

# Pakistan

Item	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
<b>POPULATION</b>																		
Total population <i>million; as of 1 July</i>	124.5	127.5	130.6	133.5	136.7	140.0	142.9	144.8	149.7	152.5	154.0	156.8	162.9	166.4	169.9	173.5	177.1	180.7
Population density <i>persons per square kilometer</i>	156	160	164	168	172	176	179	182	188	192	193	197	205	209	213	218	222	227
Population <i>annual change, percent</i>	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.3	1.9	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0
Urban population <i>percent of total population</i>	31.8	32.0	32.3	32.6	32.8	33.0	33.9	33.5	33.2	33.6	34.0	34.5	34.9	35.3	35.8	36.3	36.9	37.4
<b>LABOR FORCE</b> <i>million; fiscal year ending 30 June</i>																		
Employed	34.22	35.05	37.49	39.33	40.22	40.52	41.24	42.01	43.88	45.95	46.82	50.50	51.50	53.20	55.40	56.90	57.78	58.98
Agriculture	15.14	15.50	15.52	17.46	17.85	18.07	18.40	16.61	16.94	18.26	18.60	20.60	21.30	22.50	23.60	24.20	24.50	25.01
Manufacturing	3.40	3.48	3.93	3.75	3.84	4.31	4.36	4.46	5.57	5.83	5.94	6.60	6.60	6.50	6.80	7.10	7.38	7.53
Mining	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.07	0.07	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10
Others	13.81	14.15	15.71	15.73	16.09	14.94	15.22	17.35	17.71	18.30	18.65	20.20	20.80	21.30	21.90	22.30	22.40	22.87
Unemployed	1.83	1.88	2.29	2.32	2.37	3.17	3.23	3.56	3.63	3.53	3.60	3.10	2.70	2.80	3.00	3.20	3.40	3.47
Unemployment rate <i>percent</i>	5.3	5.4	6.1	5.9	5.9	7.8	7.8	8.5	8.3	7.7	7.7	6.1	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.6	5.9	5.9
Labor force <i>annual change, percent</i>	0.9	2.4	7.0	4.9	2.3	0.7	1.8	1.9	4.5	4.7	1.9	7.9	2.0	3.3	4.1	2.7	1.5	2.1
Labor force participation rate <i>percent</i>	41.3	41.3	43.0	43.3	43.3	42.8	43.3	43.3	43.3	43.7	43.7	46.0	45.2	45.2	45.7	45.9	45.7	45.7
Male	69.1	69.1	70.0	70.5	70.5	70.4	70.3	70.3	70.3	70.6	70.6	72.0	70.1	69.5	69.3	68.8	68.7	68.7
Female	11.4	11.4	13.6	13.9	13.9	13.7	14.4	14.4	14.4	15.9	15.9	18.9	19.1	19.6	20.7	21.5	21.7	21.7
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS<sup>a</sup></b> <i>billion Rupees; fiscal year ending 30 June</i>																		
<b>At Current Prices</b>																		
GDP by industrial origin at current factor cost	1672.0	1929.9	2226.6	2480.9	2735.9	3562.0	3923.2	4146.2	4534.2	5250.6	6122.6	7715.8	8735.8	10355.3	12542.3	14248.5	17656.0	19405.9
Agriculture	437.0	491.8	594.6	677.5	739.6	923.6	945.3	968.3	1059.3	1164.8	1314.2	1775.3	2014.3	2393.5	2998.6	3461.3	4592.7	4740.4
Mining	9.0	11.3	11.5	13.5	14.5	81.1	106.4	117.0	137.0	208.3	182.1	254.3	297.2	324.3	413.3	475.4	494.7	638.2
Manufacturing	272.8	309.7	353.6	393.1	423.5	522.8	608.1	642.9	725.4	902.5	1136.6	1065.3	1226.0	1572.9	1679.1	1943.8	2527.7	2803.9
Electricity, gas, and water	55.1	74.6	77.1	94.5	123.0	139.6	133.1	134.3	120.6	190.7	187.3	110.1	101.2	146.1	147.0	210.0	414.6	451.8
Construction	61.0	70.8	81.3	89.3	88.4	87.4	94.7	95.2	100.9	115.5	153.3	186.4	221.8	269.1	293.9	302.6	318.5	378.5
Trade	275.3	321.3	357.2	375.9	410.7	621.8	691.9	720.8	785.8	896.4	1093.1	1523.1	1720.4	2201.7	2479.8	2824.1	3568.2	4004.6
Transport and communications	170.9	186.1	218.0	252.8	277.5	401.0	513.0	542.8	609.9	675.6	759.7	959.5	1080.2	1065.7	1693.8	1834.5	1923.4	1964.4
Finance <sup>b</sup>	128.3	149.5	176.6	187.3	211.7	242.9	241.4	268.9	280.1	311.5	401.7	787.6	902.8	1038.1	1188.6	1263.9	1422.7	1553.7
Public administration	130.7	159.2	171.3	183.9	207.0	220.3	235.0	260.0	285.9	312.1	343.3	425.2	470.7	529.1	654.1	778.0	1009.4	1244.7
Others	132.0	155.7	185.5	213.0	239.9	321.6	354.4	396.0	429.3	473.2	551.2	628.8	701.3	814.9	994.1	1155.0	1384.1	1625.6
Taxes less subsidies on production and imports	193.9	190.3	201.7	196.8	202.4	264.1	286.6	306.5	341.4	390.1	377.2	500.4	504.0	282.5	657.5	618.5	628.9	684.9
GDP by industrial origin at current market prices	1865.9	2120.2	2428.3	2677.7	2938.4	3826.1	4209.9	4452.7	4875.6	5640.7	6499.8	8216.2	9239.8	10637.8	13199.7	14867.0	18284.9	20090.9
Net factor income from abroad	14.0	-7.1	-19.4	-24.4	-25.5	-48.0	-54.5	23.7	151.8	124.5	134.5	149.9	157.6	208.9	346.3	566.2	820.2	1035.7
GNI	1880.0	2113.0	2409.0	2653.3	2912.8	3778.2	4155.4	4476.4	5027.4	5765.2	6634.2	8366.1	9397.4	10846.7	13546.0	15433.2	19105.1	21126.6
<b>Structure of Output</b> <i>percent of GDP at current factor cost</i>																		
Agriculture	26.1	25.5	26.7	27.3	27.0	25.9	24.1	23.4	23.4	22.2	21.5	23.0	23.1	23.1	23.9	24.3	26.0	24.4
Industry	23.8	24.2	23.5	23.8	23.7	23.3	24.0	23.9	23.9	27.0	27.1	20.9	21.1	22.3	20.2	20.6	21.3	22.0
Services	50.1	50.4	49.8	48.9	49.2	50.7	51.9	52.8	52.7	50.8	51.4	56.0	55.8	54.6	55.9	55.1	52.7	53.6
<b>Expenditure on GDP at current market prices</b>																		
Private consumption	1351.4	1545.2	1818.2	1929.7	2224.0	2884.0	3211.1	3329.9	3601.0	4184.7	5001.5	6379.5	7197.8	8709.6	10455.8	11851.3	14839.6	16584.8
Government consumption	219.1	268.1	288.8	301.6	304.4	330.7	327.6	388.4	428.7	462.5	509.9	857.5	912.3	1037.2	1388.5	1533.7	1779.4	2102.5
Gross fixed capital formation	317.8	368.4	396.9	402.8	409.4	607.4	659.3	680.4	736.4	844.8	1134.9	1456.9	1588.0	1872.9	2105.3	2111.8	2288.3	2675.2

