

China, People's Republic of

Item	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
POPULATION																		
Total population <i>million; as of 31 December</i>	1211.2	1223.9	1236.3	1247.6	1257.9	1267.4	1276.3	1284.5	1292.3	1299.9	1307.6	1314.5	1321.3	1328.0	1334.5	1340.9	1347.4	1354.0
Population density <i>persons per square kilometer</i>	126	127	129	130	131	132	133	134	135	135	136	137	138	138	139	140	140	141
Population <i>annual change, percent</i>	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Urban population <i>percent of total population</i>	29.0	30.5	31.9	33.4	34.8	36.2	37.7	39.1	40.5	41.8	43.0	43.9	45.9	47.0	48.3	49.9	51.3	52.6
LABOR FORCE^a million; calendar year																		
Employed ^b	688.6	697.7	708.0	720.9	727.9	739.9	738.8	744.9	749.1	752.9	761.2	763.2	765.3	770.5	775.1	783.9	785.8	788.9
Agriculture ^c	680.7	689.5	698.2	706.4	713.9	720.9	728.0	732.8	737.4	742.6	746.5	749.8	753.2	755.6	758.3	761.1	764.2	767.0
Industry ^d	355.3	348.2	348.4	351.8	357.7	360.4	364.0	366.4	362.0	348.3	334.4	319.4	307.3	299.2	288.9	279.3	265.9	257.7
Services ^e	156.6	162.0	165.5	166.0	164.2	162.2	162.3	156.8	159.3	167.1	177.7	188.9	201.9	205.5	210.8	218.4	225.4	232.4
Unemployed ^f	168.8	179.3	184.3	188.6	192.1	198.2	201.6	209.6	216.0	227.2	234.4	241.4	244.0	250.9	258.6	263.3	272.8	276.9
Unemployment rate ^f <i>percent</i>	5.2	5.5	5.8	5.7	5.8	6.0	6.8	7.7	8.8	8.3	8.4	8.5	8.3	8.9	9.2	9.1	9.2	9.2
Labor force <i>annual change, percent</i>	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.6	4.0	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.1	4.1	4.1
	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.8	1.0	1.6	0.6	1.2	0.9	1.0	1.4	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.6	1.1	0.2	0.4
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS <i>billion Yuan; calendar year</i>																		
At Current Prices																		
GDP by industrial origin at current market prices	6079.4	7117.7	7897.3	8440.2	8967.7	9921.5	10965.5	12033.3	13582.3	15987.8	18493.7	21631.4	26581.0	31404.5	34090.3	40151.3	47310.4	51932.2
Agriculture ^c	1213.6	1401.5	1444.2	1481.8	1477.0	1494.5	1578.1	1653.7	1738.2	2141.3	2242.0	2404.0	2862.7	3370.2	3522.6	4053.4	4748.6	5237.7
Mining													1346.1	1962.9	1672.6	2093.7	2722.6	
Manufacturing ^e	2495.1	2944.8	3292.1	3401.8	3586.1	4003.4	4358.1	4743.1	5494.6	6521.0	7723.1	9131.1	8746.5	10253.9	11011.8	13032.5	15059.7	19986.0
Electricity, gas, and water													960.9	809.1	839.5	946.1	1064.7	
Construction	372.9	438.7	462.2	498.6	517.2	552.2	593.2	646.5	749.1	869.4	1036.7	1240.9	1529.7	1874.3	2239.9	2666.1	3194.3	3545.9
