

# Kazakhstan

Item	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
<b>POPULATION<sup>a</sup></b>																		
Total population <i>million; as of 1 July</i>	15.8	15.6	15.3	15.1	14.9	14.9	14.9	14.9	14.9	15.0	15.1	15.3	15.5	15.7	15.9	16.1	16.6	16.8
Population density <i>persons per square kilometer</i>	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
Population <i>annual change, percent</i>	-2.0	-1.5	-1.6	-1.7	-1.0	-0.3	-0.2	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.7	2.5	1.5
Urban population <i>percent of total population</i>	55.7	55.8	56.0	56.0	56.1	56.3	56.5	56.6	56.7	57.1	57.1	57.3	52.9	53.2	53.4	53.8	54.5	54.7
<b>LABOR FORCE<sup>b</sup> million; calendar year</b>																		
Employed	7.4	7.5	7.4	7.3	7.1	7.1	7.5	7.4	7.7	7.8	7.9	8.0	8.2	8.4	8.5	8.6	8.8	9.0
Agriculture	6.6	6.5	6.5	6.4	6.1	6.2	6.7	6.7	7.0	7.2	7.3	7.4	7.6	7.9	7.9	8.1	8.3	8.5
Industry	...	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.3	2.0	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2
Others	...	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0
Unemployed <sup>b</sup>	...	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.7	3.9	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.6	4.7	4.9	5.1	5.3
Unemployment rate <sup>b</sup> <i>percent</i>	0.8	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5
Labor force <i>annual change, percent</i>	11.0	13.0	13.0	12.7	13.5	12.8	10.4	9.3	8.8	8.4	8.1	7.8	7.3	6.6	6.6	5.8	5.4	5.3
Labor force participation rate <i>percent</i>	3.4	1.8	-0.7	-1.9	-3.2	0.7	5.2	-1.1	3.5	2.4	0.8	1.6	2.5	2.3	0.5	1.8	1.9	2.4
Labor force participation rate <i>percent</i>	66.8	68.7	68.8	65.9	66.0	66.0	70.2	70.1	70.0	69.9	69.4	69.7	70.4	71.1	70.7	71.2	71.6	71.7
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS<sup>c</sup> billion Tenge; calendar year</b>																		
<b>At Current Prices</b>																		
GDP by industrial origin at current market prices	1014.2	1415.7	1672.1	1733.3	2016.5	2599.9	3250.6	3776.3	4612.0	5870.1	7590.6	10213.7	12849.8	16052.9	17007.6	21815.6	27571.9	30218.6 *
Agriculture	125.0	172.0	190.7	148.5	199.4	210.9	283.6	301.9	362.6	418.1	483.5	561.3	727.3	840.5	1029.8	984.0	1409.0	1266.8 *
Mining	...	...	147.1	137.0	210.2	339.1	371.5	457.7	557.7	799.6	1198.9	1646.6	1934.8	3003.6	3036.3	4249.3	5003.3	5238.9 *
Manufacturing	238.7	300.0	127.5	208.3	284.2	428.9	534.6	547.4	655.7	781.6	914.0	1188.1	1476.6	1719.9	1682.7	2469.8	3131.2	3387.0 *
Electricity, gas, and water	...	...	82.8	77.2	74.7	79.6	91.0	107.8	128.0	138.3	148.3	183.8	223.7	299.3	346.5	458.1	574.0	607.6 *
Construction	65.5	62.3	70.7	85.6	95.7	134.6	177.8	239.4	276.2	355.8	595.0	1001.2	1213.2	1535.0	1585.9	1680.5	1816.6	1904.0 *
Trade	174.6	244.4	261.6	262.7	273.9	323.5	392.9	459.5	536.9	731.6	897.9	1164.7	1587.7	1959.8	2069.8	2834.2	3819.3	4477.0 *
Transport and communications	108.2	159.7	195.6	239.4	243.2	298.5	362.6	437.8	570.8	691.2	896.8	1178.8	1481.6	1383.6	1422.3	2426.1	1937.0	2888.4 *
Finance	12.6	15.4	18.1	29.8	54.6	80.7	111.5	130.5	145.8	172.2	245.8	475.5	761.6	848.5	844.0	792.4	550.7	630.2 *
Public administration	23.8	36.3	46.7	51.0	52.7	60.7	65.6	74.5	86.4	127.6	157.9	190.9	249.7	272.3	348.6	456.4	551.5	604.3 *
Others	228.0	366.0	462.4	400.6	433.1	494.5	672.4	803.7	1050.0	1410.8	1750.4	2262.8	2887.8	3816.5	4399.1	4765.2	6954.0	7375.0 *
Less: Financial intermediation services indirectly measured	6.7	10.7	8.0	10.4	18.7	23.7	37.3	55.7	71.3	110.0	165.7	306.0	614.0	751.4	539.7	466.9	...	...
Taxes less subsidies on products	44.3	70.4	76.9	103.7	113.5	172.7	224.6	271.8	313.0	353.3	467.8	665.8	919.6	1125.3	782.3	1166.5	1825.3	1839.4 *
Net factor income from abroad	-9.1	-12.3	-23.4	-23.3	-62.8	-162.4	-167.3	-173.1	-261.0	-388.1	-713.1	-1191.9	-1587.9	-2324.9	-1861.5	-2851.5	-4052.1	...
GNI	1005.1	1403.4	1648.7	1710.0	1953.7	2437.5	3083.3	3603.2	4351.0	5482.1	6877.5	9021.8	11261.9	13728.0	15146.2	18964.1	23519.8	...
<b>Structure of Output percent of GDP at current basic prices</b>																		
Agriculture	12.8	12.7	11.9	9.1	10.4	8.6	9.3	8.5	8.3	7.4	6.6	5.7	5.8	5.4	6.1	4.7	5.5	4.5 *
Industry	31.2	26.7	26.7	31.0	34.6	40.1	38.4	38.0	37.0	36.9	39.2	40.8	38.7	41.8	39.7	41.9	40.9	39.2 *
Services	56.0	60.6	61.4	60.0	55.0	51.3	52.4	53.5	54.7	55.7	54.2	53.5	55.6	52.8	54.2	53.4	53.6	56.3 *
Expenditure on GDP at current market prices	1014.2	1415.7	1672.1	1733.3	2016.5	2599.9	3250.6	3776.3	4612.0	5870.1	7590.6	10213.7	12849.8	16052.9	17007.7	21815.6	27571.7	30218.6 *
Private consumption	721.1	952.8	1179.1	1270.0	1460.1	1609.0	1882.5	2061.8	2512.8	3142.5	3784.4	4669.9	5795.4	7088.2	8053.8	9900.0	11791.9	13865.0 *
Government consumption	137.7	182.8	207.0	186.9	232.7	314.0	436.0	438.4	519.2	681.8	853.8	1039.8	1420.4	1635.6	1983.6	2358.8	2942.0	3480.9 *
Gross fixed capital formation	233.8	243.9	271.8	272.4	326.3	450.3	771.4	907.1	1062.7	1472.4	2122.7	3084.4	3857.2	4308.8	4726.7	5307.1	5771.6	6298.4 *
Increase in stocks	2.7	-15.3	-10.9	1.5	32.2	21.3	102.3	123.3	122.8	72.1	228.1	378.1	707.9	106.8	276.0	228.2	433.1	753.3 *
Exports of goods and services	395.3	499.3	583.9	525.9	856.2	1471.6	1511.5	1774.5	2233.0	3081.8	4064.2	5224.4	6352.9	9190.3	7136.4	9589.5	13641.2	14467.0 *
Less: Imports of goods and services	441.7	509.7	626.1	604.2	808.9	1276.5	1565.1	1776.4	1985.3	2577.5	3395.0	4134.3	5493.4	5962.6	5770.3	6373.2	7603.5	8970.4 *
Statistical discrepancy	-34.8	62.0	67.4	80.7	-82.1	10.2	112.0	247.6	146.7	-2.9	-67.7	-48.6	209.3	-314.2	601.5	805.2	595.4	324.4 *

