

Mongolia

| Item | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|---|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|---------|
| POPULATION | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total population ^a million; as of 1 July | 2.24 | 2.28 | 2.31 | 2.34 | 2.37 | 2.41 | 2.44 | 2.48 | 2.50 | 2.53 | 2.56 | 2.59 | 2.60 | 2.64 | 2.69 | 2.74 | 2.79 | 2.84 |
| Population density persons per square kilometer | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Population annual change, percent | 1.4 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.9 |
| Urban population percent of total population | 51.6 | 52.9 | 52.7 | 53.1 | 56.6 | 57.2 | 57.2 | 57.4 | 53.4 | 59.1 | 60.2 | 60.9 | 63.2 | 64.3 | 65.3 | 68.0 | 66.2 | 65.9 |
| LABOR FORCE^b thousand; calendar year | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Employed | 812.7 | 825.0 | 828.8 | 842.4 | 853.2 | 847.6 | 872.6 | 901.7 | 959.8 | 986.1 | 1001.2 | 1042.7 | 1053.9 | 1038.1 | 1137.9 | 1147.1 | 1124.7 | 1151.1 |
| Agriculture | 767.6 | 769.6 | 765.1 | 792.6 | 813.4 | 809.0 | 832.3 | 870.8 | 926.5 | 950.5 | 968.3 | 1009.8 | 1024.0 | 933.9 | 1006.3 | 1033.7 | 1037.7 | 1056.4 |
| Industry | 354.2 | 358.1 | 374.5 | 394.2 | 402.4 | 393.5 | 402.4 | 391.4 | 387.5 | 381.8 | 386.2 | 391.4 | 385.6 | 373.7 | 348.8 | 346.6 | 342.8 | 370.0 |
| Others | 108.1 | 104.7 | 100.4 | 97.9 | 98.8 | 91.0 | 93.3 | 99.2 | 109.5 | 114.2 | 113.9 | 118.9 | 123.1 | 95.4 | 113.2 | 119.1 | 128.0 | 132.8 |
| Unemployed | 305.3 | 306.8 | 290.2 | 300.5 | 312.2 | 324.5 | 336.6 | 380.2 | 429.5 | 454.5 | 468.2 | 499.5 | 515.3 | 464.8 | 544.3 | 568.0 | 566.9 | 553.6 |
| Unemployment rate percent | 45.1 | 55.4 | 63.7 | 49.8 | 39.8 | 38.6 | 40.3 | 30.9 | 33.3 | 35.6 | 32.9 | 32.9 | 29.9 | 104.2 | 131.6 | 113.4 | 87.0 | 94.7 |
| Labor force annual change, percent | 5.5 | 6.7 | 7.7 | 5.9 | 4.7 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 3.4 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 2.8 | 10.0 | 11.6 | 9.9 | 7.7 | 8.2 |
| Labor force participation rate percent | -2.6 | 1.5 | 0.5 | 1.6 | 1.3 | -0.7 | 2.9 | 3.3 | 6.4 | 2.7 | 1.5 | 4.1 | 1.1 | -1.5 | 9.6 | 0.8 | -2.0 | 2.3 |
| Male | 68.5 | 68.0 | 67.4 | 67.0 | 66.7 | 62.9 | 62.2 | 62.7 | 64.5 | 64.4 | 63.5 | 64.4 | 64.2 | 61.2 | 61.4 | 61.6 | 62.5 | 63.5 |
| Female | 71.9 | 70.4 | 69.3 | 69.4 | 69.3 | 64.8 | 64.9 | 64.9 | 66.9 | 65.2 | 64.8 | 64.5 | 65.2 | 66.4 | 66.7 | 67.2 | 68.7 | 69.0 |
| NATIONAL ACCOUNTS^c billion Tugriks; calendar year | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| At Current Prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| GDP by industrial origin at current market prices | 651.5 | 738.0 | 932.9 | 945.5 | 1080.5 | 1224.1 | 1391.9 | 1550.6 | 1829.1 | 2361.2 | 3041.4 | 4027.6 | 4956.6 | 6555.6 | 6590.6 | 8414.5 | 11087.7 | 13944.2 |
| Agriculture | 212.0 | 284.0 | 300.7 | 306.6 | 342.5 | 335.7 | 319.7 | 293.4 | 337.3 | 472.9 | 602.1 | 710.6 | 913.4 | 1259.7 | 1177.4 | 1202.2 | 1365.1 | 2067.0 |
| Mining | 73.8 | 76.2 | 132.4 | 81.3 | 94.9 | 132.4 | 117.1 | 144.8 | 206.6 | 391.6 | 642.1 | 1145.7 | 1340.9 | 1324.2 | 1285.9 | 1913.0 | 2329.3 | 2600.2 |
| Manufacturing | 112.6 | 56.7 | 78.9 | 66.9 | 75.9 | 82.0 | 114.8 | 99.1 | 121.6 | 130.6 | 175.2 | 218.9 | 309.5 | 430.2 | 425.0 | 539.8 | 665.5 | 869.8 |
| Electricity, gas, and water | 14.5 | 16.7 | 29.1 | 37.4 | 38.0 | 30.0 | 42.8 | 61.9 | 63.5 | 77.4 | 89.7 | 107.0 | 113.6 | 146.0 | 183.8 | 220.4 | 251.3 | 284.9 |
