

**Table 2.4 Key Infrastructure Endowments**

	12 Electricity Consumption (per capita kWh) <sup>a</sup>			13 Paved Roads (percentage of total roads) <sup>a</sup>		14 Number of Cellular Phone Subscriptions (per 100 people) <sup>a</sup>		15 Depositors With Commercial Banks (per 1,000 adults) <sup>a,b</sup>	
	1990	2000	2010	1990	2010	2000	2012	2004	2011
<b>Developing Member Economies</b>	<b>503</b>	<b>817</b>	<b>1733</b>	<b>51.1</b>	<b>52.1</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>81.8</b>	<b>654.2</b>	<b>811.9</b>
<b>Central and West Asia</b>	<b>1439</b>	<b>848</b>	<b>952</b>	<b>63.1</b>	<b>73.9</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>76.1</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>
Afghanistan	...	20 (2001)	64 (2011)	13.3	29.3 (2006)	0.0	53.9	30.4 (2008)	119.3
Armenia	2718	1295	1676	99.2	93.6 (2009)	0.6	106.9	212.2	711.4
Azerbaijan	2584	2040	1603	93.9 (1994)	50.6 (2006)	5.2	107.5	91.1 (2005)	398.2
Georgia	3039	1453	1743	93.8	94.1 (2007)	4.1	109.2	187.8	650.8
Kazakhstan	5905	3170	4728	55.1	89.5	1.3	175.4	722.4	1038.9
Kyrgyz Republic	2331	1911	1375	90.0	91.1 (2001)	0.2	124.8	74.6 (2009)	155.2
Pakistan	269	359	458	54.0	72.2	0.2	66.8	123.4	256.6
Tajikistan	3350	2172	1808	71.6	82.7 (1995)	0.0	92.2	183.4	474.9
Turkmenistan	2293	1698	2403	73.5	81.2 (2001)	0.2	76.5	...	...
Uzbekistan	2383	1780	1648	79.0	87.3 (2001)	0.2	72.2	520.7	959.2
<b>East Asia</b>	<b>658</b>	<b>1303</b>	<b>3314</b>	<b>70.3</b>	<b>54.0</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>83.8</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>
China, People's Rep. of	511	993	2944	72.1	53.5 (2008)	6.7	81.3	...	...
Hong Kong, China	4178	5447	5960	100.0	100.0	80.3	227.9	...	...
Korea, Rep. of	2373	5907	9744	71.5	79.3 (2009)	58.3	110.4	4281.8	4796.4
Mongolia	1546	1076	1555	10.2	3.5 (2002)	6.4	117.6	299.4	3183.1
Taipei, China	4159	7924	10356 (2012)	84.6	95.5 (2001)	81.5	126.5	5390.2 (2009)	5187.8 (2010)
<b>South Asia</b>	<b>240</b>	<b>352</b>	<b>576</b>	<b>43.8</b>	<b>48.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>68.3</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>
Bangladesh	48	101	274	7.2 (1991)	9.5	0.2	63.8	252.5	377.9
Bhutan	254	748	977 (2005)	77.1	40.4	0.0	74.7	394.9 (2005)	930.7
India	270	391	626	47.3 (1991)	49.5 (2008)	0.3	68.7	621.0	726.0 (2008)
Maldives	113	273	521 (2011)	...	100.0 (2005)	2.8	172.8	697.2	1333.7
Nepal	37	61	103	37.5	53.9 (2008)	0.0	52.8	...	279.7 (2010)
Sri Lanka	154	290	449	32.0 (1991)	14.9 (2010)	2.3	95.8	1887.5 (2009)	1891.7 (2010)
<b>Southeast Asia</b>	<b>312</b>	<b>648</b>	<b>1072</b>	<b>37.2</b>	<b>48.4</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>113.0</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>
Brunei Darussalam	4355	7577	8723	31.4	81.1	29.0	113.8	1321.0 (2008)	1458.2
Cambodia	13 (1995)	33	144	7.5	6.3 (2004)	1.0	132.0	76.1 (2008)	131.5
Indonesia	165	395	639	45.1	56.9 (2009)	1.7	115.2	481.1	623.7