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Item	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
<b>Structure of Demand</b> percent of GDP at current market prices																		
Private consumption	71.1	67.3	70.5	73.3	72.4	61.9	57.9	54.6	54.5	53.5	49.9	45.7	45.1	44.2	47.4	45.4	42.8	45.9 *
Government consumption	13.6	12.9	12.4	10.8	11.5	12.1	13.4	11.6	11.3	11.6	11.2	10.2	11.1	10.2	11.7	10.8	10.7	11.5 *
Gross domestic capital formation	23.3	16.1	15.6	15.8	17.8	18.1	26.9	27.3	25.7	26.3	31.0	33.9	35.5	27.5	29.4	25.4	22.5	23.3 *
Exports of goods and services	39.0	35.3	34.9	30.3	42.5	56.6	46.5	47.0	48.4	52.5	53.5	51.2	49.4	57.3	42.0	44.0	49.5	47.9 *
Imports of goods and services	43.5	36.0	37.4	34.9	40.1	49.1	48.1	47.0	43.0	43.9	44.7	40.5	42.8	37.1	33.9	29.2	27.6	29.7 *
Statistical discrepancy	-3.4	4.4	4.0	4.7	-4.1	0.4	3.4	6.6	3.2	-0.0	-0.9	-0.5	1.6	-2.0	3.5	3.7	2.2	1.1 *
<b>At Constant Prices</b>																		
GDP by industrial origin at previous year's market prices	388.6	1018.9	1440.3	1640.6	1779.8	2215.0	2952.1	3567.7	4128.4	5054.2	6439.5	8403.2	11121.7	13271.3	16249.0	18241.6 I	23441.4	28951.1 *
Agriculture	47.9	118.8	170.5	153.9	180.2	193.0	246.9	292.7	308.6	362.2	448.0	512.5	611.2	672.0	951.5	910.3 I	1205.1	1162.4 *
Mining				143.0	147.7	254.3	387.9	432.0	504.8	629.7	818.7	1288.8	1691.1	2041.0	3228.9	3251.9 I	4286.6	5003.3 *
Manufacturing	112.7	239.4	312.3	177.8	212.5	323.9	487.7	575.2	590.7	721.9	837.0	986.2	1278.4	1303.6	1671.8	1911.5 I	2643.4	3229.8 *
Electricity, gas, and water				78.8	73.8	79.1	86.4	93.7	118.9	131.0	145.4	152.3	200.7	263.3	293.5	368.7 I	488.5	584.2 *
Construction	25.2	51.2	67.3	81.3	92.4	109.1	171.4	212.4	262.8	316.0	496.4	811.6	1170.4	1448.1	1490.5	1624.0 I	1694.8	1869.3 *
Trade	54.5	193.3	251.7	257.1	268.2	287.6	367.1	426.7	506.3	593.3	799.6	985.9	1313.8	1621.1	1917.3	2349.2 I	3168.7	4376.9 *
Transport and communications	41.4	109.8	164.9	193.8	238.1	288.9	326.9	398.5	482.2	640.3	768.9	995.8	1330.6	1251.4	1347.7	1527.5 I	1840.1	2078.4 *
Finance <sup>d</sup>	...	...	...	19.9	29.8	59.1	95.4	130.0	154.4	182.7	232.3	349.2	723.3	751.7	722.1	740.2 I	456.7	604.6 *
Public administration	6.6	24.0	35.2	49.5	49.8	55.7	61.5	73.4	84.5	92.2	134.9	165.1	198.1	256.0	284.6	353.4 I	475.0	573.0 *
Others <sup>d</sup>	85.9	239.5	373.1	415.6	393.5	454.8	561.2	732.9	888.5	1140.2	1524.4	1882.9	2403.2	3307.1	3889.3	4761.4 I	5913.1	7492.5 *
Less: Financial intermediation services indirectly measured	2.6	8.0	9.5	8.8	10.4	20.2	34.8	48.9	69.6	98.2	164.2	253.7	532.8	594.9	629.6	389.7 I	...	...
Taxes less subsidies on products	17.0	50.7	74.8	78.8	104.1	129.6	194.5	249.1	296.2	342.8	397.9	526.4	733.7	950.9	1081.4	833.2 I	1269.4	1976.7 *
<b>Growth of Output</b> annual change, percent																		
GDP	-8.2	0.5	1.7	-1.9	2.7	9.8	13.5	9.8	9.3	9.6	9.7	10.7	8.9	3.3	1.2	7.3	7.5	5.0 *
Agriculture	-24.4	-5.0	-0.9	-19.3	21.4	-3.2	17.1	3.2	2.2	-0.1	7.1	6.0	8.9	-7.6	13.2	-11.6	22.5	-17.5 *
Industry	-15.9	-4.5	4.8	12.3	3.6	15.3	15.4	11.8	9.2	11.2	10.7	13.4	8.0	4.3	1.9	7.6	2.9	1.5 *
Services	0.3	3.6	0.4	-4.9	-0.4	8.4	12.3	9.8	11.0	10.8	10.4	10.9	13.2	3.1	-1.4	7.1	5.1	9.5 *
<b>Expenditure on GDP</b> at previous year's market prices																		
Private consumption	261.1	684.0	982.8	1170.6	1276.0	1484.7	1739.1	1933.6	2304.6	2861.4	3479.5	4259.9	5174.8	6194.0	7134.2	9003.5 I	10975.2	13099.5 *
Government consumption	42.8	117.5	164.1	176.4	201.1	267.7	374.3	403.3	477.4	574.1	755.7	916.2	1185.8	1457.8	1652.7	2036.2 I	2625.4	3278.6 *
Gross fixed capital formation	68.8	178.0	251.9	252.3	273.9	378.7	564.2	848.5	979.7	1301.9	1886.8	2753.9	3618.4	3895.8	4273.7	4904.9 I	5512.5	5964.4 *
Increase in stocks	1.2	-11.4	-10.5	1.4	26.7	18.1	98.4	121.2	116.7	62.9	198.4	343.1	656.1	85.0	242.3	198.6 I	351.8	664.3 *
Exports of goods and services	164.8	403.3	505.5	514.1	541.6	1094.9	1445.1	1739.5	1907.6	2483.4	3114.3	4328.5	5692.6	6404.4	8109.5	7281.9 I	9807.8	14187.0 *
Less: Imports of goods and services	159.9	365.9	547.8	581.0	607.8	1035.3	1257.3	1573.6	1641.4	2281.0	2899.2	3810.5	5202.1	4871.4	5026.4	5819.4 I	6699.8	8911.6 *
Statistical discrepancy	9.8	13.5	94.3	106.7	68.3	6.1	-11.6	95.1	-16.3	51.5	-96.0	-387.9	-3.9	105.7	-137.0	635.9 I	868.5	668.9 *
<b>Growth of Demand</b> annual change, percent																		
Private consumption	-20.6	-5.2	3.2	-0.7	0.5	1.7	8.1	2.7	11.8	13.9	10.7	12.6	10.8	6.9	0.6	11.8	10.9	11.1 *
Government consumption	-5.4	-14.7	-10.2	-14.8	7.6	15.0	19.2	-7.5	8.9	10.6	10.8	7.3	14.0	2.6	1.0	2.7	11.3	11.4 *
Gross domestic capital formation	-42.4	-29.6	5.6	-2.8	9.7	10.7	40.5	11.0	6.4	15.1	35.0	31.7	23.4	-12.8	2.3	2.0	5.9	6.8 *
Exports of goods and services	5.0	2.0	1.2	-11.9	3.0	27.9	-1.8	15.1	7.5	11.2	1.1	6.5	9.0	0.8	-11.8	2.0	2.3	4.0 *
Imports of goods and services	-19.9	-17.1	7.5	-7.2	0.6	28.0	-1.5	0.5	-7.6	14.9	12.5	12.2	25.8	-11.3	-15.7	0.9	5.1	17.2 *