| Construction | 13.1 | 25.0 | 25.7 | 28.1 | 32.2 | 27.3 | 30.7 | 42.9 | 69.7 | 69.4 | 81.4 | 86.8 | 106.4 | 122.1 | 86.2 | 107.2 | 173.3 | 226.1 |
| Trade | 59.6 | 69.5 | 96.7 | 110.7 | 112.4 | 115.9 | 129.5 | 162.8 | 185.2 | 202.6 | 227.5 | 271.5 | 313.2 | 472.2 | 432.6 | 696.5 | 1020.9 | 1298.7 |
| Transport and communications | 41.3 | 55.1 | 74.0 | 88.3 | 97.6 | 127.1 | 163.4 | 206.4 | 229.0 | 274.2 | 353.0 | 388.0 | 488.5 | 640.7 | 762.2 | 891.6 | 1080.8 | 1274.4 |
| Finance ^d | 8.6 | 14.2 | 17.2 | 17.0 | 26.3 | 30.8 | 42.5 | 49.9 | 74.2 | 97.6 | 112.3 | 116.0 | 155.2 | 236.3 | 212.7 | 239.6 | 381.1 | 502.6 |
| Public administration | 17.1 | 18.7 | 21.2 | 31.0 | 34.0 | 47.2 | 48.1 | 46.0 | 50.5 | 58.2 | 66.9 | 117.2 | 141.5 | 247.7 | 267.2 | 303.0 | 366.7 | 593.7 |
| Others | 64.4 | 76.8 | 90.1 | 106.4 | 131.4 | 158.8 | 204.6 | 257.4 | 287.1 | 317.4 | 379.5 | 460.6 | 582.6 | 1003.7 | 1165.7 | 1297.5 | 1790.5 | 2367.0 |
| Taxes less subsidies on production and imports ^e | 34.5 | 45.1 | 66.9 | 71.7 | 95.3 | 136.9 | 178.6 | 186.1 | 204.6 | 269.2 | 311.7 | 405.3 | 491.9 | 672.8 | 591.8 | 1003.6 | 1663.1 | 1860.0 |
| Net factor income from abroad | -12.0 | -7.9 | -9.5 | 0.3 | 0.1 | -5.6 | -2.2 | -5.0 | -13.2 | -13.1 | -62.4 | -50.3 | -114.2 | -202.0 | -281.6 | -760.1 | -1067.2 | -921.7 |
| GNI | 639.4 | 730.1 | 923.4 | 945.8 | 1080.6 | 1218.5 | 1389.7 | 1545.6 | 1815.9 | 2348.1 | 2979.0 | 3977.2 | 4842.5 | 6353.6 | 6309.1 | 7654.4 | 10020.5 | 13022.6 |
| Structure of Output percent of GDP at current market prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Agriculture | 34.4 | 41.0 | 34.7 | 35.1 | 34.8 | 30.9 | 26.4 | 21.5 | 20.8 | 22.6 | 22.1 | 19.6 | 20.5 | 21.4 | 19.6 | 16.2 | 14.5 | 17.1 |
| Industry | 34.7 | 25.2 | 30.7 | 24.5 | 24.5 | 25.0 | 25.2 | 25.6 | 28.4 | 32.0 | 36.2 | 43.0 | 41.9 | 34.4 | 33.0 | 37.5 | 36.3 | 32.9 |
| Services | 31.0 | 33.8 | 34.5 | 40.4 | 40.8 | 44.1 | 48.5 | 52.9 | 50.8 | 45.4 | 41.7 | 37.4 | 37.7 | 44.2 | 47.4 | 46.3 | 49.2 | 50.0 |
| Expenditure on GDP^f at current market prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Private consumption | 550.3 | 646.6 | 832.6 | 817.4 | 925.3 | 1224.1 | 1391.9 | 1550.6 | 1829.1 | 2361.2 | 3041.4 | 4027.6 | 4956.6 | 6555.6 | 6590.6 | 8414.5 | 11087.7 | 13944.2 |
| Government consumption | 349.0 | 431.7 | 503.8 | 553.3 | 631.9 | 919.4 | 1051.9 | 1195.8 | 1282.6 | 1531.1 | 1678.1 | 1905.1 | 2409.3 | 3642.0 | 3809.6 | 4515.6 | 5509.4 | 7417.4 |
| Gross fixed capital formation | 72.3 | 93.0 | 114.0 | 147.5 | 158.1 | 187.4 | 233.7 | 250.0 | 260.5 | 341.6 | 369.2 | 470.6 | 647.9 | 1004.3 | 971.9 | 1155.1 | 1444.2 | 1966.1 |
| Increase in stocks | 149.1 | 181.1 | 214.9 | 274.3 | 323.4 | 308.5 | 299.8 | 343.4 | 532.6 | 656.9 | 849.7 | 1341.3 | 1740.2 | 2374.1 | 1904.0 | 2738.3 | 5472.7 | 7206.6 |
| Exports of goods and services ^g | 25.3 | 12.3 | 18.6 | 13.7 | 19.0 | 46.6 | 50.6 | 38.7 | 57.5 | 79.4 | 291.7 | 104.0 | 178.3 | 481.9 | 361.3 | 694.4 | 1458.1 | 1646.4 |
| Less: Imports of goods and services | -5.7 | -51.1 | 49.8 | -110.3 | -128.8 | 661.0 | 700.4 | 786.6 | 957.6 | 1435.3 | 1787.4 | 2394.1 | 2954.9 | 3541.1 | 3313.6 | 4602.7 | 6912.3 | 7102.5 |
| Statistical discrepancy | 831.0 | 911.7 | 1051.2 | 1242.8 | 1665.6 | 1934.7 | 2154.2 | 2888.0 | 4404.1 | 5246.6 | 9628.5 | 10718.0 | | | | | | |
| | -39.8 | -20.3 | -68.5 | -61.2 | -78.2 | -67.7 | -32.9 | -12.7 | -18.9 | -17.5 | 0.0 | -33.3 | -85.8 | -83.8 | 22.2 | -45.1 | -80.4 | -676.8 |

