

Nepal

Item	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
POPULATION^a																		
Total population <i>million; as of 1 July</i>	19.97	20.47	20.99	21.51	22.05	22.60	23.16	23.49	23.82	24.15	24.49	24.83	25.18	25.53	25.89	26.25	26.62	26.85
Population density <i>persons per square kilometer</i>	136	139	143	146	150	154	157	160	162	164	166	169	171	173	176	178	181	182
Population <i>annual change, percent</i>	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	0.9
Urban population <i>percent of total population</i>	...	...	...	...	...	...	14.2	...	...	...	...	16.7	13.9	...	...	...	17.0	...
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS^b <i>million Rupees; fiscal year ending 15 July</i>																		
At Current Prices																		
GDP by industrial origin at current market prices	235238	267793	300745	323476	369083	407617	441519	459443	492231	536749	589412	654084	727827	815658	988272	1192774	1374953	1536000
Agriculture	88155	99825	112073	115894	136372	149517	155625	166090	172803	186125	199368	211704	226823	247191	309553	395755	478149	516951
Mining	1055	1267	1412	1467	1591	1714	1817	2149	2310	2507	2748	3134	3417	4375	5084	5926	6956	8166
Manufacturing	21160	24310	26853	29201	32827	36304	38409	37736	38826	41673	44885	47840	52172	57185	65447	70924	80531	90794
Electricity, gas, and water	2984	3752	4647	4570	4830	6196	7750	9138	11447	11974	12782	13172	14841	15219	14629	15244	24001	17488
Construction	14926	16865	18914	19703	21499	24162	25585	28838	30955	33254	36644	40952	45099	54134	63741	77289	89356	98539
Trade ^c	42781	49800	53729	59244	69139	75438	69928	64778	68695	79219	79839	99612	102691	116809	138064	178414	200363	222153
Transport and communications	13208	15004	18229	21327	23245	27686	31425	34959	39362	46283	51336	61250	69555	76818	92618	95304	105834	123990
Finance ^d	23044	26396	30476	33418	37261	41431	46722	48727	51112	53719	66584	82021	99258	107174	120725	139830	156347	185336
Public administration	19282	21659	24180	28360	31160	32891	48193	51637	58036	63239	72393	10967	12227	14352	18556	21695	24830	29329
Others ^e	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	59678	71281	86185	110475	118189	131773	153386
Less: Imputed bank service charges	5108	5989	7076	7971	9528	10810	12026	13655	13221	17294	18094	19212	21505	24185	29362	35156	41660	49992
Taxes less subsidies on products	13750	14903	17308	18264	20687	23086	28090	29046	31906	36050	40927	42966	51968	60401	78744	109358	118472	139861
Net factor income from abroad	...	...	...	...	...	...	1701	-605	-676	-1684	1637	4956	7432	7947	11750	9117	7549	14785
GNI	...	...	...	...	...	...	443220	458838	491555	535065	591048	659040	735259	823605	1000022	1201891	1382502	1550785
Structure of Output <i>percent of GDP at current basic prices</i>																		
Agriculture	38.9	38.6	38.6	37.0	38.1	37.8	36.6	37.4	36.5	35.9	35.2	33.6	32.5	31.7	33.0	35.4	36.8	35.7
Industry	17.7	17.8	17.8	17.5	17.0	17.3	17.3	17.5	17.6	17.3	17.1	16.7	16.6	16.8	15.9	15.1	15.5	14.9
Services	43.4	43.6	43.6	45.5	44.9	44.9	46.1	45.1	45.9	46.8	47.7	49.7	50.9	51.5	51.2	49.5	47.7	49.4
Expenditure on GDP at current market prices^f																		
Private consumption ^g	166443	191469	216364	231392	264944	287947	354232	377257	407438	427288	468849	538533	589426	654806	788515	936995	1045113	1195168
Government consumption	20267	23018	24987	28015	30529	33964	35785	38586	42652	46397	52453	56794	66949	80663	106527	119189	130917	164370
Gross fixed capital formation	48370	56081	60794	65375	65269	73324	84751	89889	98073	109181	117539	135532	153337	178446	211039	264888	292730	307384
Increase in stocks ^h	6861	11636	10290	9353	4792	18948	13898	3130	7310	22489	38368	40101	55442	68826	101990	191602	234537	228161
Exports of goods and services	53084	55405	73853	68659	78150	88360	99610	81492	77280	89544	85958	87952	93567	104207	122737	114298	121714	153863
Less: Imports of goods and services	75850	88996	105775	101949	101648	123055	146757	130912	140522	158151	173754	204828	230893	271291	342536	434198	450059	512948
Statistical discrepancy	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Structure of Demand <i>percent of GDP at current market prices</i>																		
Private consumption	75.9	76.9	77.1	76.9	77.5	75.9	80.2	82.1	82.8	79.6	79.5	82.3	81.0	80.3	79.8	78.5	76.0	77.8
Government consumption	9.2	9.2	8.9	9.3	8.9	8.9	8.1	8.4	8.7	8.6	8.9	8.7	9.2	9.9	10.8	10.0	9.6	10.7
Gross domestic capital formation	25.2	27.2	25.3	24.8	20.5	24.3	22.3	20.2	21.4	24.5	26.5	26.9	28.7	30.3	31.7	38.3	38.3	34.9
Exports of goods and services	24.2	22.3	26.3	22.8	22.8	23.3	22.6	17.7	15.7	16.7	14.6	13.4	12.9	12.8	12.4	9.6	8.9	10.0
Imports of goods and services	34.6	35.8	37.7	33.9	29.7	32.4	33.2	28.5	28.5	29.5	29.5	31.3	31.7	33.3	34.7	36.4	32.8	33.4
Statistical discrepancy	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
At Constant Prices																		
GDP by industrial origin at 2000/2001 market prices	331750	349106	366864	378696	395102	418760	441518	442049	459488	481004	497739	514486	532038	564517	590107	618529	639694	670735