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Item	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
<b>Investment Financing at Current Prices</b>																		
Gross domestic capital formation	236.5	228.6	260.8	273.9	358.5	471.6	873.7	1030.4	1185.5	1544.5	2350.8	3462.5	4565.1	4415.6	5002.7	5535.3	6204.7	7051.7 *
Gross national saving	150.0	272.2	268.2	263.3	282.5	550.5	800.6	1120.5	1295.2	1594.4	2183.8	3158.8	3786.3	4885.7	5001.1	6634.6	8748.0	...
Gross domestic saving	155.3	280.2	286.0	276.4	323.6	676.9	932.1	1276.1	1579.9	2045.9	2952.3	4504.0	5633.9	7329.1	6970.2	9556.8	12838.0	12872.7 *
Net factor income from abroad	-9.1	-12.3	-23.4	-23.3	-62.8	-162.4	-167.3	-173.1	-261.0	-388.1	-713.1	-1191.9	-1587.9	-2324.9	-1861.5	-2851.5	-4052.1	...
Net current transfers from abroad*	3.8	4.3	5.6	10.2	21.7	36.0	35.8	17.6	-23.7	-63.5	-55.4	-153.3	-259.8	-118.5	-107.7	-70.7	-37.7	...
<b>Savings and Investment</b> percent of GDP at current market prices																		
Gross domestic saving	15.3	19.8	17.1	15.9	16.0	26.0	28.7	33.8	34.3	34.9	38.9	44.1	43.8	45.7	41.0	43.8	46.6	42.6 *
Gross national saving	14.8	19.2	16.0	15.2	14.0	21.2	24.6	29.7	28.1	27.2	28.8	30.9	29.5	30.4	29.4	30.4	31.7	...
Gross domestic capital formation	23.3	16.1	15.6	15.8	17.8	18.1	26.9	27.3	25.7	26.3	31.0	33.9	35.5	27.5	29.4	25.4	22.5	23.3 *
<b>At Current Market Prices</b> Tenge																		
Per capita GDP	64122	90880	109046	115003	135083	174682	218772	254141	309341	391342	501393	667215	829875	1023984	1070967	1350903	1665634	1799380 *
Per capita GNI	63547	90090	107520	113457	130876	163771	207512	242491	291833	365471	454291	589353	727325	875683	953755	1174328	1420844	...
<b>PRODUCTION INDEXES</b> period averages																		
Agriculture 2004–2006 = 100	86.0	80.7	79.6	65.3	85.9	78.9	92.7	93.7	93.6	92.5	99.8	107.7	117.8	110.0	123.4	107.1	141.6	...
Mining 1980 = 100   2000 = 100	67.0	66.4	73.1	72.0	78.9	95.5	108.8	126.1	139.0	157.6	161.9	173.2	177.7	301.4	210.3	279.3	372.9	...
Manufacturing 1980 = 100   2000 = 100	55.6	53.6	53.7	51.5	52.6	61.7	71.0	76.7	82.8	90.4	97.3	105.1	112.2	216.7	196.3	225.2	264.7	...
<b>ENERGY</b> annual values																		
Crude petroleum thousand metric tons																		
Production	18123	21050	23409	23819	26736	30648	36060	42068	45376	50672	50870	54339	55265	58646	64354	68084	67765	...
Exports	11307	14503	16382	20289	25205	27713	32378	39134	38638	52419	50151	51697	58000	58062	57222	66101	68241	...
Imports	692	340	1726	2261	528	1010	2337	2631	2332	3250	3728	5686	7746	7528	6029	4908	6577	...
Consumption	10858	10925	9758	8791	7294	6725	8541	9148	8477	12198	10412	15117	5011	8179	12724	6723	6101	...
Coal thousand metric tons																		
Production	83355	76831	72647	69773	58378	74872	79135	73731	84906	86875	86617	96231	98384	111072	100854	110929	108081	...
Exports	20768	20840	24857	23294	16843	25157	28515	22664	26890	24338	24138	28102	26506	33879	28295	27780	31340	...
Imports	1209	1060	975	1241	1079	663	206	196	356	460	438	298	356	292	276	252	222	...
Consumption	65116	55801	50025	47155	45104	52858	51138	52604	57707	60598	60603	64355	72233	76417	58226	75978	76963	...
Natural gas million cubic meters																		
Production	5916	6524	4283	7948	9946	11542	11610	14109	7557	8970	9517	26382	29562	32889	35942	37406	39531	...
Exports	2566	2342	2432	2306	4252	5214	5538	10437	11009	17285	15430	15063	15224	17371	6618	14481	22328	...
Imports	9121	5495	3004	3056	2930	4219	4226	8176	8696	11652	11229	11066	7181	6685	2155	4024	3703	...
Consumption	11513	11581	6122	4772	6153	7829	6060	3688	6879	5348	5981	12443	1748	588	6558	26950	20906	...
Electricity million kilowatt-hours																		
Production	66651	59038	52300	49144	47498	51635	55384	58331	63866	66942	67920	71669	76621	80348	78729	82647	86586	...
Exports	...	26	1	133	85	38	1637	1974	4975	7403	3978	3286	3528	2337	2378	993	1350	...
Imports	7395	6615	4704	4088	3326	2842	3660	2389	3506	5234	4552	4057	3665	2959	1710	6383	4390	...
Consumption	73945	64602	56600	53004	50669	47532	52182	58758	56189	57938	61675	66471	76283	80603	71589	88036	89625	...

