

Maldives

Item	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
POPULATION																		
Total population ^a <i>thousand; as of 1 July</i>	244.8	250.0	255.5	261.0	266.0	270.1	305.2	311.2	318.8	327.9	338.6	354.4	374.9	390.4	384.8	393.6	406.4	420.0
Population density ^b <i>persons per square kilometer</i>	817	833	852	870	887	896	920	935	950	965	986	997	2258	2609	2651	2694	2471	2557
Population <i>annual change, percent</i>	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.2	1.9	1.5	...	2.0	2.4	2.8	3.3	4.7	5.8	4.1	-1.4	2.3	3.2	3.4
Urban population <i>percent of total population</i>	25.6	...	...	...	...	27.0	...	...	...	...	...	35.0	...	...	...	40.5	...	...
LABOR FORCE^c <i>thousand; calendar year</i>																		
Employed	67.5	...	...	...	...	88.0	...	...	...	...	...	128.8	...	...	...	111.3	...	...
Agriculture	67.0	...	...	...	...	86.2	...	...	...	...	...	110.2	...	...	...	98.3	...	...
Manufacturing	14.8	...	...	...	...	11.8	...	...	...	...	...	4.2	...	...	...	4.2	...	...
Mining	12.1	...	...	...	...	11.1	...	...	...	...	...	19.3	...	...	...	9.0	...	...
Others	0.4	...	...	...	...	0.5	...	...	...	...	...	0.0	...	...	...	0.3	...	...
Unemployed	39.7	...	...	...	...	62.9	...	...	...	...	...	86.7	...	...	...	84.8	...	...
Unemployment rate <i>percent</i>	0.5	...	...	...	...	1.7	...	...	...	...	...	18.6	...	...	...	13.0	...	...
	0.8	...	...	...	...	2.0	...	...	...	...	...	14.4	...	...	...	11.7	...	...
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS^d <i>million Rufiyaa; calendar year</i>																		
At Current Prices																		
GDP by industrial origin at current market prices I basic prices	4696.1	5301.0	5981.8	6356.9	6935.4	7348.4	9821.9	10601.5	12158.3	13767.8	12703.7	16683.2	19737.3	24212.9	25403.3	27316.4	31447.5	34147.5
Agriculture ^e	...	...	...	...	...	...	683.7	714.7	727.4	831.0	994.6	1072.6	1114.2	1370.0	1095.8	1180.0	1292.8	1364.5
Mining	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manufacturing	...	...	...	...	...	...	592.9	607.9	716.6	823.1	831.4	953.1	1080.4	1446.4	1188.3	1185.6	1802.2	2300.1
Electricity, gas, and water	...	...	...	...	...	...	224.0	259.3	254.0	251.2	268.0	278.9	295.5	347.3	366.8	405.8	439.1	463.5
Construction	...	...	...	...	...	...	493.1	581.8	710.0	756.6	846.9	1023.6	1237.9	2572.5	2271.0	2652.6	3768.4	4548.6
Trade	...	...	...	...	...	...	364.3	382.0	456.7	603.6	699.2	844.6	1000.4	1258.4	972.8	1077.5	1298.5	1474.6
Transport and communications	...	...	...	...	...	...	1310.8	1640.9	1775.8	2222.3	1874.2	2282.5	2499.6	2704.0	3211.0	3939.1	4463.1	4813.0
Public administration	...	...	...	...	...	...	1043.2	1060.7	1061.4	1201.7	1476.2	1540.0	2112.0	3168.1	4161.9	3888.7	4394.0	4789.8
Finance	...	...	...	...	...	...	325.7	317.3	337.3	432.9	655.1	1039.8	1390.5	1414.4	1564.5	1732.1	1802.9	1896.3
Others ^f	...	...	...	...	...	...	5045.6	5271.8	6374.2	6978.7	5543.7	8420.9	10042.8	10982.3	11736.3	12499.7	13648.9	14089.9
Less: Financial intermediation services indirectly measured	...	...	...	...	...	...	261.4	234.9	255.1	333.5	485.6	772.7	1035.9	1050.5	1165.1	1244.7	1462.4	1592.8
Net factor income from abroad	-235.0	-257.5	-323.0	-331.4	-365.2	-353.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
GNI	4461.1	5043.5	5658.8	6025.5	6570.2	6995.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Structure of Output <i>percent of GDP at current prices</i>																		
Agriculture	...	...	...	...	...	...	6.8	6.6	5.9	5.9	7.5	6.1	5.4	5.4	4.1	4.1	3.9	3.8
Industry	...	...	...	...	...	...	13.0	13.4	13.5	13.0	14.8	12.9	12.6	17.3	14.4	14.9	18.3	20.5
Services	...	...	...	...	...	...	80.2	80.0	80.6	81.1	77.7	80.9	82.1	77.3	81.5	81.0	77.8	75.7
At Constant Prices																		
GDP by industrial origin at 1995 I 2003 basic prices	4696.1	5110.3	5699.0	6229.2	6714.1	7008.7	10038.6	10650.8	12158.4	13675.9	12489.7	14935.7	16512.3	18526.6	17852.8	19114.9	20460.0	21160.0
Agriculture ^e	489.7	500.3	506.8	539.3	556.9	555.9	624.9	708.0	727.4	742.3	786.2	820.8	722.9	698.3	681.0	676.0	682.0	715.0
Mining	30.9	29.8	34.4	39.5	42.2	39.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manufacturing	336.4	335.2	388.8	435.4	483.3	505.1	590.8	613.4	716.6	824.4	793.1	849.3	894.1	1016.5	815.0	759.0	850.0	998.0
Electricity, gas, and water	77.6	108.0	133.1	156.4	178.5	203.9	208.4	228.9	254.0	290.4	339.7	382.8	439.9	502.8	539.8	589.0	633.0	657.0
Construction	133.0	123.9	161.4	209.4	238.7	205.8	582.5	618.0	710.0	1088.2	1298.3	1448.8	1950.8	2078.1	1302.8	1423.9	1694.0	1968.0
Trade ^g	1708.0	1876.4	2014.8	2124.7	2261.2	2381.8	370.3	384.5	456.7	565.6	608.6	702.8	762.5	862.7	765.4	770.0	833.0	875.0
Transport and communications	477.8	581.1	680.0	825.4	854.2	919.1	1651.1	1680.5	1775.9	1951.9	1852.1	2285.2	2550.2	2968.0	3310.0	3604.0	3924.0	3934.0