## Pakistan

Item	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	
Increase in stocks	28.2	34.3	38.3	71.4	48.0	51.7	56.2	58.0	80.6	90.2	105.3	131.5	147.8	170.2	211.2	237.9	292.6	321.5	
Exports of goods and services	311.8	358.4	390.5	441.4	451.1	514.3	617.1	677.9	815.2	883.7	1019.8	1161.3	1221.0	1317.2	1636.2	2009.5	2552.6	2477.5	
Less: Imports of goods and services	362.4	454.3	504.4	469.3	498.5	562.0	661.5	681.9	786.2	825.4	1271.6	1770.4	1827.2	2469.2	2597.2	2877.2	3467.6	4070.7	
<b>Structure of Demand</b> percent of GDP at current market prices																			
Private consumption	72.4	72.9	74.9	72.1	75.7	75.4	76.3	74.8	73.9	74.2	76.9	77.6	77.9	81.9	79.2	79.7	81.2	82.5	
Government consumption	11.7	12.6	11.9	11.3	10.4	8.6	7.8	8.7	8.8	8.2	7.8	10.4	9.9	9.8	10.5	10.3	9.7	10.5	
Gross domestic capital formation	18.5	19.0	17.9	17.7	15.6	17.2	17.0	16.6	16.8	16.6	19.1	19.3	18.8	19.2	17.5	15.8	14.1	14.9	
Exports of goods and services	16.7	16.9	16.1	16.5	15.4	13.4	14.7	15.2	16.7	15.7	15.7	14.1	13.2	12.4	12.4	13.5	14.0	12.3	
Imports of goods and services	19.4	21.4	20.8	17.5	17.0	14.7	15.7	15.3	16.1	14.6	19.6	21.5	19.8	23.2	19.7	19.4	19.0	20.3	
<b>At Constant Prices</b>																			
GDP by industrial origin at 1980/1981 I 1999/2000																			
I 2005/2006 factor cost	534.9	570.2	579.9	600.1	625.4 I	3562.0	3632.1	3745.0	3922.0	4215.6	4593.2 I	7715.8	8143.0	8549.1	8580.0	8801.4	9123.8	9521.7	
Agriculture	133.2	148.8	149.0	155.7	158.8 I	923.6	903.5	904.4	941.9	964.8	1027.4 I	1775.3	1836.1	1869.3	1934.7	1939.1	1977.2	2045.5	
Mining	2.6	2.8	2.9	2.7	2.8 I	81.1	85.5	90.4	96.4	111.5	122.6 I	254.3	273.0	281.6	274.7	282.3	269.8	282.2	
Manufacturing	92.6	96.0	95.9	102.6	106.8 I	522.8	571.4	596.8	638.0	727.4	840.2 I	1065.3	1161.6	1232.4	1181.0	1197.2	1227.1	1253.3	
Electricity, gas, and water	21.6	23.8	23.1	25.1	29.5 I	139.6	120.5	112.0	98.9	155.1	146.2 I	110.1	96.1	131.8	115.8	135.1	224.8	230.9	
Construction	21.3	21.9	22.2	22.5	21.4 I	87.4	87.8	89.2	92.8	82.8	98.2 I	186.4	210.4	242.8	218.8	237.0	216.8	223.6	
Trade	87.2	92.5	93.2	92.2	94.9 I	621.8	649.6	667.6	707.7	766.7	858.7 I	1523.1	1612.1	1703.7	1652.9	1682.5	1718.0	1746.5	
Transport and communications	54.3	54.8	56.9	61.0	64.1 I	401.0	422.2	427.3	445.6	461.3	477.2 I	959.5	1025.7	1082.5	1137.0	1170.6	1198.9	1305.8	
Finance <sup>b</sup>	43.3	46.7	50.1	47.8	52.1 I	242.9	227.0	250.4	252.5	268.5	316.7 I	787.6	833.6	874.1	864.3	877.5	889.2	916.5	
