

# Malaysia

Item	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
<b>POPULATION</b>																		
Total population <i>million; as of 1 July</i>	20.68	21.22	21.77	22.33	22.91	23.49	24.03	24.54	25.04	25.54	26.05	26.55	27.06	27.57	28.08	28.59	28.96	29.34
Population density <i>persons per square kilometer</i>	63	64	66	68	69	71	73	74	76	77	79	80	82	83	85	87	88	89
Population <i>annual change, percent</i>	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.3	1.3
Urban population <i>percent of total population</i>	56.0	57.1	58.3	59.6	60.8	62.0	62.9	63.8	64.8	65.6	66.5	67.4	68.3	69.2	70.1	71.0	71.7	72.4
<b>LABOR FORCE</b> <i>thousand; calendar year</i>																		
Employed	7893	8616	8784	8884	9152	9556	9699	9887	10240	10346	10413	10629	10890	11028	11315	12304	12676	13120
Agriculture	7645	8399	8569	8600	8838	9269	9357	9543	9870	9980	10045	10275	10538	10660	10897	11900	12284	12723
Manufacturing	1527	1626	1481	1616	1628	1552	1416	1424	1408	1453	1470	1504	1558	1488	1471	1615	1410	1602
Mining	1780	1912	2002	1908	1991	2174	2184	2069	2131	2023	1989	2083	1977	1945	1807	2109	2222	2228
Others	32	35	38	28	38	28	27	28	30	35	36	42	39	55	63	57	76	81
Unemployed	4306	4826	5048	5048	5181	5515	5730	6022	6301	6469	6550	6647	6963	7173	7556	8119	8576	8813
Unemployment rate <i>percent</i>	248	217	215	284	314	287	342	344	370	367	368	354	351	369	418	404	391	396
Labor force <i>annual change, percent</i>	3.1	2.5	2.4	3.2	3.4	3.0	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.7	3.3	3.1	3.0
Labor force participation rate <i>percent</i>	0.8	9.2	1.9	1.1	3.0	4.4	1.5	1.9	3.6	1.0	0.6	2.1	2.5	1.3	2.6	8.7	3.0	3.5
Male	64.7	66.3	65.6	64.3	64.2	65.4	64.9	64.4	65.2	64.4	63.3	63.1	63.2	62.6	62.9	63.7	64.4	65.5
Female	84.3	84.9	84.3	83.1	82.8	83.3	82.3	81.5	82.1	80.9	80.0	79.9	79.5	79.0	78.9	79.3	79.7	80.5
Female	44.7	46.8	46.0	44.4	44.6	47.2	46.8	46.7	47.7	47.2	45.9	45.8	46.4	45.7	46.4	46.8	47.9	49.5
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b> <i>million Ringgit; calendar year</i>																		
<b>At Current Prices</b>																		
GDP by industrial origin at current market prices	222473	253733	281795	283243	300764	356401	352579	383213	418769	474048	543578	596784	665340	769949	712857	795037	881080	937532
Agriculture	28809	29637	31283	37706	32610	30647	28245	34432	38971	43949	44912	51383	66446	76753	65719	82612	104581	94801
Mining	13864	16598	19432	19055	23081	37617	33945	34169	41918	56881	72111	81759	88332	120170	81342	86545	91786	97664
Manufacturing	58684	70646	79974	81525	93045	109998	103434	112076	125332	144007	149754	164510	173804	189105	169661	195280	214626	227510
Electricity, gas, and water <sup>a</sup>	5813	6560	7726	9188	9619	10629	11281	11970	12607	13711	14076	14878	15840	16855	17852	18994	20144	21780
Construction	13747	16641	18474	14507	13987	13971	14241	14673	15200	15458	16107	16451	18739	21156	23187	25893	28306	34862
Trade	34132	37794	41529	43169	44378	47934	49201	51327	53062	59401	74642	81528	95353	114197	115263	128004	143593	153150
Transport and communications	14964	16761	18762	19433	20290	24898	26488	28197	30172	33319	36434	39290	43009	46482	46901	51132	55085	59407
Finance <sup>b</sup>	25758	32716	38210	37774	38326	48287	50986	55829	57914	60531	66016	72521	80826	89965	94258	101711	107042	116963
Public administration	16780	17216	18704	18335	20184	22576	24104	27450	29569	31827	35656	40045	46210	54675	56588	59984	67808	79787
Others <sup>c</sup>	14891	17052	18743	19996	20836	21324	22594	23810	24891	26099	27499	28762	30812	33058	35123	37207	39398	41447
Less: Imputed bank service charges	12529	16057	19858	22760	22052	17308	17594	17324	17374	17531	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Plus: Taxes on imports	7559	8169	8815	5316	6459	5826	5653	6605	6507	6396	6372	5659	5969	7531	6964	7672	8711	10161
Net factor income from abroad <sup>d</sup>	-10377	-11801	-15095	-15321	-20886	-28909	-25623	-25061	-22537	-24402	-23942	-17294	-13985	-23034	-14215	-26514	-21971	-33683
GNI	212095	241932	266699	267923	279877	327492	326956	358152	396232	449646	519635	579490	651355	746915	698642	768523	859109	903850
<b>Structure of Output</b> <i>percent of GDP at current producers' prices</i>																		
Agriculture	12.7	11.3	10.7	12.5	10.3	8.3	7.7	8.7	9.1	9.1	8.4	8.7	10.1	10.1	9.3	10.5	12.0	10.2
Industry	40.5	42.2	42.9	41.3	44.2	46.8	44.7	43.9	45.4	47.4	46.9	47.0	45.0	45.6	41.4	41.5	40.7	41.2
Services	46.8	46.5	46.4	46.1	45.5	44.9	47.6	47.4	45.5	43.5	44.7	44.3	44.9	44.4	49.3	48.0	47.3	48.6
<b>Expenditure on GDP at current market prices</b>																		
Private consumption	222473	253733	281795	283243	300764	356400	352580	383212	418769	474047	543578	596784	665340	769949	712857	795037	881080	937532
Government consumption	106613	116794	127783	117718	125056	155941	162618	172485	186674	208571	240188	264584	300418	344215	348168	377631	418473	460208
Gross fixed capital formation	27527	28178	30341	27670	33044	36229	42448	49656	54306	59635	62368	66647	76959	88581	93017	96947	114750	126747
Gross fixed capital formation	96967	107825	121494	75982	65841	90141	88580	89995	93864	99336	121237	131024	149064	158381	156660	176903	195002	240272