Maldives

Item	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Public administration	399.5	453.6	537.5	590.5	677.8	750.7 I	983.3	1022.3	1061.4	1090.5	1214.5	1323.3	1481.7	2047.0	2251.8	2290.0	2300.0	2355.0
Finance	669.9	714.6	764.8	821.1	870.9	895.7 I	272.5	291.2	337.3	391.6	343.0	424.6	475.3	513.0	488.0	512.0	528.0	537.0
Others ^h	123.8	126.5	129.2	131.9	134.6	137.2 I	4950.9	5338.9	6374.2	6994.3	5459.2	6923.7	7459.4	8055.5	7874.0	8689.0	9239.0	9355.0
Less: Financial intermediation services indirectly measured	174.9	189.6	206.3	225.2	241.8	249.3 I	196.1	234.9	255.1	263.3	205.0	225.6	224.5	215.4	175.0	198.0	223.0	234.0
Taxes less subsidies on products	424.5	450.6	554.4	581.0	657.5	663.3 I	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
GDP at 1995 I 2003 market prices	4696.1	5110.3	5699.0	6229.2	6714.1	7008.7 I	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Growth of Outputⁱ annual change, percent																		
GDP	7.4	8.8	11.5	9.3	7.8	4.4	3.5	6.1	14.2	12.5	-8.7	19.6	10.6	12.2	-3.6	7.1	7.0	3.4
Agriculture	1.0	2.2	1.3	6.4	3.3	-0.2	5.0	13.3	2.7	2.0	5.9	4.4	-11.9	-3.4	-2.5	-0.7	0.9	4.8
Industry	4.7	3.3	20.2	17.1	12.1	1.2	8.0	5.7	15.1	31.1	10.4	10.3	22.5	9.5	-26.2	4.3	14.6	14.0
Services	14.8	11.0	10.0	8.9	6.8	6.0	2.4	5.9	14.8	9.9	-13.8	23.0	9.2	13.5	1.7	8.0	6.0	1.4
At Current Market Prices^j Rufiyaa																		
Per capita GDP ^k	19183	21204	23412	24356	26073	27206	32184	34065	38134	41989	37519	47079	52641	62019	66017	69406	77388	81304
Per capita GNI	18223	20174	22148	23086	24700	25899	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
PRODUCTION INDEXES^l period averages																		
Agriculture 2004–2006 = 100	97.2	101.6	90.0	89.8	84.9	89.4	81.4	78.2	91.8	113.4	88.5	98.1	83.9	82.4	77.7	83.5	87.3	...
ENERGY^k annual values																		
Electricity million kilowatt-hours																		
Production	63	70	81	93	107	117	130	141	157	177	204	233	177	195	208	217	265	...
Consumption	44	47	52	59	65	74	82	87	97	109	125	142	160	173	187	196	212	...
PRICE INDEXES^m period averages																		
Consumer June 2012 = 100	50.0	53.1	57.1	56.3	58.0	57.3	57.7	60.1	59.3	58.3	59.1	60.7	64.8	72.6	75.9	80.6	89.7	99.4
Producers Q1 2001 = 100	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	106.1	118.3	134.0	133.9	137.3	...	...
Implicit GDP deflator ⁿ 1995 I 2003 = 100	100.0	103.7	105.0	102.1	103.3	104.9 I	97.8	99.5	100.0	100.7	101.7	111.7	119.5	130.7	142.3	142.9	153.7	161.4
Price Indexes^o annual change, percent																		
Consumer price index	5.5	6.2	7.5	-1.4	2.9	-1.2	0.7	4.2	-1.3	-1.7	1.3	2.7	6.8	12.0	4.5	6.2	11.3	10.8
Producers price index	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11.5	13.2	-0.1	2.6	...	...
Implicit GDP deflator ⁿ	...	3.7	1.2	-2.8	1.2	1.5	...	1.7	0.5	0.7	1.0	9.8	7.0	9.3	8.9	0.4	7.6	5.0
MONEY AND BANKING^p million Rufiyaa; as of end of period																		
Money supply (M1)	876.5	1033.5	1168.2	1355.5	1554.0	1730.1	1624.8	1856.7	2069.5	2477.3	3033.7	3707.6	4448.8	6097.6	7456.6	7538.7	8192.4	8436.1
Currency in circulation	405.8	425.9	489.7	524.9	593.3	618.1	566.9	570.2	625.4	762.9	883.6	1068.1	1142.0	1510.2	1541.4	1571.0	1857.6	2116.7
Demand deposits (excluding government deposits) ^q	470.7	607.6	678.5	830.5	960.7	1112.0	1057.9	1286.4	1444.2	1714.4	2150.1	2639.5	3306.9	4587.4	5915.2	5967.7	6334.8	6319.4
Quasi-money	586.9	812.4	1108.0	1444.4	1344.6	1289.4	1629.5	2100.0	2566.9	3613.5	3703.6	4301.1	5490.0	6012.6	6398.7	8345.3	10869.9	11574.5
Money supply (M2)	1463.4	1845.9	2276.2	2799.9	2898.6	3019.5	3254.3	3956.7	4636.5	6090.8	6737.2	8008.7	9938.8	12110.3	13855.3	15884.0	19062.2	20010.6
Foreign assets (net)	305.7	819.3	1164.3	1483.9	1398.8	1309.9	1189.9	1701.5	2680.8	3394.0	1832.3	994.4	-510.4	-1732.1	-1338.7	685.6	2873.0	5094.0
Domestic credit	1639.3	1595.5	1736.8	2062.6	2228.1	2556.5	2969.2	3325.3	3074.0	4169.2	6812.5	9461.2	13748.4	18590.1	21187.4	22181.2	24688.4	24055.0
Claims on government sector	814.9	723.0	636.4	644.3	729.0	964.7	969.6	1018.8	744.5	383.1	683.9	510.6	216.4	896.3	4062.7	5380.7	6830.9	7710.8
Claims on private sector	655.1	717.4	996.8	1253.2	1302.8	1407.1	1815.5	2089.1	2232.7	3529.7	5634.3	8371.7	12509.1	16218.6	15553.9	15191.0	16092.0	14625.5
Claims on other financial institutions ^r	169.4	155.2	103.6	165.0	196.3	184.7	184.0	217.4	96.8	256.4	494.3	578.9	1022.9	1475.2	1570.9	1609.5	1766.9	1718.7
Other items	-481.6	-568.9	-602.5	-746.7	-728.3	-846.8	-904.8	-1070.0	-1118.3	-1472.4	-1907.6	-2446.9	-3299.2	-4747.7	-5993.5	-6982.9	-8499.2	-9138.4