Public administration	34.8	35.9	36.7	37.5	38.4 I	220.3	225.2	240.6	259.1	267.3	268.8 I	425.2	436.8	437.7	462.2	499.0	569.2	632.1	
Others	43.9	46.8	49.9	53.1	56.6 I	321.6	339.4	366.3	389.1	410.1	437.2 I	628.8	657.5	693.3	738.6	781.1	832.9	885.4	
Taxes less subsidies on production and imports	59.6	53.1	49.7	45.5	44.0 I	264.1	269.9	282.7	300.9	318.5	288.6 I	500.4	470.3	210.6	427.9	351.2	283.7	263.6	
GDP by industrial origin at 1980/1981 I 1999/2000																			
I 2005/2006 market prices	594.4	623.2	629.6	645.6	669.4 I	3826.1	3902.0	4027.7	4222.9	4534.1	4881.8 I	8216.2	8613.2	8759.8	9007.8	9152.6	9407.5	9785.3	
Net factor income from abroad	4.0	-1.9	-4.4	-5.6	-5.2 I	-48.0	-47.3	22.6	127.1	90.7	88.8 I	149.9	146.5	152.1	201.6	310.5	372.7	386.6	
GNI	598.5	621.4	625.2	640.0	664.2 I	3778.2	3854.7	4050.3	4350.0	4624.8	4970.5 I	8366.1	8759.7	8911.9	9209.4	9463.0	9780.3	10171.9	
<b>Growth of Output</b> annual change, percent																			
GDP	5.1	6.6	1.7	3.5	4.2	3.9	2.0	3.1	4.7	7.5	9.0	5.8	5.5	5.0	0.4	2.6	3.7	4.4	
Agriculture	6.6	11.7	0.1	4.5	2.0	6.1	-2.2	0.1	4.1	2.4	6.5	6.3	3.4	1.8	3.5	0.2	2.0	3.5	
Industry	4.1	4.7	-0.3	6.1	5.0	1.3	4.1	2.7	4.2	16.3	12.1	4.1	7.7	8.5	-5.2	3.4	4.7	2.7	
Services	4.8	5.0	3.6	1.6	5.0	4.8	3.1	4.8	5.2	5.8	8.5	6.5	5.6	4.9	1.3	3.2	3.9	5.3	
Expenditure on GDP at 1980/1981 I 1999/2000 I 2005/2006 market prices																			
Private consumption	421.8	451.9	470.8	478.2	513.7 I	2884.0	2899.7	2940.4	2952.6	3251.9	3670.7 I	6379.5	6650.3	6882.3	6833.4	6952.4	7261.1	7684.1	
Government consumption	67.4	71.9	65.9	70.4	65.6 I	330.7	312.1	359.0	384.8	390.3	396.8 I	857.5	848.2	840.3	946.7	941.3	941.4	1010.5	
Gross fixed capital formation	99.5	104.9	100.7	97.0	92.8 I	607.4	634.4	632.1	658.1	617.7	701.4 I	1456.9	1496.4	1569.7	1508.1	1432.0	1342.3	1362.1	
Increase in stocks	8.7	9.6	9.4	16.5	10.4 I	51.7	52.9	53.5	71.1	73.7	79.1 I	131.5	137.8	140.2	144.1	146.4	150.5	156.6	
Exports of goods and services	101.1	103.1	96.4	90.8	88.2 I	514.3	576.9	634.4	814.4	802.0	878.9 I	1161.3	1178.8	1125.1	1087.3	1258.1	1288.0	1091.4	
Less: Imports of goods and services	104.0	118.2	113.7	107.3	101.5 I	562.0	574.1	591.6	658.0	601.6	845.1 I	1770.4	1698.3	1797.9	1511.9	1577.7	1575.8	1519.3	
<b>Growth of Demand</b> annual change, percent																			
Private consumption	7.1	7.1	4.2	1.6	7.4	0.4	0.5	1.4	0.4	10.1	12.9	1.0	4.2	3.5	-0.7	1.7	4.4	5.8	

