

Table 2.5 Access and Inputs to Education and Health

	18 Diphtheria, Tetanus Toxoid, and Pertussis (DTP3) Immunization Coverage among 1-Year-Olds (percent)											
	Total ^a		Sex ^b			Residence ^b			Wealth Quintile ^b			
	1990	2011	Female	Male	Male-to-Female Ratio	Rural	Urban	Urban-to-Rural Ratio	Lowest	Highest	Highest-to-Lowest Ratio	
Developing Member Economies^c	79	83										
Central and West Asia^c	59	82										
Afghanistan	25	66	39	42	1.1 (2011)	38	53	1.4 (2011)	29	54	1.9 (2011)	
Armenia	85 (1992)	95	91	92	1.0 (2010)	91	92	1.0 (2010)	92	93	1.0 (2010)	
Azerbaijan	58 (1992)	74	29	31	1.1 (2006)	21	38	1.8 (2006)	21	56	2.7 (2006)	
Georgia	58 (1992)	94	62	63	1.0 (2005)	61	64	1.1 (2005)	63	67	1.1 (2005)	
Kazakhstan	81 (1992)	99	97	1.0 (2011)	98	95	1.0 (2011)	97	95	1.0 (2011)		
Kyrgyz Republic	84 (1992)	96	80	82	1.0 (2012)	83	76	0.9 (2012)	25	72	2.9 (2005)	
Pakistan	54	80	55	62	1.1 (2007)	54	68	1.3 (2007)	35	78	2.2 (2007)	
Tajikistan	72 (1992)	96	90	93	1.0 (2012)	92	91	1.0 (2012)	81	84	1.0 (2005)	
Turkmenistan	84 (1992)	97	92	93	1.0 (2000)	97	87	0.9 (2000)	97	86	0.9 (2000)	
Uzbekistan	90 (1992)	99	93	93	1.0 (2006)	95	88	0.9 (2006)	92	89	1.0 (2006)	
East Asia^c	96	99										
China, People's Rep. of	97	99	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hong Kong, China	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Korea, Rep. of	74	99	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mongolia	84	99	92	93	1.0 (2010)	90	94	1.0 (2010)	91	96	1.1 (2010)	
Taipei, China	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
South Asia^c	70	75										
Bangladesh	69	96	92	95	1.0 (2011)	93	94	1.0 (2011)	90	98	1.1 (2011)	
Bhutan	96	95	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
India	70	72	53	58	1.1 (2006)	51	69	1.4 (2006)	34	82	2.4 (2006)	
Maldives	94	96	98	98	1.0 (2009)	98	98	1.0 (2009)	98	97	1.0 (2009)	
Nepal	43	92	91	92	1.0 (2011)	92	95	1.0 (2011)	88	98	1.1 (2011)	
Sri Lanka	86	99	100	99	1.0 (2007)	100	99	1.0 (2007)	98	100	1.0 (2007)	
Southeast Asia^c	75	79										
Brunei Darussalam	93	97	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cambodia	38	94	85	85	1.0 (2010)	84	90	1.1 (2010)	73	93	1.3 (2010)	
Indonesia	60	63	71	73	1.0 (2012)	67	77	1.1 (2012)	45	82	1.8 (2007)	
Lao PDR	18	78	42	41	1.0 (2006)	39	56	1.4 (2006)	29	59	2.0 (2006)	
Malaysia	90	99	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Myanmar	88	99	98	98	1.0 (2010)	98	98	1.0 (2010)	98	99	1.0 (2010)	
Philippines	88	80	84	87	1.0 (2008)	83	88	1.1 (2008)	72	94	1.3 (2008)	
Singapore	85	96	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Thailand	92	99	94	95	1.0 (2006)	95	93	1.0 (2006)	95	93	1.0 (2006)	
Viet Nam	88	95	76	73	1.0 (2011)	71	82	1.2 (2011)	60	86	1.4 (2011)	
The Pacific^c	73	67										
Cook Islands	93	93	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fiji	97	99	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kiribati	97	99	56	66	1.2 (2009)	61	63	1.0 (2009)	54	71	1.3 (2009)	
Marshall Islands	92	94	48	48	1.0 (2007)	19	61	3.2 (2007)	23	43	1.9 (2007)	
Micronesia, Fed. States of	85	84	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nauru	74	99	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Palau	99	84	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Papua New Guinea	68	61	69	65	0.9 (2006)	63	70	1.1 (2006)	...	...	...
Samoa	90	91	39	36	0.9 (2009)	38	34	0.9 (2009)	26	39	1.5 (2009)	
Solomon Islands	77	88	84	92	1.1 (2007)	88	90	1.0 (2007)	90	88	1.0 (2007)	
Timor-Leste	...	67	64	69	1.1 (2010)	65	71	1.1 (2010)	55	73	1.3 (2010)	
Tonga	94	99	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tuvalu	99	96	60	63	1.1 (2007)	68	56	0.8 (2007)	...	...	...
Vanuatu	76	68	63	64	1.0 (2007)	62	69	1.1 (2007)	46	67	1.5 (2007)	
Developed Member Economies^c	91	97										
Australia	95	92	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Japan	90	98	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
New Zealand	90	95	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

a Estimates are based on data officially reported to WHO and UNICEF by member economies and data reported in publications on health surveys.

b Estimates are based on household survey data.

c Regional aggregates are weighted averages estimated using population of survivors to age 1 available for the respective year headings or nearest years given in the table. The data for population survivors to age 1 are from the World Population Prospects: The 2012 Revision.

Sources: Global Health Observatory Data Repository (WHO), accessed 17 May 2013; STATcompiler and country Demographic and Health Survey (DHS) reports available at ICF International (2013), and country Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey (MICS) reports available at UNICEF; ADB estimates based on data from the World Population Prospects: The 2012 Revision (UN Population Division), accessed 17 June 2013.