Maldives

Item	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Money supply (M2) <i>annual change, percent</i>	15.4	26.1	23.3	23.0	3.5	4.2	7.8	21.6	17.2	31.4	10.6	18.9	24.1	21.9	14.4	14.6	20.0	5.0
M2 <i>percent of GDP at current market prices</i>	31.2	34.8	38.1	44.0	41.8	41.1	33.1	37.3	38.1	44.2	53.0	48.0	50.4	50.0	54.5	58.1	60.6	58.6
Deposit Money Banks																		
Demand deposits ^o	393.7	552.9	619.2	725.4	935.9	1074.4	1022.1	1253.0	1398.8	1662.5	2105.8	2624.7	3265.1	4576.9	5879.9	5957.9	6275.1	6318.7
Time and savings deposit ^p	569.9	785.8	1075.3	1423.7	1318.1	1252.0	1595.6	2010.1	2357.6	3361.5	3469.7	4135.5	5470.5	6012.6	6398.3	8344.5	10869.1	11574.6
Domestic credits outstanding	816.1	864.7	1100.6	1415.1	1496.6	1590.2	2009.8	2316.8	2365.3	3809.6	6124.3	9276.6	14085.8	18483.2	20471.6	21459.9	23045.1	21067.1
Interest Rates^q <i>percent per annum; period average</i>																		
On deposits																		
Savings	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	4.0	3.5	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.9
Time: 6 months	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.2	6.2	6.5	5.0	4.8	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.2	3.8
over 12 months	6.0	6.0	6.3	6.3	6.5	6.5	6.5	5.5	5.3	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.1	4.5	4.5	4.6	3.1
On loans and discounts																		
Private	13.0	13.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	11.5	11.5	10.4	10.4	10.4	10.4	9.9	9.9	9.9	10.0	10.4
Public	13.0	13.5	13.5	13.5	13.5	13.5	13.5	11.8	10.8	10.4	10.3	10.3	10.3	9.3	9.3	9.3	10.0	10.0
GOVERNMENT FINANCE <i>million Rufiyaa; fiscal year ending 31 December</i>																		
Central Government																		
Total revenue and grants	1408.7	1567.8	1824.7	1930.2	2225.3	2372.7	2522.6	2714.9	3087.9	3424.7	4612.9	6154.1	7571.2	7456.5	5734.8	6546.9	9095.7	9832.0
Total revenue	1209.5	1324.9	1656.5	1765.7	2062.6	2206.8	2310.9	2582.4	2964.3	3351.8	3788.3	5286.7	6527.2	6939.5	5313.3	6392.4	8323.3	9366.5
Current revenue	1205.8	1321.6	1652.0	1763.6	2058.6	2202.6	2294.3	2577.9	2936.8	3331.1	3753.3	5237.2	6490.7	6897.2	5299.4	6343.0	8292.9	9352.5
Taxes	638.5	713.1	864.1	902.7	977.3	1013.8	1046.6	1091.7	1268.7	1647.2	1722.8	2370.3	2905.1	3366.8	2732.0	2931.0	4862.1	6719.4
Nontaxes	567.3	608.5	787.9	860.9	1081.3	1188.8	1247.7	1486.2	1668.1	1683.9	2030.5	2866.9	3585.6	3530.4	2567.4	3412.0	3430.8	2633.1
Capital receipts	3.7	3.3	4.5	2.1	4.0	4.2	16.6	4.5	27.5	20.7	35.0	49.5	36.5	42.3	13.9	49.4	30.4	14.0
Grants	199.2	242.9	168.2	164.5	162.7	165.9	211.7	132.5	123.6	72.9	824.6	867.4	1044.0	517.0	421.5	154.5	772.5	465.5
Total expenditure and net lending	1708.8	1701.6	1906.0	2053.3	2506.4	2694.2	2885.9	3117.3	3388.2	3582.6	5657.6	6948.1	8200.9	10176.0	10953.4	10815.1	12159.9	14145.9
Total expenditure	1717.8	1692.6	1936.9	2113.9	2494.9	2739.9	2912.1	3135.5	3551.9	3779.1	5775.4	7066.2	8325.4	10342.4	11104.3	10996.4	12503.9	14215.9
Current expenditure	878.1	955.4	1182.0	1297.9	1545.5	1875.9	1971.4	2109.4	2345.7	2788.1	4643.3	5607.8	6560.1	7463.2	8764.9	8428.1	9463.2	10522.1
Capital expenditure	839.7	737.2	754.9	816.0	949.4	864.0	940.7	1026.1	1206.2	991.0	1132.1	1458.4	1765.3	2879.2	2339.3	2568.3	3040.7	3693.8
Net lending	-9.0	9.0	-30.9	-60.6	11.5	-45.7	-26.2	-18.2	-163.7	-196.5	-117.8	-118.1	-124.5	-166.4	-150.8	-181.3	-344.0	-70.0
Current surplus/deficit	327.7	366.2	470.0	465.7	513.1	326.7	322.9	468.5	591.1	543.0	-890.0	-370.6	-69.4	-566.0	-3465.5	-2085.0	-1170.2	-1169.6
Capital account surplus/deficit	-836.0	-733.9	-750.4	-813.9	-945.4	-859.8	-924.1	-1021.6	-1178.7	-970.3	-1097.1	-1408.9	-1728.8	-2836.9	-2325.4	-2518.9	-3010.4	-3679.8
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit	-300.1	-133.8	-81.3	-123.1	-281.1	-321.5	-363.3	-402.4	-300.3	-157.9	-1044.7	-794.0	-629.7	-2719.5	-5218.6	-4268.1	-3064.1	-4313.6
Financing																		
Domestic borrowing	2.1	-29.2	-90.9	-6.2	224.4	317.9	217.5	30.0	-118.9	-245.8	809.7	264.8	14.6	1971.8	4212.4	3039.8	1647.3	999.9
Foreign borrowing	298.0	163.0	172.2	129.3	56.7	3.6	145.8	372.4	419.2	403.7	235.0	529.2	615.1	747.7	1006.2	1228.3	1416.8	3313.7
Use of cash balances	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Government Finance <i>percent of GDP at current market prices</i>																		
Total revenue	25.8	25.0	27.7	27.8	29.7	30.0	23.5	24.4	24.4	24.3	29.8	31.7	33.1	28.7	20.9	23.4	26.5	27.4
Taxes	13.6	13.5	14.4	14.2	14.1	13.8	10.7	10.3	10.4	12.0	13.6	14.2	14.7	13.9	10.8	11.0	16.2	19.7
Total expenditure	36.6	31.9	32.4	33.3	36.0	37.3	29.6	29.6	29.2	27.4	45.5	42.4	42.2	42.7	43.7	40.3	39.8	41.6
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit	-6.4	-2.5	-1.4	-1.9	-4.1	-4.4	-3.7	-3.8	-2.5	-1.1	-8.2	-4.8	-3.2	-11.2	-20.5	-15.6	-9.7	-12.6