Trade	477.9	560.0	632.7	691.3	749.1	815.9	911.9	999.5	1117.0	1245.4	1396.6	1653.1	2093.8	2618.2	2898.5	3574.6	4344.5	5024.6
Transport and communications	324.4	378.2	414.9	466.1	517.5	616.1	687.0	749.3	791.3	930.4	1066.6	1218.3	1460.1	1636.3	1672.7	1913.2	2243.3	2496.0
Finance	279.9	321.2	360.7	369.8	381.6	408.7	435.3	461.3	498.9	539.3	608.7	809.9	1233.8	1486.3	1776.8	2098.1	2495.8	2860.1
Public administration																		
Others ^e	915.7	1073.3	1290.5	1530.9	1739.1	2030.8	2401.9	2779.8	3193.3	3741.0	4420.0	5174.2	6347.5	7393.3	8456.0	9773.7	11436.9	12782.0
Net factor income from abroad	-98.3	-103.4	-91.2	-137.8	-119.8	-121.4	-158.7	-123.7	-84.6	-42.5	-132.0	-41.0	61.2	198.5	-58.3	-175.3	-454.2	-266.0
GNI	5981.1	7014.2	7806.1	8302.4	8847.9	9800.0	10806.8	11909.6	13497.7	15945.4	18361.7	21590.4	26642.2	31603.0	34032.0	39976.0	46856.2	51666.2
Structure of Output <i>percent of GDP at current market prices</i>																		
Agriculture	20.0	19.7	18.3	17.6	16.5	15.1	14.4	13.7	12.8	13.4	12.1	11.1	10.8	10.7	10.3	10.1	10.0	10.1
Industry	47.2	47.5	47.5	46.2	45.8	45.9	45.2	44.8	46.0	46.2	47.4	47.9	47.3	47.5	46.3	46.7	46.6	45.3
Services	32.9	32.8	34.2	36.2	37.8	39.0	40.5	41.5	41.2	40.4	40.5	40.9	41.9	41.8	43.4	43.2	43.4	44.6
Expenditure on GDP at current market prices^h																		
Private consumption	6079.4	7117.7	7897.3	8440.2	8967.7	9921.5	10965.5	12033.3	13582.3	15987.8	18493.7	21631.4	26581.0	31404.5	34090.3	40151.3	47310.4	51932.2
Government consumption	2837.0	3395.6	3692.2	3922.9	4192.0	4585.5	4943.6	5305.7	5765.0	6521.9	7295.9	8257.6	9633.2	11167.0	12358.5	14075.9	16895.7	18837.0
Gross fixed capital formation	837.9	996.4	1121.9	1235.9	1371.7	1566.1	1749.8	1876.0	2003.6	2233.4	2639.9	3052.8	3590.0	4175.2	4569.0	5335.6	6315.5	7123.0
Increase in stocks	2088.5	2404.8	2596.5	2856.9	3052.7	3384.4	3775.5	4363.2	5349.1	6511.8	7423.3	8795.4	10394.9	12808.4	15668.0	18361.5	21568.2	24315.2
Exports of goods and services	458.5	473.7	400.3	274.5	242.4	99.8	201.5	193.3	247.2	405.1	362.4	500.0	699.5	1024.1	778.3	998.9	1266.2	1037.2
Less: Imports of goods and services	1229.6	1427.4	1718.0	1717.3	1829.2	2314.3	2478.2	3024.4	4014.6	5448.7	6855.5	8463.6	10206.6	10985.8	9107.6	11803.2	13477.4	14135.1
Statistical discrepancy	1129.7	1281.4	1363.0	1354.4	1575.6	2075.3	2245.7	2715.0	3718.1	5025.1	5834.6	6798.1	7864.3	8563.1	7603.8	10293.4	12261.1	12686.7
	-242.3	-298.7	-268.5	-212.9	-144.8	46.6	62.7	-14.3	-79.1	-107.8	-248.6	-639.8	-78.9	-192.9	-787.2	-130.4	48.5	-828.6