## Pakistan

Item	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Government consumption	5.5	6.8	-8.4	6.8	-6.9	7.5	-5.6	15.0	7.2	1.4	1.7	48.3	-1.1	-0.9	12.7	-0.6	0.0	7.3
Gross domestic capital formation	3.8	5.8	-3.8	3.0	-9.0	4.9	4.3	-0.3	6.4	-5.2	12.9	18.4	2.9	4.6	-3.4	-4.5	-5.4	1.7
Export of goods and services	-3.1	2.0	-6.5	-5.7	-2.9	16.0	12.2	10.0	28.4	-1.5	9.6	9.9	1.5	-4.6	-3.4	15.7	2.4	-15.3
Imports of goods and services	4.0	13.6	-3.8	-5.6	-5.4	-2.3	2.2	3.0	11.2	-8.6	40.5	18.7	-4.1	5.9	-15.9	4.4	-0.1	-3.6
<b>Investment Financing at Current Prices</b>																		
Gross domestic capital formation	346.0	402.8	435.1	474.2	457.4	659.1	715.5	738.4	817.0	935.0	1240.2	1588.4	1735.8	2043.1	2316.5	2349.7	2580.9	2996.7
Gross national saving	394.6	387.2	428.5	570.1	517.6	770.0	893.6	1104.2	1386.3	1498.7	1638.2	1764.8	1930.2	1907.9	2613.1	3118.4	3840.5	4077.8
Gross domestic saving	295.4	306.8	321.3	446.3	410.0	611.4	671.2	734.4	845.9	993.5	988.4	979.2	1129.7	891.0	1355.4	1482.0	1665.9	1403.6
Net factor income from abroad	14.0	-7.1	-19.4	-24.4	-25.5	-48.0	-54.5	23.7	151.8	124.5	134.5	149.9	157.6	208.9	346.3	566.2	820.2	1035.7
Net current transfers from abroad <sup>a</sup>	85.1	87.4	126.6	148.1	133.2	206.5	276.8	346.1	388.6	380.7	515.3	635.7	642.9	808.0	911.4	1070.2	1354.4	1638.5
<b>Savings and Investment</b> <i>percent of GDP at current market prices</i>																		
Gross domestic saving	15.8	14.5	13.2	16.7	14.0	16.0	15.9	16.5	17.3	17.6	15.2	11.9	12.2	8.4	10.3	10.0	9.1	7.0
Gross national saving	21.1	18.3	17.6	21.3	17.6	20.1	21.2	24.8	28.4	26.6	25.2	21.5	20.9	17.9	19.8	21.0	21.0	20.3
Gross domestic capital formation	18.5	19.0	17.9	17.7	15.6	17.2	17.0	16.6	16.8	16.6	19.1	19.3	18.8	19.2	17.5	15.8	14.1	14.9
<b>At Current Market Prices</b> <i>Rupees</i>																		
Per capita GDP	14989	16628	18599	20060	21497	27337	29469	30761	32580	36981	42217	52409	56717	63925	77673	85684	103246	111184
Per capita GNI	15101	16572	18451	19878	21310	26995	29087	30925	33594	37797	43091	53365	57685	65181	79710	88947	107877	116915
<b>PRODUCTION INDEXES</b> <i>period averages</i>																		
Agriculture <i>2004–2006 = 100</i>	78.0	78.3	79.7	82.9	86.7	87.8	86.0	87.2	90.4	97.4	100.3	102.3	106.0	110.3	113.0	110.7	116.7	...
Mining <i>1980/1981   1999/2000 = 100<sup>d</sup></i>	270.8	296.7	305.6	302.5	283.1	100.0	98.3	105.5	122.5	134.8	148.7	155.4	158.7	162.8	160.3	162.5	160.6	170.9
Manufacturing <i>1980/1981   1999/2000   2005/2006 = 100<sup>d</sup></i>	240.8	248.4	243.1	261.6	270.9	100.0	101.0	114.8	123.1	146.4	173.0	188.9	205.4	213.7	196.5	205.7	112.3	117.9
<b>ENERGY</b> <i>annual values</i>																		
<b>Crude petroleum</b> <i>thousand tons</i>																		
Production	2664	2826	2854	2756	2681	2736	2829	3112	3147	3035	3236	3211	3302	3435	3224	3180	3225	3297
Exports	307	289	473	228	435	356	434	238	240	110	41	–	...	...	...	...	...	...
Imports	12545	14302	14233	15065	15334	16297	17073	15997	15482	12911	13881	14534	8226	8424	8061	6888	6658	6113
Consumption	13960	15601	15606	16624	16648	17768	17648	16960	16452	13421	14671	14627	16847	18080	17911	19132	18887	18678
<b>Coal</b> <i>thousand metric tons</i>																		
Production	3043	3638	3553	3159	3461	3168	3095	3476	3312	3275	4587	4871	3643	4124	3738	3481	3450	3613
Imports	1096	1080	840	960	910	957	950	917	1578	2789	3307	2843	4251	5987	4652	4658	4267	4057
Consumption	4139	4718	4393	4119	4371	4125	4044	4409	4890	6065	7894	7714	7894	10111	8390	8139	7717	7670
<b>Natural gas</b> <i>million cubic meters</i>																		
Production	17699	18780	19659	19714	20988	23056	24789	26161	27965	33886	37893	39444	39826	40970	41153	41995	41676	44151
Consumption	15405	16422	16842	17127	17914	20137	21929	23353	24575	29622	32711	34486	34428	35928	35765	36189	35137	36483
<b>Electricity</b> <i>million kilowatt-hours</i>																		
Production	53545	56946	59125	62104	65402	65751	68117	72405	75682	80900	85738	93774	98384	95860	91843	95608	94653	95365
Consumption	39448	41924	42916	44572	43296	45587	48585	50622	52655	57491	61328	67603	72712	73400	70371	74348	77099	76761