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Agriculture	125180	129951	135621	136776	140660	147543	155625	160421	165761	173734	179810	183015	184796	195559	201464	205517	214786	225487
Mining	1292	1460	1559	1579	1638	1712	1817	1977	2040	2031	2169	2348	2383	2513	2531	2585	2637	2770
Manufacturing	27165	29620	31710	32794	34530	37016	38409	36364	36380	37163	38136	38898	39891	39545	39132	40291	41923	43445
Electricity, gas, and water	4692	5597	5696	5461	5771	6599	7750	8631	10274	10693	11117	11562	13065	13204	12750	12989	13564	14705
Construction	18567	19885	21203	21670	23144	25366	25585	27225	27798	27701	28503	30690	31453	33043	33371	35430	37126	37207
Trade ^a	60522	63253	65826	69615	72323	77216	69928	61837	63233	70066	65694	76100	72570	75813	79537	84883	86542	89480
Transport and communications	21083	22233	23954	25889	27650	29592	31425	34055	35825	38509	40985	42001	44094	48226	51585	54657	57504	60806
Finance ^a	34899	37553	39321	41630	43711	45933	46722	45435	44301	44376	50657	56743	63343	69686	71053	73145	75057	77417
Public administration	26778	28429	29457	31701	33799	35140	48193	51455	56514	60554	63274	9139	9262	9319	10012	10405	10806	11346
Others ^a												49043	54269	58394	64944	70185	73410	77939
Less: Imputed bank service charges	7770	8625	8757	9492	10151	11103	12026	13308	12428	16172	17180	19105	21476	23043	23725	24327	25821	26725
Taxes less subsidies on products	19343	19750	21274	21074	22028	23747	28090	27957	29789	32350	34574	34051	38388	42257	47455	52770	52160	56858
Net factor income from abroad	...	...	...	...	...	...	1702	-418	-546	-859	3351	7806	11080	11683	11076	...	...	...
GNI	...	...	...	...	...	...	443220	441631	458942	480146	501090	522292	543119	576199	601183	...	...	...
Growth of Output <i>annual change, percent</i>																		
GDP	3.4	5.2	5.1	3.2	4.3	6.0	5.4	0.1	3.9	4.7	3.5	3.4	3.4	6.1	4.5	4.8	3.4	4.9
Agriculture	-0.9	3.8	4.4	0.9	2.8	4.9	5.5	3.1	3.3	4.8	3.5	1.8	1.0	5.8	3.0	2.0	4.5	5.0
Industry	4.3	9.4	6.4	2.2	5.8	8.6	4.1	0.9	3.1	1.4	3.0	4.5	3.9	1.7	-0.6	4.0	4.3	3.0
Services	5.9	5.7	4.7	6.5	5.1	5.9	4.5	-1.8	3.7	6.8	3.3	5.6	4.5	7.3	6.0	5.8	3.6	4.5
Expenditure on GDP at 2000/2001 market prices	331750	349106	366864	378696	395102	418760	441519	442048	459488	481004	497739	514485	532038	564517	590108	618529	639694	670735
Private consumption ^a	...	...	...	...	...	...	354232	366803	378392	382055	399985	421594	434938	440470	465448	494457	497286	523284
Government consumption	...	...	...	...	...	...	35785	38586	42652	46397	46973	47328	50719	52378	57462	58220	65852	76343
Gross fixed capital formation	...	...	...	...	...	...	84751	84863	88069	90949	91427	101570	106940	108922	109459	127647	126723	121978
Increase in stocks ^b	...	...	...	...	...	...	13898	-54	2228	15099	24657	19664	20386	56113	69746	113273	114831	120769
Exports of goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	...	99610	76512	72881	81828	79344	78318	77578	78142	81168	72695	71158	72522
Less: Imports of goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	...	146757	124660	124734	135323	144647	153987	158523	171509	193175	247762	236156	244161
Statistical discrepancy	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Growth of Demand <i>annual change, percent</i>																		
Private consumption	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.5	3.2	1.0	4.7	5.4	3.2	1.3	5.7	6.2	0.6	5.2
Government consumption	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7.8	10.5	8.8	1.2	0.8	7.2	3.3	9.7	1.3	13.1	15.9
Gross domestic capital formation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-14.0	6.5	17.4	9.5	4.4	5.0	29.6	8.6	34.4	0.3	0.5
Exports of goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-23.2	-4.7	12.3	-3.0	-1.3	-0.9	0.7	3.9	-10.4	-2.1	1.9
Imports of goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-15.1	0.1	8.5	6.9	6.5	2.9	8.2	12.6	28.3	-4.7	3.4
Investment Financing at Current Prices																		
Gross domestic capital formation	55231	67717	71084	74728	70061	92272	98649	93019	105383	131671	155907	175633	208779	247272	313029	456489	527268	535545
Gross national saving	...	...	...	...	...	...	118797	111181	116998	146269	167451	189858	207876	270952	354466	428354	514331	614018
Gross domestic saving	32465	34426	39162	41438	46563	57577	51501	43599	42141	63064	68110	58757	71453	80188	93230	136589	198923	176461
Net factor income from abroad	...	...	...	...	...	...	1701	-605	-676	-1684	1637	4956	7432	7947	11750	9117	7549	14785
Net current transfers from abroad	...	...	...	...	...	...	65595	68186	75533	84889	97704	126146	128992	182817	249487	282648	307859	422772
Savings and Investment <i>percent of GDP at current market prices</i>																		
Gross domestic saving	13.8	12.9	13.0	12.8	12.6	14.1	11.7	9.5	8.6	11.7	11.6	9.0	9.8	9.8	9.4	11.5	14.5	11.5
Gross national saving	...	...	...	...	...	...	26.9	24.2	23.8	27.3	28.4	29.0	28.6	33.2	35.9	36.0	37.4	40.0
Gross domestic capital formation	23.5	25.3	23.6	23.1	19.0	22.6	22.3	20.2	21.4	24.5	26.5	26.9	28.7	30.3	31.7	38.3	38.3	34.9