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|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|--------|
| Structure of Demand <i>percent of GDP at current market prices</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Private consumption | 63.4 | 66.8 | 60.5 | 67.7 | 68.3 I | 75.1 | 75.6 | 77.1 | 70.1 | 64.8 | 55.2 | 47.3 | 48.6 | 55.6 | 57.8 | 53.7 | 49.7 | 53.2 |
| Government consumption | 13.1 | 14.4 | 13.7 | 18.0 | 17.1 I | 15.3 | 16.8 | 16.1 | 14.2 | 14.5 | 12.1 | 11.7 | 13.1 | 15.3 | 14.7 | 13.7 | 13.0 | 14.1 |
| Gross domestic capital formation | 31.7 | 29.9 | 28.1 | 35.2 | 37.0 I | 29.0 | 25.2 | 24.6 | 32.3 | 31.2 | 37.5 | 35.9 | 38.7 | 43.6 | 34.4 | 40.8 | 62.5 | 63.5 |
| Exports of goods and services | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 54.0 | 50.3 | 50.7 | 52.4 | 60.8 | 58.8 | 59.4 | 59.6 | 54.0 | 50.3 | 54.7 | 62.3 | 50.9 |
| Imports of goods and services | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 67.9 | 65.5 | 67.8 | 67.9 | 70.5 | 63.6 | 53.5 | 58.3 | 67.2 | 57.5 | 62.4 | 86.8 | 76.9 |
| Statistical discrepancy | -7.2 | -3.1 | -8.2 | -7.5 | -8.5 I | -5.5 | -2.4 | -0.8 | -1.0 | -0.7 | 0.0 | -0.8 | -1.7 | -1.3 | 0.3 | -0.5 | -0.7 | -4.9 |
| At Constant Prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| GDP by industrial origin at 2005 market prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Agriculture | 639.7 | 653.2 | 682.2 | 717.4 | 737.9 | 617.4 | 499.2 | 444.3 | 465.6 | 541.1 | 602.1 | 641.5 | 734.1 | 768.4 | 796.3 | 664.2 | 660.7 | 801.3 |
| Mining | 355.6 | 369.3 | 389.9 | 404.6 | 412.8 | 433.1 | 469.8 | 443.1 | 439.0 | 573.0 | 642.1 | 676.2 | 683.8 | 672.6 | 711.5 | 736.9 | 791.0 | 861.5 |
| Manufacturing | 166.9 | 140.8 | 121.5 | 124.0 | 118.6 | 114.3 | 156.1 | 195.5 | 224.0 | 216.5 | 175.2 | 196.7 | 250.8 | 257.5 | 234.3 | 248.6 | 269.2 | 295.2 |
| Electricity, gas, and water | 74.6 | 74.0 | 74.5 | 75.8 | 78.3 | 78.3 | 80.1 | 84.1 | 85.1 | 88.8 | 89.7 | 92.9 | 98.8 | 106.8 | 113.4 | 112.8 | 122.3 | 132.1 |
| Construction | 43.5 | 44.1 | 42.9 | 41.9 | 42.0 | 35.6 | 39.8 | 48.9 | 74.8 | 70.1 | 81.4 | 84.8 | 90.9 | 78.4 | 51.7 | 60.2 | 81.7 | 102.6 |
| Trade | 115.7 | 114.5 | 134.2 | 129.5 | 128.3 | 158.9 | 167.5 | 212.2 | 231.3 | 220.8 | 227.5 | 259.9 | 274.3 | 315.5 | 278.2 | 387.5 | 535.8 | 591.1 |
| Transport and communications | 117.7 | 128.2 | 134.3 | 143.7 | 143.9 | 173.0 | 196.5 | 232.7 | 264.9 | 287.4 | 353.0 | 391.7 | 489.3 | 583.2 | 628.9 | 671.8 | 726.1 | 831.8 |
| Finance ^d | 44.8 | 62.1 | 46.2 | 31.0 | 42.0 | 44.3 | 53.8 | 60.9 | 87.6 | 104.5 | 112.3 | 108.9 | 130.0 | 169.6 | 143.1 | 143.6 | 198.8 | 249.9 |
| Public administration | 66.1 | 67.3 | 69.4 | 69.2 | 67.4 | 68.5 | 64.3 | 64.9 | 63.3 | 64.6 | 66.9 | 66.6 | 68.8 | 71.0 | 75.6 | 76.1 | 69.3 | 73.0 |
| Others | 277.9 | 283.9 | 294.7 | 304.2 | 310.8 | 320.4 | 331.8 | 355.0 | 359.6 | 360.8 | 379.5 | 399.2 | 409.7 | 460.7 | 486.8 | 491.3 | 536.8 | 599.0 |
| Taxes less subsidies on production and imports ^e | 39.1 | 47.5 | 72.3 | 89.6 | 114.6 | 177.8 | 228.4 | 254.1 | 268.3 | 308.2 | 311.7 | 383.4 | 409.5 | 480.2 | 394.0 | 569.9 | 900.2 | 955.3 |
| Net factor income from abroad | -35.8 | -21.2 | -20.9 | 0.8 | 0.2 | -10.2 | -3.6 | -7.7 | -18.5 | -15.7 | -62.4 | -41.3 | -83.8 | -122.1 | -167.2 | -376.0 | -470.9 | -363.0 |
| GNI | 1905.6 | 1963.7 | 2041.3 | 2131.8 | 2196.7 | 2211.5 | 2283.7 | 2387.8 | 2544.9 | 2820.0 | 2979.0 | 3260.4 | 3556.2 | 3841.8 | 3746.5 | 3786.8 | 4421.0 | 5129.7 |
| Growth of Output <i>annual change, percent</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| GDP | 6.4 | 2.2 | 3.9 | 3.3 | 3.1 | 1.1 | 3.0 | 4.7 | 7.0 | 10.6 | 7.3 | 8.6 | 10.2 | 8.9 | -1.3 | 6.4 | 17.5 | 12.3 |
| Agriculture | 0.2 | 2.1 | 4.4 | 5.2 | 2.9 | -16.3 | -19.2 | -11.0 | 4.8 | 16.2 | 11.3 | 6.5 | 14.4 | 4.7 | 3.6 | -16.6 | -0.5 | 21.3 |
| Industry | 28.4 | -1.9 | 0.1 | 2.8 | 0.8 | 1.5 | 12.8 | 3.5 | 6.6 | 15.3 | 4.2 | 6.3 | 7.0 | -0.8 | -0.4 | 4.3 | 9.1 | 10.1 |
| Services | -7.4 | 5.5 | 3.5 | -0.2 | 2.2 | 10.5 | 6.4 | 13.7 | 8.8 | 3.1 | 9.7 | 7.6 | 11.9 | 16.6 | 0.8 | 9.8 | 16.8 | 13.5 |
| Investment Financing at Current Prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Gross domestic capital formation | 174.5 | 193.4 | 233.6 | 288.0 | 342.4 | 355.1 | 350.4 | 382.1 | 590.1 | 736.3 | 1141.4 | 1445.3 | 1918.5 | 2856.0 | 2265.3 | 3432.7 | 6930.8 | 8853.1 |
| Gross national saving | 151.4 | 152.3 | 246.5 | 163.6 | 211.6 | 213.4 | 207.4 | 252.4 | 457.9 | 794.7 | 1203.2 | 1851.0 | 2033.8 | 1964.6 | 1794.5 | 2237.4 | 3368.3 | 3966.4 |
| Gross domestic saving ^b | 129.0 | 121.9 | 214.9 | 116.6 | 135.3 | 117.3 | 106.2 | 104.8 | 285.9 | 488.4 | 994.1 | 1651.9 | 1899.5 | 1909.3 | 1809.2 | 2743.7 | 4134.2 | 4560.8 |
| Net factor income from abroad | -12.0 | -7.9 | -9.5 | 0.3 | 0.1 | -5.6 | -2.2 | -5.0 | -13.2 | -13.1 | -62.4 | -50.3 | -114.2 | -202.0 | -281.6 | -760.1 | -1067.2 | -921.7 |
| Net current transfers from abroad ⁱ | 34.5 | 38.2 | 41.1 | 46.6 | 76.2 | 101.6 | 103.4 | 152.7 | 185.2 | 319.4 | 271.4 | 249.4 | 248.5 | 257.3 | 266.9 | 253.8 | 301.4 | 325.0 |
| Savings and Investment <i>percent of GDP at current market prices</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Gross domestic saving | 19.8 | 16.5 | 23.0 | 12.3 | 12.5 | 9.6 | 7.6 | 6.8 | 15.6 | 20.7 | 32.7 | 41.0 | 38.3 | 29.1 | 27.5 | 32.6 | 37.3 | 32.7 |
| Gross national saving | 23.2 | 20.6 | 26.4 | 17.3 | 19.6 | 17.4 | 14.9 | 16.3 | 25.0 | 33.7 | 39.6 | 46.0 | 41.0 | 30.0 | 27.2 | 26.6 | 30.4 | 28.4 |
| Gross domestic capital formation | 26.8 | 26.2 | 25.0 | 30.5 | 31.7 | 29.0 | 25.2 | 24.6 | 32.3 | 31.2 | 37.5 | 35.9 | 38.7 | 43.6 | 34.4 | 40.8 | 62.5 | 63.5 |
| At Current Market Prices <i>thousand Tugriks</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Per capita GDP | 290.8 | 323.7 | 403.1 | 404.0 | 455.9 | 507.9 | 570.4 | 625.2 | 731.6 | 933.3 | 1188.0 | 1555.0 | 1905.0 | 2480.2 | 2449.0 | 3072.5 | 3979.3 | 4909.9 |
| Per capita GNI | 285.5 | 320.2 | 399.0 | 404.2 | 456.0 | 505.6 | 569.5 | 623.2 | 726.4 | 928.1 | 1163.7 | 1535.6 | 1861.2 | 2403.7 | 2344.4 | 2795.0 | 3596.3 | 4585.4 |