## Pakistan

Item	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
<b>Retail prices Rupees/liter</b>																		
Gasoline, premium	15	16	18	19	26	26	30	33	33	34	49	58	54	59	67	68	76	93
Diesel	6	7	10	10	11	12	17	19	21	23	32	39	38	42	61	70	82	100
<b>PRICE INDEXES<sup>d</sup> period averages</b>																		
Consumer (General) 2000/2001   2007/2008 = 100	65.5	72.6	81.1	87.5	92.5	95.8	100.0	103.5	106.8	111.7	122.0	131.6	141.9	100.0	117.0	128.9	146.5	162.6
Food	67.2	74.1	82.9	89.2	94.5	96.6	100.0	102.5	105.4	111.7	125.7	134.4	148.2	100.0	123.1	139.1	164.1	182.2
Wholesale 2000/2001   2007/2008 = 100	65.0	72.2	81.6	87.0	92.5	94.2	100.0	102.1	107.8	116.3	124.1	136.7	146.2	100.0	118.9	135.4	164.2	181.3
Implicit GDP deflator 1980/1981   1999/2000   2005/2006 = 100	313.9	340.2	385.7	414.8	439.1	100.0	107.9	110.6	115.5	124.4	133.1	100.0	107.3	121.4	146.5	162.4	194.4	205.3
<b>Price Indexes annual change, percent</b>																		
Consumer price index	13.0	10.8	11.8	7.8	5.7	3.6	4.4	3.5	3.1	4.6	9.2	7.9	7.8	12.0	17.0	10.1	13.7	11.0
Food price index	16.5	10.1	11.9	7.7	5.9	2.2	3.6	2.5	2.8	6.0	12.5	6.9	10.3	17.7	23.7	12.9	18.0	11.0
Wholesale price index	16.0	11.1	13.0	6.6	6.3	1.8	6.2	2.1	5.6	7.9	6.7	10.2	6.9	16.4	18.9	13.9	21.2	10.4
Implicit GDP deflator	13.9	8.4	13.4	7.5	5.8	2.7	7.9	2.5	4.4	7.8	7.0	10.6	7.3	13.2	20.7	10.8	19.7	5.6
<b>MONEY AND BANKING billion Rupees; as of end of period</b>																		
Money supply (M1)	491.0	528.0	699.8	732.2	795.3	876.0	965.0	1118.4	1387.6	2385.1	2474.6	2854.8	3403.7	3319.5	3859.1	4549.4	5068.6	6050.7
Currency in circulation	234.0	252.1	272.1	301.1	341.0	410.5	429.4	487.7	567.5	656.5	732.0	874.6	1008.2	1127.6	1292.2	1509.0	1585.7	1826.7
Demand deposits	257.0	275.9	427.7	431.1	454.3	465.5	535.6	630.7	820.1	1728.6	1742.6	1980.2	2395.5	2191.9	2566.9	3040.4	3482.9	4223.9
Quasi-money	322.0	448.1	470.7	530.2	521.6	600.7	685.2	809.6	878.6	340.4	727.1	810.8	984.3	1311.0	1456.6	1566.7	1783.7	1968.5
Money supply (M2)	813.0	976.3	1170.5	1262.6	1317.0	1476.7	1650.1	1928.0	2266.2	2725.4	3201.7	3665.5	4388.0	4630.5	5315.7	6116.1	6852.3	8019.3
Foreign assets (net)	-15.0	-80.1	-17.5	-44.5	-21.3	-19.6	133.0	415.1	653.0	631.8	621.4	775.0	951.8	574.4	905.6	1003.6	994.3	943.3
Domestic credit	941.2	1135.8	1250.2	1359.2	1412.3	1575.1	1576.4	1607.1	1771.9	2317.0	2887.5	3300.2	4012.7	5141.0	5765.6	6496.0	7393.1	8790.1
Claims on government sector (net)	434.7	555.2	595.8	622.1	598.3	649.7	619.6	613.8	530.7	650.3	781.2	826.4	1100.4	1703.8	2165.2	2766.5	3763.5	4833.3
Claims on private sector	506.5	580.6	654.3	737.1	814.0	925.3	956.9	993.3	1241.2	1575.7	1986.8	2334.8	2739.4	3315.3	3469.5	3615.7	3497.2	3802.8
Claims on other financial institutions	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	91.0	119.5	139.0	172.9	121.9	130.9	113.8	132.5	154.0
Other items	-113.2	-79.4	-62.2	-52.1	-74.0	-78.8	-59.3	-94.1	-158.7	-223.3	-307.2	-409.7	-576.5	-1084.9	-1355.5	-1383.5	-1535.1	-1714.1
<b>Money supply (M2) annual change, percent</b>																		
M2 percent of GDP at current market prices	43.6	46.0	48.2	47.2	44.8	38.6	39.2	43.3	46.5	48.3	49.3	44.6	47.5	43.5	40.3	41.1	37.5	39.9
<b>Deposit Money Banks</b>																		
Demand deposits	190.0	203.5	269.5	239.4	252.6	241.7	340.0	341.2	530.3	881.0	1742.6	1980.2	2395.5	2191.9	2566.9	3040.4	3482.9	4223.9
Savings deposits	310.5	361.7	404.9	473.5	500.8	601.5	647.4	817.2	1035.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Time deposits	264.8	322.0	322.2	357.4	338.1	345.8	321.9	342.1	275.9	1016.7	727.1	810.8	984.3	1312.8	1456.9	1566.7	1783.7	1968.5
Domestic credits outstanding	540.1	601.1	677.2	734.1	796.2	922.7	972.4	996.7	1169.4	2144.6	2887.5	3300.2	4012.7	5141.0	5765.6	6496.0	7393.1	8790.1
<b>Interest Rates percent per annum; period averages</b>																		
<b>On deposits</b>																		
Savings	7.58	7.95	8.12	8.17	6.77	5.90	4.98	3.77	1.40	0.94	1.71	1.92	2.07	4.99	4.95	5.02	5.14	5.69
Time: 6 months	10.62	10.94	11.66	11.49	9.40	8.40	8.29	5.74	2.50	2.75	4.91	6.01	5.87	7.64	7.05	7.41	7.83	6.88
12 months	10.93	11.57	11.79	12.14	9.78	8.60	8.96	6.18	2.70	2.84	5.83	6.01	6.85	8.38	8.18	8.28	8.82	8.20