# Kazakhstan

Item	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
<b>Retail Prices<sup>f</sup> Tenge/liter</b>																		
Gasoline, premium	18.5	23.0	27.1	28.0	34.8	43.9	46.0	53.6	...	70.7	61.5	77.5	87.5	78.5	82.0	87.0	...	...
Diesel	...	...	14.5	16.0	18.7	34.9	35.5	44.5	...	51.7	52.0	58.0	71.0	75.0	70.0	78.0	...	...
<b>PRICE INDEXES</b> <i>previous year = 100</i>																		
Consumer	276.2	139.3	117.4	107.1	108.3	113.2	108.4	105.9	106.4	106.9	107.6	108.6	110.8	117.0	107.3	107.1	108.3	105.1
Food	263.8	134.8	106.4	104.4	107.4	116.0	111.5	106.8	107.0	107.7	108.1	108.7	112.2	123.4	106.0	106.2	111.9	104.5
Nonfood <sup>g</sup>	253.0	114.6	104.4	101.3	109.8	111.5	105.6	105.0	106.8	106.5	106.3	106.8	107.8	110.4	106.7	106.4	105.4	104.3
Producer	239.8	123.8	115.5	100.8	118.8	138.0	100.3	100.3	109.3	116.7	123.7	118.4	112.4	136.8	78.0	125.2	127.2	103.5
Implicit GDP deflator	261.0	138.9	116.1	105.6	113.3	117.4	110.1	105.8	111.7	116.1	117.9	121.5	115.5	121.0	104.7	120.8	117.8	104.4
<b>Price Indexes</b> <i>annual change, percent</i>																		
Consumer price index	176.2	39.3	17.4	7.1	8.3	13.2	8.4	5.9	6.4	6.9	7.6	8.6	10.8	17.0	7.3	7.1	8.3	5.1
Food price index	163.8	34.8	6.4	4.4	7.4	16.0	11.5	6.8	7.0	7.7	8.1	8.7	12.2	23.4	6.0	6.2	11.9	4.5
Producer price index	139.8	23.8	15.5	0.8	18.8	38.0	0.3	0.3	9.3	16.7	23.7	18.4	12.4	36.8	-22.0	25.2	27.2	3.5
Implicit GDP deflator	161.0	38.9	16.1	5.6	13.3	17.4	10.1	5.8	11.7	16.1	17.9	21.5	15.5	21.0	4.7	20.8	17.8	4.4
<b>MONEY AND BANKING<sup>h</sup></b> <i>billion Tenge; as of end of period</i>																		
Money supply (M1)	100.5	110.0	141.1	104.4	162.3	195.5	224.2	287.3	412.1	680.6	799.4	1281.5	1532.7	1946.6	2457.7	3116.0	3845.0	3880.4
Currency in circulation	48.0	62.8	92.8	68.7	103.5	106.4	131.2	161.7	238.5	379.3	411.8	600.8	739.7	857.8	913.4	1148.5	1365.7	1528.0
Demand deposits <sup>i</sup>	52.5	47.2	48.3	35.6	58.8	89.0	93.1	125.6	173.6	301.4	387.6	680.7	793.0	1088.8	1544.2	1967.6	2479.3	2352.4
Quasi-money <sup>j</sup>	15.3	25.0	31.9	44.2	111.6	201.6	351.8	477.7	559.6	969.5	1265.9	2396.0	3097.1	4319.8	5029.6	5366.8	5907.2	6642.1
Money supply (M3) <sup>k</sup>	115.8	135.0	173.0	148.5	273.9	397.0	576.0	765.0	971.7	1649.3	2065.3	3677.6	4629.8	6267.2	7487.3	8482.8	9752.2	10522.5
Foreign assets (net)	76.6	113.5	135.5	104.4	257.0	303.2	501.5	715.0	969.2	1401.6	1201.0	2295.9	1961.3	4126.6	6393.7	9051.1	11735.1	14579.0
Domestic credit	97.2	85.5	102.8	150.8	204.4	321.0	378.7	493.3	606.3	1024.9	1841.8	3308.8	5256.9	5372.8	5703.5	5344.0	4645.7	3766.8
Claims on government sector <sup>l</sup>	24.5	20.9	22.4	38.4	35.3	26.3	-171.3	-245.5	-473.0	-614.0	-995.0	-1912.9	-2648.1	-3092.5	-3643.7	-4528.1	-6637.5	-8825.3
Claims on private sector <sup>m</sup>	...	...	78.6	103.1	153.7	289.1	516.0	699.2	1011.2	1553.1	2678.3	4879.8	7573.9	7969.8	8549.5	8572.6	9924.1	11129.3
Claims on other financial institutions	72.7	64.6	1.8	9.2	15.4	5.6	19.4	26.8	37.1	65.2	117.1	313.6	293.5	464.0	470.3	477.1	461.9	545.1
Claims on nonfinancial public enterprise	...	...	...	...	...	...	14.6	12.8	30.9	20.6	41.4	28.3	37.6	31.5	327.3	822.5	897.2	917.6
Other items	-57.9	-63.9	-65.2	-106.6	-187.6	-227.2	-304.1	-443.3	-603.7	-777.2	-977.5	-1927.2	-2588.3	-3232.2	-4609.8	-5912.3	-6628.6	-7823.3
<b>Money supply (M3)</b> <i>annual change, percent</i>																		
M3	11.4	9.5	10.3	8.6	13.6	15.3	17.7	20.3	21.1	28.1	27.2	36.0	36.0	39.0	44.0	38.9	35.4	34.8
<b>Deposit Money Banks<sup>n</sup></b>																		
Demand deposits	...	...	110.8	188.1	246.8	985.4	439.7	551.5	434.5	641.1	780.6	1439.6	1948.1	1072.8	1625.9	1297.2	1358.6	1243.3
Savings deposits	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.2	2.9	4.4	5.5	12.0	28.7	5.7	13.6	47.6	22.1
Time deposits	...	...	39.0	41.7	66.0	214.0	297.8	1117.1	1704.7	1366.9	1697.6	5289.0	11735.5	16540.4	10020.3	11171.0	7689.3	8762.3
Domestic credits outstanding <sup>o</sup>	...	...	23.2	26.9	45.0	108.0	140.1	1950.2	2206.1	2753.7	4057.2	6862.1	9643.6	5931.3	4089.8	3788.9	5777.9	7249.0
<b>Interest rates</b> <i>percent per annum; period averages</i>																		
<b>On deposits<sup>p</sup></b>																		
Demand	...	...	2.9	3.5	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.3	3.0	2.6	3.1	3.4	4.5	4.5	4.0	3.9	3.5	3.3
Time: up to 12 months	...	...	...	6.0	7.1	6.6	6.0	5.4	4.7	3.9	4.0	4.2	4.3	5.2	4.8	3.5	2.6	2.4
over 12 months	...	...	14.9	8.6	6.7	7.5	7.7	7.2	7.4	7.2	6.2	6.8	7.7	9.5	8.5	7.3	6.3	5.0

