

Table 2.3 **Economic Growth and Employment**

11 Number of Own-Account and Contributing Family Workers (per 100 wage and salaried workers)								
	Total		Female		Male			
	1990	2008	1990	2008	1990	2008		
<b>Developing Member Economies</b>								
<b>Central and West Asia</b>								
Afghanistan	...	74.2 (1997)	61.8	...	67.6	...	57.3	
Armenia	...	190.5 (2003)	128.9	206.7 (2003)	168.1	177.1 (2003)	99.3	
Azerbaijan	124.9 (1998)	176.7	126.8 (1998)	185.9	123.1 (1998)	169.2		
Georgia	69.4 (2001)	45.2 (2011)	82.1 (2001)	47.4 (2011)	58.8 (2001)	43.0 (2011)		
Kazakhstan	120.5 (2002)	93.0 (2006)	115.0 (2002)	90.9 (2006)	125.0 (2002)	94.5 (2006)		
Kyrgyz Republic	190.2 (1995)	175.4	302.3 (1995)	351.5	179.3 (1995)	150.1		
Pakistan	...	87.5 (2003)	...	110.1 (2003)	...	73.6 (2003)		
Tajikistan	...	...	...	...	...	...		
Turkmenistan	...	...	...	...	...	...		
Uzbekistan	...	...	...	...	...	...		
<b>East Asia</b>								
China, People's Rep. of	...	...	...	...	...	...		
Hong Kong, China	6.2 (1993)	7.3 (2011)	3.8 (1993)	4.2 (2011)	7.7 (1993)	10.4 (2011)		
Korea, Rep. of	65.2	36.1	76.0	38.7	58.4	34.1		
Mongolia	137.1 (2000)	140.1 (2009)	126.1 (2000)	121.8 (2009)	147.5 (2000)	160.0 (2009)		
Taipei, China	40.9	22.8 (2011)	21.5 (2009)	20.7 (2010)	26.8 (2009)	26.1 (2010)		
<b>South Asia</b>								
Bangladesh	558.3 (1996)	612.8 (2005)	977.5 (1996)	740.4 (2005)	405.8 (1996)	580.8 (2005)		
Bhutan	211.2 (2006)	245.5 (2011)	376.8 (2006)	496.1 (2011)	145.3 (2006)	150.3 (2011)		
India	553.1 (1994)	445.8 (2010)	1114.3 (1994)	584.9 (2010)	447.9 (1994)	409.6 (2010)		
Maldives	99.5	53.7 (2006)	152.3	104.5 (2006)	89.6	32.0 (2006)		
Nepal	...	290.6 (2001)	...	654.7 (2001)	...	185.1 (2001)		
Sri Lanka	77.9	69.1 (2009)	51.4 (1993)	80.7 (2009)	68.8 (1993)	63.6 (2009)		
<b>Southeast Asia</b>								
Brunei Darussalam	4.3 (1991)	...	3.6 (1991)	...	4.7 (1991)	...		
Cambodia	555.0 (2000)	478.0	727.9 (2000)	611.3	434.2 (2000)	383.4		
Indonesia	177.2 (1997)	145.0 (2011)	237.6 (2001)	211.0 (2009)	168.9 (2001)	179.8 (2009)		
Lao PDR	932.9 (1995)	750.7 (2005)	1766.5 (1995)	1148.7 (2005)	598.3 (1995)	543.5 (2005)		
Malaysia	43.5 (1991)	29.2 (2010)	35.1 (1991)	25.4 (2010)	47.8 (1991)	31.6 (2010)		
Myanmar	...	...	...	...	...	...		
Philippines	90.1 (1998)	74.6 (2011)	97.2 (1998)	89.7	85.9 (1998)	79.0		
Singapore	10.2 (1991)	11.3 (2011)	6.9 (1991)	7.9 (2011)	12.5 (1991)	14.2 (2011)		
Thailand	247.2	121.6 (2011)	289.0	129.5 (2011)	217.0	115.1 (2011)		
Viet Nam	489.4 (1996)	180.6 (2011)	633.4 (1996)	371.3 (2004)	389.1 (1996)	233.4 (2004)		
<b>The Pacific</b>								
Cook Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...		
Fiji	...	66.6 (2005)	...	69.5 (2005)	...	65.4 (2005)		
Kiribati	...	...	...	...	...	...		
Marshall Islands	37.5 (1999)	...	42.9 (1999)	...	35.3 (1999)	...		
Micronesia, Fed. States of	...	...	...	...	...	...		
Nauru	...	...	...	...	...	...		
Palau	...	...	...	...	...	...		
Papua New Guinea	...	...	...	...	...	...		
Samoa	...	...	...	...	...	...		
Solomon Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...		
Timor-Leste	...	...	...	...	...	...		
Tonga	134.9 (1996)	123.0 (2003)	146.9 (1996)	144.9 (2003)	128.3 (1996)	109.8 (2003)		
Tuvalu	...	2.0 (2002)	...	1.7 (2002)	...	2.2 (2002)		
Vanuatu	...	264.4 (2009)	...	328.4 (2009)	...	226.8 (2009)		
<b>Developed Member Economies</b>								
Australia	12.2	10.2	9.7	7.6	14.1	12.6		
Japan	24.9	12.1	36.1	13.1	18.0	11.4		
New Zealand	24.6	14.6	15.4	10.7	32.8	18.4		

Source: ADB estimates based on data from *Key Indicators of the Labour Market*, 7th ed. (ILO), accessed 30 May 2013.