 1 April																		
Total	...	...	...	...	3425.5	4016.9	4490.2	4783.9	4934.6	5575.9	6227.4	6981.8	8062.1	9586.6	...	...	...	...
General public services ²	...	...	...	...	528.9	596.9	670.0	698.3	876.9	958.6	1215.0	1179.3	1467.2	1670.4	...	...	...	...
Defense	...	...	...	...	499.0	565.1	630.0	691.3	712.2	729.8	921.1	1065.0	1129.3	1300.1	...	...	...	...
Education	...	...	...	...	623.0	703.2	809.9	812.7	849.9	823.8	904.1	1129.6	1318.5	1581.4	...	...	...	...
Health	...	...	...	...	135.0	156.0	173.7	170.0	178.3	191.5	226.1	262.6	318.3	382.6	...	...	...	...
Social security and welfare	...	...	...	...	153.6	168.7	208.7	236.0	209.8	233.5	263.9	442.4	459.0	538.9	...	...	...	...

India

Item	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Housing and community amenities	...	...	...	...	242.0	269.9	273.3	261.5	366.2	423.2	448.8	513.6	519.9	660.5	...	...	...	...
Economic services	...	...	...	...	1219.7	1523.8	1680.9	1867.7	1689.4	2152.4	2175.6	2316.6	2759.6	3344.5	...	...	...	...
Others ^{aa}	...	...	...	...	24.5	33.4	43.7	46.4	52.0	63.1	72.7	72.7	90.4	108.3	...	...	...	...
EXTERNAL TRADE <i>billion Rupees; fiscal year beginning 1 April</i>																		
Exports, fob	1063.5	1188.2	1301.0	1397.5	1595.6	2035.7	2090.2	2551.4	2933.7	3753.4	4564.2	5717.8	6558.6	8407.6	8455.3	11429.2	14659.6	16352.6
Imports, cif	1226.8	1389.2	1541.8	1783.3	2152.4	2308.7	2452.0	2972.1	3591.1	5010.7	6604.1	8405.1	10123.1	13744.4	13637.4	16834.7	23454.6	26731.1
Trade balance	-163.2	-201.0	-240.8	-385.8	-556.8	-273.0	-361.8	-420.7	-657.4	-1257.3	-2039.9	-2687.3	-3564.5	-5336.9	-5182.1	-5405.5	-8795.0	-10378.5
External Trade <i>annual change, percent</i>																		
Exports	28.6	11.7	9.5	7.4	14.2	27.6	2.7	22.1	15.0	27.9	21.6	25.3	14.7	28.2	0.6	35.2	28.3	11.5
Imports	36.4	13.2	11.0	15.7	20.7	7.3	6.2	21.2	20.8	39.5	31.8	27.3	20.4	35.8	-0.8	23.4	39.3	14.0
Direction of Trade <i>million US Dollars; calendar year</i>																		
Exports, total	30539	32326	34624	33668	35923	42627	43316	50522	61130	75387	98212	120550	153775	177700	165186	222926	307108	295878
1. United Arab Emirates	1306	1491	1638	1824	2029	2469	2551	3119	4676	6605	8281	11172	14728	21848	20667	29507	38773	36489
2. United States	5305	6184	6742	7103	8100	9083	8319	10308	11364	12839	16475	18516	20285	20852	18280	23612	33360	37486
3. China, People's Rep. of	283	542	692	500	511	758	916	1720	2710	4178	6473	7910	10195	9664	10155	17519	19113	14859
4. Singapore	807	943	829	583	634	826	910	1309	1949	3378	5069	5908	7043	7997	6721	9094	16147	14683
5. Hong Kong, China	1821	1765	1915	1893	2353	2608	2408	2552	3100	3554	4276	4628	5899	6573	6938	9518	12643	12144