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Structure of Demand percent of GDP at current market prices																		
Private consumption	46.7	47.7	46.8	46.5	46.7	46.2	45.1	44.1	42.4	40.8	39.3	38.0	36.2	35.6	36.3	35.1	35.7	36.3
Government consumption	13.8	14.0	14.2	14.6	15.3	15.8	16.0	15.6	14.8	14.0	14.3	14.1	13.5	13.3	13.4	13.3	13.3	13.7
Gross domestic capital formation	41.9	40.4	37.9	37.1	36.7	35.1	36.3	37.9	41.2	43.3	42.1	43.0	41.7	44.0	48.3	48.2	48.3	48.8
Exports of goods and services	20.2	20.1	21.8	20.3	20.4	23.3	22.6	25.1	29.6	34.1	37.1	39.1	38.4	35.0	26.7	29.4	28.5	27.2
Imports of goods and services	18.6	18.0	17.3	16.0	17.6	20.9	20.5	22.6	27.4	31.4	31.5	31.4	29.6	27.3	22.3	25.6	25.9	24.4
Statistical discrepancy	-4.0	-4.2	-3.4	-2.5	-1.6	0.5	0.6	-0.1	-0.6	-0.7	-1.3	-3.0	-0.3	-0.6	-2.3	-0.3	0.1	-1.6
At Constant Prices																		
GDP by industrial origin ¹ at 1990 | 2000 | 2005																		
| 2010 market prices	3307.1	3638.0	3976.3	4287.7	4614.5 |	9921.5	10745.0	11720.8	12895.9	14196.5 |	18493.7	20838.1	23789.3	26081.3	28484.5	31460.2 |	43885.3	47287.9
Agriculture ^d	620.5	652.2	675.0	698.6	718.2 |	1494.5	1536.3	1580.9	1620.4	1722.5 |	2242.0	2354.1	2442.2	2573.6	2681.3	2795.8 |	4225.6	4415.8
Mining													1112.1	1321.4	1314.6	1375.5 |	2381.8	
Manufacturing ^j	1548.0	1741.6	1938.8	2111.3	2291.1 |	4003.4	4350.5	4784.2	5394.3	6015.1 |	7723.1	8717.5	8033.1	8969.8	9933.6	11250.4 |	14314.5	22339.4
Electricity, gas, and water													871.8	720.6	724.9	791.6 |	1044.0	
Construction	171.8	186.4	191.3	208.6	217.5 |	552.2	589.7	641.5	719.0	777.5 |	1036.7	1215.3	1412.1	1546.2	1833.1	2080.0 |	2925.2	
Trade	187.5	201.8	219.5	233.8	254.2 |	815.9	890.1	968.5	1064.7	1134.6 |	1396.6	1668.5	2005.7	2323.7	2604.9	2977.2 |	4025.3	
Transport and communications	192.5	213.7	233.4	258.1	289.5 |	616.1	670.4	718.1	762.1	872.5 |	1066.6	1172.9	1311.4	1407.4	1466.2	1609.7 |	2102.0	
Finance ^k	179.4	192.9	209.2	219.5	230.0 |	408.7	435.0	465.1	497.5	515.9 |	608.7	766.3	977.7	1108.1	1310.0	1441.5 |	2249.1	20532.7
Public administration																		
Others ^e	407.3	449.4	509.1	557.9	614.0 |	2030.8	2273.1	2562.5	2837.9	3158.3 |	4420.0	4943.5	5623.2	6110.5	6615.9	7138.4 |	10617.6	
Net factor income from abroad ^h	-32.0	-28.9	-20.7	-43.4	-34.8 |	-121.4	-151.1	-120.6	-66.0	-32.2 |	87.1	114.5	177.1	185.8	120.4	234.0 |	...	...
GNI ⁱ	3275.1	3609.1	3955.6	4244.4	4579.7 |	9800.0	10593.9	11600.3	12829.9	14164.2 |	18580.9	20952.6	23966.4	26267.1	28604.9	31694.2 |	...	...
Growth of Output annual change, percent																		
GDP	10.9	10.0	9.3	7.8	7.6	8.4	8.3	9.1	10.0	10.1	11.3	12.7	14.2	9.6	9.2	10.4	9.3	7.8
Agriculture	5.0	5.1	3.5	3.5	2.8	2.4	2.8	2.9	2.5	6.3	5.2	5.0	3.7	5.4	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.5
Industry	13.9	12.1	10.5	8.9	8.1	9.4	8.4	9.8	12.7	11.1	12.1	13.4	15.1	9.9	9.9	12.3	10.3	8.1
Services	9.8	9.4	10.7	8.4	9.3	9.7	10.3	10.4	9.5	10.1	12.2	14.1	16.0	10.4	9.6	9.8	9.4	8.1
Investment Financing at current prices																		
Gross domestic capital formation	2547.0	2878.5	2996.8	3131.4	3295.2	3484.3	3976.9	4556.5	5596.3	6916.8	7785.7	9295.4	11094.3	13832.5	16446.3	19360.4	22834.4	25352.4
Gross national saving	2318.2	2640.0	3034.7	3179.0	3325.1	3700.7	4183.7	4835.4	5873.6	7379.6	8621.5	10503.8	13701.0	16560.5	17320.8	20839.9	23803.4	25727.9
Gross domestic saving ^m	2404.6	2725.7	3083.2	3281.4	3404.0	3769.9	4272.1	4851.6	5813.7	7232.6	8558.0	10321.1	13357.7	16062.3	17162.8	20739.8	24099.3	25972.2
Net factor income from abroad	-98.3	-103.4	-91.2	-137.8	-119.8	-121.4	-158.7	-123.7	-84.6	-42.5	-132.0	-41.0	61.2	198.5	-58.3	-175.3	-454.2	-266.0
Net current transfers from abroad ⁿ	12.0	17.7	42.6	35.4	40.9	52.2	70.3	107.5	144.4	189.5	195.5	223.7	282.1	299.7	216.3	275.4	158.3	21.7
Savings and Investment percent of GDP at current market prices																		
Gross domestic saving	39.6	38.3	39.0	38.9	38.0	38.0	39.0	40.3	42.8	45.2	46.3	47.7	50.3	51.1	50.3	51.7	50.9	50.0
Gross national saving	38.1	37.1	38.4	37.7	37.1	37.3	38.2	40.2	43.2	46.2	46.6	48.6	51.5	52.7	50.8	51.9	50.3	49.5
Gross domestic capital formation	41.9	40.4	37.9	37.1	36.7	35.1	36.3	37.9	41.2	43.3	42.1	43.0	41.7	44.0	48.3	48.2	48.3	48.8
At Current Market Prices Yuan																		
Per capita GDP	5046	5846	6420	6796	7159	7858	8622	9398	10542	12336	14185	16500	20169	23708	25608	30015	35198	38449
Per capita GNP	4938	5731	6314	6655	7034	7732	8468	9272	10476	12303	14084	16468	20216	23858	25564	29884	34860	38252