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Item	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
At Current Market Prices Rupees																		
Per capita GDP	11777	13079	14331	15038	16740	18036	19060	19560	20666	22224	24068	26340	28905	31946	38172	45435	51651	57202
Per capita GNI	...	...	...	...	...	...	19133	19534	20638	22155	24135	26540	29200	32257	38626	45782	51935	57753
PRODUCTION INDEXES period averages																		
Agriculture 2004-2006 = 100	75.8	75.4	77.9	78.8	82.0	86.2	89.2	91.2	94.5	98.3	100.3	101.4	100.7	106.7	112.2	113.8	121.94	...
Manufacturing 1986/1987 | 1996/1997 | 2003/2004 = 100	164.0	180.0	206.0	255.0	108.9	116.0	120.1	112.2	114.9	117.2 |	102.7	104.7	107.3	106.3	100.0	103.5	...	...
ENERGY annual values																		
Coal thousand metric tons																		
Imports	123	274	297	323	...	...	280	248	216	280	248	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Consumption	129	280	305	339	...	...	296	258	228	290	257	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Electricity million kilowatt-hours																		
Production	1004	1189	1215	1163	1243	1469	1642	1828	2111	2194	2402	2515	2723	2761	2774	3073	3159	3433
Exports	40	87	100	67	60	95	126	134	192	141	111	97	77	60	46	75	31	4
Imports	113	73	154	210	232	232	227	238	150	187	241	266	329	425	356	639	697	746
Consumption	799	850	928	984	1049	1174	1281	1400	1505	1654	1854	1936	2127	2250	2158	2526	2827	3038
Retail prices US Dollar/liter																		
Gasoline, premium	0.52	0.56	0.60	0.63	0.59	0.58	0.61	0.66	0.72	0.72	0.87	0.92	1.01	1.43	1.00	1.22	1.37	1.41
Diesel	0.21	0.24	0.25	0.25	0.23	0.33	0.35	0.34	0.41	0.41	0.58	0.63	0.80	1.00	0.71	0.95	0.71	1.12
PRICE INDEXES ¹ period averages																		
Consumer (urban) 1995/1996 | 2005/2006 = 100	92.5 |	100.0	108.1	117.1	130.4	134.8	138.1	142.1	148.9	154.8	161.8 |	100.0	106.5	113.8	129.8	141.8	158.9	170.6
Food	91.8 |	100.0	108.2	116.6	135.5	136.1	133.0	137.9	144.0	148.8	154.7 |	100.0	106.5	116.6	140.0	159.6	187.5	201.4
Nonfood	93.7 |	100.0	108.0	117.8	124.6	133.4	144.2	147.2	154.6	161.8	170.1 |	100.0	106.5	111.1	120.6	126.2	135.7	145.7
Wholesale 1999/2000 = 100	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	101.4	106.4	110.4	114.9	123.3	134.3	146.4	159.7	180.1	202.8	222.8	237.0
Implicit GDP deflator ¹ 2000/2001 = 100	70.8	76.7	82.0	85.3	93.4	97.3 |	100.0	103.9	107.1	111.6	118.0	126.2	135.4	142.9	165.8	189.6	211.6	225.7
Price Indexes annual change, percent																		
Consumer price index	7.7	8.1	8.1	8.3	11.4	3.4	2.4	2.9	4.8	4.0	4.5	3.7	6.5	6.9	14.1	9.2	12.1	7.4
Food price index	7.4	8.9	8.2	7.8	16.2	0.4	-2.3	3.7	4.4	3.3	4.0	3.1	6.5	9.5	20.1	14.0	17.5	7.4
Wholesale price index	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.4	4.9	3.8	4.1	7.3	8.9	9.0	9.1	12.8	12.6	9.9	6.4
Implicit GDP deflator	6.0	8.4	6.9	4.1	9.5	4.2	2.7	3.9	3.1	4.0	5.8	7.0	7.3	5.6	16.0	14.4	11.7	6.7
MONEY AND BANKING billion Rupees; as of end of period																		
Money supply (M1)	33.0	36.5	38.5	45.2	51.1	61.0	70.6	77.2	83.8	94.0	100.2	114.4	126.7	154.3	196.5	218.2	228.1	264.4
Currency in circulation	22.5	25.0	27.3	30.9	35.0	42.1	48.3	55.7	56.9	63.2	68.8	77.9	83.5	100.2	125.8	142.1	145.6	170.5
Demand deposits	10.5	11.5	11.1	14.3	16.1	18.8	22.3	21.5	26.9	30.8	31.4	36.5	43.2	54.1	70.7	76.0	82.5	93.9
Quasi-money	48.0	56.2	65.3	81.3	101.7	125.1	143.9	146.8	162.2	183.3	200.2	233.0	268.6	341.0	434.0	501.4	694.0	866.6
Money supply (M2)	81.0	92.7	103.7	126.5	152.8	186.1	214.5	224.0	245.9	277.3	300.4	347.4	395.3	495.3	630.5	719.6	922.1	1131.0
Foreign assets (net)	37.1	37.7	40.2	55.6	65.0	80.5	87.8	88.4	91.4	108.8	107.7	139.4	131.9	171.4	227.7	216.4	221.3	383.8
Domestic credit	73.3	89.3	100.9	115.8	135.3	158.5	187.9	207.3	228.4	251.1	280.2	302.1	360.6	442.3	560.7	654.7	912.6	994.5
Claims on government sector (net)	25.2	27.5	29.2	31.8	35.4	38.8	49.2	59.6	62.8	62.3	63.9	70.6	78.3	92.1	109.9	136.8	163.4	162.9
Claims on private sector	43.0	55.5	64.7	76.8	90.8	109.4	126.8	133.3	151.0	172.5	197.0	214.3	273.5	339.8	438.4	500.7	727.3	809.8
Claims on other financial institutions ²	5.1	6.2	7.0	7.2	9.1	10.3	11.9	14.4	14.7	16.3	19.3	17.2	8.7	10.3	12.5	17.2	21.8	21.8
Other items ¹	-29.4	-34.3	-37.4	-44.9	-47.6	-52.9	-61.2	-71.8	-73.9	-82.6	-87.5	-94.1	-97.1	-118.4	-157.8	-151.4	-211.8	-247.4