# Malaysia

Item	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
<b>Growth of Demand</b> <i>annual change, percent</i>																		
Private consumption	11.7	6.9	4.3	-10.2	2.9	13.0	3.0	3.9	8.1	9.8	9.1	6.6	10.4	8.7	0.6	6.6	7.1	7.7
Government consumption	6.1	0.7	5.7	-8.9	17.1	1.6	15.7	11.9	8.6	7.6	6.5	5.5	6.6	6.9	4.9	2.9	16.1	5.0
Gross domestic capital formation	20.3	5.8	11.2	-43.0	-3.9	29.2	-9.3	7.9	-1.5	6.9	-2.5	8.6	9.1	1.8	-9.4	23.8	3.2	20.7
Exports of goods and services	19.0	9.2	5.5	0.5	13.2	16.1	-6.8	5.4	5.1	16.1	8.3	6.7	3.8	1.6	-10.9	11.3	4.2	0.1
Imports of goods and services	23.7	4.9	5.8	-18.8	10.6	24.4	-8.2	6.2	4.5	19.6	8.9	8.2	5.9	2.3	-12.7	15.6	6.2	4.5
<b>Investment Financing at Current Prices</b>																		
Gross domestic capital formation	97087	105246	121096	75555	67317	95756	86023	94950	95326	109266	121742	135491	155753	165218	127143	184036	207799	238727
Gross national saving	75441	94017	104400	112951	115211	128009	113712	125445	145952	166569	200109	231519	257943	296630	237869	272114	304906	298703
Gross domestic saving <sup>f</sup>	88333	108761	123671	137855	142664	164231	147513	161072	177789	205842	241022	265553	287962	337154	271672	320459	347857	350577
Net factor income from abroad <sup>d</sup>	-10377	-11801	-15095	-15321	-20886	-28909	-25623	-25061	-22537	-24402	-23942	-17294	-13985	-23034	-14215	-26514	-21971	-33683
Net current transfers from abroad <sup>e</sup>	-2515	-2943	-4176	-9583	-6567	-7313	-8178	-10566	-9300	-14871	-16971	-16739	-16035	-17489	-19587	-21831	-20979	-18191
<b>Savings and Investment</b> <i>percent of GDP at current market prices</i>																		
Gross domestic saving	39.7	42.9	43.9	48.7	47.4	46.1	41.8	42.0	42.5	43.4	44.3	44.5	43.3	43.8	38.1	40.3	39.5	37.4
Gross national saving	33.9	37.1	37.0	39.9	38.3	35.9	32.3	32.7	34.9	35.1	36.8	38.8	38.8	38.5	33.4	34.2	34.6	31.9
Gross domestic capital formation	43.6	41.5	43.0	26.7	22.4	26.9	24.4	24.8	22.8	23.0	22.4	22.7	23.4	21.5	17.8	23.1	23.6	25.5
<b>At Current Market Prices</b> <i>Ringgit</i>																		
Per capita GDP	10758	11957	12944	12684	13128	15172	14672	15616	16724	18561	20867	22478	24588	27927	25387	27809	30424	31954
Per capita GNI	10256	11401	12251	11998	12216	13942	13606	14595	15824	17606	19948	21826	24071	27092	24880	26882	29665	30806
<b>PRODUCTION INDEXES</b> <i>period averages</i>																		
Agriculture 2004–2006 = 100	69.6	71.7	73.1	69.0	75.3	78.0	81.9	83.4	90.7	95.3	99.7	105.0	104.0	110.7	109.5	112.1	120.4	...
Mining 2005 = 100	82.1	86.9	89.0	89.9	87.1	86.9	89.5	91.1	96.0	101.7	100.0	96.2	98.3	99.1	95.5	93.9	87.1	88.3
Manufacturing 2005 = 100	48.4	54.3	61.1	54.8	61.9	77.3	72.3	76.1	84.4	95.1	100.0	108.9	111.4	112.2	100.9	112.1	117.2	123.1
<b>ENERGY</b> <i>annual values</i>																		
<i>Crude petroleum thousand metric tons</i>																		
Production	33862	34466	34285	34821	33178	32784	31993	33545	35437	36712	33787	32030	32788	33133	31642	30653	27364	28024
Exports	19165	17495	15872	18071	17725	16672	15118	16192	17913	18295	18390	16875	16880	12250	16412	16373	12682	11863
Imports	1271	1397	1256	1929	3247	6963	8559	6845	7991	7888	9121	10278	10529	9228	9146	9067	9687	10854
Consumption	15183	17290	18263	17557	...	...	24806	23628	27364	26274	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Coal<sup>h</sup> thousand metric tons</i>																		
Production	112	74	105	350	309	383	498	353	175	389	789	921	1063	1167	2138	2397	2916	2748
Exports	77	15	2	0	4	5	9	6	1	24	63	100	94	54	75	206	678	305
Imports	2003	2924	2523	2299	2641	2677	3706	5340	6353	9555	10303	11404	10954	5457	9304	19975	21990	21019
Consumption	2254	2768	2591	2633	...	...	4156	5251	4623	13275	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Electricity million kilowatt-hours</i>																		
Production	46632	52819	58674	60471	62553	66686	72280	75328	84022	90661	96214	100841	104950	106927	107116	116808	118642	124913
Exports	-	-	-	-	-	18	5	12	193	953	1814	2680	2252	570	199	253	10	102
Imports	-	-	-	-	-	1	17	7	0	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	476	78
Consumption	46609	45177	51204	52525	55961	62350	64954	68802	73483	78804	83219	85956	91189	94393	93714	101550	105057	112555

