

## Kiribati

Item	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
<b>POPULATION</b>																		
Total population <i>thousand; as of 1 July</i>	77.7	79.1	80.5	81.9	83.4	84.5	85.9	87.4	88.9	90.4	92.5	94.6	96.7	98.8	100.8	103.1	105.3	107.6
Population density <i>persons per square kilometer</i>	107	109	111	112	114	116	118	120	122	124	127	130	133	136	139	142	145	148
Population <i>annual change, percent</i>	1.5	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.3	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2
Urban population <i>percent of total population</i>	36.5	...	...	...	...	43.5	...	...	...	...	43.6	...	...	...	...	48.5	...	...
<b>LABOR FORCE</b> <i>thousand; calendar year</i>																		
Employed <sup>a</sup>	38.3	...	...	...	...	40.6	...	...	...	...	37.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Employed <sup>a</sup>	38.2	...	...	...	...	39.9	...	...	...	...	34.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Agriculture	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manufacturing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mining	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Others	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unemployed	0.1	...	...	...	...	0.6	...	...	...	...	2.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unemployment rate <i>percent</i>	0.2	...	...	...	...	1.6	...	...	...	...	6.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Labor force <i>annual change, percent</i>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Labor force participation rate <i>percent</i>	...	...	...	...	...	80.9	...	...	...	...	63.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male	...	...	...	...	...	86.1	...	...	...	...	71.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female	...	...	...	...	...	76.1	...	...	...	...	56.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b> <i>thousand Australian Dollars; calendar year</i>																		
<b>At Current Prices</b>																		
GDP by industrial origin at current market prices	75520	85448	90581	104485	107192	116446	118739	132885	139129	138504	139138	138949	147383	160539	162800	164083	167952	...
Agriculture	19510	19997	19022	22978	24619	21100	23423	26943	31498	32188	30787	32632	35858	40484	41465	40714	43009	...
Mining	24	24	27	88	99	118	107	99	93	61	44	60	56	40	46	43	45	...
Manufacturing	4527	4528	4663	4974	5441	5629	5784	6153	5884	6155	6905	6789	8464	8645	8218	9474	9461	...
Electricity, gas, and water	819	1248	862	1356	1893	1176	2096	2108	2105	1530	666	475	515	2146	1881	2019	1700	...
Construction	1217	1180	1371	4378	4960	5919	5369	4926	4659	3030	2218	3001	2805	2019	2283	2154	2250	...
Trade	6792	6605	5941	9566	7168	9363	9739	10996	8964	9189	7065	5968	9151	12290	12945	12899	12539	...
Transport and communications	7207	7452	9464	10412	11097	13791	13228	12522	14115	12313	15730	14201	13234	13390	14375	14482	14435	...
Finance	2570	2927	3296	4458	4837	4621	5289	5075	6791	7644	9670	10405	9733	11283	11826	11129	8623	...
Public administration	13813	21056	22003	22299	25265	24986	25337	31974	34373	35722	37726	41524	41468	45991	45181	46240	47494	...
Others <sup>b</sup>	15935	16070	17154	17988	18947	18634	19095	19465	19857	19740	20260	21029	21331	21940	22941	23306	23897	...
Less: Imputed bank service charges	1274	1379	1331	1349	1519	2143	2534	2588	3140	3340	4114	5624	5802	6504	7525	6746	7000	...
Taxes less subsidies on production and imports	4380	5739	8110	7338	4384	13252	11805	15212	13930	14273	12180	8489	10570	8814	9164	8369	11499	...
Net factor income from abroad	...	...	...	...	...	...	87187	82124	67415	63982	61408	57735	66657	79186	66990	75129	66672	...
GNI	...	...	...	...	...	...	205926	215009	206544	202485	200546	196684	214040	239725	229790	239211	234624	...
<b>Structure of Output</b> <i>percent of GDP at current factor cost</i>																		
Agriculture	26.9	24.7	22.7	23.3	23.6	20.0	21.4	22.4	24.5	25.2	23.5	24.0	25.1	25.6	25.7	25.1	26.3	...
Industry	9.1	8.6	8.3	11.0	11.9	12.2	12.2	11.0	9.9	8.4	7.5	7.6	8.3	8.1	7.7	8.4	8.2	...
Services	64.0	66.7	69.0	65.7	64.5	67.8	66.4	66.5	65.5	66.3	69.0	68.4	66.6	66.3	66.6	66.5	65.5	...
<b>At Constant Prices</b>																		
GDP by industrial origin at 2006 market prices	115766	119249	122060	130924	127313	134064	135006	135786	141258	145740	145486	138949	149378	153498	152479	151719	156681	...
Agriculture	29564	28204	26398	30179	30626	28418	29348	28215	31555	32864	30416	32632	33487	38521	35356	34462	36420	...
Mining	57	120	94	86	86	69	74	33	69	137	137	60	133	57	103	77	103	...