China, People's Republic of

Item	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
PRODUCTION INDEXES <i>period averages</i>																		
Agriculture 2004–2006 = 100	66.6	70.8	74.7	78.3	80.8	83.6	85.3	88.9	90.3	96.6	100.3	103.1	106.4	112.7	115.7	119.0	123.5	...
Mining 2005 = 100	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	107.9	120.3	135.7	148.7	166.6	188.7	206.7
Manufacturing ^o 2005 = 100	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	118.2	142.0	160.8	179.5	209.3	239.2	264.3
ENERGY <i>annual values</i>																		
Crude petroleum <i>million metric tons</i>																		
Production	150	157	161	161	160	163	164	167	170	176	181	185	186	190	189	203	203	207
Exports	25	27	28	23	16	22	20	21	25	22	29	26	27	29	39	41	3	...
Imports	37	45	68	57	65	97	91	103	132	173	172	195	211	230	256	294	254	...
Consumption	161	174	197	198	211	224	228	248	271	317	325	349	367	373	384	432	440	...
Coal <i>million metric tons</i>																		
Production	1361	1397	1373	1250	1045	998	1381	1455	1722	2123	2350	2529	2692	2802	2973	3240	3516	3650
Exports	29	36	31	32	37	55	90	84	94	87	72	63	53	45	22	19	15	...
Imports	2	3	2	2	2	2	3	11	11	19	26	38	51	40	126	163	182	...
Consumption	1377	1447	1392	1295	1264	1245	1262	1366	1637	1936	2167	2392	2727	2811	2958	3122	3430	...
Natural gas <i>billion cubic meters</i>																		
Production	18	20	23	23	25	27	30	33	35	41	49	59	69	80	83	94	103	107
Consumption	24	22	20	20	...	25	27	33	34	40	48	56	71	81	90	108	131	...
Electricity ^o <i>billion kilowatt-hours</i>																		
Production	1008	1080	1134	1166	1239	1356	1481	1654	1911	2203	2500	2866	3282	3467	3715	4207	4713	4938
Exports	6	4	7	7	9	10	10	10	10	9	11	12	15	17	17	19	19	...
Imports	1	0	0	0	0	2	2	2	3	3	5	5	4	4	6	6	7	...
Consumption	1002	1076	1128	1160	1231	1347	1463	1633	1903	2197	2494	2859	3271	3454	3703	4193	4700	...
PRICE INDEXES <i>period averages</i>																		
Consumer (national) 1978 = 100	396.9	429.9	441.9	438.4	432.2	434.0	437.0	433.5	438.7	455.8	464.0	471.0	493.6	522.7	519.0	536.1	565.0	579.7
Urban 1978 = 100	429.6	467.4	481.9	479.0	472.8	476.6	479.9	475.1	479.4	495.2	503.1	510.6	533.6	563.5	558.4	576.3	606.8	623.2
Retail 1978 = 100	356.1	377.8	380.8	370.9	359.8	354.4	351.6	347.0	346.7	356.4	359.3	362.9	376.7	398.9	394.1	406.3	426.2	434.7
Producer 1985 = 100	307.1	316.0	315.0	302.1	294.8	303.1	299.2	292.6	299.3	317.6	333.2	343.2	353.8	378.2	357.8	377.5	400.2	393.4
Implicit GDP deflator ¹ 1990 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 = 100	183.8	195.6	198.6	196.8	194.3 |	100.0	102.1	102.7	105.3	112.6 |	100.0	103.8	111.7	120.4	119.7 |	100.0	107.8	109.8
Price Index <i>annual change, percent</i>																		
Consumer price index	17.1	8.3	2.8	-0.8	-1.4	0.4	0.7	-0.8	1.2	3.9	1.8	1.5	4.8	5.9	-0.7	3.3	5.4	2.6
Producer price index	14.9	2.9	-0.3	-4.1	-2.4	2.8	-1.3	-2.2	2.3	6.1	4.9	3.0	3.1	6.9	-5.4	5.5	6.0	-1.7
Implicit GDP deflator	13.7	6.4	1.5	-0.9	-1.3	2.0	2.1	0.6	2.6	6.9	3.8	3.8	7.6	7.8	-0.6	6.7	7.8	1.9
MONEY AND BANKING <i>billion Yuan; as of end of period</i>																		
Money supply (M1)	2398.7	2851.5	3482.7	3895.4	4583.8	5314.7	5987.2	7088.2	8411.9	9596.9	10728.0	12603.6	15256.0	16621.7	22000.2	26662.2	28984.8	30866.4
Currency in circulation	788.5	880.2	1017.8	1120.4	1345.6	1465.3	1568.9	1727.8	1974.6	2146.8	2403.3	2707.3	3037.5	3421.9	3824.6	4462.8	5074.8	5466.0
Demand deposits (excluding government deposits)	1610.2	1971.3	2464.9	2775.0	3238.2	3849.5	4418.3	5360.4	6437.3	7450.1	8324.7	9896.3	12218.5	13199.8	18175.6	22199.3	23909.9	25400.4
Quasi-money	3676.4	4758.0	5616.9	6554.5	7406.1	8146.3	9843.0	11412.5	13710.4	15813.7	18876.0	21956.8	25088.2	30894.9	38622.4	45923.0	56174.3	66548.5
Money supply (M2)	6075.1	7609.5	9099.5	10449.9	11989.8	13461.0	15830.2	18500.7	22122.3	25410.7	29604.0	34560.3	40344.2	47516.7	60622.5	72585.2	85159.1	100702.3