## Pakistan

Item	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
<b>GOVERNMENT FINANCE</b> <i>million Rupees; fiscal year ending 30 June</i>																		
<b>Consolidated Government</b>																		
Total revenue and grants	322932	380260	384331	429454	468601	512500	553000	624100	720800	824500	919414	1120600	1326957	1530003	1883423	2129279	2306361	2601438
Total revenue	322932	380260	384331	429454	468601	512500	512500	541000	601900	794000	900014	1076600	1297957	1499380	1850901	2078814	2260712	2566514
Current revenue	322932	380260	384331	429454	468601	512500	512500	541000	601900	794000	900014	1076600	1297957	1499380	1850901	2078814	2260712	2566514
Taxes	257892	305580	324641	354754	390726	405600	441600	478100	555800	611000	659410	803700	889685	1050696	1204670	1498814	1707191	2052886
Nontaxes <sup>e</sup>	65040	74680	59689	74700	77875	106900	70900	62900	46100	183000	240604	272900	408272	448684	646231	580000	553521	513628
Capital receipts	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Grants <sup>f</sup>	-	-	-	-	-	-	40500	83100	118900	30500	19400	44000	29000	30623	32522	50465	45649	34924
Total expenditure and net lending	428284	518099	540919	634014	647778	718800	732700	814550	901400	924000	1116981	1315593	1675458	2276549	2531308	3006662	3455120	3936218
Total expenditure	428284	518099	540919	634014	645565	722000	735500	826450	920900	936000	1092218	1399800	1809003	2305043	2521852	2998919	3406887	3854370
Current expenditure	345941	423866	455411	529919	547279	626400	645700	700200	791700	775000	864500	1034700	1375345	1853147	2041570	2481000	2900784	3122502
Capital expenditure	82343	94233	85508	104095	98286	95600	89800	126250	129200	161000	227718	365100	433658	451896	480282	517919	506103	731868
Net lending <sup>g</sup>	-	-	-	-	2213	-3200	-2800	-11900	-19500	-12000	24763	-84207	-133545	-28494	9456	7743	48233	81848
Current surplus/deficit	-23009	-43606	-71081	-100465	-78678	-113900	-133200	-159200	-189800	19000	35514	41900	-77388	-353767	-190669	-402186	-640072	-555988
Capital account surplus/deficit	-82343	-94233	-85508	-104095	-98286	-95600	-89800	-126250	-129200	-161000	-227718	-365100	-433658	-451896	-480282	-517919	-506103	-731868
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit	-105352	-137839	-156589	-204560	-179177	-206300	-179700	-190450	-180600	-99500	-197567	-194993	-348501	-746546	-647885	-877383	-1148759	-1334780
Financing	105352	137839	156589	204560	179177	206300	179700	190450	180600	130000	216967	325300	377501	746546	647885	877383	1148759	1334780
Foreign borrowing (net)	29319	28586	28219	38329	97069	69700	120700	83100	113000	-5900	120411	149000	147150	120688	149651	188889	107705	128650
Domestic borrowing (net) <sup>h</sup>	76033	109253	128370	166231	82108	136600	59000	99000	63900	124690	68229	79000	158887	624208	529466	740172	1086704	1241054
Use of cash balances <sup>i</sup>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8350	3700	11210	28327	97300	71464	1650	-31232	-51678	-45650	-34924
<b>Government Finance</b> <i>percent of GDP at current market prices</i>																		
Total revenue	17.3	17.9	15.8	16.0	15.9	13.4	12.2	12.1	12.3	14.1	13.8	13.1	14.0	14.1	14.0	14.0	12.4	12.8
Taxes	13.8	14.4	13.4	13.2	13.3	10.6	10.5	10.7	11.4	10.8	10.1	9.8	9.6	9.9	9.1	10.1	9.3	10.2
Total expenditure	23.0	24.4	22.3	23.7	22.0	18.9	17.5	18.6	18.9	16.6	16.8	17.0	19.6	21.7	19.1	20.2	18.6	19.2
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit	-5.6	-6.5	-6.4	-7.6	-6.1	-5.4	-4.3	-4.3	-3.7	-1.8	-3.0	-2.4	-3.8	-7.0	-4.9	-5.9	-6.3	-6.6
<b>EXTERNAL TRADE</b> <i>million Rupees; fiscal year ending 30 June</i>																		
Exports, fob	252264	296051	327976	376455	393843	447152	542781	565254	655237	733061	860164	992558	1039038	1242165	1405645	1640928	2151423	2129175
Imports, cif	320986	397723	465644	436505	466645	534732	627745	635319	714714	898644	1227808	1711772	1852038	2512763	2725213	2910990	3457358	4012225
Trade balance	-68722	-101672	-137668	-60050	-72802	-87580	-84964	-70065	-59477	-165583	-367644	-719214	-813000	-1270597	-1319568	-1270062	-1305935	-1883050
<b>External Trade</b> <i>annual change, percent</i>																		
Exports	22.3	17.4	10.8	14.8	4.6	13.5	21.4	4.1	15.9	11.9	17.3	15.4	4.7	19.5	13.2	16.7	31.1	-1.0
Imports	24.2	23.9	17.1	-6.3	6.9	14.6	17.4	1.2	12.5	25.7	36.6	39.4	8.2	35.7	8.5	6.8	18.8	16.0
<b>Direction of Trade</b> <i>million US Dollars; calendar year</i>																		
Exports, total	7992.4	9303.5	8647.2	8445.9	8448.8	8882.9	9217.4	9883.7	11928.9	13287.6	16056.2	16547.0	18885.2	21729.9	17523.2	21465.5	25697.1	26227.5
1. United States	1204.7	1550.8	1625.8	1821.4	1934.8	2236.9	2233.9	2418.9	2751.7	3119.2	3978.8	3604.0	3482.4	3480.3	3178.1	3389.0	3657.7	3482.8
2. United Arab Emirates	354.8	434.5	429.8	423.7	492.7	560.0	697.1	834.6	1121.0	982.0	1256.2	1550.8	2009.0	2537.7	1477.8	1699.5	1954.4	2247.5
3. Afghanistan	19.8	13.1	18.9	37.7	81.7	121.9	142.8	223.1	408.6	464.9	1065.1	1316.3	1633.6	1865.0	1357.6	1724.1	1931.0	2220.6
4. China, People's Rep. of	118.7	119.5	146.9	152.4	178.6	237.3	289.3	235.6	259.8	299.7	435.6	915.6	1004.8	915.5	973.8	1572.7	1929.9	2855.6
5. United Kingdom	517.0	620.4	603.9	566.8	565.9	586.0	626.8	716.4	842.3	970.3	907.6	825.4	895.4	966.6	931.9	913.0	1042.3	1004.1
6. Germany	548.7	660.0	581.3	550.2	533.6	508.4	479.1	486.4	608.1	664.0	724.6	639.1	729.1	826.5	705.5	898.2	1283.9	986.8
7. Italy	230.9	255.6	247.1	223.4	215.0	217.6	251.3	275.9	401.9	530.7	582.8	486.8	567.2	662.1	550.4	579.8	724.8	495.5
8. Turkey	134.8	76.1	58.8	58.9	35.9	97.9	87.2	110.1	200.4	219.1	299.6	344.4	483.4	532.9	404.7	681.8	793.8	504.6