6. Netherlands	711	839	816	774	855	882	848	1002	1229	1461	2257	2621	4587	6016	6407	6579	9734	10025
7. United Kingdom	1881	2011	2120	1928	1990	2233	2166	2413	2892	3415	4715	5479	6428	6621	6183	6422	8789	8262
8. Germany	1841	1857	1916	1870	1767	1865	1758	2027	2435	2619	3396	3881	4832	6037	5451	5997	8248	7163
9. Saudi Arabia	425	521	662	753	750	803	780	912	1078	1308	1710	2394	3427	4668	3730	4500	5646	8615
10. Belgium			1185	1270	1348	1445	1383	1594	1770	2283	2781	3324	4025	4363	3450	5028	7781	5603
Imports, total	34490	36055	40897	42162	47901	50336	50143	58913	74078	99838	139888	176669	235025	281467	257665	350783	465126	489257
1. China, People's Rep. of	811	702	1029	1102	1240	1449	1809	2603	3738	6073	9926	15813	24692	30276	28840	41333	55299	53984
2. United Arab Emirates	1594	1657	1769	1736	2181	1078	910	947	1784	3951	4426	7582	12267	18821	15418	30977	35657	37779
3. Saudi Arabia	1860	2428	2574	2001	2720	1220	496	495	680	1130	1550	10446	17897	19470	14603	20407	28321	32859
4. Switzerland	787	929	2262	2867	2684	3020	3420	2465	3067	5192	6403	8482	9655	11044	10222	22292	31568	28909
5. United States	3344	3187	3709	3660	3583	3152	3059	4129	4890	5981	8848	11173	18708	18889	16644	19136	23454	24201
6. Germany	2713	2738	2604	2238	1916	1780	1885	2310	2790	3631	5522	7166	9289	11238	10722	11472	15275	14966
7. Iran	574	810	693	514	1057	471	263	265	265	366	629	5896	10094	11829	10574	11111	11516	13454
8. Kuwait	1884	2208	2326	1701	1809	563	88	153	152	256	423	4610	7265	8967	7535	9032	14647	17847
9. Australia	945	1089	1444	1455	1173	1068	1218	1329	2321	3333	4667	6493	7630	8277	10744	12074	13424	12784
10. Iraq	0	0	139	160	188	55	0	0	0	1	2	4145	6503	7298	5841	7301	17525	19295
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS <i>million US Dollars; fiscal year beginning 1 April</i>																		
Current account	-5912	-4619	-5499	-4038	-4698	-2666	3400	6345	14083	-2470	-9902	-9565	-15737	-27914	-38436	-47909	-78178	-71700
Balance on goods	-11360	-14815	-15507	-13246	-17841	-12460	-11574	-10690	-13718	-33702	-51904	-61782	-91467	-119519	-118382	-127163	-189690	-150325
Exports	32310	34133	35680	34298	37542	45452	44703	53774	66285	85206	105152	128888	166162	189001	182262	256318	309843	218382
Imports	-43670	-48948	-51187	-47544	-55383	-57912	-56277	-64464	-80003	-118908	-157056	-190670	-257629	-308520	-300644	-383481	-499533	-368707
Services and income	-3404	-2581	-2201	-1379	505	-3312	-882	197	5639	10447	17315	22138	33785	46806	28155	26130	48043	30071
Credit	8774	8547	10990	15121	17640	18950	20519	24285	30772	47842	64067	83088	104614	120272	108753	134222	151079	113476
Debit	-12178	-11128	-13191	-16500	-17135	-22262	-21401	-24088	-25133	-37395	-46752	-60950	-70829	-73466	-80598	-108092	-103036	-83405