## Kazakhstan

Item	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
<b>GOVERNMENT FINANCE<sup>a</sup></b> <i>billion Tenge; fiscal year ending 31 December</i>																		
<b>Central Government</b>																		
Total revenue and grants	219.4	243.0	279.7	309.5	398.6	598.8	746.6	821.2	1022.3	1305.1	2098.5	2338.0	2887.9	4034.4	3505.3	4299.1	5370.8	5813.0
Total revenue	199.0	242.7	279.4	304.0	396.0	595.6	746.4	821.2	1022.3	1286.7	2098.5	2338.0	2629.8	2962.0	2400.7	3099.1	4170.8	4433.0
Current revenue	181.8	200.2	220.2	234.5	360.2	571.2	721.0	811.7	1009.8	1267.6	2064.3	2263.9	2537.1	2905.0	2364.9	3038.5	4120.9	4380.5
Taxes	159.8	178.1	204.1	215.6	330.3	524.1	635.8	752.8	947.3	1186.1	1998.3	2209.1	2356.0	2819.5	2228.7	2934.1	3982.3	4095.4
Nontaxes <sup>f</sup>	21.9	22.1	16.0	18.9	29.9	47.1	85.2	58.9	62.5	81.5	66.0	54.8	181.1	85.5	136.2	104.4	138.6	285.1
Capital receipts	17.3	42.5	59.3	69.5	35.8	24.4	25.4	9.5	12.5	19.1	34.2	74.2	92.7	56.9	35.9	60.7	49.9	52.5
Grants	20.4	0.2	0.3	5.5	2.6	3.2	0.2	–	–	18.4	–	0.0	258.0	1072.4	1104.6	1200.0	1200.0	1380.0
Total expenditure and net lending	260.2	280.0	341.9	377.4	468.4	602.0	759.6	834.2	1062.6	1323.8	2051.9	2256.4	3105.8	4367.6	3998.0	4826.4	5939.4	6703.3
Total expenditure	260.2	280.0	318.7	352.4	447.4	576.2	726.0	801.1	1021.8	1287.9	1946.1	2248.5	3097.7	4325.2	3970.6	4804.2	5870.4	6674.7
Current expenditure	260.2	280.0	318.7	302.8	416.1	533.7	634.7	663.9	778.6	963.0	1578.2	2150.6	2678.3	3394.1	3746.8	4457.2	5423.2	6269.0
Capital expenditure <sup>g</sup>	–	–	–	49.6	31.3	42.5	91.3	137.2	243.2	324.9	367.9	97.9	419.4	931.1	223.7	347.0	447.1	405.8
Net lending <sup>h</sup>	–	–	23.2	25.0	21.0	25.8	33.6	33.1	40.8	35.9	105.8	7.9	8.1	42.5	27.5	22.2	69.1	28.6
Current surplus/deficit	-78.5	-79.8	-98.5	-68.3	-55.9	37.5	86.3	147.8	231.2	304.6	486.1	113.3	-141.1	-489.0	-1382.0	-1418.7	-1302.3	-1888.5
Capital account surplus/deficit	17.3	42.5	59.3	19.9	4.5	-18.1	-65.9	-127.7	-230.7	-305.8	-333.7	-23.8	-326.8	-874.2	-187.8	-286.4	-397.2	-353.3
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit	-40.8	-37.0	-62.2	-67.9	-69.8	-3.2	-13.0	-13.0	-40.3	-18.7	46.6	81.6	-217.9	-333.2	-492.7	-527.3	-568.6	-890.3
Financing																		
Domestic borrowing	...	...	14.9	13.4	30.1	-18.6	6.5	36.6	50.8	61.7	64.4	82.0	81.4	309.7	560.4	592.1	674.3	1067.5
Foreign borrowing	...	...	46.8	51.6	49.2	31.8	10.4	-51.9	7.3	-49.4	-113.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Use of cash balances <sup>u</sup>	...	...	0.5	2.9	-9.5	-10.0	-3.9	28.3	-17.8	6.4	2.3	-163.6	133.9	23.5	-67.7	-64.9	-63.8	-14.3
<b>Government Finance</b> <i>percent of GDP at current market prices</i>																		
Total revenue	19.6	17.1	16.7	17.5	19.6	22.9	23.0	21.7	22.2	21.9	27.6	22.9	20.5	18.5	14.1	14.2	15.1	14.7
Taxes	15.8	12.6	12.2	12.4	16.4	20.2	19.6	19.9	20.5	20.2	26.3	21.6	18.3	17.6	13.1	13.4	14.4	13.6
Total expenditure	25.7	19.8	19.1	20.3	22.2	22.2	22.3	21.2	22.2	21.9	25.6	22.0	24.1	26.9	23.3	22.0	21.3	22.1
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit	-4.0	-2.6	-3.7	-3.9	-3.5	-0.1	-0.4	-0.3	-0.9	-0.3	0.6	0.8	-1.7	-2.1	-2.9	-2.4	-2.1	-2.9
<b>EXTERNAL TRADE<sup>v</sup></b> <i>million US Dollars; calendar year</i>																		
Exports, fob	5250.2	5911.0	6497.0	5334.1	5871.6	8812.2	8639.1	9670.3	12926.7	20096.2	27849.0	38250.4	47755.3	71183.5	43195.8	59830.3	87603.0	92285.6
Imports, cif	3806.7	4241.1	4300.8	4313.9	3655.1	5040.0	6446.0	6584.0	8408.7	12781.2	17352.5	23676.9	32756.4	37889.0	28408.7	30839.2	37056.0	44939.4
Trade balance	1443.5	1669.9	2196.2	1020.2	2216.5	3772.2	2193.1	3086.3	4518.0	7315.0	10496.5	14573.5	14998.9	33294.5	14787.1	28991.1	50547.0	47346.2
<b>External Trade</b> <i>annual change, percent</i>																		
Exports	48.2	12.6	9.9	-17.9	10.1	50.1	-2.0	11.9	33.7	55.5	38.6	37.3	24.8	49.1	-39.3	38.5	46.4	5.3
Imports	-28.0	11.4	1.4	0.3	-15.3	37.9	27.9	2.1	27.7	52.0	35.8	36.4	38.3	15.7	-25.0	8.6	20.2	21.3
<b>Direction of Trade</b> <i>million US Dollars; calendar year</i>																		
Exports, total	5256.9	5926.3	6497.5	5510.8	5598.2	9879.4	9085.1	9670.3	12926.7	19942.5	27691.0	38013.3	46976.4	71169.6	43187.6	57239.0	80190.6	63465.1
1. China, People's Republic of	297.0	458.9	442.2	382.1	473.1	673.7	659.7	1023.0	1653.1	1940.9	2392.8	3574.1	5562.1	7676.6	5888.6	10122.1	15866.6	13315.4
2. Italy	142.5	197.1	357.3	492.6	418.9	917.6	956.3	904.2	1013.1	3109.0	4190.5	6892.7	7774.2	11920.3	6686.8	9576.8	14685.9	3191.6
3. France	17.4	37.9	5.7	18.8	28.4	15.8	10.4	27.4	278.1	1466.9	2664.5	3318.6	3836.2	5388.7	3381.5	4433.1	5222.6	5894.4
4. Switzerland	203.5	213.4	286.0	337.0	296.9	463.2	408.7	792.4	1679.9	3760.4	5509.5	6721.2	7475.9	11281.3	2668.2	1235.0	5002.3	618.8
5. Netherlands	511.5	303.0	203.6	275.0	161.2	226.7	144.2	123.6	186.1	464.6	877.8	1703.8	2462.9	4638.7	2222.5	4161.0	6594.6	2039.1
6. Russian Federation	2365.8	2484.4	2287.8	1611.4	1138.6	1751.4	1759.5	1497.8	1967.9	2772.9	2839.4	3610.5	4225.4	6227.1	3546.9	3006.5	3411.1	6274.8
7. Canada	2.4	0.6	0.5	6.2	5.3	6.9	16.6	9.5	10.6	234.1	522.8	287.3	410.9	398.2	1385.4	2439.1	2532.0	3073.9