# Malaysia

Item	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
<b>Retail prices</b> <i>Ringgit/liter</i>																		
Gasoline, premium	1.11	1.11	1.11	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.19	1.28	1.32	1.35	1.50	1.83	1.88	2.18	1.88	2.16	2.72	2.86
Diesel	0.66	0.66	0.66	0.66	0.66	0.67	0.72	0.73	0.77	0.80	1.10	1.53	1.58	...	1.77	1.83	1.90	1.90
<b>PRICE INDEXES</b> <i>period averages</i>																		
Consumer 2010 = 100	68.9	71.3	73.2	77.0	79.2	80.4	81.5	83.0	83.9	85.2	87.7	90.9	92.7	97.7	98.3	100.0	103.2	104.9
Food	58.2	61.5	64.0	69.8	72.9	74.4	74.9	75.4	76.4	78.0	80.9	83.6	86.2	93.8	97.6	100.0	104.8	107.6
Nonfood	73.6	75.6	77.2	80.1	81.9	83.0	84.4	86.3	87.2	88.3	90.7	94.1	95.5	99.4	98.6	100.0	102.5	103.7
Producer 2005 = 100	73.5	75.2	77.2	85.6	82.7	85.3	85.5	84.9	88.9	94.5	100.0	103.1	108.8	119.9	111.1	117.3	127.8	127.9
Implicit GDP deflator 1987 = 2000 = 2005 = 100	133.5	138.4	143.3	155.4	155.5	100.0	98.4	101.5	104.8	111.1	100.0	104.0	109.1	120.4	113.2	117.8	124.2	125.2
<b>Price Indexes</b> <i>annual change, percent</i>																		
Consumer price index	3.4	3.5	2.7	5.2	2.9	1.5	1.4	1.8	1.1	1.5	2.9	3.6	2.0	5.4	0.6	1.7	3.2	1.6
Food price index	4.9	5.7	4.1	9.1	4.4	2.1	0.7	0.7	1.3	2.1	3.7	3.3	3.1	8.8	4.1	2.5	4.8	2.7
Producer price index	3.8	2.3	2.7	10.9	-3.4	3.1	0.2	-0.7	4.7	6.3	5.8	3.1	5.5	10.2	-7.3	5.6	9.0	0.1
Implicit GDP deflator	3.6	3.7	3.5	8.5	0.0	4.9	-1.6	3.1	3.3	6.0	4.6	4.0	4.9	10.4	-6.0	4.1	5.5	0.8
<b>MONEY AND BANKING</b> <i>million Ringgit; as of end of period</i>																		
Money supply (M1)	51924	60585	63365	54135	73628	78516	81016	89512	102441	114550	124338	141367	169007	183047	200917	224384	258956	289736
Currency in circulation	17479	19031	21434	18246	24780	22264	22148	23897	26101	28617	30178	33519	36247	40425	43439	47685	53489	57396
Demand deposits (excluding government deposits)	34445	41554	41931	35889	48848	56252	58869	65615	76339	85933	94160	107848	132760	142623	157477	176699	205468	232340
Quasi-money	146949	177623	228852	242337	265089	278051	283707	297000	326996	423085	497009	586317	627868	720382	788426	835770	956648	1043652
Money supply (M2)	198873	238209	292217	296472	338718	356567	364723	386512	429436	537636	621346	727684	796876	903430	989343	1060154	1215604	1333388
Money supply (M3)	271949	329708	390809	401459	436170	458363	471731	504150	553058	621226	672835	760302	832738	931865	1017303	1086094	1241675	1352886
Foreign assets (net)	58752	60273	43484	94640	124686	122213	125751	134019	167417	258043	259875	312620	383786	331800	354263	386048	489420	508853
Domestic credit	278467	361639	458198	449795	445843	476283	495128	533990	578231	592156	631453	674484	727250	855127	931893	1008620	1127854	1252931
Claims on government sector (net)	-6376	-9235	-8725	-21016	-16813	-11826	-12833	-1068	11886	-4713	-9917	-1600	-2241	31408	57216	49097	51900	48589
Claims on private sector	284844	370874	466924	470810	462656	488109	507960	535058	566345	596869	641370	676084	729490	823719	874676	959523	1075954	1204342
Other items	-65270	-92204	-110873	-142975	-134360	-140133	-149148	-163860	-192590	-228973	-218493	-226802	-278298	-255063	-268852	-308574	-375599	-408898
<b>Money supply (M3)</b> <i>annual change, percent</i>																		
M3 percent of GDP at current market prices	14.9	21.2	18.5	2.7	8.6	5.1	2.9	6.9	9.7	12.3	8.3	13.0	9.5	11.9	9.2	6.8	14.3	9.0
<b>Deposit Money Banks</b>																		
Demand deposits	36301	42857	43846	36794	48413	54627	56201	60222	70033	90946	99243	114826	140949	149509	165891	184638	213451	239306
Savings deposits	23483	28155	25854	26800	32984	37702	41166	45109	49085	68590	70535	75730	84433	92218	102268	104943	115671	123740
Time deposits	102210	128340	165131	175663	199717	201391	191170	194813	210543	342452	357222	405620	418351	444190	473668	502599	560243	606817
Loans and advances <sup>1</sup>	175007	230603	293044	302694	295332	314798	325072	338242	355839	448354	526772	585506	636368	721797	779279	878443	998191	1101584
<b>Interest Rates</b> <i>percent per annum; period averages</i>																		
On deposits																		
Savings	3.70	4.10	4.23	3.87	2.76	2.72	2.28	2.12	1.86	1.58	1.41	1.48	1.44	1.40	0.86	1.00	1.15	1.03
Time: 6 months	6.73	7.23	9.21	5.76	3.47	3.50	3.22	3.21	3.01	3.00	3.04	3.34	3.29	3.11	2.04	2.79	3.06	3.02
12 months	6.89	7.26	9.33	5.74	3.95	4.24	4.00	4.00	3.70	3.70	3.70	3.73	3.70	3.50	2.50	2.97	3.22	3.15