## Pakistan

Item	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
9. Saudi Arabia	225.5	244.8	207.1	204.3	209.4	240.0	296.0	389.7	469.2	336.0	354.9	438.2	567.6	717.0	425.2	488.9	562.3	646.6
10. Korea, Rep. of	271.2	279.1	208.0	139.7	247.9	259.7	282.0	246.6	206.1	182.1	200.2	309.9	446.2	573.6	238.0	363.3	670.0	705.5
Imports, total	11460.6	12150.0	11612.4	9308.6	10298.6	10722.5	10166.1	11238.5	13048.5	17757.7	25412.6	34200.7	39964.6	46494.1	31649.3	43705.8	51014.8	51624.1
1. China, People's Rep. of	505.9	576.1	586.4	422.2	450.5	537.9	485.0	699.6	957.6	1499.2	2348.7	4664.8	6363.4	6590.6	3774.2	7629.3	9281.9	10206.9
2. Saudi Arabia	567.9	706.6	782.1	594.3	874.4	1136.9	1137.6	1315.2	1416.8	2067.4	2819.4	3544.6	4276.1	5620.7	3488.4	4569.8	5803.7	6209.9
3. United Arab Emirates	545.8	614.8	1032.1	582.4	725.9	1139.4	1302.0	1317.8	1455.1	1772.6	2620.0	3293.8	3973.6	5223.1	3454.1	4524.9	5746.7	6148.9
4. Kuwait	652.6	899.8	700.2	473.7	861.6	1274.1	793.2	757.6	831.8	1000.0	1263.8	1588.9	1916.8	2519.5	1798.2	2355.7	2991.7	3201.2
5. Malaysia	968.9	652.3	639.6	728.7	559.8	439.2	435.1	509.4	601.1	634.0	731.7	927.2	1382.9	1905.6	1605.7	2513.6	2805.8	2038.9
6. United States	1065.2	1291.1	1368.1	913.5	659.9	653.1	569.3	723.3	788.3	1726.5	1531.8	2188.5	2238.6	2192.4	1800.6	2089.6	2204.1	1682.0
7. India	80.6	211.5	141.6	153.9	134.1	177.6	241.1	162.5	226.4	455.4	577.4	1303.0	1975.1	1957.2	1079.9	2476.0	1843.9	1917.9
8. Japan	1228.9	1238.8	872.4	748.7	789.7	607.5	527.7	675.4	861.9	1153.0	1633.5	1936.1	1715.7	1599.0	1284.1	1446.3	1869.9	1860.0
9. Iran	187.9	267.1	207.8	92.3	81.2	325.6	218.1	204.4	301.4	272.0	362.9	456.3	550.4	723.5	956.0	1252.4	1590.5	1701.9
10. Singapore	221.0	197.9	189.7	298.4	294.6	300.3	327.5	346.1	525.5	357.4	449.3	848.5	931.1	1301.9	502.9	1291.9	2056.8	985.4
<b>BALANCE OF PAYMENTS</b> million US Dollars; fiscal year ending 30 June																		
Current account	-2163	-4348	-3557	-1701	-1856	-217	326	2723	4070	1811	-1534	-4990	-6878	-13874	-9261	-3946	214	-4658
Balance on goods	-2537	-3704	-3145	-1867	-2085	-1412	-1269	-294	-359	-1279	-4514	-8441	-9711	-14970	-12627	-11536	-10516	-15765
Exports	7759	8311	8096	8434	7528	8190	8933	9140	10974	12459	14482	16553	17278	20427	19121	19673	25356	24696
Imports	-10296	-12015	-11241	-10301	-9613	-9602	-10202	-9434	-11333	-13738	-18996	-24994	-26989	-35397	-31747	-31209	-35872	-40461
Services and income	-2384	-3249	-3659	-3264	-2618	-2794	-3142	-2617	-2213	-3523	-5679	-7097	-7752	-10380	-7788	-4972	-4957	-6437
Credit	2150	2100	1840	1708	1409	1501	1464	2027	2882	2831	3756	4553	5080	5202	4980	5790	6484	5861
Debit	-4534	-5349	-5499	-4972	-4027	-4295	-4606	-4644	-5095	-6354	-9435	-11650	-12832	-15582	-12768	-10762	-11441	-12298
Current transfers	2758	2605	3247	3430	2847	3989	4737	5634	6642	6613	8659	10548	10585	11476	11154	12562	15687	17544
Credit	2805	2662	3296	3449	2884	4034	4782	5678	6714	6713	8768	10655	10658	11618	11256	12672	15863	17686
Debit	-47	-57	-49	-19	-37	-45	-45	-44	-72	-100	-109	-107	-73	-142	-102	-110	-176	-142
Capital account	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	110	1133	82	685	241	304	121	455	175	161	183
Financial account	2476	3968	2459	961	-2278	-4181	-642	-1107	-472	-1334	446	5473	9972	8131	5632	5097	2101	1280
Direct investment	439	1106	700	572	428	473	286	483	771	906	1459	3450	5026	5335	3695	2075	1591	744
Portfolio investment	1280	309	677	34	142	-550	-140	-491	-239	314	620	986	3283	32	-1073	-65	338	-144
Financial derivatives	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other investment	757	2553	1082	355	-2848	-4104	-788	-1099	-1004	-2554	-1633	1037	1663	2764	3010	3087	172	680
Net errors and omissions	-75	-51	66	434	992	505	626	928	523	222	-7	253	179	257	118	-60	16	-80
Overall balance	238	-431	-1032	-306	-3142	-3893	310	2654	5254	781	-410	977	3577	-5365	-3056	1266	2492	-3275
Reserves and related items	-238	431	1032	306	3142	3893	-310	-2654	-5254	-781	410	-977	-3577	5365	3056	-1266	-2492	3275
Reserve assets	-333	395	1199	148	-1254	208	-1086	-3082	-5926	-299	610	-779	-3557	5538	-635	-4063	-2225	4430
Use of Fund credit and loans	95	36	-167	158	430	-280	84	290	52	-427	-145	-143	-120	-173	3691	2174	-267	-1155
Others (exceptional financing)	-	-	-	-	3966	3965	692	138	620	-55	-55	-55	100	-	-	623	-	-
<b>Balance of Payments</b> percent of GDP at current market prices																		
Exports	13.2	14.1	13.7	14.2	12.7	11.5	13.1	12.3	13.0	12.9	13.3	12.1	11.4	13.5	11.8	11.3	12.0	11.5
Imports	-17.5	-20.4	-19.0	-17.3	-16.2	-13.5	-15.0	-12.7	-13.4	-14.2	-17.4	-18.3	-17.7	-23.4	-19.7	-17.9	-16.9	-18.8
Balance on goods	-4.3	-6.3	-5.3	-3.1	-3.5	-2.0	-1.9	-0.4	-0.4	-1.3	-4.1	-6.2	-6.4	-9.9	-7.8	-6.6	-5.0	-7.3
Current account balance	-3.7	-7.4	-6.0	-2.9	-3.1	-0.3	0.5	3.7	4.8	1.9	-1.4	-3.7	-4.5	-9.2	-5.7	-2.3	0.1	-2.2
Overall balance	0.4	-0.7	-1.7	-0.5	-5.3	-5.5	0.5	3.6	6.2	0.8	-0.4	0.7	2.4	-3.6	-1.9	0.7	1.2	-1.5