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| PRODUCTION INDEXES <i>period averages</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Agriculture 2004–2006=100 | 113.3 | 126.5 | 121.6 | 134.6 | 146.0 | 143.9 | 113.2 | 105.1 | 89.9 | 105.8 | 97.6 | 96.7 | 105.9 | 120.2 | 146.9 | 115.7 | 125.4 | ... | |
| ENERGY <i>annual values</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Coal <i>thousand metric tons</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production | 5020 | 5111 | 4924 | 5057 | 4964 | 5185 | 5141 | 5544 | 5666 | 6865 | 7517 | 8074 | 9238 | 10072 | 14442 | 25162 | 32030 | 29926 | |
| Exports | 1 | 1 | – | 3 | – | – | – | – | 435 | 1560 | 2116 | 2457 | 3269 | 4169 | 7113 | 16726 | 21296 | 20915 | |
| Imports | 211 | 23 | 100 | 38 | 30 | 43 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | – | 0 | 0 | |
| Consumption ^j | 4994 | 5107 | 4935 | 4986 | 5017 | 5212 | 5189 | 5535 | 5162 | 5189 | 5473 | 5691 | 5906 | 5843 | 6426 | 6906 | 6815 | 7381 | |
| Electricity <i>million kilowatt-hours</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production | 2628 | 2614 | 2662 | 2675 | 2842 | 2946 | 3017 | 2464 | 3138 | 3303 | 3419 | 3544 | 3701 | 4001 | 4039 | 4313 | 4536 | 4816 | |
| Exports | – | – | 42 | 60 | 59 | 25 | 18 | 16 | 7 | 8 | 12 | 21 | 11 | 16 | 18 | 22 | 24 | 21 | |
| Imports | 381 | 383 | 344 | 367 | 203 | 181 | 196 | 167 | 171 | 171 | 168 | 168 | 208 | 198 | 157 | 263 | 276 | 366 | |
| Consumption ^j | 1909 | 1936 | 1939 | 1929 | 1867 | 1910 | 1948 | 2032 | 2195 | 2357 | 2534 | 2620 | 2829 | 3093 | 3034 | 3376 | 3453 | 3773 | |
| Retail Prices <i>Tugriks/liter</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Gasoline, premium ^k | ... | 144.0 | 210.0 | 209.8 | 295.0 | 350.0 | 359.0 | 334.0 | 413.0 | 527.0 | 674.0 | 778.0 | 817.0 | 1192.0 | 1395.0 | 1366.0 | 1250.0 | 1472.0 | |
| Diesel | ... | ... | ... | 185.0 | ... | 409.1 | ... | 410.8 | ... | ... | ... | 955.0 | 976.0 | 1478.0 | 1315.0 | 1303.0 | 1576.0 | 1728.0 | |
| PRICE INDEXES <i>period averages</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Consumer <i>Jan 1991 Dec 1995 Dec 2000</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Dec 2005 = 100 | 3939.7 | 123.6 | 168.8 | 184.6 | 198.5 | 100.9 | 107.2 | 108.2 | 113.8 | 123.2 | 99.5 | 104.3 | 114.3 | 146.3 | 157.4 | 173.3 | 189.1 | 217.3 | |
| Implicit GDP deflator ^g 2005 = 100 | 33.6 | 37.2 | 45.2 | 44.4 | 49.2 | 55.1 | 60.9 | 64.7 | 71.4 | 83.3 | 100.0 | 122.0 | 136.2 | 165.4 | 168.4 | 202.1 | 226.7 | 253.9 | |
| Price Indexes <i>annual change, percent</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Consumer price index | 56.8 | 46.9 | 36.6 | 9.4 | 7.5 | 11.6 | 6.2 | 0.9 | 5.2 | 8.3 | 12.8 | 4.8 | 9.6 | 28.0 | 7.6 | 10.1 | 9.1 | 14.9 | |
| Implicit GDP deflator | ... | 10.8 | 21.7 | -1.9 | 10.9 | 12.0 | 10.4 | 6.4 | 10.2 | 16.7 | 20.1 | 22.0 | 11.6 | 21.4 | 1.8 | 20.0 | 12.1 | 12.0 | |
| MONEY AND BANKING <i>billion Tugriks; as end of period</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Money supply (M1) | 42.6 | 64.3 | 76.1 | 82.6 | 114.8 | 130.8 | 156.2 | 187.7 | 212.8 | 221.3 | 269.1 | 331.9 | 590.5 | 647.3 | 651.2 | 1157.6 | 1741.1 | 1835.4 | |
| Currency in circulation | 29.8 | 46.1 | 56.8 | 61.8 | 91.6 | 107.4 | 109.2 | 120.8 | 131.5 | 143.5 | 152.4 | 185.1 | 283.3 | 328.7 | 285.0 | 388.2 | 517.5 | 603.9 | |
| Demand deposits | 12.9 | 18.2 | 19.3 | 20.8 | 23.3 | 23.4 | 47.0 | 66.9 | 81.3 | 77.8 | 116.8 | 146.8 | 307.1 | 318.6 | 366.3 | 769.4 | 1223.6 | 1231.5 | |
| Quasi-money | 59.4 | 64.1 | 94.0 | 84.7 | 105.3 | 128.1 | 174.9 | 282.4 | 490.5 | 625.7 | 871.0 | 1204.6 | 1810.8 | 1622.7 | 2228.8 | 3522.4 | 4693.6 | 5781.9 | |
| Money supply (M2) | 102.0 | 128.4 | 170.1 | 167.2 | 220.2 | 258.8 | 331.1 | 470.1 | 703.3 | 847.0 | 1140.1 | 1536.5 | 2401.2 | 2270.0 | 2880.0 | 4680.0 | 6434.6 | 7617.3 | |
| Foreign assets (net) | 51.7 | 73.7 | 135.4 | 96.6 | 167.5 | 201.7 | 220.2 | 308.5 | 256.3 | 311.0 | 570.2 | 1131.8 | 1352.0 | 683.5 | 1533.3 | 2739.3 | 3089.8 | 4404.7 | |
| Domestic credit | 45.5 | 90.2 | 67.6 | 136.1 | 116.6 | 84.8 | 129.3 | 200.0 | 514.6 | 647.3 | 769.0 | 745.4 | 1329.5 | 2062.0 | 1937.9 | 2430.0 | 4271.0 | 3950.7 | |
| Claims on government sector ^l | -17.2 | 19.9 | 13.4 | 41.5 | 34.6 | 17.2 | -6.8 | -32.4 | 96.7 | 40.5 | -90.8 | -477.9 | -726.5 | -573.6 | -717.1 | -834.8 | -1370.2 | -3039.8 | |
| Claims on public nonfinancial sector ^m | 10.9 | 15.3 | 12.1 | 19.1 | 9.6 | 6.7 | 10.7 | 12.6 | 17.1 | 13.1 | 34.2 | 36.7 | 27.3 | 34.8 | 20.4 | 17.1 | 100.6 | 42.0 | |
| Claims on private sector ⁿ | 51.8 | 41.8 | 36.4 | 62.4 | 55.6 | 54.6 | 121.0 | 213.2 | 386.1 | 365.1 | 489.1 | 659.0 | 1166.1 | 1570.4 | 1716.3 | 1854.8 | 3064.5 | 3827.7 | |
| Claims on households ^o | 0.1 | 13.2 | 5.8 | 13.1 | 16.9 | 6.4 | 4.4 | 6.7 | 14.7 | 228.2 | 336.1 | 525.9 | 859.8 | 1026.9 | 913.6 | 1378.9 | 2458.6 | 3111.2 | |
| Claims on other financial institutions ^p | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 1.6 | 2.8 | 3.4 | 4.7 | 14.1 | 17.5 | 9.7 | |
| Other items | 4.8 | -35.6 | -33.0 | -65.4 | -64.0 | -27.7 | -18.4 | -38.2 | -67.6 | -111.3 | -199.1 | -340.7 | -280.3 | -475.5 | -590.7 | -489.3 | -926.2 | -738.1 | |