# Malaysia

Item	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	
<b>GOVERNMENT FINANCE</b> <i>million Ringgit; fiscal year ending 31 December</i>																			
<b>Central Government</b>																			
Total revenue and grants	50954	58280	65736	56710	58675	61864	79567	83515	92608	99397	106304	123546	139885	159793	158639	159653	185419	207913	
Total revenue	50954	58280	65736	56710	58675	61864	79567	83515	92608	99397	106304	123546	139885	159793	158639	159653	185419	207913	
Current revenue <sup>k</sup>	50954	58280	65736	56710	58675	61865	79567	83515	92608	99397	106304	123546	139885	159793	158639	159653	185419	207913	
Taxes	41671	47272	53627	45336	45346	47173	61492	66860	64891	72050	80594	86630	95168	112897	106504	109515	134885	151643	
Nontaxes	9283	11008	12109	11374	13329	14692	18075	16655	27717	27347	25710	36916	44717	46896	52135	50138	50534	56270	
Capital receipts	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Grants	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Total expenditure and net lending	49093	56465	59110	61713	68161	81579	97989	103768	113536	118816	125028	142655	160544	195388	206064	202928	227928	249864	
Total expenditure	49093	56465	59110	61713	68161	81579	97989	103768	113536	118816	125028	142655	160544	195388	206064	202928	227928	249864	
Current expenditure <sup>l</sup>	36573	43865	44665	44585	46699	56547	63757	68699	75224	91298	97744	107694	123084	153499	157067	151633	182594	205537	
Capital expenditure <sup>m</sup>	12520	12600	14445	17128	21462	25032	34232	35069	38312	27518	27284	34961	37460	41889	48997	51296	45334	44326	
Net lending	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Current surplus/deficit	14381	14415	21071	12126	11976	5317	15810	14816	17384	8099	8560	15852	16801	6295	1572	8020	2825	2376	
Capital account surplus/deficit	-12520	-12600	-14445	-17128	-21463	-25032	-34232	-35069	-38312	-27518	-27284	-34961	-37460	-41889	-48997	-51296	-45334	-44327	
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit <sup>n</sup>	1861	1815	6626	-5002	-9487	-19715	-18422	-20253	-20928	-19419	-18724	-19109	-20659	-35594	-47424	-43275	-42509	-41951	
<b>Financing</b>																			
Domestic borrowing (net)	-	1291	-2048	11040	5423	12714	13381	6076	23250	25650	12700	14866	25800	35654	56879	36456	45069	43344	
Foreign borrowing (net) <sup>o</sup>	-1635	-2177	-1681	1819	2923	864	6295	8020	-3664	121	-3503	-170	-4313	-474	-6286	3664	550	-68	
Special receipts <sup>p</sup>	166	475	91	1	238	13	6	61	-	516	454	26	16	18	3	31	0	-	
Use of cash balances <sup>q</sup>	-392	-1404	-2988	-7858	902	6123	-1259	6096	1342	-6868	9073	4387	-843	397	-3171	3125	-3110	-1326	
<b>Government Finance</b> <i>percent of GDP at current market prices</i>																			
Total revenue	22.9	23.0	23.3	20.0	19.5	17.4	22.6	21.8	22.1	21.0	19.6	20.7	21.0	20.8	22.3	20.1	21.0	22.2	
Taxes	18.7	18.6	19.0	16.0	15.1	13.2	17.4	17.4	15.5	15.2	14.8	14.5	14.3	14.7	14.9	13.8	15.3	16.2	
Total expenditure	22.1	22.3	21.0	21.8	22.7	22.9	27.8	27.1	27.1	25.1	23.0	23.9	24.1	25.4	28.9	25.5	25.9	26.7	
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit	0.8	0.7	2.4	-1.8	-3.2	-5.5	-5.2	-5.3	-5.0	-4.1	-3.4	-3.2	-3.1	-4.6	-6.7	-5.4	-4.8	-4.5	
<b>Expenditure by Function, Central Government</b>																			
Total	50624	58493	60415	62687	69313	84488	98992	104676	114577	120162	128278	143502	163649	196346	206563	204424	229010	252470	
General public services	6426	5700	6943	7503	9077	11295	12474	9442	10277	15288	11190	12402	13386	14448	28853	17259	17565	20279	
Defense	8892	9060	8921	7276	9230	9291	11597	13363	16436	16323	17888	19365	21836	24289	23538	22653	25509	27090	
Education	10603	12489	12881	13443	15323	20022	24785	29418	29226	25833	26794	30938	36714	44420	50158	49866	49476	54589	
Health	2772	3474	3727	4047	4461	5403	6250	6654	8976	9361	8723	9991	11268	13246	14768	16499	17135	18672	
Social security and welfare <sup>r</sup>	1796	2143	2506	2237	2596	3149	4440	4826	6107	4968	4843	5560	6980	7873	8051	9735	8326	9362	
Housing and community amenities <sup>s</sup>	483	702	856	1118	1168	1286	1666	1944	2105	2485	1335	1658	3878	2760	2642	2448	2388	2182	
Economic services	9309	11978	11626	13329	13182	18277	17874	18447	20260	18752	23721	30945	30056	35178	38106	40648	47711	45387	
Agriculture <sup>t</sup>	2495	2618	2405	2081	2310	2506	2760	2809	3378	4528	4279	7366	6019	9211	9844	6391	5919	6298	
Industry	1842	2680	2562	4506	4394	7428	6700	5311	5458	3466	6980	7897	7425	8204	7882	13512	16231	12529	
Electricity, gas, and water	707	955	1601	2365	1941	1621	1131	2267	977	1056	1547	2726	2593	2887	3300	5412	6138	5648	
Transport and communications	4191	5655	4992	4142	4369	6411	7105	7788	10235	9443	10908	12937	13530	14582	13748	13707	17703	14904	
Other economic services <sup>u</sup>	74	70	66	235	168	311	178	272	212	260	8	19	489	295	3332	1627	1720	6007	
Others <sup>v</sup>	10343	12947	12955	13734	14276	15765	19906	20582	21190	27151	33785	32644	39530	54132	40446	45316	60900	74909	