# Kazakhstan

Item	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
8. Ukraine	121.5	212.5	303.5	263.2	115.0	254.2	490.2	291.5	426.2	277.8	200.4	623.2	1113.1	2003.3	1289.2	665.7	2581.6	2968.9
9. Germany	171.1	183.0	353.0	281.5	332.5	550.9	501.8	220.3	146.4	207.6	404.1	547.9	383.1	614.2	898.1	1749.7	1634.2	4407.0
10. Austria	15.7	14.2	4.3	3.9	1.3	0.6	3.2	3.3	0.7	0.8	1.1	1.2	2.8	3.1	1196.9	2528.7	3773.5	1669.7
Imports, total	3807.1	4246.9	4303.0	4374.1	3686.8	5048.4	6477.7	6584.1	8408.9	12637.1	17471.8	23695.3	32600.9	37796.1	28356.9	24015.1	21419.1	45506.6
1. Russian Federation	1899.7	2324.6	1969.4	1711.8	1350.6	2439.2	2891.9	2548.8	3282.1	4698.8	6536.2	9060.5	11502.8	13754.2	8873.1	5475.7	6969.2	14358.8
2. China, People's Republic of	34.7	35.8	46.6	50.6	81.6	151.0	172.0	313.0	523.7	758.1	1251.8	1926.9	3507.1	4565.1	3569.5	3964.5	5007.9	12101.6
3. Germany	196.7	197.7	367.7	366.4	287.6	335.7	490.2	586.2	734.2	1053.0	1508.4	1811.9	2585.6	2572.2	2040.6	1828.2	2213.1	2711.0
4. Ukraine	85.7	92.3	93.3	92.7	59.2	81.2	155.0	217.1	324.0	722.6	839.8	984.6	1517.5	2104.8	2130.7	1358.5	1753.1	2016.1
5. United States	64.7	66.3	201.7	270.8	348.7	277.5	349.2	461.5	470.6	539.7	1180.5	1101.3	1612.6	1930.8	1386.9	1315.8	1624.8	969.2
6. Italy	30.2	42.3	84.7	89.3	107.1	155.9	268.9	219.1	250.2	426.1	679.5	1431.2	1130.2	1240.3	1915.3	1581.2	1152.3	1079.4
7. Turkey	123.5	151.2	177.0	209.1	112.2	144.0	136.9	173.7	209.0	342.4	399.8	560.1	958.9	970.8	570.4	616.3	758.0	1176.0
8. Japan	8.4	18.1	28.9	69.1	119.1	105.1	142.0	164.6	212.0	398.2	598.9	914.2	1369.7	979.3	635.1	554.8	641.1	597.1
9. United Kingdom	83.6	76.5	141.4	218.5	232.9	223.1	249.4	259.7	248.6	301.1	423.3	511.3	736.8	688.9	702.3	724.7	541.0	478.2
10. France	48.6	34.1	61.6	80.7	56.6	75.6	141.6	110.2	196.9	309.4	291.1	462.0	705.5	813.0	460.4	501.7	711.6	498.6