Mongolia

| Item | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|---|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|---------|
| Money supply (M2) annual change, percent | 32.9 | 25.8 | 32.5 | -1.7 | 31.6 | 17.6 | 27.9 | 42.1 | 49.6 | 20.4 | 34.6 | 34.8 | 56.3 | -5.5 | 26.9 | 62.5 | 37.0 | 18.8 |
| M2 percent of GDP at current market prices | 15.7 | 17.4 | 18.2 | 17.7 | 20.4 | 21.1 | 23.8 | 30.3 | 38.5 | 35.9 | 37.5 | 38.1 | 48.4 | 34.6 | 43.7 | 55.6 | 57.8 | 54.6 |
| Interest Rates percent per annum; period averages | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| On deposits | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Savings | 27.3 | 23.3 | 19.1 | 11.6 | 8.1 | 7.2 | 5.4 | 5.9 | 6.8 | 7.6 | 7.8 | 8.0 | 8.1 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 3.2 | 2.8 | 2.7 |
| Time: 12 months | 56.9 | 36.4 | 37.9 | 24.3 | 19.8 | 13.8 | 13.2 | 13.2 | 14.0 | 14.1 | 12.6 | 13.5 | 13.4 | 13.6 | 12.9 | 10.7 | 10.5 | 11.8 |
| GOVERNMENT FINANCE^u billion Tugriks; ending 31 December | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Central Government | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total revenue and grants | 140.9 | 160.0 | 212.0 | 225.5 | 254.8 | 351.1 | 439.3 | 477.0 | 553.9 | 713.1 | 837.9 | 1360.4 | 1880.5 | 2170.4 | 1994.0 | 3122.5 | 4468.2 | 4952.2 |
| Total revenue | 135.8 | 155.9 | 206.0 | 217.0 | 247.9 | 346.3 | 430.1 | 470.2 | 545.2 | 707.1 | 833.6 | 1355.7 | 1858.5 | 2154.3 | 1974.9 | 3084.0 | 4225.6 | 4840.1 |
| Current revenue | 135.7 | 155.9 | 206.0 | 216.8 | 247.9 | 346.2 | 430.0 | 469.7 | 545.2 | 706.3 | 832.6 | 1354.1 | 1856.0 | 2151.0 | 1972.6 | 3078.3 | 4213.7 | 4824.7 |
| Taxes ^r | 105.5 | 121.0 | 164.0 | 154.0 | 181.2 | 260.6 | 328.2 | 359.2 | 421.0 | 583.1 | 692.2 | 1128.1 | 1502.3 | 1890.9 | 1620.5 | 2688.2 | 3668.3 | 4203.4 |
| Nontaxes ^s | 30.2 | 35.0 | 42.0 | 62.8 | 66.6 | 85.6 | 101.7 | 110.6 | 124.3 | 123.2 | 140.4 | 226.0 | 353.7 | 260.2 | 352.1 | 390.1 | 545.4 | 621.3 |
| Capital receipts | 0.1 | - | - | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.5 | - | 0.8 | 1.0 | 1.6 | 2.5 | 3.2 | 2.3 | 5.7 | 12.0 | 15.4 |
| Grants | 5.1 | 4.0 | 6.0 | 8.6 | 6.9 | 4.8 | 9.2 | 6.8 | 8.7 | 6.1 | 4.3 | 4.7 | 22.0 | 16.1 | 19.1 | 38.5 | 1.5 | 24.7 |
| Total expenditure and net lending | 149.3 | 176.6 | 287.6 | 342.2 | 361.7 | 429.7 | 489.7 | 548.6 | 615.8 | 752.5 | 764.6 | 1237.0 | 1747.3 | 2466.8 | 2336.6 | 3080.7 | 4997.0 | 6116.7 |
| Total expenditure | 128.2 | 156.1 | 222.0 | 256.4 | 276.2 | 366.7 | 425.8 | 481.6 | 525.3 | 643.6 | 690.1 | 1158.0 | 1667.2 | 2385.6 | 2248.7 | 2847.3 | 4517.3 | 6027.3 |
| Current expenditure | 101.5 | 129.8 | 192.6 | 222.5 | 247.9 | 314.1 | 366.7 | 413.5 | 434.8 | 538.7 | 600.3 | 982.3 | 1367.7 | 1761.2 | 1788.2 | 2256.3 | 3236.4 | 4452.1 |
| Capital expenditure ^t | 26.7 | 26.3 | 29.4 | 34.0 | 28.3 | 52.6 | 59.1 | 68.1 | 90.5 | 104.9 | 89.8 | 175.7 | 299.5 | 624.4 | 460.6 | 591.0 | 1280.9 | 1575.3 |
| Net lending ^u | 21.2 | 20.5 | 65.6 | 85.8 | 85.5 | 63.0 | 63.9 | 67.1 | 90.5 | 108.9 | 74.5 | 79.0 | 80.1 | 81.2 | 87.9 | 233.4 | 479.7 | 89.3 |
| Current surplus/deficit | 34.2 | 26.2 | 13.4 | -5.6 | 0.0 | 32.1 | 63.3 | 56.3 | 110.4 | 167.6 | 232.3 | 371.7 | 488.3 | 389.9 | 184.5 | 822.0 | 977.3 | 372.6 |
| Capital account surplus/deficit | -26.5 | -26.3 | -29.4 | -33.8 | -28.3 | -52.5 | -59.0 | -67.6 | -90.5 | -104.1 | -88.8 | -174.0 | -297.0 | -621.2 | -458.3 | -585.4 | -1269.0 | -1559.9 |
| Overall budgetary surplus/deficit ^v | -8.4 | -16.6 | -75.6 | -116.7 | -106.9 | -78.6 | -50.4 | -71.6 | -61.9 | -39.4 | 73.3 | 123.4 | 133.2 | -296.4 | -342.6 | 41.8 | -769.9 | -1251.9 |
| Government Finance percent of GDP at current market prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total revenue | 20.8 | 21.1 | 22.1 | 22.9 | 22.9 | 28.3 | 30.9 | 30.3 | 29.8 | 29.9 | 27.4 | 33.7 | 37.5 | 32.9 | 30.0 | 36.7 | 38.1 | 34.7 |
| Taxes | 16.2 | 16.4 | 17.6 | 16.3 | 16.8 | 21.3 | 23.6 | 23.2 | 23.0 | 24.7 | 22.8 | 28.0 | 30.3 | 28.8 | 24.6 | 31.9 | 33.1 | 30.1 |
| Total expenditure | 19.7 | 21.2 | 23.8 | 27.1 | 25.6 | 30.0 | 30.6 | 31.1 | 28.7 | 27.3 | 22.7 | 28.8 | 33.6 | 36.4 | 34.1 | 33.8 | 40.7 | 43.2 |
| Overall budgetary surplus/deficit | -1.3 | -2.3 | -8.1 | -12.3 | -9.9 | -6.4 | -3.6 | -4.6 | -3.4 | -1.7 | 2.4 | 3.1 | 2.7 | -4.5 | -5.2 | 0.5 | -6.9 | -9.0 |
| Expenditure by Function, Central Government | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total ^w | 143.9 | 176.6 | 287.6 | 342.2 | 361.7 | 429.7 | 489.7 | 548.6 | 615.8 | 752.5 | 764.6 | 1223.3 | 1749.2 | 2462.0 | 2321.6 | 3066.4 | 4792.0 | 6116.7 |
| General public services | 12.8 | 20.0 | 25.0 | 12.8 | 14.6 | 16.0 | 25.0 | 25.9 | 25.8 | 240.5 | 193.8 | 243.0 | 329.9 | 490.2 | 480.2 | 794.6 | 931.4 | 1412.1 |
| Defense ^x | 16.6 | 11.8 | 14.8 | 16.7 | 18.4 | 26.1 | 25.4 | 28.1 | 27.9 | 32.9 | 35.9 | 46.2 | 66.2 | 101.8 | 84.7 | 109.6 | 151.2 | 226.1 |
| Education | 23.5 | 33.7 | 46.6 | 52.9 | 64.8 | 82.1 | 98.7 | 103.7 | 115.4 | 141.0 | 147.8 | 193.4 | 251.6 | 378.1 | 396.4 | 493.7 | 636.7 | 280.3 |
| Health | 16.0 | 22.4 | 28.6 | 30.0 | 35.7 | 46.0 | 53.1 | 58.0 | 58.1 | 73.2 | 80.2 | 99.4 | 140.2 | 204.7 | 197.2 | 247.5 | 328.8 | 435.8 |
| Social security and welfare ^y | 23.4 | 28.7 | 42.9 | 51.5 | 59.9 | 76.0 | 84.5 | 96.9 | 117.6 | 150.6 | 185.7 | 257.2 | 383.0 | 728.4 | 737.3 | 1081.4 | 1734.2 | 2250.0 |
| Housing and community amenities ^z | 7.5 | 9.1 | 12.7 | 14.7 | 16.2 | 21.3 | 22.1 | 25.1 | 24.5 | 9.6 | 8.0 | 13.6 | 43.9 | 62.3 | 57.5 | 63.1 | 108.1 | 70.6 |
| Economic services ^{aa} | 27.2 | 28.0 | 23.7 | 27.9 | 22.4 | 33.0 | 45.1 | 58.9 | 73.5 | 84.9 | 85.1 | 329.1 | 520.4 | 691.4 | 533.5 | 531.0 | 1305.6 | 649.5 |
| Agriculture | 4.2 | 4.4 | 5.5 | 4.9 | 5.0 | 8.3 | 11.7 | 13.8 | 12.9 | 12.8 | 14.5 | 17.2 | 34.0 | 77.6 | 76.0 | 136.3 | 283.9 | 107.2 |
| Industry | 2.7 | 2.8 | 2.0 | 2.7 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 2.1 | 3.8 | 3.3 | 3.5 | 5.1 | 6.8 | 11.4 | 25.0 | 45.4 | 77.1 | 326.0 | 80.4 |
| Electricity, gas, and water | 12.4 | 8.2 | 8.0 | 9.2 | 4.8 | 8.6 | 11.2 | 15.0 | 17.4 | 24.4 | 21.3 | 37.4 | 29.6 | 48.6 | 34.4 | 86.6 | 154.1 | 166.7 |
| Transport and communications | 4.3 | 4.6 | 5.3 | 6.7 | 6.8 | 8.9 | 13.3 | 16.2 | 25.2 | 24.2 | 25.2 | 37.8 | 46.3 | 29.3 | 41.2 | 111.3 | 337.6 | 97.0 |
| Other economic services | 3.6 | 8.0 | 2.8 | 4.3 | 4.5 | 5.6 | 6.8 | 10.2 | 14.7 | 20.1 | 19.0 | 229.9 | 399.2 | 510.9 | 336.6 | 119.8 | 203.9 | 198.2 |
| Others | 40.4 | 42.0 | 115.7 | 143.3 | 136.0 | 138.9 | 149.5 | 169.6 | 189.2 | 19.7 | 28.2 | 41.3 | 201.4 | 210.0 | 188.5 | 180.6 | 150.4 | 634.5 |