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Manufacturing	5673	5447	5672	5848	6069	6224	6449	6578	6153	6059	6946	6789	7000	7326	7280	7370	7432	...
Electricity, gas, and water	190	186	206	239	268	301	315	291	374	431	445	475	500	475	448	373	381	...
Construction	2834	6011	4723	4294	4294	3435	3693	1632	3435	6870	6870	3001	6672	2842	5152	3873	5152	...
Trade	7445	7129	6516	10065	7526	9701	10045	11060	8967	9094	7042	5968	9157	12156	12085	12036	11739	...
Transport and communications	10950	11050	13203	14208	15293	14008	13503	12967	14472	14518	15473	14201	13873	13758	15106	16273	16352	...
Finance	4372	4373	4883	5834	5825	5556	6135	5251	6800	7379	9608	10405	9751	10913	9454	8748	6419	...
Public administration	33645	34149	34662	35181	35709	36245	36788	37340	37900	36903	39364	41524	42040	42868	43720	44404	44992	...
Others <sup>b</sup>	17436	17820	18486	18622	18480	18742	19151	19746	20741	20623	21135	21029	21992	22374	22789	23136	23798	...
Less: Imputed bank service charges	2248	2161	2189	2092	2052	2649	2991	2683	3145	3197	4080	5624	5811	6304	6243	5459	5808	...
Taxes less subsidies on production and imports	5850	6919	9405	8460	5190	14015	12496	15356	13937	14057	12130	8489	10584	8512	7229	6427	9701	...
<b>Growth of Output</b> <i>annual change, percent</i>																		
GDP	-0.6	3.0	2.4	7.3	-2.8	5.3	0.7	0.6	4.0	3.2	-0.2	-4.5	7.5	2.8	-0.7	-0.5	3.3	...
Agriculture	-3.0	-4.6	-6.4	14.3	1.5	-7.2	3.3	-3.9	11.8	4.1	-7.4	7.3	2.6	15.0	-8.2	-2.5	5.7	...
Industry	2.6	34.4	-9.1	-2.1	2.4	-6.4	5.0	-19.0	17.5	34.6	6.7	-28.3	38.6	-25.2	21.3	-9.9	11.8	...
Services	0.2	0.9	4.3	7.9	-1.3	1.7	1.6	0.9	2.9	-0.4	4.6	0.5	4.0	5.4	1.1	1.4	-1.2	...
<b>At Current Market Prices</b> <i>Australian Dollars</i>																		
Per capita GDP	972	1081	1126	1275	1285	1378	1382	1521	1566	1533	1504	1469	1524	1625	1614	1592	1595	...
Per capita GNI	...	...	...	...	...	...	2397	2461	2325	2241	2167	2079	2214	2427	2279	2321	2228	...
<b>PRODUCTION INDEXES</b> <i>period averages</i>																		
Agriculture 2004–2006 = 100	63.4	74.7	74.4	78.9	78.8	74.6	75.6	77.3	76.1	94.4	95.3	110.3	114.5	115.8	116.3	117.4	115.7	...
<b>ENERGY</b> <i>annual values</i>																		
Electricity <i>million kilowatt-hours</i>																		
Production	9.2	8.3	10.9	10.5	12.9	13.3	14.0	14.0	17.8	20.5	21.9	23.6	23.6	22.5	22.2	21.6	...	...
Consumption	9.0	8.1	1.6	10.4	12.6	14.2	14.9	13.7	17.6	20.4	21.0	22.4	22.4	21.3	21.1	17.6	...	...
<b>PRICE INDEXES</b> <i>period averages</i>																		
Consumer (Urban Tarawa) <sup>c</sup> 1975 I October 1996 I October 2006 = 100	355.1 I	99.8	101.9	105.6	107.5	107.9	114.3	118.0	120.1	119.0	118.6 I	100.5	104.1	118.3	129.9	124.9	126.7	122.9
Food	... I	...	102.8	109.3	113.1	113.9	120.8	124.9	128.4	128.4	122.2 I	101.5	107.8	133.5	154.3	137.2	133.7	130.5
Implicit GDP deflator 2006 = 100	65.2	71.7	74.2	79.8	84.2	86.9	88.0	97.9	98.5	95.0	95.6	100.0	98.7	104.6	106.8	108.1	107.2	...
<b>Price Indexes</b> <i>annual change, percent</i>																		
Consumer price index	4.1	...	...	3.7	1.8	0.4	6.0	3.2	1.9	-1.0	-0.3	...	3.6	13.7	9.8	-3.9	1.5	-3.0
Food	...	...	...	6.3	3.5	0.7	6.1	3.4	2.8	0.0	-4.8	...	6.2	23.8	15.6	-11.1	-2.6	-2.4
Implicit GDP deflator	1.4	9.8	3.6	7.5	5.5	3.2	1.3	11.3	0.6	-3.5	0.6	4.6	-1.3	6.0	2.1	1.3	-0.9	...
<b>GOVERNMENT FINANCE</b> <i>thousand Australian Dollars; fiscal year ending 31 December</i>																		
<b>Consolidated Government</b>																		
Total revenue and grants	79748	82979	134042	166100	142014	149871	152735	144241	143522	168170	157550	146446	185218	174905	160652	162721	154608	...
Total revenue	61809	61282	111130	128951	104777	109905	134534	107378	102257	117487	95721	105938	143426	133690	114851	122128	112749	...
Current revenue	61769	61247	111115	128902	104737	109887	134412	107331	102244	117478	95720	105944	143421	133689	114849	122078	112713	...
Taxes	16849	17744	18604	20698	23110	25025	26300	27780	29852	31866	30586	30298	33495	33376	31772	31880	33933	...