## BALANCE OF PAYMENTS *million US Dollars; calendar year*

Current account	-212.9	-750.0	-798.9	-1236.9	-236.0	366.3	-1389.5	-1024.3	-272.6	335.4	-1055.8	-1998.6	-8321.9	6325.5	-4114.0	1393.2	12280.6	7716.5
Balance on goods	114.1	-335.0	-276.5	-800.9	340.3	2168.4	983.4	1987.1	3679.0	6785.4	10321.8	14641.7	15091.0	33518.8	14969.4	28471.9	46777.4	44673.1
Exports	5440.0	6291.7	6899.2	5870.6	5988.5	9288.1	8927.8	10026.9	13232.6	20603.1	28300.6	38762.1	48351.1	71970.8	43931.1	61397.1	87518.2	92073.4
Imports	-5325.9	-6626.7	-7175.7	-6671.5	-5648.2	-7119.7	-7944.4	-8039.8	-9553.6	-13817.7	-17978.8	-24120.4	-33260.2	-38452.0	-28961.7	-32925.3	-40740.8	-47400.2
Services and income	-386.0	-474.0	-597.0	-558.0	-733.0	-2051.1	-2611.4	-3125.2	-3787.0	-5961.8	-10964.2	-15433.1	-21253.4	-26208.7	-18361.0	-26596.9	-34240.9	-35951.4
Credit	580.0	731.0	916.0	998.0	1036.0	1191.6	1485.0	1774.2	1967.6	2431.7	2908.8	4249.3	7027.8	7666.3	6728.5	6133.3	6424.8	6825.9
Debit	-966.0	-1205.0	-1513.0	-1556.0	-1769.0	-3242.7	-4096.3	-4899.4	-5754.6	-8393.5	-13873.0	-19682.4	-28281.2	-33875.0	-25089.5	-32730.2	-40665.7	-42777.3
Current transfers	59.0	59.0	74.6	122.0	156.7	249.0	238.5	113.7	-164.7	-488.2	-413.5	-1207.2	-2159.5	-984.7	-722.4	-481.8	-255.9	-1005.2
Credit	73.0	61.0	76.6	128.0	157.7	352.2	394.4	425.9	278.6	352.9	810.0	904.2	903.8	1104.2	952.8	1466.8	2755.4	2625.2
Debit	-14.0	-2.0	-2.0	-6.0	-1.0	-103.2	-156.0	-312.1	-443.3	-841.1	-1223.5	-2111.4	-3063.3	-2088.8	-1675.2	-1948.6	-3011.3	-3630.4
Capital account	-380.6	-315.6	-439.7	-369.3	-234.0	-290.5	-185.0	-119.8	-27.8	-21.3	14.0	31.9	24.6	-12.6	-29.5	7890.2	9.3	-7.1
Financial account	1162.3	2004.1	2901.6	2395.1	1328.2	1307.0	2613.7	1359.1	2765.8	4700.7	898.0	16168.9	8235.0	1622.3	7387.8	-7677.2	-6371.2	-1767.3
Direct investment <sup>1</sup>	964.0	1136.9	1319.9	1143.3	1468.0	1278.2	2860.6	2163.8	2213.4	5436.2	2117.1	6662.9	7965.9	13117.9	10083.3	3665.2	9272.8	12440.3
Portfolio investment	7.0	223.5	404.2	61.7	-36.7	-55.0	-1317.5	-1246.7	-1891.0	-417.2	-3952.7	-4501.4	-4583.1	-9377.5	3047.8	8516.4	-12966.5	-17707.6
Financial derivatives	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	15.9	-46.4	-112.6	-67.8	-366.6	187.3	59.4	8.7	126.1	-137.5
Other investment	191.3	643.7	1177.5	1190.1	-103.1	83.9	1070.5	442.0	2427.6	-271.9	2846.3	14075.2	5218.8	-2305.4	-5802.7	-19867.5	-2803.5	3637.5
Net errors and omissions	-411.6	-914.7	-1183.0	-1232.5	-604.7	-797.7	-654.5	320.2	-931.9	-1015.9	-1800.0	-3127.7	-2966.4	-5746.5	-782.6	3112.7	-5618.8	-8698.7
Overall balance	157.2	23.8	480.0	-443.6	253.5	585.1	384.7	535.1	1533.5	3999.0	-1943.8	11074.6	-3028.7	2188.8	2461.8	4718.9	299.8	-2756.6
Reserves and related items	-157.2	-23.8	-480.0	443.6	-253.5	-585.1	-384.7	-535.1	-1533.5	-3999.0	1943.8	-11074.6	3028.7	-2188.8	-2461.8	-4718.9	-299.8	2756.6

## Balance of Payments *percent of GDP at current market prices*

Exports	32.7	29.9	31.1	26.5	35.5	50.8	40.3	40.7	42.9	47.7	49.5	47.9	46.1	53.9	38.1	41.5	46.5	45.4
Imports	-32.0	-31.5	-32.4	-30.1	-33.5	-38.9	-35.9	-32.6	-31.0	-32.0	-31.5	-29.8	-31.7	-28.8	-25.1	-22.2	-21.7	-23.4
Balance on goods	0.7	-1.6	-1.2	-3.6	2.0	11.9	4.4	8.1	11.9	15.7	18.1	18.1	14.4	25.1	13.0	19.2	24.9	22.0
Current account balance	-1.3	-3.6	-3.6	-5.6	-1.4	2.0	-6.3	-4.2	-0.9	0.8	-1.8	-2.5	-7.9	4.7	-3.6	0.9	6.5	3.8
Overall balance	0.9	0.1	2.2	-2.0	1.5	3.2	1.7	2.2	5.0	9.3	-3.4	13.7	-2.9	1.6	2.1	3.2	0.2	-1.4