Maldives

Item	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Expenditure by Function, Central Government																		
Total	1704.4	1684.6	1924.3	2111.2	2484.4	2725.5	2895.4	3135.5	3551.9	3779.1	5775.4	7066.2	8325.4	10342.4	11104.3	10996.4	12503.9	14145.6
General public services	331.1	360.2	428.0	426.8	534.3	715.6	624.2	610.3	650.9	687.1	1497.7	1883.5	1607.3	2043.9	2197.7	2684.3	3033.2	3920.0
Defense	202.6	244.4	337.0	370.3	527.1	448.9	463.9	396.3	532.1	598.0	416.3	418.7	475.7	586.4	752.5	669.4	786.1	797.9
Education	223.5	246.6	318.4	432.1	450.8	541.2	515.6	636.8	723.6	755.1	849.6	1051.9	1313.8	1630.5	1935.1	1643.1	1825.1	2064.2
Health	157.2	190.8	212.0	224.2	259.4	299.2	300.8	316.8	363.3	427.3	526.6	688.0	782.2	1326.4	1396.2	990.9	385.0	121.6
Social security and welfare	52.1	47.8	66.5	71.3	70.0	77.0	99.7	99.1	141.3	176.2	495.5	300.7	235.5	640.6	464.5	578.2	960.2	2000.9
Housing and community amenities	94.7	90.5	153.1	266.1	242.7	223.1	282.2	480.1	439.4	400.5	1111.9	1598.9	2112.6	1525.3	1636.8	2067.1	2273.3	1761.2
Economic services	566.7	423.1	322.2	238.8	301.4	314.1	492.5	436.6	544.2	563.7	678.3	855.1	596.2	1231.1	837.5	440.4	753.6	925.9
Agriculture	207.3	83.1	21.8	22.0	23.2	47.7	39.3	17.9	26.2	25.2	61.7	112.0	179.9	159.8	59.0	146.7	233.4	55.0
Industry	13.7	9.9	8.1	6.3	7.0	6.1	4.7	5.0	5.8	44.1	6.1	145.5	42.8	92.3	505.9	52.5	124.3	94.9
Electricity, gas, and water	69.0	137.9	29.1	36.0	20.9	76.3	94.7	63.4	30.0	13.1	7.3	30.1	4.2	12.2	26.0	31.1	185.0	118.9
Transport and communications	271.0	182.7	251.9	161.4	237.9	170.7	339.1	314.4	447.3	425.0	545.8	466.7	261.1	873.5	168.1	163.3	198.1	657.1
Other economic services	5.7	9.5	11.3	13.1	12.4	13.3	14.7	35.9	34.9	56.3	57.4	100.8	108.2	93.3	78.5	46.9	12.8	-
Others ¹	76.5	81.2	87.1	81.6	98.7	106.4	116.5	159.5	157.1	171.2	199.5	269.4	1202.1	1358.2	1884.0	1922.9	2487.5	2553.9
EXTERNAL TRADE million US Dollars; calendar year																		
Exports, fob	85.0	79.9	89.7	95.6	91.5	108.7	108.3	133.5	151.9	180.8	161.8	224.2	227.5	331.4	169.0	197.5	346.4	314.4
Imports, cif	267.9	301.7	348.8	354.0	402.2	388.6	338.8	343.4	412.7	562.6	682.6	849.2	999.1	1271.8	877.7	999.3	1353.4	1436.4
Trade balance	-182.9	-221.8	-259.1	-258.4	-310.7	-279.9	-230.5	-209.9	-260.8	-381.8	-520.8	-625.0	-771.6	-940.4	-708.7	-801.8	-1007.0	-1122.0