# Malaysia

Item	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	
<b>EXTERNAL TRADE</b> <i>million Ringgit; calendar year</i>																			
Exports, fob	184986	197026	220890	286563	321560	373270	334284	357430	397884	481253	536234	589200	604300	663014	552518	638822	697862	702188	
Imports, cif	194344	197280	220935	228124	248477	311459	280229	303090	316538	399632	432871	478100	502000	519804	434670	528828	573626	607364	
Trade balance	-9358	-254	-45	58439	73083	61811	54055	54340	81346	81621	103363	111100	102300	143209	117848	109994	124236	94824	
<b>External Trade</b> <i>annual change, percent</i>																			
Exports	20.2	6.5	12.1	29.7	12.2	16.1	-10.4	6.9	11.3	21.0	11.4	9.9	2.6	9.7	-16.7	15.6	9.2	0.6	
Imports	24.6	1.5	12.0	3.3	8.9	25.3	-10.0	8.2	4.4	26.3	8.3	10.4	5.0	3.5	-16.4	21.7	8.5	5.9	
<b>Direction of Trade</b> <i>million US Dollars; calendar year</i>																			
Exports, total	73728	78222	78909	73471	84552	98155	88204	93389	104971	126513	140981	160660	176216	199517	157337	198752	228294	227625	
1. Singapore	14960	16018	15869	12444	13974	18050	14913	15959	16523	18994	22010	24744	25772	29416	21934	26544	28841	30944	
2. China, People's Rep. of	1889	1882	1852	1994	2318	3028	3821	5253	6810	8460	9303	11646	15452	19049	19203	24912	29954	28767	
3. Japan	9199	10498	9983	7716	9839	12780	11770	10530	11222	12777	13181	14241	16091	21466	15189	20782	26591	26879	
4. United States	15313	14251	14553	15885	18533	20162	17816	18826	20540	23749	27764	30191	27531	24936	17329	18987	18898	19739	
5. Thailand	2868	3207	2869	2317	2758	3550	3360	3972	4615	6040	7585	8502	8730	9571	8491	10587	11711	12231	
6. Hong Kong, China	3941	4607	4355	3410	3775	4440	4063	5307	6784	7549	8241	7947	8145	8530	8290	10088	10229	9741	
7. Australia	1122	1217	1347	1693	2029	2426	2052	2108	2614	4153	4766	4553	5939	7345	5750	7472	8398	9437	
8. Korea, Rep. of	2015	2386	2521	1672	2487	3235	2963	3140	3039	4431	4737	5806	6703	7800	5789	7555	8589	8202	
9. India	821	1209	1186	1890	2038	1925	1577	1761	2534	3003	3955	5129	5884	7413	4918	6517	9214	9510	
10. Indonesia	970	1219	1225	1009	1231	1707	1563	1801	2129	3073	3322	4074	5171	6243	4907	5616	6812	8954	
Imports, total	77646	78474	79072	58356	65512	82214	73366	79522	82752	104317	113619	130487	146993	156932	123827	164746	187649	196831	
1. China, People's Rep. of	1709	1876	2232	1849	2139	3237	3804	6157	7300	10339	13177	15887	18908	20084	17391	20682	24747	29763	
2. Singapore	9613	10475	10434	7902	9166	11763	9293	9541	9811	11705	13425	15329	16870	17293	14074	18761	24121	26081	
3. Japan	21179	19241	17368	11470	13633	17331	14211	14168	14282	16773	16634	17338	19085	19592	15473	20726	21382	20218	
4. United States	12657	12133	13246	11444	11414	13668	11839	13099	12851	15263	14789	16424	15928	16969	13909	17526	18145	15904	
5. Thailand	2037	2594	3093	2259	2467	3176	2927	3158	3829	5789	6045	7167	7863	8802	7492	10263	11286	11772	
6. Indonesia	1213	1426	1464	1477	1757	2269	2241	2551	2939	4194	4375	4952	6233	7269	6559	9151	11486	10088	
7. Korea, Rep. of	3179	4070	4070	3359	3415	3663	2958	4231	4555	5228	5706	7068	7250	7292	5738	8933	7616	7992	
8. Germany	3432	3351	3438	2294	2028	2441	2743	2939	3891	4703	5088	5750	6813	6745	5242	6648	7185	7521	
9. Hong Kong, China	1675	1820	1923	1518	1645	2264	1892	2323	2258	2858	2852	3452	4273	4116	3078	3945	4446	4319	
10. Australia	2099	2210	1962	1278	1492	1593	1564	1425	1264	1788	2157	2426	2970	3527	2696	3184	4188	4732	
<b>BALANCE OF PAYMENTS</b> <sup>xxx</sup> <i>million US Dollars ; calendar year</i>																			
Current account	-8687	-4456	-5935	9529 I	12604	8487	7286	8025	13322	15079	20693	26179	29727	39454	31498	27307	31734	19417	
Balance on goods	6	4018	3652	17637 I	22644	20827	18383	18978	25727	27572	34034	37428	37668	51579	40031	41769	48389	40542	
Exports, fob	71715	76875	77390	71774 I	84097	98430	87981	94343	104729	126817	142437	160848	176047	199315	157390	198432	227651	227563	
Imports, fob	-71709	-72857	-73738	-54137 I	-61452	-77602	-69598	-75365	-79002	-99244	-108402	-123420	-138379	-147736	-117359	-156663	-179262	-187021	
Services and income <sup>y</sup>	-7686	-7303	-8103	-5667 I	-8312	-10416	-8944	-8173	-9957	-8579	-8860	-6686	-3276	-6874	-2962	-7694	-9799	-15237	
Credit	14288	17927	18316	13137 I	13923	15926	16302	17017	16582	21441	25059	30150	40806	42800	39259	44509	53117	51608	
Debit	-21974	-25230	-26419	-18804 I	-22235	-26341	-25246	-25190	-18804	-30020	-33919	-36835	-44083	-49674	-42221	-52203	-62916	-66845	
Current transfers <sup>z</sup>	-1007	-1171	-1484	-2442 I	-1728	-1924	-2152	-2781	-2447	-3913	-4481	-4564	-4665	-5251	-5572	-6768	-6856	-5889	
Official I Credit	...	...	...	... I	801	756	537	661	508	422	300	313	392	425	1063	575	1521	2226	
Private I Debit	...	...	...	... I	-2529	-2680	-2689	-3442	-2955	-4335	-4781	-4877	-5057	-5676	-6635	-7343	-8377	-8115	
Capital account	...	...	...	... I	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-72	-54	178	-36	-51	-63	21