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Money supply (M2) annual change, percent	16.1	14.4	11.9	21.9	20.8	21.8	15.2	4.4	9.8	12.8	8.3	15.6	13.8	25.3	27.3	14.1	28.1	22.7
M2 percent of GDP at current market prices	34.4	34.6	34.5	39.1	41.4	45.7	48.6	48.8	50.0	51.7	51.0	53.1	54.3	60.7	63.8	60.3	67.1	73.6
Deposit Money Banks																		
Demand deposits	12.0	13.2	13.0	16.4	17.8	20.3	24.6	23.7	28.3	33.0	34.1	36.9	42.7	54.1	69.5	79.2	78.2	91.1
Savings deposits	22.8	25.9	29.7	36.9	50.1	65.7	81.0	83.8	97.2	114.1	130.0	151.6	174.6	211.4	260.0	237.5	230.7	304.7
Time deposits	24.8	30.2	37.0	47.3	57.0	66.6	73.5	74.4	75.3	83.3	84.1	99.5	114.0	152.3	216.0	299.0	366.2	297.6
Domestic credits outstanding ^m	56.2	69.0	78.5	93.8	112.0	136.2	160.9	173.3	201.8	228.2	260.9	287.0	340.4	420.2	520.6	597.3	677.1	967.7
Interest Ratesⁿ percent per annum; period averages																		
On deposits																		
Savings	7.0	7.5	7.0	7.5	6.9	5.3	5.0	4.4	4.3	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.5	4.3	4.8	7.0	7.0	4.3
Time: 6 months	6.0	7.3	7.8	7.3	7.0	5.9	5.1	4.3	4.3	3.3	3.5	3.1	3.1	4.3	4.4	6.4	6.6	8.6
12 months	8.0	9.5	9.5	9.3	8.4	6.9	6.1	5.3	5.0	4.3	3.6	3.6	3.6	4.3	6.1	8.1	8.1	8.9
GOVERNMENT FINANCE billion Rupees; fiscal year ending 15 July																		
Central Government																		
Total revenue and grants	28.5	32.7	36.4	38.3	41.6	48.6	55.6	57.1	67.6	71.8	76.1	85.2	106.6	127.5	172.3	210.1	227.1	297.5
Total revenue	24.6	27.9	30.4	32.9	37.3	42.9	48.9	50.4	56.2	60.5	70.1	72.3	87.7	107.6	143.5	179.9	199.8	244.4
Current revenue	24.6	27.9	30.4	32.9	37.3	42.9	48.9	50.4	56.2	60.5	70.1	72.3	87.7	107.6	143.5	179.9	199.8	244.4
Taxes	19.7	21.7	24.4	25.9	28.8	33.2	38.9	39.3	42.6	48.2	54.1	57.4	71.2	85.1	117.1	156.3	172.8	211.7
Nontaxes	4.9	6.2	5.9	7.0	8.5	9.7	10.0	11.1	13.6	12.3	16.0	14.9	16.5	22.5	26.4	23.7	27.0	32.7
Capital receipts	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Grants	3.9	4.8	6.0	5.4	4.3	5.7	6.8	6.7	11.3	11.3	6.0	12.9	18.8	19.9	28.9	30.1	27.3	53.1
Total expenditure and net lending	39.1	46.5	50.7	56.1	59.6	66.3	79.8	80.1	74.4	76.9	90.4	101.6	125.3	150.0	206.7	250.8	277.6	319.9
Total expenditure	39.1	46.5	50.7	56.1	59.6	66.3	79.8	80.1	74.4	76.9	90.4	101.6	125.3	150.0	206.7	250.8	277.6	319.9
Current expenditure ^o	19.3	21.6	24.2	27.2	31.0	34.5	42.8	48.6	52.1	55.6	60.4	66.9	76.3	90.7	125.2	156.4	172.5	241.1
Capital expenditure	19.8	25.0	26.5	28.9	28.5	31.7	37.1	31.5	22.4	23.1	30.0	34.7	49.1	59.2	81.5	94.4	105.1	78.8
Net lending ^p	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-1.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Current surplus/deficit	5.3	6.3	6.2	5.8	6.2	8.4	6.1	1.9	4.1	4.9	9.7	5.4	11.5	16.9	18.3	23.5	27.3	3.3
Capital account surplus/deficit	-19.8	-25.0	-26.5	-28.9	-28.5	-31.7	-37.1	-31.5	-22.4	-23.1	-30.0	-34.7	-49.1	-59.2	-81.5	-94.4	-105.1	-78.8
Nonbudgetary surplus/deficit	3.9	4.8	6.0	5.4	4.3	5.7	6.8	6.7	11.3	13.1	15.6	13.8	16.8	16.1	29.0	35.8	-108.1	16.8
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit	-10.5	-13.8	-14.4	-17.8	-18.0	-17.7	-24.2	-22.9	-6.9	-5.1	-14.3	-16.4	-18.8	-22.5	-34.4	-40.7	-50.5	-22.3
Financing																		
Domestic borrowing	1.9	2.2	3.0	3.4	4.7	5.5	7.0	8.0	8.9	0.6	8.9	11.8	17.9	20.5	18.4	29.9	33.7	36.4
Foreign borrowing ^q	7.3	9.5	9.0	11.1	11.9	11.8	12.0	7.7	4.5	1.9	2.2	3.8	4.4	3.9	3.7	4.2	4.9	1.2
Use of cash balances	1.3	2.2	2.3	3.3	1.4	0.4	5.1	7.2	-6.5	2.6	3.1	0.7	-3.6	-1.9	12.2	6.6	11.9	-15.3
Government Finance percent of GDP at current market prices																		
Total revenue	10.4	10.4	10.1	10.2	10.1	10.5	11.1	11.0	11.4	11.3	11.9	11.1	12.1	13.2	14.5	15.1	14.5	15.9
Taxes	8.4	8.1	8.1	8.0	7.8	8.1	8.8	8.6	8.7	9.0	9.2	8.8	9.8	10.4	11.8	13.1	12.6	13.8
Total expenditure	16.6	17.4	16.9	17.3	16.1	16.3	18.1	17.4	15.1	14.7	15.3	15.5	17.2	18.4	20.9	21.0	20.2	20.8
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit	-4.5	-5.2	-4.8	-5.5	-4.9	-4.3	-5.5	-5.0	-1.4	-0.9	-2.4	-2.5	-2.6	-2.8	-3.5	-3.4	-3.7	-1.5
Expenditure by Function, Central Government																		
Total ^r	36.4	43.7	47.3	52.2	54.9	61.1	74.1	76.0	74.4	78.6	89.0	95.1	118.9	163.5	207.1	239.1	306.3	339.2
General public services	3.2	3.7	4.3	4.6	5.3	5.9	8.4	10.7	10.5	10.7	12.4	14.1	20.1	35.5	38.0	42.5	76.0	87.5
Defense	2.0	2.1	2.4	2.6	3.0	3.5	3.8	5.7	7.4	8.5	11.0	11.3	11.1	11.2	14.5	17.5	19.4	22.7