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Item	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
<b>INTERNATIONAL RESERVES</b> <i>million US Dollars; calendar year</i>																		
Total	1659.8	1960.6	2221.0	1964.8	2002.0	2095.7	2507.9	3140.8	4962.1	9276.7	7069.7	19127.0	17629.3	19872.2	23220.5	28275.0	29329.9	28279.9
Gold, national valuation	524.3	666.6	523.9	503.6	522.8	501.5	510.7	585.6	725.9	803.6	985.5	1376.2	1852.5	2000.7	2500.7	3052.3	4150.8	6148.4
Foreign exchange	905.3	948.7	1255.7	1073.9	1253.8	1594.1	1997.2	2554.3	4235.0	8471.9	6083.0	17749.5	15775.4	17870.1	20179.6	24692.1	24650.1	21600.3
Reserve position in the Fund	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SDRs	230.2	345.4	441.4	387.3	225.4	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.4	540.2	530.6	529.0	531.2
<b>EXCHANGE RATES</b> <i>Tenge per US Dollar</i>																		
End of period	64.0	73.3	75.6	83.8	138.2	144.5	150.2	154.6	144.2	130.0	134.0	127.0	120.3	120.8	148.5	147.5	148.4	150.7
Average of period	61.0	67.3	75.4	78.3	119.5	142.1	146.7	153.3	149.6	136.0	132.9	126.1	122.6	120.3	147.5	147.4	146.6	149.1
<b>EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS</b> <i>million US Dollars; as of end of year</i>																		
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	3750.2	2922.2	4078.0	6074.8	6600.4	12890.2	15340.0	18437.2	23226.8	33233.1	43906.0	72857.4	96298.2	106754.6	112026.6	119190.2	124437.2	...
Long-term debt	2936.5	2149.4	3217.6	4998.1	5194.6	11481.4	13566.1	16128.0	19903.2	28756.6	35263.4	61467.1	84159.3	96714.7	102210.4	109750.8	114976.6	...
Public and publicly guaranteed	2833.8	1946.5	2621.6	3037.8	3360.1	3622.5	3450.2	3210.4	3468.5	3233.7	2176.8	2136.2	1697.7	1914.9	2486.9	3845.4	4675.2	...
Private nonguaranteed	102.7	202.9	596.0	1960.4	1834.5	7858.9	10115.9	12917.7	16434.7	25522.9	33086.6	59330.9	82461.6	94799.8	99723.5	105905.4	110301.4	...
Short-term debt	381.4	221.2	349.0	423.8	474.1	961.0	1342.0	1842.0	2812.9	3942.8	8151.4	10873.3	11595.8	9510.5	9277.4	8910.1	8933.0	...
Use of IMF credit	432.3	551.6	511.3	652.9	931.7	447.8	431.9	467.2	510.7	533.7	491.2	517.0	543.1	529.3	538.7	529.2	527.6	...
External debt <i>percent of GNI</i>	18.5	14.0	18.7	27.8	40.5	75.7	73.3	78.4	79.9	82.5	84.8	101.8	104.8	93.5	109.1	91.9	77.9	...
Total long-term debt <i>percent of total debt</i>	78.3	73.6	78.9	82.3	78.7	89.1	88.4	87.5	85.7	86.5	80.3	84.4	87.4	90.6	91.2	92.1	92.4	...
Short-term debt <i>percent of total debt</i>	10.2	7.6	8.6	7.0	7.2	7.5	8.7	10.0	12.1	11.9	18.6	14.9	12.0	8.9	8.3	7.5	7.2	...
Debt service <i>percent of exports of goods and services</i>	3.9	4.6	6.2	14.4	19.6	32.4	32.4	34.9	34.8	38.0	42.2	33.6	49.0	41.9	50.7	58.3	34.6	...
Debt service <i>million US Dollars; transactions during the year</i>	234.6	322.3	483.0	991.7	1363.1	3370.5	3354.3	4106.9	5302.3	8774.3	13180.8	14474.5	27171.1	33426.4	25779.6	47760.6	...	...
Principal repayments on long-term debt	105.1	191.6	266.9	623.3	903.2	2154.8	2627.4	3391.8	4492.1	7848.3	11417.2	12139.5	23570.6	29011.4	20032.3	34638.7	26639.4	27503.9
Interest on long-term debt	101.7	98.3	169.9	230.5	242.7	713.2	686.0	666.8	722.6	808.2	1521.5	1948.4	3530.7	4105.2	5365.2	4516.9	5921.1	2018.9
Interest on short-term debt	10.4	10.0	15.7	19.8	19.3	51.2	46.1	52.6	70.3	96.1	204.4	350.4	37.5	274.0	303.7	316.3	300.7	...
<b>Average terms of new commitments</b>																		
Interest <i>percent per annum</i>	5.5	7.1	6.5	5.3	9.1	8.3	3.8	4.9	1.8	1.8	5.0	6.2	0.0	3.0	1.4	1.0	0.8	...
Maturity <i>years</i>	13.4	13.5	13.7	24.2	12.4	13.2	16.8	6.7	22.5	24.6	16.8	16.3	0.0	15.1	21.2	23.4	18.5	...
Grace period <i>years</i>	4.3	4.1	5.6	6.2	4.7	6.5	4.3	3.2	6.7	5.1	5.3	4.8	0.0	5.3	4.7	3.5	4.4	...
Grant element <i>percent</i>	22.4	15.2	21.3	34.3	7.8	14.6	36.3	20.3	56.6	58.8	30.5	22.4	0.0	42.0	55.5	60.3	55.7	...

... = Data not available at cutoff date, I = Marks break in series, - = Magnitude equals zero, 0.0 = Magnitude is less than half of unit employed.

a Data prior to 2006 are ADB estimates based on year-end statistics provided by the statistical agency.

b Refers to registered unemployed.

c From 2011, estimates are in accordance with the 2008 System of National Accounts, where Financial Intermediation Services Indirectly Measured is no longer compiled as a notional industry.

d For 1995–1997, finance is included in others.

e Derived from balance of payments data.

f The 1995–2001 data are not comparable with the data from 2002 on due to differences in data sources.

g Goods only, excludes services.

h From 2008, includes accounts of credit companies. Data for 2009–2012, preliminary without final turnovers.

i Includes transferable deposits in national currency.

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- j Includes the rest of the deposits (except transferable deposits in national currency).
- k Includes currency in circulation and all deposits in Depository Corporations.
- l Except liabilities to National Oil Fund.
- m From January 2001, includes claims to public nonfinancial institutions and other financial organizations, nonprofit institutions serving households.
- n Deposits in national currency for the year, includes final turnovers.
- o Credits in national currency for the year.
- p Includes deposits of nonbanking legal entities and individuals. Maturity over 12 months covers up to 5 years.
- q Data from 1998 on recalculated according to IMF standards on state finance statistics.
- r Includes official transfers received and repayment of main debt.
- s From 2006, refers to net purchase of financial assets.
- t Data for 2005 include operational balance, net budget crediting, and financial assets transaction balance. From 2006, refers to net budget credits.
- u Refers to privatization receipts and final turnover operation.
- v Refers to drawings minus authorization of direct investors loans and credits.

## Sources:

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