Lao PDR	64	103 (1997)	...	24.0	13.7 (2009)	0.2	101.9	...	43.1 (2010)
Malaysia	1146	2720	4136	70.0	80.5	21.9	140.9	1780.8	1642.2
Myanmar	43	73	121	10.9	11.9 (2005)	0.0	11.2	114.2	123.0
Philippines	361	502	641	16.6 (1994)	9.9 (2003)	8.3	106.8	388.3 (2005)	458.7
Singapore	4983	7575	8307	97.1	100.0	70.1	153.4	2038.1	2216.8
Thailand	709	1462	2335	55.3	98.5 (2000)	4.8	120.3	953.7 (2006)	1123.1
Viet Nam	98	295	1035	23.5	47.6 (2007)	1.0	149.4	...	...
<b>The Pacific</b>	<b>462</b>	<b>413</b>	<b>439</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>45.5</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>
Cook Islands	775	1372	1713 (2012)	...	...	3.1	54.1	...	...
Fiji	607	858	867 (2011)	44.5	49.2 (2001)	6.8	98.1	...	...
Kiribati	109	168	171	...	...	0.4	15.6	...	...
Marshall Islands	961	1350	1502 (2006)	...	...	0.9	1.3 (2005)	...	...
Micronesia, Fed. States of	...	...	...	15.9	17.5 (2001)	0.0	24.6	410.7	502.7
Nauru	...	...	...	71.9	79.4 (1996)	12.0	65.6	...	...
Palau	...	...	...	...	...	12.6 (2002)	82.6	...	...
Papua New Guinea	485	441	470 (2008)	3.2	3.5 (2001)	0.2	37.8	155.4 (2005)	177.9 (2009)
Samoa	312	400	521 (2011)	42.0 (1995)	14.2 (2001)	1.4	47.4 (2007)	401.9	815.9
Solomon Islands	102	134	100 (2012)	2.1	2.4 (2001)	0.3	53.3	304.2	283.9
Timor-Leste	...	27 (2006)	79 (2011)	...	...	2.2 (2003)	52.3	64.7	279.6
Tonga	250	324	436 (2012)	27.0 (1995)	27.0 (2001)	0.2	53.4	700.6 (2007)	587.5
Tuvalu	124	289	406 (2006)	...	...	0.0	28.4	...	...
Vanuatu	177	214	236 (2012)	21.6	23.9 (2001)	0.2	54.4	...	...
<b>Developed Member Economies</b>	<b>6786</b>	<b>8294</b>	<b>8699</b>	<b>54.9</b>	<b>65.3</b>	<b>51.7</b>	<b>109.0</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>
Australia	8527	10194	10286	35.0	43.5	44.7	106.2	...	...
Japan	6486	7974	8394	69.2	80.1 (2009)	53.1	109.4	7984.2	7202.8
New Zealand	8972	9384	9566	57.0	66.2	40.0	110.3	...	...

KWh = kilowatt-hour.

a Regional aggregates are estimated using data available for the respective year headings or nearest years given in the table.

b For Bhutan; Indonesia; Japan; the Republic of Korea; Malaysia; Federated States of Micronesia; Solomon Islands; Sri Lanka; Taipei, China; and Tonga, data refer to total number of deposit accounts due to lack of information on deposit account holders. Data for adult population are estimated using data from IMF-Financial Access Survey except for Sri Lanka and Taipei, China. For Sri Lanka, adult population were taken from the World Population Prospects: The 2012 Revision (aged 15 years and over) and for Taipei, China: economy source.

Sources: World Development Indicators Online (World Bank), accessed 15 July 2013; World Road Statistics 2012 (International Road Federation 2012); World Telecommunication/ICT Indicators Database (ITU), accessed 28 June 2013; Financial Access Survey Online Database (IMF), accessed 7 May 2013; *Financial Access Report 2009* and *2010* (World Bank 2010).