# Malaysia

Item	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	
Financial account	...	...	...	... I	-6619	-6276	-3892	-3142	-3196	5091	-9768	-11772	-11332	-35752	-22806	-6147	7273	-7293	
Direct investment <sup>aa</sup>	6642	5369	6788	2708 I	2473	1762	287	1299	1104	2563	990	39	-2719	-7805	-6348	-4220	-3291	-7092	
Portfolio investment	...	...	...	... I	-1156	-2472	-649	-1712	1097	8683	-3727	3486	5348	-25586	167	14806	8406	19458	
Other investment <sup>ab</sup>	969	4147	-4590	-5258 I	-7936	-5565	-3531	-2729	-5397	-6154	-7030	-15297	-13961	-2361	-16626	-16733	2158	-19659	
Net errors and omissions	-638	-2569	-134	3290 I	-1296	-3186	-2430	-1148	343	1863	-7347	-7476	-5165	-9359	-4721	-21923	-8002	-10890	
Overall balance	-1714	2491	-3872	10269 I	4689	-974	964	3734	10469	22034	3578	6858	13177	-5479	3934	-815	30942	1254	
Reserves and related items	1714	-2491	3872	-10269 I	-4689	974	-964	-3734	-10469	-22034	-3578	-6858	-13177	5479	-3934	815	-30942	-1254	
<b>Balance of Payments</b> percent of GDP																			
Exports	80.7	76.2	77.3	99.4	106.3	104.9	94.8	93.6	95.0	101.7	99.2	98.9	91.0	86.4	77.8	80.4	79.1	75.0	
Imports	-80.7	-72.2	-73.6	-75.0	-77.6	-82.7	-75.0	-74.7	-71.7	-79.6	-75.5	-75.9	-71.5	-64.0	-58.0	-63.5	-62.3	-61.6	
Balance on goods	0.0	4.0	3.6	24.4	28.6	22.2	19.8	18.8	23.3	22.1	23.7	23.0	19.5	22.3	19.8	16.9	16.8	13.4	
Current account balance	-9.8	-4.4	-5.9	13.2	15.9	9.0	7.9	8.0	12.1	12.1	14.4	16.1	15.4	17.1	15.6	11.1	11.0	6.4	
Overall balance	-1.9	2.5	-3.9	14.2	5.9	-1.0	1.0	3.7	9.5	17.7	2.5	4.2	6.8	-2.4	1.9	-0.3	10.7	0.4	
<b>INTERNATIONAL RESERVES</b> million US Dollars; as of end of period																			
Total	23899	27130	20899	25675	30645	28624	29817	33656	44116	66176	70153	82426	101313	91528	96713	106525	133618	139686	
Gold, national valuation	124	120	111	116	57	294	295	295	295	295	295	294	294	379	1281	1641	1838	1940	
Foreign exchange	22945	26156	20013	24728	29670	27432	28633	32419	42772	64906	69377	81724	100635	90605	92865	102325	128964	134902	
Reserve position in the Fund	678	688	600	626	835	792	764	790	871	776	285	195	155	317	442	471	843	867	
SDRs	151	166	175	205	83	105	125	151	178	199	196	214	229	226	2124	2088	1973	1976	
<b>EXCHANGE RATES</b> Ringgit per US Dollar																			
End of period	2.54	2.53	3.89	3.80	3.80	3.80	3.80	3.80	3.80	3.80	3.78	3.53	3.31	3.46	3.42	3.08	3.18	3.06	
Average of period	2.50	2.52	2.81	3.92	3.80	3.80	3.80	3.80	3.80	3.80	3.79	3.67	3.44	3.34	3.52	3.22	3.06	3.09	