India

Item	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Current transfers	8852	12777	12209	10587	12638	13106	15856	16838	22162	20785	24687	30079	41945	44798	51791	53124	63469	48554
Credit	8891	12858	12254	10649	12672	13317	16218	17640	22736	21691	25620	31470	44261	47547	53636	55618	66129	50864
Debit	-39	-81	-45	-62	-34	-211	-362	-802	-574	-906	-933	-1391	-2316	-2749	-1845	-2494	-2660	-2310
Capital account	4089	12007	9844	8437	10444	8840	8551	10840	16736	28022	25470	45203	106585	7395	276	40	-61	-516
Financial account	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Direct investment	2143	2842	3562	2480	2167	3272	4734	3217	2388	3713	3034	7693	15893	22372	17966	11834	22061	15305
Portfolio investment	1591	3959	2536	-603	2316	2346	2853	1023	8216	9287	12494	7060	27433	-14030	33646	51721	45781	56663
Net errors and omissions	601	-595	166	-177	656	-305	-194	-200	602	607	-516	968	1316	440	-12	-2636	-2432	1490
Overall balance	-1222	6793	4511	4222	6402	5869	11757	16985	31421	26159	15052	36606	92164	-20080	13441	13050	-12831	1145
Reserves and related items	1222	-6793	-4511	-4222	-6402	-5869	-11757	-16985	-31421	-26159	-15052	-36606	-92164	20080	-13441	-13050	12831	-1145
Balance of Payments percent of GDP at current market prices																		
Exports	8.8	8.8	8.5	8.1	8.3	9.7	9.3	10.6	11.2	11.9	12.6	13.6	13.8	14.6	13.6	15.0	16.1	11.6
Imports	-11.9	-12.6	-12.2	-11.2	-12.2	-12.4	-11.7	-12.8	-13.5	-16.6	-18.8	-20.1	-21.4	-23.8	-22.5	-22.5	-26.0	-19.7
Balance on goods	-3.1	-3.8	-3.7	-3.1	-3.9	-2.7	-2.4	-2.1	-2.3	-4.7	-6.2	-6.5	-7.6	-9.2	-8.8	-7.5	-9.9	-8.0
Current account balance	-1.6	-1.2	-1.3	-1.0	-1.0	-0.6	0.7	1.3	2.4	-0.3	-1.2	-1.0	-1.3	-2.2	-2.9	-2.8	-4.1	-3.8
Overall balance	-0.3	1.7	1.1	1.0	1.4	1.3	2.4	3.4	5.3	3.7	1.8	3.9	7.6	-1.6	1.0	0.8	-0.7	0.1
INTERNATIONAL RESERVES million US Dollars; as of end of period																		
Total	21591	23784	27568	29833	35069	40155	48200	70377	102261	130401	136026	176105	273859	254024	274668	297747	297905	297807
Gold, national valuation	3669	3614	2880	2492	2403	2252	2329	2712	3323	3808	4102	5367	6871	6605	9486	22470	26620	27220
Foreign exchange	17467	19742	24324	26958	31992	37264	45251	66994	97617	125164	131018	170187	266553	246603	258583	267814	262933	261656
Reserve position in the Fund	316	306	287	300	671	637	614	665	1318	1424	902	550	432	813	1430	2385	3923	4494
SDRs	139	122	77	83	4	2	5	7	3	5	4	1	3	3	5169	5078	4429	4436
EXCHANGE RATES Rupees per US Dollar; as of end of period																		
End of period	35.180	35.930	39.280	42.480	43.490	46.750	48.180	48.030	45.605	43.585	45.065	44.245	39.415	48.455	46.680	44.810	53.260	54.777
Average of period	32.427	35.433	36.313	41.259	43.055	44.942	47.186	48.610	46.583	45.317	44.100	45.307	41.349	43.505	48.405	45.726	46.671	53.437
EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS million US Dollars; as of end of fiscal year																		
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	95174	94910	94701	98774	100063	101130	99499	105742	118885	123644	121195	159526	204005	227043	256229	290351	334331	...
Long-term debt	87709	86823	88984	94147	95169	96781	95901	100723	111545	115723	111406	133404	166836	182173	203390	227776	250171	...
Public and publicly guaranteed	81091	79441	79776	85738	87225	81195	78977	82052	63673	64879	54726	60043	69855	76248	85210	100487	107857	...
Private nonguaranteed	6618	7382	9208	8409	7944	15586	16924	18670	47873	50843	56680	73361	96980	105925	118180	127290	142314	...
Short-term debt	5049	6726	5046	4329	3933	3462	2742	4093	6327	6864	8816	25097	36093	43821	46603	56448	78052	...
Use of IMF credit	2416	1361	671	298	961	888	856	926	1012	1058	974	1025	1076	1049	6237	6127	6108	...
External debt percent of GNI	26.2	24.0	22.6	23.2	21.7	21.5	20.4	20.4	19.4	17.3	14.6	16.9	16.5	18.7	18.9	17.4	18.3	...
Total long-term debt percent of total debt	92.2	91.5	94.0	95.3	95.1	95.7	96.4	95.3	93.8	93.6	91.9	83.6	81.8	80.2	79.4	78.4	74.8	...
Short-term debt percent of total debt	5.3	7.1	5.3	4.4	3.9	3.4	2.8	3.9	5.3	5.6	7.3	15.7	17.7	19.3	18.2	19.4	23.3	...
Debt service percent of exports of goods and services	34.4	28.4	26.9	25.3	19.0	17.5	17.9	20.9	29.2	14.5	14.9	8.6	15.6	9.7	6.0	6.8	6.5	...
Debt service million US Dollars; transactions during the fiscal year																		
Principal repayments on long-term debt	6949	6682	6972	6543	6054	6702	7333	11205	20210	13062	19384	12412	32097	23685	10985	19014	22138	27113
Interest on long-term debt	4363	4029	4476	4757	3564	4007	4305	4075	5473	4226	4196	4524	5488	5716	4939	4672	6192	8593
Interest on short-term debt	385	268	349	327	209	185	112	146	64	198	314	424	1782	1563	579	700	841	...

India

Item	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Average terms of new commitments																		
Interest <i>percent per annum</i>	3.9	4.6	5.1	3.2	3.9	4.7	3.5	2.3	1.9	2.4	3.1	3.4	4.5	2.4	1.4	1.4	1.6	...
Maturity <i>years</i>	22.7	19.4	19.2	11.1	23.2	11.5	23.8	23.8	24.4	24.7	21.5	18.2	19.7	23.4	23.7	21.5	19.2	...
Grace period <i>years</i>	7.6	6.7	6.3	6.1	6.5	5.4	6.6	7.1	6.8	6.2	6.5	4.6	5.4	4.9	5.8	6.5	5.3	...
Grant element <i>percent</i>	45.0	35.4	33.4	33.0	43.5	25.6	46.5	54.9	57.7	55.2	47.0	39.0	37.5	51.3	59.2	56.1	52.5	...