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Item	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Education	5.1	6.0	7.2	7.8	7.6	9.3	11.0	12.7	13.2	14.4	17.2	19.3	21.6	27.0	35.3	46.3	54.9	62.1
Health	1.5	1.7	2.5	3.1	2.8	3.5	3.5	4.4	3.7	4.0	4.7	5.8	7.4	10.1	13.4	16.7	22.0	22.9
Social security and welfare ^a	1.1	1.3	1.2	2.1	3.1	3.3	3.5	5.0	5.0	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.1	9.9	17.0	11.5	9.8	10.6
Housing and community amenities [†]	3.5	4.5	4.9	5.4	5.6	6.6	7.1	6.0	7.3	7.6	7.8	8.6	13.2	13.8	25.9	28.8	9.6	10.7
Economic services	14.2	18.7	19.1	19.9	19.8	21.1	23.7	22.6	18.8	18.6	22.6	22.3	28.3	32.1	34.9	46.9	80.3	80.4
Agriculture	6.4	6.6	6.3	6.2	6.8	7.2	8.5	8.4	6.5	6.3	6.7	7.4	4.1	3.5	11.0	6.9	22.8	26.6
Industry	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.5	1.1	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.7	1.0	1.1	2.3	1.6
Electricity, gas, and water	1.8	3.2	4.5	4.7	4.8	5.5	6.8	6.4	3.9	4.8	7.3	6.4	5.5	6.0	6.2	10.6	13.6	13.2
Transport and communications	5.1	7.8	7.1	7.6	6.6	5.8	6.5	5.8	6.7	4.6	5.1	4.9	10.2	9.9	12.6	20.7	29.6	31.5
Other economic services	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.1	1.5	1.3	1.2	0.9	2.4	3.0	3.2	7.9	12.1	4.1	7.6	12.1	7.5
Others ^u	5.7	5.7	5.8	6.7	7.7	7.9	13.1	8.8	8.6	10.6	9.2	9.3	13.1	23.9	28.0	28.9	34.2	42.4
EXTERNAL TRADE <i>million Rupees; fiscal year ending 15 July</i>																		
Exports, fob	17639	19881	22637	27514	35676	49823	55654	46945	49931	53911	58706	60234	59383	59267	67698	60824	64339	74261
Imports, cif	63680	74455	93553	89002	87525	108505	115687	107389	124352	136277	149474	173780	194695	221938	284470	374335	396176	461668
Trade balance	-46040	-54573	-70917	-61489	-51849	-58682	-60033	-60444	-74422	-82366	-90768	-113546	-135312	-162671	-216772	-313511	-331837	-387407
External Trade <i>annual change, percent</i>																		
Exports	-8.6	12.7	13.9	21.5	29.7	39.7	11.7	-15.6	6.4	8.0	8.9	2.6	-1.4	-0.2	14.2	-10.2	5.8	15.4
Imports	23.5	16.9	25.7	-4.9	-1.7	24.0	6.6	-7.2	15.8	9.6	9.7	16.3	12.0	14.0	28.2	31.6	5.8	16.5
Direction of Trade <i>million US Dollars; calendar year</i>																		
Exports, total	323.5	360.1	396.9	443.6	575.6	720.7	753.5	610.3	641.2	729.5	812.6	829.6	877.0	893.1	672.1	780.1	830.1	806.7
1. India	25.0	66.7	91.6	145.5	161.5	307.2	352.6	363.6	339.8	417.1	540.1	563.0	592.5	562.9	388.3	460.6	489.7	449.3
2. United States	98.7	102.7	104.0	114.7	174.7	198.0	202.8	122.0	163.1	131.4	105.1	96.7	74.9	67.1	54.6	60.2	76.4	81.4
3. Bangladesh	3.5	7.0	8.7	9.6	8.1	1.9	7.1	3.1	5.3	5.7	4.0	3.2	39.6	66.5	41.9	48.4	25.8	30.5
4. Germany	135.0	122.3	134.2	110.0	92.4	108.7	83.7	52.6	45.7	48.3	43.3	39.3	36.2	36.1	33.9	37.0	43.8	35.4
5. United Kingdom	6.6	5.2	5.2	5.1	16.3	17.3	13.3	10.5	13.8	22.7	14.6	16.4	15.3	17.5	17.4	18.3	21.2	18.6
6. France	7.0	5.5	7.3	10.0	11.7	10.7	9.2	6.2	5.8	7.9	8.6	17.9	14.1	15.1	15.5	16.9	18.4	16.3
7. China, People's Rep. of	0.2	-	-	-	7.6	-	-	0.2	0.4	1.6	0.7	1.5	8.3	17.7	4.8	10.4	12.6	26.8
8. Canada	3.6	2.0	2.9	1.6	4.4	4.1	5.0	4.0	4.9	7.4	7.3	8.9	9.7	10.7	11.8	14.9	15.9	12.3
9. Japan	1.6	1.4	1.8	2.9	4.7	10.2	18.2	6.4	6.1	7.1	7.4	7.9	7.7	7.5	10.5	8.9	11.1	14.2
10. Italy	6.6	6.5	6.1	7.5	4.5	4.3	9.1	7.4	6.8	8.0	8.1	9.8	9.3	10.0	8.4	10.2	10.4	9.8
Imports, total	767.4	1348.3	1640.4	1433.5	1199.6	1570.3	1566.1	1395.6	1594.8	1842.3	2070.0	2397.7	3087.7	3557.1	2716.9	3676.4	5116.3	6274.6
1. India	117.8	441.8	435.8	439.7	158.4	574.2	612.4	573.8	911.7	1067.1	1230.6	1481.5	1916.8	2160.8	1559.0	2097.4	2955.7	3201.6
2. China, People's Rep. of	58.7	56.0	52.7	67.3	227.7	120.8	85.0	56.1	61.2	73.6	114.6	91.8	244.5	369.4	449.7	805.5	1299.0	2165.2
3. Singapore	93.2	191.3	174.4	204.0	95.5	97.2	163.7	102.1	116.2	117.9	107.5	46.7	64.1	71.0	73.1	90.8	93.1	116.0
4. Saudi Arabia	2.7	18.9	29.7	30.7	30.5	25.3	67.2	59.5	30.4	34.5	43.6	32.2	39.0	77.1	53.7	70.3	89.3	95.6
5. Thailand	142.1	18.7	28.6	28.0	17.2	32.0	44.8	42.6	38.4	58.5	43.3	36.0	47.5	66.1	85.7	76.9	70.1	69.3
6. United Arab Emirates	-	16.7	97.7	69.8	69.2	28.8	39.3	5.0	11.0	5.5	10.7	15.2	63.1	57.8	40.2	52.7	66.9	71.6
7. Japan	66.5	82.4	69.4	44.4	29.1	41.9	44.8	28.3	24.3	22.9	35.6	26.8	54.8	68.4	50.9	47.5	41.2	50.9
8. United States	10.8	13.9	15.1	21.9	24.2	24.8	17.4	32.9	22.0	19.4	24.5	23.2	58.8	53.4	34.0	31.1	44.2	40.6
9. Hong Kong, China	81.8	212.0	354.9	149.9	96.1	98.5	75.6	32.0	29.3	22.2	17.9	12.9	16.4	19.5	25.4	30.9	56.7	61.8
10. Malaysia	4.8	11.0	14.4	18.8	11.6	31.9	42.7	62.7	51.5	49.8	39.2	34.2	41.6	53.6	21.3	43.5	38.0	37.2