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Nontaxes <sup>d</sup>	44920	43503	92511	108204	81627	84862	108112	79551	72392	85612	65134	75646	109926	100313	83077	90198	78780	...
Capital receipts	40	35	15	49	40	18	122	47	13	9	1	-6	5	1	2	50	36	...
Grants	17939	21697	22912	37149	37237	39966	18201	36863	41265	50683	61829	40508	41792	41215	45801	40593	41859	...
Total expenditure and net lending	67370	74817	75475	91078	100971	100667	113270	138924	129643	150019	147341	127822	135231	146859	140723	142740	138959	...
Total expenditure	67344	72309	76536	89960	90302	101770	113270	138924	129449	150004	147171	127770	135086	146595	137782	139251	137533	...
Current expenditure	57533	63519	60981	64456	68728	80628	81406	90798	81567	96375	85347	87188	93291	104810	91955	97238	88222	...
Capital expenditure	9811	8790	15555	25504	21574	21142	31864	48126	47882	53629	61824	40582	41795	41785	45827	42013	49311	...
Net lending	26	2508	-1061	1118	10669	-1103	-	-	194	15	170	52	145	264	2941	3489	1426	...
Current surplus/deficit	4236	-2272	50134	64446	36009	29259	53006	16533	20677	21103	10373	18756	50130	28879	22894	24840	24491	...
Capital account surplus/deficit	-9771	-8755	-15540	-25455	-21534	-21124	-31742	-48079	-47869	-53620	-61823	-40588	-41790	-41784	-45825	-41963	-49275	...
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit <sup>e</sup>	12378	8162	58567	75022	41043	49204	39465	5317	13879	18151	10209	18624	49987	28046	19929	19981	15649	...
<b>Government Finance</b> <i>percent of GDP at current market prices</i>																		
Total revenue	81.8	71.7	122.7	123.4	97.7	94.4	113.3	80.8	73.5	84.8	68.8	76.2	97.3	83.3	70.5	74.4	67.1	...
Taxes	22.3	20.8	20.5	19.8	21.6	21.5	22.1	20.9	21.5	23.0	22.0	21.8	22.7	20.8	19.5	19.4	20.2	...
Total expenditure	89.2	84.6	84.5	86.1	84.2	87.4	95.4	104.5	93.0	108.3	105.8	92.0	91.7	91.3	84.6	84.9	81.9	...
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit	16.4	9.6	64.7	71.8	38.3	42.3	33.2	4.0	10.0	13.1	7.3	13.4	33.9	17.5	12.2	12.2	9.3	...
<b>Expenditure by Function, Central Government<sup>f</sup></b>																		
Total	46895	49652	50936	54923	68620	64289	91012	96000	83014	98198	78563	79967	85836	98129	89032	95197	100212	...
General public services	8374	9918	7946	9712	8040	6959	8660	10007	9123	9713	7691	8039	9628	11087	11943	11623	11315	...
Defense	4218	3522	3309	3933	3938	4706	5805	6747	8034	8368	7405	6987	8265	8354	8573	9186	9123	...
Education	9119	10013	9440	10993	11679	12806	16131	17591	19891	20291	19880	21889	21023	20642	21608	16921	18294	...
Health	6970	7628	8368	7108	9239	8830	10360	11392	13160	13754	13147	13009	14561	17641	14614	14311	14309	...
Social security and welfare <sup>g</sup>	-	-	1086	1079	985	1071	1365	1746	2410	2479	2491	2611	2503	2586	2708	2708	2656	...
Housing and community amenities	4095	2817	3006	3386	1458	1524	1872	2096	1670	1657	2350	2575	2594	3094	2802	2615	2763	...
Economic services	10559	8156	14984	13861	8994	8408	9735	11126	10625	10659	9982	11063	11609	11639	11992	12107	28526	...
Agriculture	2628	2495	2348	2345	2406	2325	2528	2897	1845	1781	1725	1829	1707	1763	1886	1795	18294	...
Industry	1846	2274	2367	2314	2383	1946	2278	2303	2680	2729	2296	2734	2671	2449	2695	2464	2439	...
Transport and communications	3856	2784	7748	6803	1819	1687	2144	2232	3120	3067	2910	3363	3311	3370	3285	3481	3274	...
Other economic services <sup>h</sup>	2229	603	2521	2399	2386	2450	2785	3694	2980	3082	3051	3137	3920	4057	4126	4367	4519	...
Others	3560	7598	2797	4851	24287	19985	37084	35295	18101	31277	15617	13794	15653	23086	14792	25726	13226	...
<b>EXTERNAL TRADE</b> <i>thousand Australian Dollars; calendar year</i>																		
Exports, fob	10024	6817	8432	9300	13586	6178	7293	6322	4470	3705	5643	3348	12096	8790	8047	4235	8331	...
Imports, fob	47547	48583	52536	51923	63720	67922	75008	91585	79496	80753	100081	82396	83632	87880	88939	79686	88903	...
Trade balance	-37523	-41766	-44104	-42623	-50134	-61744	-67715	-85263	-75026	-77048	-94438	-79048	-71536	-79090	-80892	-75451	-80572	...
<b>External Trade</b> <i>annual change, percent</i>																		
Exports	40.7	-32.0	23.7	10.3	46.1	-54.5	18.0	-13.3	-29.3	-17.1	52.3	-40.7	261.3	-27.3	-8.5	-47.4	96.7	...
Imports	31.6	2.2	8.1	-1.2	22.7	6.6	10.4	22.1	-13.2	1.6	23.9	-17.7	1.5	5.1	1.2	-10.4	11.6	...
<b>Direction of Trade</b> <i>thousand US Dollars; calendar year</i>																		
Exports, total	7431	5335	6258	5843	8765	3582	3772	3435	2899	2725	4309	2521	10122	7373	6276	3885	8594	...
1. Taipei, China	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2137	1620	1341	1445	4934	...
2. Australia	539	639	892	510	210	256	403	393	222	474	981	1350	4542	2215	1336	796	1136	...