Mongolia

| Item | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| EXTERNAL TRADE <i>million US Dollars; calendar year</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exports, fob | 473.3 | 424.3 | 451.5 | 462.3 | 454.2 | 535.8 | 521.5 | 524.0 | 615.9 | 869.1 | 1063.9 | 1542.0 | 1947.5 | 2534.5 | 1885.4 | 2908.5 | 4817.5 | 4384.6 |
| Imports, cif | 415.3 | 450.9 | 574.4 | 503.3 | 512.8 | 614.5 | 637.7 | 690.8 | 801.0 | 1019.3 | 1177.3 | 1435.0 | 2061.8 | 3244.5 | 2137.7 | 3200.1 | 6598.4 | 6738.9 |
| Trade balance | 58.0 | -26.6 | -122.9 | -41.0 | -58.6 | -78.7 | -116.2 | -166.8 | -185.1 | -150.2 | -113.4 | 107.0 | -114.3 | -710.0 | -252.3 | -291.6 | -1780.9 | -2354.3 |
| External Trade <i>annual change, percent</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exports | 32.9 | -10.4 | 6.4 | 2.4 | -1.8 | 18.0 | -2.7 | 0.5 | 17.5 | 41.1 | 22.4 | 44.9 | 26.3 | 30.1 | -25.6 | 54.3 | 65.6 | -9.0 |
| Imports | 60.7 | 8.6 | 27.4 | -12.4 | 1.9 | 19.8 | 3.8 | 8.3 | 16.0 | 27.3 | 15.5 | 21.9 | 43.7 | 57.4 | -34.1 | 49.7 | 106.2 | 2.1 |
| Direction of Trade <i>million US Dollars; calendar year</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exports, total | 473.3 | 424.3 | 451.5 | 345.1 | 358.3 | 535.8 | 596.1 | 523.9 | 615.4 | 869.1 | 1063.9 | 1542.0 | 1947.5 | 2534.5 | 1884.9 | 2802.4 | 3881.7 | 4030.0 |
| 1. China, People's Rep. of | 77.8 | 81.0 | 101.6 | 101.1 | 204.5 | 267.1 | 238.2 | 220.5 | 286.5 | 413.3 | 513.2 | 1049.4 | 1411.4 | 1635.9 | 1392.3 | 2288.3 | 3332.6 | 3580.8 |
| 2. Canada | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 14.7 | 122.1 | 171.2 | 178.6 | 174.6 | 147.5 | 225.4 | 243.4 | 166.0 |
| 3. United Kingdom | 18.7 | 19.3 | 24.0 | 12.8 | 13.6 | 17.5 | 12.4 | 17.5 | 26.1 | 137.4 | 87.1 | 38.6 | 22.1 | 165.8 | 126.9 | 55.7 | 13.2 | 10.7 |
| 4. Russian Federation | 68.9 | 87.6 | 46.6 | 40.6 | 48.2 | 45.2 | 44.9 | 48.0 | 41.2 | 20.6 | 27.2 | 45.1 | 58.5 | 86.3 | 68.2 | 71.9 | 80.6 | 58.3 |
| 5. Luxembourg | ... | ... | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 11.9 | 3.7 | 162.0 | 46.2 | - | - | 0.0 |
| 6. Italy | 11.4 | 10.7 | 11.4 | 10.1 | 14.6 | 14.5 | 16.9 | 8.6 | 9.1 | 17.3 | 24.8 | 40.4 | 56.7 | 42.2 | 31.5 | 38.3 | 47.1 | 39.2 |
| 7. United States | 25.8 | 17.8 | 25.4 | 29.4 | 46.3 | 130.2 | 193.1 | 165.7 | 142.9 | 156.3 | 152.5 | 119.0 | 99.9 | 114.2 | 13.9 | 11.6 | 10.1 | 38.4 |
| 8. Korea, Rep. of | 26.1 | 34.0 | 44.3 | 33.2 | 2.1 | 12.2 | 36.1 | 22.5 | 7.5 | 9.7 | 65.1 | 21.4 | 41.5 | 29.9 | 15.5 | 35.3 | 55.1 | 48.7 |
| 9. Japan | 46.7 | 35.0 | 37.7 | 12.6 | 10.9 | 8.1 | 15.7 | 6.3 | 8.5 | 33.4 | 5.8 | 7.1 | 15.1 | 27.6 | 4.6 | 21.5 | 16.4 | 23.3 |
| 10. Germany | 7.6 | 4.7 | 6.3 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 2.7 | 4.6 | 11.7 | 12.3 | 9.2 | 17.8 | 11.0 | 15.6 | 9.3 | 7.4 | 8.6 |
| Imports, total | 415.3 | 450.9 | 468.3 | 503.3 | 512.8 | 614.5 | 637.7 | 690.4 | 790.9 | 1019.3 | 1175.0 | 1431.4 | 2056.6 | 3232.1 | 2153.4 | 3820.9 | 6946.4 | 7759.2 |
| 1. China, People's Rep. of | 44.5 | 66.0 | 63.3 | 58.5 | 69.0 | 109.5 | 136.2 | 167.3 | 186.5 | 255.4 | 303.2 | 365.0 | 568.9 | 898.7 | 531.7 | 1594.2 | 3006.8 | 2917.8 |
| 2. Russian Federation | 208.0 | 154.9 | 165.9 | 150.2 | 149.8 | 206.2 | 226.0 | 237.6 | 265.4 | 341.9 | 417.9 | 547.8 | 745.0 | 1242.3 | 772.8 | 1030.2 | 1613.7 | 1990.8 |
| 3. Korea, Rep. of | 21.5 | 18.0 | 20.6 | 37.7 | 36.2 | 55.6 | 58.3 | 86.3 | 67.7 | 61.2 | 63.7 | 82.5 | 119.6 | 194.8 | 155.1 | 210.8 | 384.9 | 476.8 |
| 4. Japan | 45.3 | 77.8 | 34.7 | 59.3 | 115.0 | 73.3 | 56.0 | 42.8 | 63.4 | 75.0 | 75.5 | 97.6 | 140.2 | 238.5 | 97.1 | 177.1 | 353.1 | 379.2 |
| 5. United States | 14.5 | 11.1 | 36.6 | 36.4 | 31.5 | 28.4 | 14.9 | 23.4 | 23.2 | 46.5 | 37.1 | 43.6 | 55.7 | 84.1 | 103.8 | 126.4 | 344.7 | 731.7 |
| 6. Germany | 18.5 | 21.5 | 20.4 | 25.9 | 23.6 | 29.7 | 30.3 | 30.4 | 38.0 | 33.5 | 37.6 | 43.0 | 76.5 | 92.6 | 70.3 | 120.7 | 211.8 | 204.2 |
| 7. Singapore | 7.4 | 13.4 | 17.6 | 17.3 | 9.1 | 10.6 | 10.4 | 11.2 | 10.4 | 15.0 | 16.3 | 20.7 | 29.3 | 45.6 | 27.7 | 81.8 | 90.7 | 75.9 |
| 8. France | 1.8 | 1.3 | 10.8 | 26.6 | 8.5 | 8.4 | 6.2 | 4.8 | 10.8 | 14.9 | 29.4 | 16.8 | 24.0 | 33.7 | 59.4 | 46.1 | 67.5 | 52.4 |
| 9. Ukraine | 0.9 | 2.8 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.1 | 2.3 | 3.5 | 9.2 | 14.8 | 19.6 | 22.8 | 35.0 | 49.1 | 41.8 | 36.6 | 49.8 | 57.3 |
| 10. Canada | 2.2 | 0.3 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 2.5 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 2.5 | 3.8 | 6.2 | 17.3 | 9.9 | 10.6 | 10.8 | 7.5 | 28.9 | 101.8 | 79.2 |
| BALANCE OF PAYMENTS <i>million US Dollars; calendar year</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Current account | 38.9 | -36.9 | 102.9 | -75.6 | -51.3 | -70.0 | -61.7 | -105.0 | -95.9 | 63.1 | 87.5 | 372.2 | 171.8 | -690.1 | -341.8 | -886.7 | -2758.6 | -3098.6 |
| Balance on goods ^{ab} | 25.3 | -36.3 | 115.4 | -61.9 | -56.5 | -72.6 | -100.6 | -156.2 | -227.1 | -99.2 | -99.5 | 136.2 | -52.4 | -627.2 | -188.8 | -180.4 | -992.9 | -1529.8 |
| Exports | 451.0 | 423.4 | 568.5 | 462.3 | 454.2 | 535.8 | 523.2 | 524.0 | 627.3 | 872.1 | 1066.1 | 1543.9 | 1950.7 | 2529.1 | 1885.4 | 2729.5 | 4706.6 | 4259.1 |
| Imports | -425.7 | -459.7 | -453.1 | -524.2 | -510.7 | -608.4 | -623.8 | -680.2 | -854.4 | -971.3 | -1165.6 | -1407.7 | -2003.1 | -3156.3 | -2074.2 | -3067.6 | -5788.2 | -5910.8 |
| Services and income | -63.5 | -70.4 | -64.4 | -69.4 | -69.3 | -91.7 | -93.5 | -86.3 | -30.3 | -107.2 | -38.2 | 24.5 | 12.0 | -283.6 | -338.7 | -893.3 | -2003.9 | -1809.9 |
| Credit | 60.3 | 69.1 | 58.8 | 88.0 | 82.6 | 90.6 | 128.3 | 198.1 | 221.8 | 354.8 | 425.1 | 503.2 | 627.3 | 515.9 | 438.9 | 514.9 | 665.4 | 1030.7 |
| Debit | -123.8 | -139.5 | -123.2 | -157.4 | -151.9 | -182.3 | -221.8 | -284.4 | -252.1 | -462.0 | -463.3 | -478.7 | -615.4 | -799.5 | -777.5 | -1408.3 | -2669.3 | -2840.6 |
| Current transfers | 77.1 | 69.8 | 51.9 | 55.7 | 74.5 | 94.3 | 132.4 | 137.5 | 161.5 | 269.5 | 225.2 | 211.4 | 212.3 | 220.7 | 185.7 | 187.0 | 238.2 | 241.1 |
| Credit | 77.1 | 69.8 | 51.9 | 59.3 | 77.9 | 111.2 | 132.4 | 179.8 | 215.4 | 319.7 | 266.4 | 288.8 | 303.8 | 378.4 | 260.3 | 309.4 | 452.4 | 498.1 |
| Debit | - | - | - | -3.6 | -3.4 | -16.9 | - | -42.3 | -53.9 | -50.2 | -41.2 | -77.4 | -91.5 | -157.7 | -74.6 | -122.4 | -214.3 | -257.0 |
| Capital account | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 84.1 | 160.5 | 152.2 | 113.9 | 122.5 |