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Item	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS <i>million US Dollars; fiscal year ending 15 July</i>																		
Current account	-236.0	-390.1	-289.4	-245.0	3.5	-129.8	-148.3	236.3	149.2	197.9	160.2	196.7	-12.8	364.2	539.0	-377.5	-179.0	937.8
Balance on goods	-922.3	-989.8	-1244.9	-994.5	-765.3	-851.0	-814.3	-694.1	-903.7	-1052.7	-1190.1	-1521.8	-1829.3	-2399.1	-2722.7	-4071.8	-4423.3	-4605.5
Exports	354.0	360.6	397.4	444.6	525.3	721.7	754.1	754.2	652.5	748.5	832.0	850.1	872.3	953.1	909.3	847.6	950.6	1006.1
Imports	-1276.3	-1350.4	-1642.3	-1439.1	-1290.6	-1572.7	-1568.4	-1448.3	-1556.2	-1801.2	-2022.2	-2372.0	-2701.6	-3352.2	-3632.0	-4919.4	-5373.9	-5611.6
Services and income	471.9	378.9	690.2	470.2	444.5	382.9	301.3	43.4	81.9	100.2	-5.5	-25.8	-13.4	-48.4	16.5	-97.5	-15.6	325.2
Credit	750.5	673.3	932.5	702.1	676.5	623.8	563.7	361.7	398.6	517.1	468.4	524.1	660.8	856.4	901.9	885.9	975.7	1171.0
Debit	-278.6	-294.4	-242.3	-231.9	-232.0	-240.9	-262.4	-318.3	-316.6	-416.9	-473.9	-549.8	-674.2	-904.8	-885.3	-983.4	-991.3	-845.8
Current transfers	214.4	220.8	265.3	279.3	324.3	338.3	364.7	887.0	971.0	1150.4	1355.9	1744.3	1829.9	2811.7	3245.1	3791.9	4259.8	5218.1
Credit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	912.6	999.7	1208.3	1405.9	1809.5	1889.6	2852.4	3348.9	3860.6	4305.5	5280.2
Debit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-25.6	-28.7	-57.9	-50.0	-65.2	-59.7	-40.7	-103.7	-68.7	-45.6	-62.1
Capital account	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	74.1	69.3	19.7	21.8	43.0	63.1	121.7	81.0	168.7	220.1	225.2
Financial account	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-485.6	-221.1	-291.9	-354.4	-18.3	-33.5	169.7	275.8	105.3	44.5	356.9
Direct investment	...	7.0	28.4	11.0	8.5	3.4	-0.4	-3.7	12.4	-	1.9	-6.5	5.1	4.5	23.8	38.3	89.1	113.5
Portfolio investment	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Financial derivative	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other investment	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-481.9	-233.5	-291.9	-356.3	-11.8	-38.7	165.1	252.0	67.0	-44.6	243.4
Net errors and omissions	53.4	229.5	170.1	266.0	28.0	212.7	124.9	137.9	53.7	346.8	251.2	179.6	134.8	-102.9	-48.4	45.0	-38.3	160.6
Overall balance	-6.3	-19.5	56.2	176.9	144.8	209.2	70.7	-37.3	51.1	272.5	78.9	400.9	151.6	552.7	847.4	-58.5	47.2	1680.4
Reserves and related items	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	37.4	-51.1	-272.5	-78.8	-400.9	-151.6	-552.7	-847.4	58.5	-47.2	-1680.4
Reserve assets	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	41.6	-47.4	-280.0	-89.7	-400.9	-190.2	-569.1	-846.4	14.2	-41.7	-1674.4
Use of Fund credit and loans	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-4.2	-3.7	7.5	10.9	-0.0	38.6	16.4	-1.0	44.3	-5.6	-6.0
Balance of Payments <i>percent of GDP at current market prices</i>																		
Exports	7.8	7.6	7.7	9.1	9.7	12.6	12.8	12.8	10.1	10.3	10.1	9.5	8.0	8.2	7.1	5.2	5.1	5.6
Imports	-28.2	-28.6	-31.7	-29.4	-23.9	-27.4	-26.6	-24.5	-24.1	-24.7	-24.5	-26.4	-24.7	-28.7	-28.5	-30.2	-28.9	-31.1
Balance on goods	-20.3	-21.0	-24.0	-20.3	-14.1	-14.8	-13.8	-11.8	-14.0	-14.4	-14.4	-16.9	-16.7	-20.5	-21.4	-25.0	-23.8	-25.5
Current account balance	-5.2	-8.3	-5.6	-5.0	0.1	-2.3	-2.5	4.0	2.3	2.7	1.9	2.2	-0.1	3.1	4.2	-2.3	-1.0	5.2
Overall balance	-0.1	-0.4	1.1	3.6	2.7	3.6	1.2	-0.6	0.8	3.7	1.0	4.5	1.4	4.7	6.7	-0.4	0.3	9.3
INTERNATIONAL RESERVES <i>million US Dollars; as of end of period</i>																		
Total	592.9	577.8	632.7	762.7	851.5	951.9	1044.2	1024.1	1228.9	1468.6	1504.4	1935.5	2014.0	2457.9	2761.1	2925.1	3630.8	...
Gold, national valuation	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	5.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Foreign exchange	577.9	563.1	618.4	748.2	836.9	937.9	1030.4	1009.8	1213.1	1452.5	1490.2	1926.5	2005.0	2449.6	2661.2	2831.3	3541.8	...
Reserve position in the Fund	8.5	8.2	7.7	8.1	7.9	7.5	7.2	7.8	8.6	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SDRs	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.8	9.7	8.8	9.0	9.1	8.3	99.9	93.7	89.0	78.6
EXCHANGE RATES <i>Rupees per US Dollar</i>																		
End of period	56.00	57.03	63.30	67.68	68.73	74.30	76.48	78.30	74.04	71.80	74.05	71.10	63.55	77.65	74.65	71.95	85.51	87.77
Average of period	51.89	56.69	58.01	65.98	68.24	71.09	74.95	77.88	76.14	73.67	71.37	72.76	66.42	69.76	77.55	73.16	74.02	85.20
EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS <i>million US Dollars; as of end of year</i>																		
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	2409.9	2398.1	2413.5	2670.6	3030.9	2877.9	2743.4	3001.4	3174.7	3369.4	3191.1	3404.5	3615.0	3697.6	3778.4	3796.8	3956.1	...
Long-term debt	2338.8	2333.2	2355.4	2615.5	2959.5	2826.0	2671.5	2946.5	3138.1	3298.6	3112.2	3268.4	3468.4	3551.3	3551.7	3516.8	3661.1	...
Public and publicly guaranteed	2338.8	2333.2	2355.4	2615.5	2959.5	2826.0	2671.5	2946.5	3138.1	3298.6	3112.2	3268.4	3468.4	3551.3	3551.7	3516.8	3661.1	...
Private nonguaranteed	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	...	...
Short-term debt	22.9	25.7	28.4	30.9	42.5	29.0	54.0	40.0	13.2	36.0	47.0	81.0	55.0	57.0	44.0	61.0	81.0	...
Use of IMF credit	48.2	39.2	29.7	24.2	28.8	23.0	17.9	14.8	23.5	34.7	32.0	55.1	91.7	89.3	182.8	219.1	214.0	...