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Foreign assets (net)	637.0	921.4	1366.1	1504.2	1702.8	2012.4	2642.5	3174.6	3773.3	5534.9	7592.3	10086.5	13775.1	17897.1	19853.2	22604.5	25164.4	25885.1
Domestic credit	5333.4	6641.1	7868.1	9442.0	10580.7	11731.0	13301.5	17262.5	20628.4	22526.2	25042.6	28873.8	33965.9	37937.9	49588.9	58732.4	68797.2	80559.4
Claims on government sector	166.7	218.0	161.7	484.5	587.7	587.6	1101.6	1333.2	1317.9	1549.6	1516.0	1535.0	2820.8	2943.5	3229.0	3460.4	4236.4	5068.4
Claims on private sector ^a	5166.7	6423.1	7706.4	8957.6	9993.0	11136.6	11453.9	14301.6	17270.0	19298.3	21262.5	23953.6	28572.4	32564.1	43700.5	52165.8	60063.5	69435.2
Claims on other financial institutions	—	—	—	—	—	6.8	746.0	1627.6	2040.5	1678.3	2264.1	3385.2	2572.8	2430.3	2659.4	3106.1	4497.3	6055.9
Other items	104.7	47.0	-134.7	-496.4	-293.7	-282.4	-113.8	-1936.4	-2279.4	-2650.4	-3030.9	-4399.9	-7396.8	-8318.3	-8819.6	-8751.7	-8802.5	-5742.2
Money supply (M2) annual change, percent	32.3	25.3	19.6	14.8	14.7	12.3	17.6	16.9	19.6	14.9	16.5	16.7	16.7	17.8	27.6	19.7	17.3	18.3
M2 percent of GDP at current market prices	99.9	106.9	115.2	123.8	133.7	135.7	144.4	153.7	162.9	158.9	160.1	159.8	151.8	151.3	177.8	180.8	180.6	193.9
GOVERNMENT FINANCE^b billion Yuan; fiscal year ending 31 December																		
Central Government																		
Total revenue and grants	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total revenue	624.2	740.8	865.1	987.6	1144.4	1339.5	1638.6	1890.4	2171.5	2637.8	3165.0	3876.0	5132.2	6133.0	6851.8	8310.2	10387.4	11721.0
Current revenue	624.2	740.8	865.1	987.6	1144.4	1339.5	1638.6	1890.4	2171.5	2637.8	3165.0	3876.0	5132.2	6133.0	6851.8	8310.2	10387.4	11721.0
Taxes	603.8	691.0	823.4	926.3	1068.3	1258.2	1530.1	1763.6	2001.7	2416.6	2877.9	3480.4	4562.2	5422.4	5952.2	7321.1	8973.8	10060.1
Nontaxes	20.4	49.8	41.7	61.3	76.2	81.4	108.5	126.7	169.8	221.2	287.1	395.6	570.0	710.7	899.7	989.1	1413.6	1660.9
Capital receipts	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Grants	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total expenditure and net lending	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total expenditure	...	866.7	1015.0	1188.2	1409.6	1616.6	1914.3	2205.3	2465.0	2848.7	3393.0	4042.3	4978.1	6259.3	7630.0	8987.4	10924.8	12571.2
Current expenditure ^c	512.0	653.6	769.6	909.8	1065.0	1253.4	1498.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Capital expenditure ^d	...	213.1	245.4	278.4	344.6	363.2	416.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Net lending	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Current surplus/deficit	112.3	87.2	95.5	77.8	79.4	86.1	140.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Capital account surplus/deficit	...	-213.1	-245.4	-278.4	-344.6	-363.2	-416.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit	...	-125.9	-149.9	-200.6	-265.2	-277.1	-275.7	-315.0	-293.5	-210.9	-228.0	-166.3	154.0	-126.2	-778.2	-677.3	-537.3	-850.3
Financing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Domestic borrowing	151.1	184.8	241.2	322.9	370.2	415.4	448.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Foreign borrowing	3.9	12.0	6.5	8.2	-7.3	2.3	12.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Use of cash balances	...	-70.8	-97.8	-130.5	-97.7	-140.6	-184.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Government Finance percent of GDP at current market prices	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total revenue	10.3	10.4	11.0	11.7	12.8	13.5	14.9	15.7	16.0	16.5	17.1	17.9	19.3	19.5	20.1	20.7	22.0	22.6
Taxes	9.9	9.7	10.4	11.0	11.9	12.7	14.0	14.7	14.7	15.1	15.6	16.1	17.2	17.3	17.5	18.2	19.0	19.4
Total expenditure	...	12.2	12.9	14.1	15.7	16.3	17.5	18.3	18.1	17.8	18.3	18.7	18.7	19.9	22.4	22.4	23.1	24.2
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit	...	-1.8	-1.9	-2.4	-3.0	-2.8	-2.5	-2.6	-2.2	-1.3	-1.2	-0.8	0.6	-0.4	-2.3	-1.7	-1.1	-1.8
Expenditure by Function, Central Government																		
Total	682.4	793.8	923.4	1079.8	1318.8	1588.7	1890.3	2205.3	2465.0	2848.7	3393.0	4042.3	4978.1	6259.3	7630.0	8987.4	10924.8	12571.2
General public services	87.3	104.1	113.7	132.7	152.6	178.8	219.8	314.3	342.9	343.8	404.1	439.0	851.4	979.6	916.4	933.7	1098.8	1289.1
Defense	63.7	72.0	81.3	93.5	107.6	120.8	144.2	170.8	190.8	220.0	247.5	297.9	355.5	417.9	495.1	533.3	602.8	669.1
Education ^e	119.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	397.9	450.6	514.4	610.4	562.2	802.1	1010.6	1043.8	1255.0	1649.7	2116.5
Health	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	132.0	199.0	275.7	399.4	480.2	643.0	719.9
Science and technology	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	222.8	178.3	212.9	274.5	325.0	382.8	442.9
Social security and welfare	11.6	12.8	14.2	32.1	80.4	73.9	133.5	182.9	176.1	208.3	253.4	302.2	544.7	680.4	760.7	913.1	1110.9	1254.2