Mongolia

| Item | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|---------|--|
| Financial account | -15.9 | 41.3 | 27.0 | 128.7 | 67.7 | 89.8 | 117.7 | 157.4 | 4.9 | -48.3 | 48.8 | 27.5 | 328.7 | 1148.1 | 608.3 | 1591.5 | 2750.3 | 4626.8 | |
| Direct investment | 9.8 | 15.9 | 25.0 | 18.9 | 30.4 | 53.7 | 63.0 | 77.8 | 131.5 | 92.9 | 185.3 | 191.1 | 360.0 | 838.5 | 569.8 | 1629.7 | 4620.1 | 3860.4 | |
| Portfolio investment | 1.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 50.0 | -52.5 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 74.9 | -36.0 | -82.1 | 894.3 | 77.0 | 2315.2 | |
| Other investment | -26.7 | 25.4 | 2.0 | 109.8 | 37.3 | 36.1 | 54.7 | 79.6 | -176.6 | -88.7 | -137.7 | -164.1 | -106.2 | 345.6 | 120.6 | -932.4 | -1946.8 | -1548.8 | |
| Net errors and omissions ^{ac} | 11.4 | -26.9 | -75.1 | -51.5 | 24.5 | -18.9 | -41.3 | 14.1 | -5.8 | 19.9 | -1.8 | -10.4 | -212.4 | -774.6 | 128.5 | 16.1 | -77.8 | -281.7 | |
| Overall balance | 33.4 | -22.5 | 54.8 | 1.6 | 40.9 | 1.0 | 14.7 | 66.5 | -96.8 | 34.7 | 134.5 | 389.3 | 288.0 | -232.6 | 555.5 | 873.1 | 27.8 | 1369.0 | |
| Reserves and related items | -33.4 | 22.5 | -54.8 | -1.6 | -40.9 | -1.0 | -14.7 | -66.5 | 96.8 | -34.7 | -134.5 | -389.3 | -288.0 | 232.6 | -555.5 | -873.1 | -27.8 | -1369.0 | |
| Reserve assets | -22.7 | 19.7 | -61.2 | -6.4 | -40.4 | -2.6 | -17.8 | -56.8 | 89.8 | -22.2 | -139.4 | -384.9 | -282.6 | 237.7 | -712.8 | -891.8 | -23.9 | -1670.1 | |
| Use of Fund credit and loans | -10.7 | -3.1 | 6.2 | 0.8 | 4.3 | 1.6 | -1.7 | -7.8 | 7.1 | -7.2 | -9.1 | -4.4 | -5.4 | -5.1 | 157.3 | 18.7 | -3.8 | 301.1 | |
| Others | - | 5.9 | 0.2 | 4.0 | -4.8 | - | 4.8 | -1.9 | -0.1 | -5.4 | 14.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| Balance of Payments percent of GDP at current market prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exports | 31.1 | 31.5 | 48.1 | 41.1 | 43.0 | 47.1 | 41.3 | 37.5 | 39.3 | 43.8 | 42.2 | 45.2 | 46.1 | 45.0 | 41.1 | 44.0 | 53.7 | 41.5 | |
| Imports | -29.3 | -34.2 | -38.4 | -46.6 | -48.3 | -53.5 | -49.2 | -48.7 | -53.6 | -48.8 | -46.2 | -41.2 | -47.3 | -56.1 | -45.3 | -49.5 | -66.1 | -57.5 | |
| Balance on goods | 1.7 | -2.7 | 9.8 | -5.5 | -5.3 | -6.4 | -7.9 | -11.2 | -14.2 | -5.0 | -3.9 | 4.0 | -1.2 | -11.2 | -4.1 | -2.9 | -11.3 | -14.9 | |
| Current account balance | 2.7 | -2.7 | 8.7 | -6.7 | -4.9 | -6.2 | -4.9 | -7.5 | -6.0 | 3.2 | 3.5 | 10.9 | 4.1 | -12.3 | -7.5 | -14.3 | -31.5 | -30.2 | |
| Overall balance | 2.3 | -1.7 | 4.6 | 0.1 | 3.9 | 0.1 | 1.2 | 4.8 | -6.1 | 1.7 | 5.3 | 11.4 | 6.8 | -4.1 | 12.1 | 14.1 | 0.3 | 13.3 | |
| INTERNATIONAL RESERVES million US Dollars; as of end of period | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 151.5 | 161.0 | 200.3 | 103.2 | 136.9 | 202.1 | 206.8 | 268.3 | 203.5 | 207.8 | 333.2 | 718.0 | 1000.6 | 657.4 | 1327.3 | 2288.3 | 2451.0 | 4125.6 | |
| Gold, national valuation | 34.5 | 53.6 | 24.6 | 9.1 | 0.4 | 23.3 | 51.1 | 49.8 | 6.7 | 14.1 | - | 134.6 | 198.9 | 95.9 | 32.8 | 91.6 | 175.9 | 195.3 | |
| Foreign exchange | 114.5 | 107.0 | 175.0 | 93.6 | 136.3 | 178.7 | 155.5 | 218.4 | 196.7 | 193.5 | 332.9 | 583.2 | 801.5 | 561.2 | 1217.8 | 2123.8 | 2205.2 | 3862.3 | |
| Reserve position in the Fund | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | |
| SDRs | 2.5 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 76.4 | 72.7 | 69.8 | 67.8 | |
| EXCHANGE RATES Tugriks per US Dollar | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| End of period | 473.6 | 693.5 | 813.2 | 902.0 | 1072.4 | 1097.0 | 1102.0 | 1125.0 | 1168.0 | 1209.0 | 1221.0 | 1165.0 | 1170.0 | 1267.5 | 1442.8 | 1256.5 | 1396.4 | 1392.1 | |
| Average of period | 448.6 | 548.4 | 790.0 | 840.8 | 1021.9 | 1076.7 | 1097.7 | 1110.3 | 1146.5 | 1185.3 | 1205.2 | 1179.7 | 1170.4 | 1165.8 | 1437.8 | 1357.1 | 1265.5 | 1357.6 | |
| EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS million US Dollars; as of end of year | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total debt outstanding and disbursed | 530.7 | 534.1 | 606.2 | 726.7 | 981.0 | 960.0 | 946.2 | 1102.1 | 1544.7 | 1593.6 | 1396.4 | 1513.6 | 1758.7 | 1908.2 | 2215.2 | 2505.9 | 2564.4 | ... | |
| Long-term debt | 472.1 | 485.8 | 533.3 | 650.0 | 841.1 | 833.4 | 823.7 | 949.0 | 1137.5 | 1306.6 | 1266.7 | 1363.5 | 1581.2 | 1705.2 | 1884.9 | 2003.1 | 2057.2 | ... | |
| Public and publicly guaranteed | 472.1 | 485.8 | 533.3 | 650.0 | 841.1 | 833.4 | 823.7 | 949.0 | 1137.5 | 1306.6 | 1266.7 | 1361.0 | 1576.2 | 1657.1 | 1817.3 | 1782.0 | 1825.8 | ... | |
| Private nonguaranteed | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.5 | 5.0 | 48.0 | 67.6 | 221.1 | 231.4 | ... | |
| Short-term debt | 11.7 | 4.8 | 25.3 | 28.4 | 21.6 | 12.8 | 14.4 | 44.2 | 285.2 | 167.0 | 25.0 | 46.0 | 75.0 | 108.0 | 72.0 | 230.0 | 239.0 | ... | |
| Use of IMF credit | 47.0 | 43.6 | 47.6 | 48.3 | 118.4 | 113.8 | 108.1 | 108.9 | 122.0 | 120.0 | 104.7 | 104.1 | 102.6 | 95.1 | 258.4 | 272.7 | 268.1 | ... | |
| External debt percent of GNI | 37.2 | 40.1 | 51.9 | 64.6 | 92.8 | 84.8 | 74.7 | 79.2 | 97.5 | 80.4 | 56.5 | 45.1 | 42.5 | 35.0 | 50.5 | 44.4 | 32.7 | ... | |
| Total long-term debt percent of total debt | 88.9 | 90.9 | 88.0 | 89.4 | 85.7 | 86.8 | 87.1 | 86.1 | 73.6 | 82.0 | 90.7 | 90.1 | 89.9 | 89.4 | 85.1 | 79.9 | 80.2 | ... | |
| Short-term debt percent of total debt | 2.2 | 0.9 | 4.2 | 3.9 | 2.4 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 4.3 | 19.4 | 11.0 | 1.9 | 3.2 | 4.5 | 5.9 | 3.4 | 9.4 | ... | ... | |
| Debt service percent of exports of goods and services | 10.2 | 10.7 | 10.0 | 5.6 | 4.5 | 6.6 | 7.2 | 7.4 | 34.1 | 3.5 | 3.0 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 2.7 | 4.6 | 5.0 | 2.1 | ... | |
| Debt service million US Dollars; transactions during the year | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Principal repayments on long-term debt | 32.4 | 34.0 | 49.6 | 21.2 | 6.7 | 21.8 | 28.1 | 32.2 | 265.4 | 12.9 | 16.7 | 25.2 | 30.1 | 41.0 | 70.0 | 139.2 | 77.8 | 140.8 | |
| Interest on long-term debt | 8.6 | 8.1 | 11.6 | 6.9 | 9.4 | 9.4 | 9.8 | 11.8 | 12.1 | 14.0 | 15.2 | 15.3 | 15.5 | 30.2 | 29.0 | 23.7 | 26.3 | 36.2 | |
| Interest on short-term debt | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 2.0 | 6.7 | 4.8 | 1.8 | 3.0 | 4.6 | 1.2 | 2.0 | 2.9 | ... | |