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Item	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
External debt <i>percent of GNI</i>	54.7	52.9	49.0	54.9	60.1	52.2	45.5	49.7	50.2	46.5	39.1	37.2	34.8	29.1	28.9	23.5	20.8	...
Total long-term debt <i>percent of total debt</i>	97.0	97.3	97.6	97.9	97.6	98.2	97.4	98.2	98.8	97.9	97.5	96.0	95.9	96.0	94.0	92.6	92.5	...
Short-term debt <i>percent of total debt</i>	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.0	2.0	1.3	0.4	1.1	1.5	2.4	1.5	1.5	1.2	1.6	2.0	...
Debt service <i>percent of exports of goods and services</i>	7.9	6.6	7.0	8.1	8.2	7.5	7.9	10.4	10.2	9.0	8.3	10.0	8.9	8.3	10.1	10.5	9.5	...
<i>Debt service million US Dollars; transactions during the year</i>																		
Principal repayments on long-term debt	44.9	39.2	57.0	54.6	69.8	66.8	62.1	71.0	79.8	84.7	85.3	104.5	112.8	126.6	140.5	149.4	162.4	174.4
Interest on long-term debt	29.4	29.5	26.2	25.7	30.1	27.7	25.9	27.2	30.4	30.6	29.8	29.8	30.4	33.9	32.4	32.5	35.1	46.7
Interest on short-term debt	2.4	1.4	1.5	1.6	2.4	2.7	2.0	1.0	0.6	0.9	2.1	4.1	3.9	1.0	1.0	0.7	1.1	...
<i>Average terms of new commitments</i>																		
Interest <i>percent per annum</i>	3.5	2.9	0.8	3.3	0.7	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.9	0.6	0.8	1.2	1.0	...
Maturity <i>years</i>	29.8	37.5	36.8	38.3	39.5	31.4	30.5	33.7	34.9	36.8	34.6	24.6	25.2	30.7	37.1	31.4	36.2	...
Grace period <i>years</i>	7.9	10.3	9.7	9.8	10.3	8.1	8.2	9.8	9.3	9.5	8.7	8.1	6.3	9.8	9.8	8.2	4.8	...
Grant element <i>percent</i>	48.6	60.7	77.3	56.9	80.7	69.5	69.5	73.3	75.1	76.8	74.0	66.0	59.7	76.9	78.0	71.0	70.9	...