China, People's Republic of

Item	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Housing and community amenities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	667.4	691.2	793.3	931.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Economic services ^v	43.0	51.0	56.1	62.6	67.8	76.7	91.8	110.3	113.5	169.4	179.2	214.8	340.5	454.4	672.0	813.0	993.8	1190.3
Agriculture	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Industry	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Electricity, gas, and water	10.3	12.0	13.6	12.2	12.8	15.0	20.0	23.2	28.5	36.8	44.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Transport and communications	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	533.9	549.2	587.1	708.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other economic services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	472.0	613.4	768.9	945.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Others	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
EXTERNAL TRADE <i>billion US Dollars; calendar year</i>																		
Exports, fob	148.8	151.0	182.8	183.7	194.9	249.2	266.1	325.6	438.2	593.3	762.0	969.0	1220.5	1430.7	1201.6	1577.8	1898.4	2048.9
Imports, cif	132.1	138.8	142.4	140.2	165.7	225.1	243.6	295.2	412.8	561.2	660.0	791.5	956.1	1132.6	1005.9	1396.2	1743.5	1817.8
Trade balance	16.7	12.2	40.4	43.5	29.2	24.1	22.6	30.4	25.5	32.1	102.0	177.5	264.3	298.1	195.7	181.5	154.9	231.1
External Trade <i>annual change, percent</i>																		
Exports	23.0	1.5	21.0	0.5	6.1	27.8	6.8	22.4	34.6	35.4	28.4	27.2	25.7	17.5	-16.0	31.3	20.3	7.9
Imports	14.2	5.1	2.5	-1.5	18.2	35.8	8.2	21.2	39.8	36.0	17.6	19.9	20.8	18.5	-11.2	38.7	24.9	4.3
Direction of Trade <i>million US Dollars; calendar year</i>																		
Exports, total	148965	151171	182926	183751	194941	249223	266723	325783	438486	593770	762648	969698	1218700	1429340	1203420	1580400	1901480	2051910
1. United States	24744	26731	32744	38001	42003	52162	54395	70064	92633	125181	163348	203898	233181	252786	221384	283679	324856	352540
2. Hong Kong, China	36004	32904	43798	38782	36891	44520	46503	58483	76289	101126	124505	155435	184289	190772	166261	218205	268039	323654
3. Japan	28466	30888	31820	29718	32399	41654	45078	48483	59423	73536	84097	91773	102116	116176	98045	120262	147290	151509
4. Korea, Republic of	6688	7527	9136	6266	7808	11293	12544	15508	20096	27810	35117	44558	56129	73905	53639	68811	82925	87647
5. Germany	5672	5852	6493	7350	7778	9278	9759	11382	17536	23754	32537	40302	48729	59192	49943	68069	76433	69176
6. Netherlands	3233	3539	4410	5162	5412	6687	7294	9070	13505	18518	25876	30843	41411	45921	36693	49711	59482	58917
7. India	765	698	938	1016	1162	1561	1903	2673	3344	5926	8937	14588	24036	31517	29683	40880	50489	47746
8. United Kingdom	2791	3199	3821	4633	4879	6310	6786	8059	10824	14976	18983	24159	31654	36079	31283	38776	44113	46279
9. Singapore	3500	3753	4321	3901	4502	5761	5795	6969	8869	12696	16716	23188	29680	32325	30089	32333	35297	40321
10. Russian Federation	1674	1693	2035	1833	1497	2233	2715	3522	6035	9071	13211	15829	28484	33011	17518	29592	38886	44073
Imports, total	132164	138949	142163	140385	165718	225175	243567	295440	412837	560811	660224	791795	956264	1131920	1003910	1393920	1741450	1817380
1. Japan	29007	29190	28990	28307	33768	41520	42810	53489	74151	94192	100468	115811	133903	150808	130928	176304	194410	177727
2. Korea, Republic of	10288	12485	14885	15021	17228	23208	23396	28581	43135	62166	76874	89819	104045	112175	102501	138024	161673	166590
3. United States	16123	16179	16290	16997	19489	22376	26221	27251	33939	44744	48995	59326	69998	81723	77773	101959	119164	128638
4. Germany	8035	7325	6184	6998	8336	10411	13695	16434	24341	30159	30668	37888	45422	55911	55916	74378	92759	92029
5. Australia	2585	3438	3245	2693	3607	5099	5430	5852	7301	11531	16147	19195	25758	36284	39241	59698	80930	78593
6. Malaysia	2065	2246	2485	2675	3606	5480	6206	9295	13987	18162	20108	23577	28737	32131	32224	50375	62017	58247
7. Brazil	1228	1484	1486	1133	969	1621	2347	3003	5844	8656	9982	12907	18342	29632	28311	38038	52649	52060
8. Saudi Arabia	553	840	825	808	912	1954	2723	3436	5195	7518	12286	15087	17546	31072	23582	32862	49545	54945
9. Thailand	1611	1890	2005	2423	2780	4380	4713	5599	8827	11538	13994	17962	22653	25636	24846	33201	39040	38456
10. Russian Federation	3799	5156	4084	3627	4223	5769	7959	8405	9726	12089	15886	17539	19630	23784	21103	25811	39043	43952
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS <i>million US Dollars; calendar year</i>																		
Current account	1618	7242	36963	31471	21114	20519	17405	35422	43052	68941	132378	231843	353183	420569	243257	237810	136097	193139
Balance on goods	18050	19535	46222	46614	35980	34474	34017	44167	44368	58982	134189	217746	315946	360646	249511	254180	243549	321595