External Trade annual change, percent																		
Exports	12.7	-6.0	12.3	6.6	-4.3	18.8	-0.4	23.3	13.8	19.0	-10.5	38.6	1.5	45.7	-49.0	16.9	75.4	-9.2
Imports	20.8	12.6	15.6	1.5	13.6	-3.4	-12.8	1.4	20.2	36.3	21.3	24.4	17.7	27.3	-31.0	13.9	35.4	6.1
Direction of Trade million US dollars; calendar year																		
Exports, total	49.8	59.3	70.2	74.6	64.0	76.2	76.6	90.7	112.7	122.8	98.7	163.1	151.7	179.5	114.2	134.6	195.7	213.6
1. Thailand	0.5	5.6	5.6	9.6	10.9	4.3	7.1	13.3	18.5	28.8	22.4	55.3	46.1	60.1	17.2	18.9	36.8	33.0
2. France	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.6	2.8	4.2	11.6	14.4	23.0	19.3	15.1	38.0	39.6
3. United Kingdom	13.0	12.9	14.9	14.4	4.6	5.5	6.0	8.6	11.0	12.0	12.4	25.4	28.6	26.0	14.9	12.8	20.4	23.8
4. Sri Lanka	11.2	10.8	11.1	12.8	12.3	13.6	15.8	13.9	15.3	15.1	16.2	21.4	14.1	12.8	15.7	11.1	18.5	21.3
5. Italy	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.9	2.1	1.7	3.6	6.6	17.0	15.3	9.7	16.2	17.0
6. India	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	1.2	0.1	0.3	0.5	1.0	2.5	3.5	4.3	2.9	28.7	16.7	6.9
7. Germany	5.3	6.4	2.7	5.0	6.0	6.9	3.8	3.0	4.3	6.0	4.7	3.4	5.2	6.4	4.1	3.3	9.4	13.4
8. United States	9.6	6.1	12.8	15.4	22.6	33.7	29.3	34.6	36.5	32.6	0.8	2.2	3.4	3.6	2.8	1.6	3.2	19.6
9. Tanzania, United Rep. of	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.3	4.1	4.7	4.1	5.2	5.8	6.7
10. Japan	2.9	6.3	9.9	10.7	2.0	3.2	4.4	10.4	11.7	14.4	22.5	17.2	10.4	5.3	1.5	1.5	5.2	4.5
Imports, total	356.7	300.2	348.8	354.0	402.2	389.0	393.0	390.7	470.7	645.0	744.9	880.2	1094.8	1396.3	1019.3	1201.7	1487.2	1429.6
1. Singapore	97.7	96.5	103.5	99.9	111.2	99.3	98.4	101.1	117.1	160.8	179.7	216.3	260.6	376.6	255.0	306.3	348.7	306.3
2. United Arab Emirates	19.8	19.2	32.0	38.5	40.9	32.9	32.5	28.0	35.6	66.6	117.2	147.3	177.7	233.6	162.7	213.1	270.6	289.6
3. India	31.0	36.2	40.7	39.0	39.7	35.6	41.0	41.9	47.7	65.9	83.9	75.3	92.8	120.7	118.3	110.4	130.8	135.9
4. Malaysia	10.6	25.8	30.5	18.2	26.7	48.5	34.4	20.3	36.2	48.9	53.4	73.9	123.7	133.9	79.6	84.8	103.6	107.4
5. Thailand	6.9	6.6	8.1	10.9	12.1	13.0	12.2	13.0	23.9	24.5	28.5	64.6	60.7	67.3	55.5	70.6	74.3	79.8
6. China, People's Rep. of	1.0	3.2	0.5	0.6	0.8	1.1	1.6	2.7	2.9	8.0	16.0	16.9	27.3	34.3	44.8	69.8	106.8	84.5
7. Sri Lanka	15.3	22.9	32.1	35.9	42.9	52.6	50.6	59.5	64.7	68.4	42.6	32.6	56.0	52.5	37.0	42.4	62.9	72.3