... = Data not available at cutoff date, I = Marks break in series, 0 or 0.0 = Magnitude is less than half of unit employed

a From 2001 to 2012 figures are population projection.

b For 2000, 2005, and 2009, data on labor force are estimates from the National Sample Survey (NSS). For 2010, figures are based on Employment and Unemployment survey conducted by the Labour Bureau.

c For 1995–2003, refer to trade, transportation, and communication. For 2012, data refer to trade, hotels, transportation, and communication.

d Gross fixed capital formation includes valuables.

e 1995–2003 refers to gross fixed capital formation plus increase in stocks; 2004 on data are adjusted to errors and omission.

f For the fiscal year beginning 1 April.

g Provisional data.

h Includes electricity consumed in auxiliary stations and losses in transmission and distribution system; From 2006 on, unit of measure is in gigawatt hour; For 2008–2012, includes thermal, hydro, and nuclear energy.

i Gasoline premium refers to Motor Spirit; Diesel refers to High Speed Diesel Oil.

j Relates to April 2012 to February 2013

k Refers to currency with the public defined as currency in circulation less cash in hand with banks.

l Refers to deposit money of the public defined as deposit money with banks and other deposits with the Reserve Bank of India (RBI); excludes government deposits.

m Quasi-money includes time deposits and other deposits with the RBI.

n Residual item; defined as government's currency liabilities to the public less banking sector's net nonmonetary liabilities other than time deposits.

o Data for 2004 are adjusted based on the mergers and conversion in the banking system. Data for 2005 are not comparable with those of the other years as 2005 data include 27 fortnights, versus the usual 26 fortnights.

p Refers to scheduled commercial banks.

q Prior to 2002, data refer to commercial and state cooperative banks. From 2002 on, data refer to total bank credit of commercial banks.

r For 1995–1997, rates charged by scheduled commercial banks.

s For 1995 on, rates refer to preshipment export credit up to 180 days.

t Refers to ceiling rates on general credit prescribed by the RBI. Data from 1993 refer to postshipment export credit of usance bills up to 90 days.

u Includes grants.

v Refers to nondebt receipts and includes Rs.343.09 billion on account of transfer of profit from the sale of the RBI's stake in the State Bank of India for 2007.

w Represents revenue expenditure.

x The 2007 figure includes Rs.343.09 billion on account of transfer of profit from the sale of the RBI's stake in the State Bank of India. Data before 1999 exclude shares in small savings collections transferred to States to ensure comparability across years.

y Data for central government relate to administrative departments (current and capital expenditure) excluding the local bodies.

z Includes public order and safety.

aa Includes environment protection, recreation, culture, and religion.

Sources:

Population	Central Statistical Organization (CSO). Official communication, 6 May 2013; past communication.
Urban Population	For 1995–2010: CSO. Official communication, 30 May 2011; past communication. For 2011–2012: Asian Development Bank estimates.
Labor Force	CSO. <i>National Sample Survey (NSS) Reports, 2000–2009; Employment & Unemployment survey conducted by Labour Bureau, 2010</i>
National Accounts	CSO. Official communication, 6 May 2013; past communication.

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Production Indexes

Agriculture	Food and Agriculture Organization. FAOSTAT. http://faostat.fao.org/site/612/default.aspx#ancor (downloaded May 2013).
Mining	For 1995–2001: Reserve Bank of India (RBI). Handbook of Statistics on the Indian Economy 2002/03. For 2002–2011: CSO. Official communication, 6 May 2013; other publications.
Manufacturing	
Energy	CSO. Official communication, 6 May 2013; past communication.
Price Indexes	CSO. Official communication, 6 May 2013; past communication.
Money and Banking	RBI. Official communication, 27 May 2013; past communication.
Government Finance	Official communication, 12 April 2013; past communication. Ministry of Finance.
Expenditure by Function	CSO. Official communication, 2 June 2010; past communication.
External Trade	RBI. Official communication, 27 May 2013; past communication; other publications.
Direction of Trade	International Monetary Fund (IMF). <i>Direction of Trade Statistics</i> CD-ROM, May 2013.
Balance of Payments	RBI. Official communication, 27 May 2013; past communication.
International Reserves Exchange Rates	IMF. <i>International Financial Statistics</i> CD-ROM, May 2013.
External Indebtedness	
	World Bank. World Development Indicators and International Debt Statistics. http://databank.worldbank.org/Data/Views/VariableSelection/SelectVariables.aspx?source=International%20Debt%20Statistics# (downloaded May 2013).