<b>EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS</b> million US Dollars; as of end of year																			
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	34343	39673	47228	42409	41976	41946	45158	48344	48633	52231	52054	55658	63091	67674	69784	85126	94468	...	
Long-term debt	27069	28605	32289	33940	35774	37192	38232	39785	39802	40583	38679	43646	39771	44660	43979	47977	48697	...	
Public and publicly guaranteed	16023	15702	16807	18155	18812	19125	24051	26297	25269	25430	22324	23022	19745	22742	22647	27351	27156	...	
Private nonguaranteed	11046	12903	15482	15786	16961	18067	14181	13488	14532	15153	16356	20624	20026	21918	21332	20626	21541	...	
Short-term debt	7274	11068	14939	8469	6012	4573	6752	8369	8625	11432	13176	11803	23100	22800	23695	35076	43704	...	
Use of IMF credit	-	-	-	-	191	181	175	189	207	216	199	209	220	214	2110	2073	2067	...	
External debt percent of GNI	40.6	41.3	49.8	62.1	57.1	48.7	52.5	51.3	46.6	44.1	39.5	36.6	34.5	31.4	37.0	37.1	34.8	...	
Total long-term debt percent of total debt	78.8	72.1	68.4	80.0	85.2	88.7	84.7	82.3	81.8	77.7	74.3	78.4	63.0	66.0	63.0	56.4	51.5	...	
Short-term debt percent of total debt	21.2	27.9	31.6	20.0	14.3	10.9	15.0	17.3	17.7	21.9	25.3	21.2	36.6	33.7	34.0	41.2	46.3	...	
Debt service percent of exports of goods and services	7.0	8.9	7.4	7.2	5.0	5.6	6.0	7.2	7.9	6.2	5.6	4.0	4.8	3.7	6.1	5.5	3.9	...	
<b>Debt service</b> million US Dollars; transactions during the year																			
Principal repayments on long-term debt	4450	6343	4276	3806	2971	4146	4091	5973	7409	7102	7192	5269	7819	6258	9793	11349	8966	7652	
Interest on long-term debt	1150	1432	1588	1612	1603	2021	1934	1719	1896	1769	1858	1867	2035	2112	1746	1708	1562	1623	
Interest on short-term debt	441	652	1245	656	319	266	195	235	275	306	325	480	594	476	581	297	327	...	

# Malaysia

Item	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Average terms of new commitments																		
Interest <i>percent per annum</i>	5.8	6.5	5.9	4.6	5.1	5.8	4.0	5.0	1.5	3.0	5.2	6.0	5.8	4.7	5.3	3.3	4.4	...
Maturity <i>years</i>	18.3	15.0	13.3	14.2	14.4	13.2	13.6	11.7	6.7	8.3	9.6	9.4	9.7	7.0	8.4	4.7	7.6	...
Grace period <i>years</i>	12.5	10.0	5.0	3.6	6.2	3.9	5.8	7.9	0.7	3.2	9.5	6.6	8.0	0.8	8.4	2.6	7.1	...
Grant element <i>percent</i>	27.6	18.9	21.9	30.1	28.9	21.6	33.4	24.9	23.6	26.3	28.3	21.8	24.2	11.6	25.5	19.1	24.3	...