... = Data not available at cutoff date, – = Magnitude equals zero, I = Marks break in series, 0 or 0.0 = Magnitude is less than half of the unit employed

a Staff estimates are based on the 1991, 2001, and 2011 census of population data. Simple population projection estimation was used based on published per capita GDP data from the Central Bureau of Statistics.

b Estimates of GDP are based on the 1993 System of National Accounts framework. Estimates of GDP by expenditure based on the same framework before 2001 are not available.

c For 2006–2011, refers to wholesale and retail trade and hotels and restaurants.

d For 2006–2011, refers to financial intermediation, real estate, renting, and business activities.

e Beginning 2006, refers to education, health, and social work; and other community, social, and personal activities. In prior years, some of the items were classified under Public Administration.

f Before 2001, expenditure on GDP was compiled according to the SNA 1968 Framework. Starting 2001, expenditure on GDP was compiled according to the 1993 SNA Framework.

g Includes nonprofit institutions serving households.

h Change in stock is derived residually, therefore statistical discrepancy/error is included in this entry.

i Refers to period averages for fiscal year ending 15 July.

j Implicit GDP deflator is equal to the sum of the gross value added (GVAs) of industries at current prices divided by the sum of GVAs of industries at constant prices, that is before imputed bank service charges and taxes less subsidies on product.

k Refers to claims on financial and nonfinancial government enterprises.

l Refers to net capital and other items.

m Refers to loans and advances.

n Prior to 1998, data refer to minimum interest rates.

o Refers to regular expenditure.

p Data are derived based on the Government Finance Statistics Manual, and is computed as net internal loan less liquidity.

q Refers to gross foreign borrowing.

r Refers to regular expenditure excluding repayment of loan principal.

s Includes pension, allowances, and gratuity.

t Refers to expenditure for drinking water and local development.

u Refers to miscellaneous expenditures less pension, allowances, and gratuity; plus loans and advances and payment of loan interest.

Sources:

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For 2009–2012, official communication, 2 June 2013, Central Bureau of Statistics.

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National Accounts

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Expenditure	For 1995–1996 and 2001–2002: CBS. National Accounts of Nepal 2000–2007; past issues. For 1997–2000 and 2003–2012: CBS. Official communication, 2 June 2013; past communication.

Production Indexes

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