# Pakistan

Item	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
<b>INTERNATIONAL RESERVES</b> <i>million US Dollars; as of end of period</i>																		
Total	2453	1238	1830	1646	2054	2056	4235	8762	11674	10616	10948	12816	15689	8903	13771	17210	18094	13797
Gold, national valuation	721	689	635	618	543	543	595	684	733	817	915	1273	1645	1709	2452	2864	3566	3555
Foreign exchange	1718	535	1184	1027	1511	1499	3636	8076	10693	9554	9817	11328	13829	7011	9938	13115	13474	9320
Reserve position in the Fund	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SDRs	15	13	11	1	0	14	4	2	248	245	216	216	215	183	1381	1230	1054	921
<b>EXCHANGE RATES</b> <i>Rupees per US Dollar</i>																		
End of period	34.25	40.12	44.05	45.89	51.78	58.03	60.86	58.53	57.22	59.12	59.83	60.92	61.22	79.10	84.26	85.71	89.97	97.14
Average of period	31.64	36.08	41.11	45.05	49.50	53.65	61.93	59.72	57.75	58.26	59.51	60.27	60.74	70.41	81.71	85.19	86.34	93.40
<b>EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS</b> <i>million US Dollars; as of end of year</i>																		
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	30168.6	29768.4	30012.8	32213.9	34074.8	32953.6	31914.7	33797.9	36437.7	36327.7	33990.9	37148.2	41981.6	49505.3	56328.6	58488.2	60181.8	...
Long-term debt	25320.8	25556.9	26250.7	28694.3	30307.8	29684.2	28580.4	29995.2	32832.1	32942.7	31025.7	34108.2	38103.6	43521.7	45817.8	45939.2	47685.0	...
Public and publicly guaranteed	23727.4	23561.5	23913.0	26092.8	28086.6	27124.3	26482.4	27996.9	31213.1	31405.7	30062.2	33201.2	36910.3	40337.7	42552.8	43395.2	45122.0	...
Private nonguaranteed	1593.4	1995.4	2337.7	2601.5	2221.2	2559.9	2098.0	1998.3	1619.0	1537.0	963.5	907.0	1193.3	3184.0	3265.0	2544.0	2563.0	...
Short-term debt	3235.0	2816.0	2481.0	2159.4	1830.2	1518.7	1313.8	1540.0	1245.0	1245.0	1230.0	1322.0	2228.0	1370.0	1466.0	2291.0	2535.0	...
Use of IMF credit	1612.8	1395.6	1281.2	1360.2	1936.8	1750.7	2020.5	2262.7	2360.6	2139.9	1735.2	1718.0	1650.0	4613.6	9044.8	10258.0	9961.8	...
External debt <i>percent of GNI</i>	49.4	47.2	48.5	52.3	54.6	45.1	44.7	46.5	42.5	36.3	30.4	28.6	28.8	29.6	33.9	31.9	27.3	...
Total long-term debt <i>percent of total debt</i>	83.9	85.9	87.5	89.1	88.9	90.1	89.6	88.7	90.1	90.7	91.3	91.8	90.8	87.9	81.3	78.5	79.2	...
Short-term debt <i>percent of total debt</i>	10.7	9.5	8.3	6.7	5.4	4.6	4.1	4.6	3.4	3.4	3.6	3.6	5.3	2.8	2.6	3.9	4.2	...
Debt service <i>percent of exports of goods and services</i>	30.9	30.7	40.3	24.6	32.1	28.0	28.0	23.4	20.5	26.3	12.4	10.8	11.5	11.3	15.2	15.0	9.2	...
<b>Debt service</b> <i>million US Dollars; transactions during the year</i>																		
Principal repayments on long-term debt	1837.1	1771.9	2537.0	1283.5	1653.2	1587.4	1957.7	1783.0	1634.4	2954.8	1460.6	1331.6	1379.2	1763.1	2242.7	3009.8	1664.3	3109.7
Interest on long-term debt	955.3	909.5	904.6	711.4	954.3	857.4	755.2	744.1	786.8	703.0	673.3	808.1	997.8	1026.3	916.4	875.0	805.5	986.0
Interest on short-term debt	202.5	225.3	294.0	110.3	48.7	78.4	57.4	55.0	35.0	32.0	55.7	53.5	127.1	33.2	18.3	29.8	39.4	...
<b>Average terms of new commitments</b>																		
Interest <i>percent per annum</i>	5.2	5.0	5.2	5.1	4.8	6.3	2.8	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.3	4.8	3.9	2.2	1.6	2.3	1.1	...
Maturity <i>years</i>	17.4	21.1	12.0	18.1	14.8	12.5	19.9	23.5	19.5	23.0	23.0	20.3	24.2	22.9	23.2	22.0	28.9	...
Grace period <i>years</i>	5.0	6.1	3.4	5.0	3.9	3.0	5.4	6.5	5.0	6.9	7.4	8.8	8.0	5.9	6.8	7.3	6.4	...
Grant element <i>percent</i>	30.5	33.7	21.5	32.1	25.5	19.9	46.5	56.3	50.6	55.6	55.3	36.3	45.9	53.8	57.3	55.1	65.6	...

... = Data not available at cutoff date, I = Marks break in the series, 0.0 = Magnitude is less than half of unit employed, - = Magnitude equals zero.

a Data were revised from 2006 due to rebasing from 1999/2000 to 2005/2006.

b Includes ownership of dwellings.

c Derived from balance-of-payments data.

d Refers to period averages of fiscal year.

e Includes surplus of autonomous bodies and grants.

f Refers to foreign grants.

g Includes statistical discrepancy.

h Refers to banks and nonbanks.

i Refers to privatization proceeds.

# Pakistan

## Sources:

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