

Table 2.2 **Nonincome Poverty and Inequality**

	6 Under-Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)							
	Total		Sex					
			Female	Male	Male-to-Female Ratio	Female	Male	Male-to-Female Ratio
	1990	2011							1990	2011
Developing Member Economies ^a	85	43	86	85	1.0	43	42	1.0
Central and West Asia ^a	116	69	112	120	1.1	66	73	1.1
Afghanistan	192	101	188	196	1.0	99	103	1.0
Armenia	47	18	43	51	1.2	15	19	1.3
Azerbaijan	95	45	88	100	1.1	43	47	1.1
Georgia	47	21	42	52	1.2	18	23	1.2
Kazakhstan	57	28	50	64	1.3	24	32	1.3
Kyrgyz Republic	70	31	63	77	1.2	28	34	1.2
Pakistan	122	72	118	126	1.1	68	76	1.1
Tajikistan	114	63	106	122	1.2	56	70	1.2
Turkmenistan	94	53	86	103	1.2	48	57	1.2
Uzbekistan	75	49	68	82	1.2	42	55	1.3
East Asia ^a	48	14	47	49	1.0	14	15	1.0
China, People's Rep. of	49	15	48	50	1.0	14	15	1.0
Hong Kong, China	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Korea, Rep. of	8	5	7	8	1.1	4	5	1.2
Mongolia	107	31	91	121	1.3	26	35	1.3
Taipei, China	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
South Asia ^a	117	59	121	113	0.9	61	57	0.9
Bangladesh	139	46	138	140	1.0	44	48	1.1
Bhutan	138	54	130	147	1.1	50	57	1.1
India	114	61	119	110	0.9	64	59	0.9
Maldives	105	11	101	110	1.1	10	12	1.2
Nepal	135	48	133	137	1.0	47	49	1.0
Sri Lanka	29	12	27	31	1.2	11	13	1.2
Southeast Asia ^a	69	30	63	75	1.2	27	33	1.2
Brunei Darussalam	12	7	11	14	1.2	7	8	1.2
Cambodia	117	43	108	125	1.2	37	47	1.3
Indonesia	82	32	75	88	1.2	29	34	1.2
Lao PDR	148	42	139	156	1.1	39	44	1.1
Malaysia	17	7	16	19	1.2	6	7	1.2
Myanmar	107	62	96	119	1.2	56	69	1.2
Philippines	57	25	51	63	1.2	22	29	1.3
Singapore	8	3	7	8	1.2	2	3	1.3
Thailand	35	12	31	39	1.3	11	13	1.2
Viet Nam	50	22	43	57	1.3	19	25	1.3
The Pacific ^a	89	51	85	94	1.1	48	53	1.1
Cook Islands	19	10	17	22	1.3	8	11	1.3
Fiji	30	16	27	32	1.2	15	18	1.2
Kiribati	88	47	83	92	1.1	45	50	1.1
Marshall Islands	52	26	46	57	1.2	23	29	1.2
Micronesia, Fed. States of	56	42	48	64	1.3	36	47	1.3
Nauru	40	40	24	56	2.3	24	56	2.3
Palau	32	19	24	40	1.7	14	23	1.7
Papua New Guinea	88	58	84	92	1.1	55	60	1.1
Samoa	30	19	26	33	1.3	16	21	1.3
Solomon Islands	42	22	43	41	0.9	22	21	0.9
Timor-Leste	180	54	169	190	1.1	51	57	1.1
Tonga	25	15	21	28	1.4	13	18	1.4
Tuvalu	58	30	52	63	1.2	27	33	1.2
Vanuatu	39	13	36	41	1.1	12	14	1.1
Developed Member Economies ^a	7	4	6	8	1.2	3	4	1.2
Australia	9	5	8	10	1.3	4	5	1.3
Japan	6	3	6	7	1.2	3	4	1.1
New Zealand	11	6	10	12	1.3	5	7	1.2

continued

a Regional aggregates are approximated weighted averages estimated using population of annual live births for the respective year headings. The data for population of annual number of live births are from the World Population Prospects: The 2012 Revision.