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3. Hong Kong, China	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1054	1737	1356	713	580	...
4. Singapore	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1394	24	-	-	-	...
5. Fiji	116	102	982	58	155	62	20	48	53	-	-	50	543	78	618	84	19	...
6. Philippines	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	354	250	282	314	87	26	855	322	-	-	...
7. United States	770	724	613	744	1529	228	1251	1551	216	-	-	-	295	-	822	-	24	...
8. Japan	19	30	25	712	136	-	21	116	3	-	-	32	3	286	18	6	-	...
9. New Zealand	88	154	42	21	41	33	9	26	49	-	-	8	-	41	16	166	103	...
10. Tuvalu	59	72	119	52	6	5	-	1	3	-	-	59	-	262	1	-	-	...
Imports, total	35245	38019	38991	32618	41111	39379	38795	49759	51557	59388	76429	62046	69981	73713	69365	73096	91703	...
1. Australia	16779	17429	15647	15054	18306	17519	14903	24036	24662	26310	28293	22452	23469	24975	19791	20523	33089	...
2. Fiji	6728	7004	6130	6028	7755	5243	5722	8617	11391	13698	15638	21484	24565	27464	17627	19581	12284	...
3. Singapore	158	245	186	307	451	313	1564	1253	318	997	1954	469	322	256	2385	7794	16265	...
4. China, People's Rep. of	1905	2231	1608	2148	1839	1907	1392	767	1540	2155	1728	1754	3028	5355	3275	3925	6452	...
5. United States	1077	1594	3110	1887	1888	1343	1245	1150	216	204	2100	2411	2804	1666	4505	6379	6456	...
6. New Zealand	3122	3128	1911	1283	1569	2462	1929	3479	5730	3377	4107	4139	4108	2754	4471	3399	5009	...
7. Japan	2688	3234	7201	2690	6121	6583	6311	4222	3104	3262	12653	3776	4412	3535	2737	5395	3423	...
8. Switzerland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2937	2804	1663	1728	...
9. Taipei, China	576	387	184	261	395	370	276	438	351	2531	3662	686	997	506	656	599	1020	...
10. Hong Kong, China	188	238	189	258	288	280	261	247	331	322	405	500	660	737	656	809	906	...
<b>BALANCE OF PAYMENTS</b> <i>thousand Australian Dollars; calendar year</i>																		
Current account	-3398	-9659	11268	22427	-1465	-11286	9448	-3282	-25961	-14980	-47504	-24466	-28567	-26421	-39639	-35010	-45662	...
Balance on goods <sup>1</sup>	-37130	-41694	-43664	-42169	-49998	-55558	-62343	-79813	-75942	-78469	-92224	-77467	-69445	-76544	-76900	-73020	-80853	...
Exports	11430	7676	9403	10594	15114	7186	7461	7322	5520	4269	8021	5160	14575	11729	9413	7066	11440	...