Maldives

Item	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
8. United States	1.5	3.5	5.1	3.4	8.0	8.6	8.2	5.0	5.9	8.4	8.5	19.4	21.2	22.3	19.0	31.2	49.2	33.0
9. Germany	10.1	5.9	7.6	9.4	9.3	5.8	11.2	4.8	6.4	10.8	15.0	23.3	36.4	56.9	18.8	19.8	24.3	31.9
10. Bahrain	3.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	2.6	0.8	34.7	15.0	18.5	23.0	26.3	23.0	29.2	32.7	37.6
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS <i>million US Dollars; calendar year</i>																		
Current account	-18.2	-7.4	-34.7	-21.9	-78.9	-51.5	-58.7	-35.7	-31.3	-122.3	-273.0	-302.0	-227.5	-611.7	-220.8	-196.1	-436.8	-600.5
Balance on goods	-150.8	-185.6	-217.3	-215.9	-262.4	-233.3	-236.0	-212.4	-262.3	-383.8	-493.8	-590.1	-1077.8	-1317.6	-912.7	-1044.3	-1378.9	-1449.1
Exports	85.0	79.9	89.7	95.6	91.5	108.7	110.2	132.3	152.0	181.0	161.6	225.2	227.0	331.4	169.0	197.5	346.4	329.8
Imports	-235.8	-265.5	-307.0	-311.5	-353.9	-342.0	-346.3	-344.7	-414.3	-564.8	-655.5	-815.3	-1304.8	-1649.0	-1081.7	-1241.8	-1725.3	-1778.8
Services and income	136.1	179.2	190.5	204.3	203.6	208.8	207.0	216.3	273.2	315.1	78.9	280.0	1006.8	920.7	872.4	1047.3	1142.3	1090.8
Credit	237.3	295.0	319.7	339.9	351.8	358.8	362.2	368.5	438.1	517.4	333.7	567.4	1603.6	1652.4	1548.9	1814.0	2011.9	2021.5
Debit	-101.2	-115.8	-129.1	-135.6	-148.2	-150.0	-155.2	-152.2	-164.9	-202.4	-254.9	-287.5	-596.8	-731.7	-676.5	-766.7	-869.6	-930.7
Current transfers	-3.6	-1.1	-7.9	-10.3	-20.1	-27.0	-29.7	-39.6	-42.3	-53.6	142.0	8.2	-156.5	-214.7	-180.6	-199.1	-200.2	-242.2
Credit	23.0	26.2	20.0	20.3	20.4	19.3	19.9	10.6	12.7	7.6	211.5	91.3	47.9	19.8	24.5	15.4	44.5	30.6
Debit	-26.6	-27.3	-27.9	-30.6	-40.5	-46.2	-49.6	-50.2	-54.9	-61.1	-69.5	-83.2	-204.4	-234.6	-205.1	-214.5	-244.7	-272.8
Capital account	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	46.1	51.2	29.3	9.3	0.2	9.1
Financial account	67.6	52.2	71.0	60.2	76.2	40.2	35.5	73.5	50.7	153.4	263.8	238.9	220.3	181.2	173.2	153.4	24.6	74.5
Direct investment [†]	7.2	9.3	11.4	11.5	12.3	13.0	11.7	12.4	13.5	14.7	9.5	63.8	132.4	181.3	158.0	216.5	256.5	284.0
Portfolio investment	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.3	11.4	-12.0	-12.2	0.1	0.1
Other investment	60.3	42.9	59.5	48.7	63.9	27.2	23.7	61.1	37.2	138.7	254.3	175.0	84.6	-11.4	27.2	-50.8	-232.0	-209.6
Net errors and omissions	-32.1	-16.5	-14.1	-18.1	11.3	6.8	-6.6	2.4	7.0	13.1	-8.0	108.2	38.0	311.5	38.8	122.6	396.7	479.4