China, People's Republic of

Item	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Exports	128110	151077	182670	183529	194716	249131	266075	325651	438270	593393	762484	969682	1220060	1434699	1203798	1581417	1903821	2056887
Imports	-110060	-131542	-136448	-136916	-158735	-214657	-232058	-281484	-393902	-534410	-628295	-751936	-904115	-1074052	-954287	-1327238	-1660272	-1735292
Services and income	-17866	-14422	-14402	-19421	-19810	-20266	-25104	-21729	-18765	-12940	-25676	-13971	135	16766	-37913	-57055	-131963	-131889
Credit	24321	27918	30280	29480	34578	42981	42725	48089	62854	85470	113677	146569	205683	258897	237727	304590	330277	351872
Debit	-42187	-42340	-44682	-48901	-54388	-63247	-67829	-69818	-81619	-98410	-139353	-160540	-205548	-242131	-275639	-361645	-462239	-483761
Current transfers	1434	2129	5143	4278	4943	6311	8492	12984	17449	22898	23865	28068	37102	43156	31659	40686	24511	3434
Credit	1826	2368	5477	4661	5367	6861	9125	13795	18482	24326	27735	31578	42646	52565	42645	49521	55570	51167
Debit	-392	-239	-334	-382	-424	-550	-632	-811	-1034	-1428	-3869	-3510	-5543	-9409	-10986	-8835	-31060	-47733
Capital account	-	-	-21	-47	-26	-35	-54	-50	-48	-69	4102	4020	3099	3051	3939	4630	5446	4272
Financial account	38675	39967	21036	-6275	5205	1958	34829	32340	54921	108222	91247	45285	91132	37075	194531	282234	260024	-21089
Direct investment	33849	38066	41674	41118	36978	37483	37356	46790	49445	60145	90379	100150	139095	114792	87167	185750	231652	191120
Portfolio investment	790	1744	6942	-3733	-11234	-3991	-19406	-10342	11437	19744	-4710	-68417	16443	34852	27087	24038	19639	47779
Other investment	4036	157	-27580	-43660	-20540	-31535	16879	-4107	-5961	28333	5578	13552	-64405	-112570	80276	72446	8733	-259988
Net errors and omissions	-17830	-15547	-22254	-18724	-17788	-11893	-4856	7794	8224	12967	22921	3628	13290	18844	-41383	-52936	-13766	-79771
Overall balance	22463	31662	35724	6426	8505	10548	47325	75507	106148	190060	250649	284776	460704	479539	400344	471739	387801	96552
Reserves and related items	-22463	-31662	-35724	-6426	-8505	-10548	-47325	-75507	-106148	-190060	-250649	-284776	-460704	-479539	-400344	-471739	-387801	-96552
Balance of Payments <i>percent of GDP at current market prices</i>																		
Exports	17.6	17.6	19.2	18.0	18.0	20.8	20.1	22.4	26.7	30.7	33.8	35.7	34.9	31.7	24.1	26.7	26.0	25.0
Imports	-15.1	-15.4	-14.3	-13.4	-14.7	-17.9	-17.5	-19.4	-24.0	-27.7	-27.8	-27.7	-25.9	-23.8	-19.1	-22.4	-22.7	-21.1
Balance on goods	2.5	2.3	4.9	4.6	3.3	2.9	2.6	3.0	2.7	3.1	5.9	8.0	9.0	8.0	5.0	4.3	3.3	3.9
Current account balance	0.2	0.8	3.9	3.1	1.9	1.7	1.3	2.4	2.6	3.6	5.9	8.5	10.1	9.3	4.9	4.0	1.9	2.3
Overall balance	3.1	3.7	3.8	0.6	0.8	0.9	3.6	5.2	6.5	9.8	11.1	10.5	13.2	10.6	8.0	8.0	5.3	1.2
INTERNATIONAL RESERVES <i>million US Dollars; calendar year</i>																		
Total	76036	107676	143363	149812	158336	168856	218698	295202	412225	618574	825588	1072564	1534354	1953334	2425855	2875895	3212605	3340935
Gold, national valuation	660	637	601	624	608	578	3093	4074	4074	4074	4074	4074	4074	4074	9815	9815	9815	9815
Foreign exchange	73579	105029	139890	144959	154675	165574	212165	286407	403251	609932	818872	1066340	1528250	1946030	2399150	2847340	3181150	3311590
Reserve position in the Fund	1216	1396	2270	3553	2312	1905	2590	3723	3798	3320	1391	1081	840	2031	4382	6397	9785	8175
SDRs	582	614	602	676	741	798	851	998	1102	1247	1251	1068	1192	1199	12510	12345	11856	11356
EXCHANGE RATES <i>Yuan per US Dollar</i>																		
End of period	8.317	8.298	8.280	8.279	8.280	8.277	8.277	8.277	8.277	8.277	8.070	7.809	7.305	6.835	6.828	6.623	6.301	6.290
Average of period	8.351	8.314	8.290	8.279	8.278	8.279	8.277	8.277	8.277	8.277	8.194	7.973	7.608	6.949	6.831	6.770	6.461	6.312
EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS <i>million US Dollars; as of end of year</i>																		
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	118090	128817	146697	143982	148564	145648	184059	185196	206535	245910	283293	323117	373457	380165	443155	558344	685418	...
Long-term debt	95764	103410	115233	126642	133059	132259	127461	119194	118090	129773	134688	149384	169385	192612	191688	200056	197776	...
Public and publicly guaranteed	94674	102260	112821	99399	95371	94470	90717	87355	83060	87615	84196	85718	87101	90838	94038	89209	91664	...
Private nonguaranteed	1090	1150	2412	27243	37688	37789	36744	31839	35030	42158	50492	63666	82284	101774	97650	110847	106112	...
Short-term debt	22325	25407	31464	17340	15180	13080	56300	65680	88093	115770	148267	173377	203698	187188	240509	347524	476911	...
Use of IMF credit	-	-	-	-	325	309	298	322	352	368	338	356	374	365	10958	10764	10731	...
External debt <i>percent of GNI</i>	16.5	15.3	15.6	14.4	13.9	12.3	14.1	12.9	12.6	12.8	12.6	11.9	10.7	8.4	8.9	9.5	9.4	...
Total long-term debt <i>percent of total debt</i>	81.1	80.3	78.6	88.0	89.6	90.8	69.3	64.4	57.2	52.8	47.5	46.2	45.4	50.7	43.3	35.8	28.9	...
Short-term debt <i>percent of total debt</i>	18.9	19.7	21.4	12.0	10.2	9.0	30.6	35.5	42.7	47.1	52.3	53.7	54.5	49.2	54.3	62.2	69.6	...