Imports	-48560	-49370	-53067	-52763	-65112	-62744	-69804	-87135	-81462	-82739	-100244	-82627	-84020	-88273	-86313	-80086	-92293	...
Services and income	23022	15381	40187	53171	39149	40264	59420	58552	26342	20964	16419	28908	15031	25633	9552	16458	13960	...
Credit	51765	44108	70872	86992	76969	83003	99019	99791	83200	78083	76180	80394	79733	93171	80370	82671	74261	...
Debit	-28743	-28727	-30685	-33820	-37820	-42739	-39599	-41239	-56859	-57119	-59760	-51486	-64702	-67538	-70818	-66214	-60300	...
Current transfers	10710	16654	14745	11424	9384	4008	12372	17979	23639	42525	28300	24093	25847	24490	27709	21552	21231	...
Credit	12166	18084	15296	12219	10679	4794	13072	18679	29957	48663	32353	28542	30579	29274	33101	26897	27242	...
Debit	-1456	-1430	-551	-795	-1295	-786	-700	-700	-6318	-6138	-4053	-4449	-4732	-4784	-5392	-5346	-6011	...
Capital account	6846	5544	10180	20139	12179	15231	21290	44094	70859	83864	26053	23907	22509	18866	23241	16918	33156	...
Financial account	-10859	-1932	-7540	-19425	-24651	-27867	-14626	-25949	-33355	-36296	3599	-7159	-13798	10719	4154	8168	19195	...
Direct investment	123	238	240	-	-	-	-	-	566	704	-6063	-555	-1178	-2297	-3770	-3700	1163	...
Portfolio investment, net	-10982	-5344	-11638	-24658	-24651	-27867	-14626	-25949	-2461	-3013	9661	-7858	-12072	13004	7898	11868	18032	...
Other investment	-	3174	3858	5233	-	-	-	-	-31459	-33987	-	1254	-548	12	25	-	-	...
Net errors and omissions	-2703	-8612	-10608	-741	15190	51308	-16886	5737	-21133	-58091	27160	-2134	-3689	-24618	-17584	15698	-	...
Overall balance	-10114	-14659	3300	22400	1253	27386	-774	20600	-9590	-25503	9307	-9853	-23545	-21455	-29828	5773	6689	...
<b>Balance of Payments</b> <i>percent of GDP at current market prices</i>																		
Exports	15.1	9.0	10.4	10.1	14.1	6.2	6.3	5.5	4.0	3.1	5.8	3.7	9.9	7.3	5.8	4.3	6.8	...
Imports	-64.3	-57.8	-58.6	-50.5	-60.7	-53.9	-58.8	-65.6	-58.6	-59.7	-72.0	-59.5	-57.0	-55.0	-53.0	-48.8	-55.0	...
Balance on goods	-49.2	-48.8	-48.2	-40.4	-46.6	-47.7	-52.5	-60.1	-54.6	-56.7	-66.3	-55.8	-47.1	-47.7	-47.2	-44.5	-48.1	...
Current account balance	-4.5	-11.3	12.4	21.5	-1.4	-9.7	8.0	-2.5	-18.7	-10.8	-34.1	-17.6	-19.4	-16.5	-24.3	-21.3	-27.2	...
Overall balance	-13.4	-17.2	3.6	21.4	1.2	23.5	-0.7	15.5	-6.9	-18.4	6.7	-7.1	-16.0	-13.4	-18.3	3.5	4.0	...