Table 2.2 **Nonincome Poverty and Inequality** *continued*

	6 Under-Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)					
	Residence			Wealth Quintile		
	Rural	Urban	Rural-to-Urban Ratio	Lowest	Highest	Lowest-to-Highest Ratio
Developing Member Economies						
Central and West Asia						
Afghanistan	105	85	1.2 (2011)	104	84	1.2 (2011)
Armenia	26	19	1.4 (2010)	26	22	1.2 (2010)
Azerbaijan	63	51	1.2 (2006)	63	38	1.7 (2006)
Georgia	38	27	1.4 (2005)	...	...	...
Kazakhstan	33	29	1.1 (2011)	40	27	1.5 (2011)
Kyrgyz Republic	50	35	1.4 (2006)	96	50	1.9 (1997)
Pakistan	100	78	1.3 (2007)	120	59	2.0 (2007)
Tajikistan	83	70	1.2 (2005)	...	...	...
Turkmenistan	100	73	1.4 (2000)	106	70	1.5 (2000)
Uzbekistan	59	51	1.2 (2006)	72	42	1.7 (2006)
East Asia						
China, People's Rep. of	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hong Kong, China	...	...	...	...	...	...
Korea, Rep. of	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mongolia	62	28	2.2 (2010)	67	25	2.7 (2010)
Taipei, China	...	...	...	...	...	...
South Asia						
Bangladesh	66	64	1.0 (2011)	78	38	2.1 (2011)
Bhutan	41	41	1.0 (2010)	...	...	...
India	93	60	1.5 (2006)	116	39	3.0 (2006)
Maldives	28	23	1.2 (2009)	28	23	1.2 (2009)
Nepal	64	45	1.4 (2011)	74	35	2.1 (2011)
Sri Lanka	23	19	1.2 (2007)	33	15	2.2 (2007)
Southeast Asia						
Brunei Darussalam	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cambodia	75	29	2.6 (2010)	91	30	3.0 (2010)
Indonesia	60	38	1.6 (2007)	77	31	2.5 (2007)
Lao PDR	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malaysia	...	...	...	...	...	...
Myanmar	53	29	1.8 (2010)	62	17	3.6 (2010)
Philippines	46	28	1.7 (2008)	59	17	3.4 (2008)
Singapore	...	...	...	...	...	...
Thailand	13	12	1.1 (2006)	...	...	...
Viet Nam	17	15	1.1 (2011)	53	15	3.5 (2002)
The Pacific						
Cook Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fiji	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kiribati	72	72	1.0 (2009)	87	28	3.1 (2009)
Marshall Islands	49	44	1.1 (2007)	51	24	2.1 (2007)
Micronesia, Fed. States of	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nauru	...	...	...	...	...	...
Palau	...	...	...	...	...	...
Papua New Guinea	79	42	1.9 (2006)	...	...	...
Samoa	17	3	5.7 (2009)	23	7	3.3 (2009)
Solomon Islands	38	31	1.2 (2007)	26	33	0.8 (2007)
Timor-Leste	86	59	1.5 (2010)	87	52	1.7 (2010)
Tonga	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tuvalu	32	34	0.9 (2007)	30	8	3.8 (2007)
Vanuatu	32	27	1.2 (2007)	...	...	...
Developed Member Economies						
Australia	...	...	...	...	...	...
Japan	...	...	...	...	...	...
New Zealand	...	...	...	...	...	...

Sources: Millennium Indicators Database Online (UNSD), accessed 3 July 2013; Global Health Observatory Data Repository (WHO), accessed 30 April 2013; STATcompiler and *Demographic and Health Survey (DHS)* reports available at ICF International (2013); country *Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey (MICS)* reports available at UNICEF; Child Mortality Estimates available at <http://www.childmortality.org>; ADB estimates based on data from the World Population Prospects: The 2012 Revision (UN Population Division), accessed 17 June 2013; and *The State of the World's Children Report, 2013* (UNICEF).