China, People's Republic of

Item	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	
Debt service <i>percent of exports of goods and services</i>	9.9	8.8	8.7	8.7	11.6	9.1	8.1	8.3	7.5	3.4	3.4	2.7	2.4	2.1	2.9	3.6	3.6	...	
Debt service <i>million US Dollars; transactions during the year</i>																			
Principal repayments on long-term debt	9070	10260	11526	11209	19488	19362	17008	24713	30268	16289	20936	18120	20405	23959	33448	29511	39320	43341	
Interest on long-term debt	4657	4685	5553	5575	5937	6064	6247	4230	4619	4003	3218	3820	5464	4812	3122	6291	7916	7730	
Interest on short-term debt	1340	811	1365	1651	1140	1168	1735	2139	2622	2963	3302	5541	5942	4486	3208	27802	30802	...	
Average terms of new commitments																			
Interest <i>percent per annum</i>	6.5	6.6	6.5	5.7	5.7	6.2	5.5	5.2	3.1	3.8	4.5	5.3	4.8	3.8	2.9	6.5	11.1	...	
Maturity <i>years</i>	11.8	10.1	10.1	18.1	17.1	17.9	15.9	19.4	15.7	14.8	13.6	21.4	16.5	20.9	22.3	25.0	30.6	...	
Grace period <i>years</i>	2.9	2.9	3.2	5.2	4.8	3.4	4.2	3.0	6.0	7.2	5.4	4.3	3.8	4.3	4.1	5.2	15.7	...	
Grant element <i>percent</i>	15.4	14.2	14.8	26.2	25.7	21.1	25.4	28.5	42.2	39.1	30.1	29.0	26.2	38.7	47.7	66.9	57.7	...	

... = Data not available at cutoff date, I = Marks break in the series, 0 or 0.0 = Magnitude is less than half of unit employed, - = Magnitude equals zero.

- a Refers to the economically active population aged 16 and over who are capable of working, are participating in, or are willing to participate in economic activities, including the employed and unemployed.
- b Refers to persons engaged in social labor and receiving remuneration payment or earning business income.
- c Refers to primary industry that includes farming, forestry, animal husbandry, and fishery.
- d Refers to secondary industry that includes mining and quarrying; electricity, gas, and water; and construction.
- e Refers to tertiary industry that includes hotel and catering services, and other services.
- f Refers to urban areas only.
- g From 1995 to 2006, and for 2012, refer to manufacturing; mining; and electricity, gas, and water.
- h Values were adjusted to make the total GDP by production approach, consistent with the GDP estimates by expenditure approach. Differences in values are captured as statistical discrepancy.
- i Values in 2012 were derived from growth rates provided by the National Bureau of Statistics (NBS).
- j From 1995 to 2006, refers to manufacturing; mining and quarrying; and electricity gas, and water. 2012 value refers to secondary industry that includes manufacturing; mining and quarrying; electricity, gas, and water; and construction.
- k For 2012, refers to trade, transport and communication, finance, public administration, and others; derived from growth figures provided by the NBS.
- l Estimated using GNI indexes published by the NBS.
- m Estimated as GDP by expenditure less private and government consumption.
- n Derived from balance-of-payments data.
- o Original data were indexed on previous year.
- p Refers to hydropower, thermal power, and nuclear power.
- q Refers to claims on nonfinancial sectors.
- r Refers to consolidated central, provincial, and local governments.
- s For 1996 on, data refer to nonproductive expenditures.
- t For 1996 on, data refer to productive expenditures.
- u From 2006, expenditure on education no longer includes health expenditures.
- v For 2002 on, data refer to economic construction.

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