Overall balance	17.3	28.3	22.1	20.2	8.6	-4.4	-29.8	40.2	26.5	44.2	-17.3	45.1	76.9	-67.8	20.4	89.2	-15.3	-37.4
Balance of Payments <i>percent of GDP at current market prices</i>																		
Exports	21.3	17.7	17.6	17.7	15.5	17.4	13.7	16.0	16.0	16.8	16.3	17.3	14.7	17.5	8.5	9.3	16.1	14.8
Imports	-59.1	-59.0	-60.4	-57.7	-60.1	-54.8	-43.2	-41.6	-43.6	-52.5	-66.0	-62.6	-84.6	-87.2	-54.5	-58.2	-80.1	-80.0
Balance on goods	-37.8	-41.2	-42.8	-40.0	-44.5	-37.4	-29.4	-25.6	-27.6	-35.7	-49.8	-45.3	-69.9	-69.7	-46.0	-48.9	-64.0	-65.2
Current account balance	-4.6	-1.7	-6.8	-4.0	-13.4	-8.2	-7.3	-4.3	-3.3	-11.4	-27.5	-23.2	-14.8	-32.3	-11.1	-9.2	-20.3	-27.0
Overall balance	4.3	6.3	4.4	3.7	1.5	-0.7	-3.8	4.9	2.8	4.2	-1.8	3.5	5.1	-3.8	1.2	2.8	-0.7	-1.7
INTERNATIONAL RESERVES <i>million US Dollars; as of end of period</i>																		
Total	48.0	76.2	98.3	118.5	127.1	122.8	95.3	135.6	162.2	206.5	189.0	234.4	311.4	243.6	275.6	364.3	348.7	318.3
Gold, national valuation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Foreign exchange	46.6	74.8	97.0	117.2	124.8	120.5	93.1	133.1	159.5	203.6	186.4	231.6	308.4	240.6	261.0	350.2	334.9	304.6
Reserve position in the Fund	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	3.1	3.1
SDRs	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	12.2	11.7	10.7	10.6
EXCHANGE RATES <i>Rufiyaa per US Dollar</i>																		
End of period	11.77	11.77	11.77	11.77	11.77	11.77	12.80	12.80	12.80	12.80	12.80	12.80	12.80	12.80	12.80	12.80	15.41	15.37
Average of period	11.77	11.77	11.77	11.77	11.77	11.77	12.24	12.80	12.80	12.80	12.80	12.80	12.80	12.80	12.80	12.80	14.60	15.36
EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS <i>million US Dollars; as of end of year</i>																		
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	154.9	168.2	171.3	193.6	219.2	206.4	235.3	272.1	295.2	365.7	389.1	580.6	853.1	917.3	981.0	1007.4	983.0	...
Long-term debt	151.9	163.5	164.3	183.4	194.1	184.7	180.7	223.0	260.7	332.9	326.5	473.1	656.4	697.1	774.5	756.1	726.3	...
Public and publicly guaranteed	151.9	163.5	164.3	183.4	194.1	184.7	180.7	223.0	260.7	332.9	326.5	378.5	437.9	488.6	558.7	640.9	684.4	...
Private nonguaranteed	-	-	-	-	-	-	21.3	28.6	4.8	4.1	69.6	94.6	218.5	208.5	215.8	115.2	41.9	...
Short-term debt	3.0	4.7	7.0	10.2	24.8	21.4	54.3	48.7	34.0	32.5	56.3	100.9	189.8	215.9	185.6	223.7	229.2	...
Use of IMF credit	-	-	-	-	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	6.3	6.6	6.9	4.4	20.9	27.6	27.5	...