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| Item | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|-----------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Average terms of new commitments | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Interest <i>percent per annum</i> | 2.2 | 1.1 | 2.6 | 1.9 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 4.3 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 1.1 | ... |
| Maturity <i>years</i> | 35.3 | 33.5 | 36.2 | 39.8 | 39.7 | 31.9 | 34.0 | 33.5 | 22.3 | 39.9 | 31.5 | 32.5 | 20.2 | 39.2 | 30.9 | 39.1 | 27.2 | ... |
| Grace period <i>years</i> | 10.1 | 8.4 | 9.8 | 10.0 | 10.2 | 9.3 | 9.1 | 8.5 | 6.0 | 10.0 | 7.9 | 8.5 | 7.5 | 9.8 | 9.7 | 10.1 | 5.2 | ... |
| Grant element <i>percent</i> | 65.4 | 71.5 | 62.3 | 69.9 | 80.5 | 72.6 | 74.4 | 71.8 | 57.7 | 80.5 | 70.1 | 72.5 | 44.6 | 77.6 | 76.1 | 79.5 | 63.1 | ... |

I = Marks break in series, ... = Data not available at cutoff date, – = Magnitude equals zero, 0 or 0.0 = Magnitude is less than half of unit employed.

- a Estimated from available end-of-year population data.
- b From 2008, data were revised based from the results of the Labour Force Survey. Unemployment data prior to 2008 were based from an administrative data on the "Number of registered unemployed people".
- c Data series for the National Accounts have been revised in accordance with the UN System of National Accounts 2008.
- d Data include financial intermediation services indirectly measured.
- e For 1995–2004, taxes less subsidies on production and imports are distributed among the subsectors.
- f Prior to 2000, data series are based on the 1993 UN System of National Accounts.
- g Refers to net exports of goods and services from 1995 to 2002.
- h Derived from national accounts data.
- i Derived from balance-of-payments data.
- j Includes net stocks.
- k From 1996, data refer to average retail price of premium gasoline A-76.
- l Composed of departments or ministries and units that are under the authority of the government.
- m Consists of the resident nonfinancial corporations that are involved in production of nonfinancial goods and services and that are subject to control by government units.
- n Include all resident nonfinancial corporations that are involved in production of nonfinancial goods and services and that are controlled by private units.
- o Refers to Other Resident Sector that comprises households and nonprofit institutions serving households.
- p Residual from total domestic credit. This includes claims on principal arrears; claims on substandard, doubtful, loss loans; claims on nonbank financial institutions; and claims on share and promissory note.
- q Refers to total budget account of central and local governments.
- r Includes profit, income, and turnover taxes.
- s Refers to nontax revenues, social security premiums, and others.
- t Classified as investment in material and nonmaterial sectors.
- u For 1995–2004, data refer to other expenditures in the government budget accounts table from the Bank of Mongolia website as of 23 March 2005.
- v Figures exclude nonbudgetary surplus/deficit; hence the item refers to overall budgetary surplus/deficit.
- w Totals exclude expenditure on defense.
- x Data on expenditure on defense were not wholly disclosed due to confidentiality.
- y Includes all social and cultural expenditures.
- z Includes recreation, culture, arts, and sports.
- aa Includes all national development.
- ab From 2010, totals include nonmonetary gold, repair on goods, goods procured in ports, and goods for processing.
- ac For 1996, includes receipts of in-kind transfers by nongovernment sector.

Sources:

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|--------------------|---|
| Population | National Statistical Office (NSO) of Mongolia. Official communication, 24 April 2013; past communication. |
| Labor Force | NSO. Official communication, 24 April 2013; past communication. |
| National Accounts | NSO. Official communication, 24 April 2013; past communication. |
| Production Indexes | |

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|------------------------|---|
| Agriculture | Food and Agriculture Organization. FAOSTAT. http://faostat.fao.org/site/612/default.aspx#ancor (downloaded April 2013). |
| Energy | |
| Coal | } NSO. Official communication, 24 April 2013; past communication. |
| Electricity | |
| Retail Prices | |
| Gasoline | NSO. Official communication, 24 April 2013; past communication. |
| Diesel | For 1995–1997, 2004–2012: NSO. Official communication, 24 April 2013; past communication. For 1998–2003: German Agency for Technical Cooperation, <i>International Fuel Prices 2007</i> . |
| Price Indexes | NSO. Official communication, 24 April 2013; past communication. |
| Money and Banking | Bank of Mongolia. Official communication, 24 April 2013; past communication. |
| Government Finance | NSO. Official communication, 24 April 2013; past communication. |
| External Trade | NSO. Official communication, 24 April 2013; past communication. |
| Direction of Trade | International Monetary Fund (IMF). <i>Direction of Trade Statistics</i> CD-ROM, May 2013. |
| Balance of Payments | Bank of Mongolia. Official communication, 24 April 2013; past communication, other publications |
| International Reserves | } IMF. <i>International Financial Statistics</i> CD-ROM, June 2013. |
| Exchange Rates | |
| External Indebtedness | World Bank. World Development Indicators and International Debt Statistics: databank.worldbank.org/Data/Views/VariableSelection/SelectVariables.aspx?source=International%20Debt%20Statistics# (downloaded May 2013). |