... = Data not available at cutoff date, I = Marks break in the series, 0 or 0.0 = Magnitude is less than half of unit employed, – = Magnitude equals zero.

- a Starting 2005, data are included in Services under Utilities.
- b Refers to finance, insurance, real estate, and business services.
- c Refers to community, social and personal services, producers of private nonprofit services, domestic services of households including owner occupied dwellings.
- d Starting 2005, refers to the balance of primary income.
- e Inclusive of valuables and statistical discrepancy.
- f Estimated as the difference between GDP by industrial origin at current market prices and sum of private consumption expenditure and government consumption expenditure.
- g Same as net current transfer data from the Balance of Payments.
- h Data for 2012 are for January to November only.
- i Beginning December 1996, data compilation was based on a new statistical reporting system. Effective 15 September 1998, following the fixing of the ringgit/US dollar exchange rate at RM3.80, all assets and liabilities in foreign currencies have been revalued to ringgit at exchange rates prevailing on the reporting date and the exchange revaluation gain has been reflected in the Bank Negara Malaysia's records. In April 2007, money supply (M3) was revised to include "other deposits" from December 1999 on.
- j From December 1996 on, item refers to loans by commercial and Islamic banks and includes loans sold to Cagamas.
- k Includes sinking fund revenues but excludes loan repayments by state governments and statutory authorities.
- l Excludes intra-account transfers such as development funds.
- m Refers to net development expenditure.
- n Exclude nonbudgetary surplus/deficit.
- o Includes use of IMF compensatory and buffer financing facilities.
- p Includes proceeds from the sale of assets and grants from foreign governments and organizations.
- q Includes changes in government trust fund balances. A minus sign indicates the accumulation of assets.
- r Includes mainly welfare services, post and broadcasting, culture, youth, and sports.
- s Refers to government housing.
- t Includes rural development.
- u Includes mainly feasibility studies, research and development, and mineral resources.
- v Includes mainly transfer payments, debt service charges, pensions, and gratuities.
- w From 1999 on, data are compiled based on the IMF's Balance of Payments Manual 5.
- x All conversions to US dollars from Malaysian ringgit were made at annual average exchange rates.
- y For 1995–1998, refers to services. From 1999 on, item refers to services and income.
- z Prior to 1999, refers to unrequited transfers. From 1999 onward, item refers to current transfers, net.
- aa For 1995–1998, refers to net long-term capital, private and official. For 1999 on, item refers to direct investment.
- ab For 1995–1998, refers to net private short-term capital only. From 1999 on, item refers to other investments.

## Sources:

Population	Department of Statistics (DOS). Official communication, 30 April 2013; past communication.
Labor Force	DOS. Official communication, 30 April 2013; past communication.
National Accounts	For 1995–2004: DOS. Official communication, 22 April 2012; past communication; other publications. For 2005–2011: DOS. <i>Annual National Accounts Gross Domestic Product 2005–2011</i> . May 2012. For 2012: DOS, Official communication, 30 April 2013.



# Malaysia

Production Indexes	
Agriculture	Food and Agriculture Organization. FAOSTAT. <a href="http://faostat.fao.org/site/612/default.aspx#ancor">http://faostat.fao.org/site/612/default.aspx#ancor</a> (downloaded April 2013).
Mining	} DOS. Official communication, 30 April 2013; past communication.
Manufacturing	
Energy	
Crude Petroleum	Production, Exports, and Imports: For 1995: United Nations. <i>Energy Statistics Yearbook 1995</i> . For 1996–2012: DOS. Official communication, 30 April 2013; past communication; other publications.  Consumption: United Nations. <i>Energy Statistics Yearbook 2004</i> ; past issues.
Coal	Production, Exports, and Imports: For 1995: United Nations. <i>Energy Statistics Yearbook 1995</i> . For 1996–2012: DOS. Official communication, 30 April 2013; past communication; other publications.  Consumption: United Nations. <i>Energy Statistics Yearbook 2004</i> ; past issues.
Electricity	For 1995 United Nations. <i>Energy Statistics Yearbook 1995</i> . For 1996–2012: DOS. Official communication, 30 April 2013; past communication; other publications.
Retail Prices	For 1995–1996 and 2000–2012: DOS. Official communication, 30 April 2013; past communication; official website: <a href="http://www.statistics.gov.my">http://www.statistics.gov.my</a> For 1997–1999: Ministry of Finance. Official communication, 31 May 2000.
Price Indexes	DOS. Official communication, 30 April 2013; past communication; other publications.
Money and Banking	Bank Negara Malaysia (BNM). Official communication, 25 April 2013; past communication; other publications.
Government Finance	
External Trade	DOS. Official communication, 30 April 2013; past communication; other publications.
Direction of Trade	International Monetary Fund (IMF). <i>Direction of Trade Statistics</i> CD-ROM, May 2013.
Balance of Payments	DOS. Official communication, 30 April 2013; past communication; other publications.
International Reserves	} IMF. <i>International Financial Statistics</i> CD-ROM, May 2013.
Exchange Rates	
External Indebtedness	World Bank. World Development Indicators and International Debt Statistics: <a href="http://databank.worldbank.org/Data/Views/VariableSelection/SelectVariables.aspx?source=International%20Debt%20Statistics#">databank.worldbank.org/Data/Views/VariableSelection/SelectVariables.aspx?source=International%20Debt%20Statistics#</a> (downloaded May 2013).