Maldives

Item	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
External debt <i>percent of GNI</i>	40.9	39.3	35.6	37.8	39.3	34.7	31.3	35.1	33.3	36.3	41.2	46.8	58.1	50.8	52.8	50.8	50.2	...
Total long-term debt <i>percent of total debt</i>	98.1	97.2	95.9	94.7	88.5	89.5	76.8	82.0	88.3	91.0	83.9	81.5	76.9	76.0	78.9	75.1	73.9	...
Short-term debt <i>percent of total debt</i>	1.9	2.8	4.1	5.3	11.3	10.3	23.1	17.9	11.5	8.9	14.5	17.4	22.2	23.5	18.9	22.2	23.3	...
Debt service <i>percent of exports of goods and services</i>	3.4	3.1	7.0	3.7	4.0	4.2	4.6	4.4	3.7	4.8	7.3	6.3	8.9	9.1	11.2	8.9	...	...
Debt service <i>million US Dollars; transactions during the year</i>																		
Principal repayments on long-term debt	7.1	7.8	24.2	11.6	12.3	13.9	15.8	16.6	15.9	24.4	24.8	32.4	51.7	64.7	67.4	62.7	73.6	157.3
Interest on long-term debt	3.6	3.7	4.1	3.9	4.4	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.9	7.8	9.0	12.3	17.8	20.5	17.2	11.2	11.4	21.9
Interest on short-term debt	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.9	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.0	1.0	2.0	5.1	10.2	8.6	5.5	9.7	8.6	...
Average terms of new commitments																		
Interest <i>percent per annum</i>	3.2	6.5	5.6	3.7	2.8	3.7	5.1	3.9	6.4	1.8	3.7	4.2	5.8	0.9	2.2	1.6	0.6	...
Maturity <i>years</i>	31.3	9.6	12.3	20.8	20.9	27.0	15.1	14.5	11.9	24.8	19.6	18.2	12.8	12.9	16.0	23.3	12.6	...
Grace period <i>years</i>	9.1	2.8	3.3	4.8	5.6	6.9	3.5	2.9	1.5	5.9	4.6	4.1	3.1	4.0	3.2	6.5	2.9	...
Grant element <i>percent</i>	56.1	17.0	23.4	40.7	50.1	48.0	27.5	31.5	15.3	57.6	42.2	36.0	21.1	36.4	42.5	60.1	44.9	...

... = Data not available at cutoff date, I = Marks break in series, – = Magnitude equals zero, 0.0 = Magnitude is less than half of the unit employed

- a For years 1995 to 2000, refer to total local population only, where census years 1995 and 2000 were actual count with reference period as of 1 March, while 1996 to 1999 were midyear population estimates with reference period as of 1 July. Starting 2001, data refer to midyear population estimates including expatriates with reference period as of 1 July.
- b From 2007 to 2012, calculated based on inhabited islands only.
- c Data for 1995 and 2000 refer to persons 12 years old and over, and for 2006, 15 years of age and over.
- d Due to ongoing improvements in the estimates of the national accounts, some data are unavailable.
- e From 2001 to 2011, refers to agriculture, fisheries, and mining.
- f From 2001 to 2011, refers to tourism, real estate, business services, education, health, and social services.
- g From 1995 to 2000, includes tourism.
- h From 1995 on, excludes hotels and restaurants. 2001 on, data include tourism, real estate, business services, education, health, and social services.
- i From 1995 to 2000, growth rates are computed based on 1995 market prices.
- j Starting 2001, refer to per capita GDP of population including expatriates as published in the 2012 Statistical Yearbook of Maldives.
- k From 2007 to 2011, electricity production and consumption are stated only for the capital city Malé.
- l In the 2003 series, GDP at current prices has been compiled to industry level and actual deflators have been used.
- m Includes private sector, public enterprise with commercial banks, and public enterprise with the Maldives Monetary Authority.
- n Refers to claim on other financial corporations and public nonfinancial corporations.
- o Refers to rufiyaa demand deposits and excludes government deposits and deposits of nonresidents.
- p Refers to time and saving and all foreign currency deposits, excluding government deposits and deposits of nonresidents.
- q Midrange values.
- r For 2008–2009, refers to public order and internal security, environmental protection, and interest on public debt.
- s Data follow the new concepts used in IMF's Balance of Payments Manual 5.
- t An estimate for reinvested earnings in the Maldives and do not refer to the total foreign direct investment.

Sources:

Population	Department of National Planning (DNP). Official communication, 25 April 2013; past communication.
Labor Force	For 1995 and 2000: Maldives Monetary Authority (MMA). Official communication, 19 May 2008; past communication. For 2010: DNP. Official communication, 25 April 2013; past communication.

Maldives

National Accounts	DNP. Official communication, 25 April 2013; past communication.
Production Indexes	
Agriculture	Food and Agriculture Organization. FAOSTAT. http://faostat.fao.org/site/612/default.aspx#ancor (April 2013).
Energy	DNP. Official communication, 25 April 2013; past communication.
Price Indexes	For 1995–2007: DNP. Review of the Consumer Price Index, 2012. http://planning.gov.mv/en/ (downloaded May 2013). For 2008–2012: DNP. Official communication, 25 April 2013, past communication.
Money and Banking	MMA. Official communication, 25 April 2013; past communication.
Government Finance	For 1995–2006: Ministry of Finance and Treasury. Official communication, 5 April 2009; past communication. For 2007–2012: DNP. <i>Statistical Yearbook of Maldives 2012</i> .
External Trade	DNP. Official communication, 25 April 2013; past communication.
Direction of Trade	International Monetary Fund (IMF). <i>Direction of Trade Statistics</i> CD-ROM, May 2013.
Balance of Payments	MMA. Official communication, 25 April 2013; past communication.
International Reserves Exchange Rates	} IMF. <i>International Financial Statistics</i> CD-ROM, May 2013.
External Indebtedness	World Bank. World Development Indicators and International Debt Statistics. http://databank.worldbank.org/Data/Views/VariableSelection/SelectVariables.aspx?source=International%20Debt%20Statistics# (downloaded May 2013).