## Kiribati

Item	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
<b>INTERNATIONAL RESERVES</b> <i>million US Dollars; as of end of period</i>																		
Total	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	8.37	8.22	8.20	...
Gold, national valuation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Foreign exchange	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Reserve position in the Fund	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
SDRs	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.02	8.36	8.22	8.19	8.23
<b>EXCHANGE RATES</b> <i>Australian Dollars per US Dollar</i>																		
End of period	1.342	1.255	1.532	1.629	1.530	1.805	1.958	1.766	1.333	1.284	1.363	1.264	1.134	1.443	1.115	0.984	0.985	0.961
Average of period	1.349	1.278	1.347	1.592	1.550	1.725	1.933	1.841	1.542	1.360	1.309	1.328	1.195	1.192	1.282	1.090	0.969	0.966
<b>EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS</b> <i>million US Dollars; as of end of year</i>																		
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	6.9	9.9	9.2	7.7	9.2	8.2	7.6	13.6	22.0	13.0	11.3	13.1	13.7	14.5	14.3	18.4	14.2	14
Total debt service payments	1.4	0.9	0.7	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.6	...	...	0.7	1.2	0.4	2.2	1.7	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.5
External debt <i>percent of GNI<sup>i</sup></i>	...	1.1	1.0	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.1	...	...	12.3	11.2	11.7	10.2	13.3	9.7	11.3	8.4	7.9
Debt service <i>percent of exports of goods and services</i>	...	9.1	7.1	9.5	7.6	9.3	7.9	...	...	5.2	7.6	2.9	11.9	5.0	7.9	2.9	2.8	2.7

... = Data not available at cutoff date, I = Marks break in the series, 0 or 0.0 = Magnitude is less than half of unit employed, – = Magnitude equals zero.

- a Refers to cash work and unpaid village work.  
b Beginning 1999, includes owner-occupied dwellings. Beginning 2001, also includes nonprofit institutions.  
c Refers to Tarawa Retail Price Index. Data for the most recent base year reflect the inclusion of drinks, utilities, education, and recreation items. Data for 1998 are for the quarter ending December.  
d Includes income from the Revenue Equalization Reserve Fund.  
e Exclude nonbudgetary surplus/deficit, hence refers to overall budgetary surplus/deficit.  
f Excludes donor-funded activities, local government expenditure, and expenditure funded from special funds.  
g Refers to welfare and environment.  
h Refers to commerce and labor affairs.  
i Includes balance on repairs and procured goods.  
j Refers to percent of GDP.

**Sources:**

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Urban Population	NSO. Official communication, 16 June 2011; other publications.
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Production Indexes	
Agriculture	Food and Agriculture Organization. FAOSTAT: <a href="http://faostat.fao.org/site/612/default.aspx#ancor">faostat.fao.org/site/612/default.aspx#ancor</a> (downloaded May 2013).
Energy	NSO. Official communication, 16 June 2011.

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Price Indexes	NSO. Official communication, 14 May 2013; past communication.
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International Reserves Exchange Rates	} International Monetary Fund (IMF). <i>International Financial Statistics</i> CD-ROM, May 2013.
External Indebtedness	For 1995, National Economic Planning Office. <i>Economic Statement 1998</i> . For 1996–2003, IMF. <i>Country Report No. 01/165</i> , September 2001. For 2004–2006, IMF. <i>Country Report No. 09/199</i> , June 2009. For 2007–2008, IMF. <i>Country Report No. 11/113</i> , May 2011. For 2009–2012, IMF. <i>Country Report No. 13/158</i> , June 2013.