

Table 2.6 Access to Basic Infrastructure Utilities and Services

	25 Proportion of Population Using an Improved Sanitation Facility (percent)					
	1990			2011		
	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural
<b>Developing Member Economies<sup>a</sup></b>	<b>28</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>44</b>
<b>Central and West Asia<sup>a</sup></b>	<b>46</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>47</b>
Afghanistan	21 (1991)	26 (1991)	20 (1991)	28	46	23
Armenia	89 (1992)	95 (1992)	75 (1992)	90	96	81
Azerbaijan	57 (1994)	70 (1994)	43 (1994)	82	86	78
Georgia	96	97	96	93	96	91
Kazakhstan	96	96	97	97	97	98
Kyrgyz Republic	93 (1991)	94 (1991)	93 (1991)	93	94	93
Pakistan	27	72	7	47	72	34
Tajikistan	89 (1993)	93 (1993)	87 (1993)	95	95	94
Turkmenistan	98	99	97	99	100	98
Uzbekistan	84	95	76	100	100	100
<b>East Asia<sup>a</sup></b>	<b>26</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>56</b>
China, People's Rep. of	24	48	15	65	74	56
Hong Kong, China	...	...	...	...	...	...
Korea, Rep. of	100	100	100	100	100	100
Mongolia	50 (1994)	66 (1994)	28 (1994)	53	64	29
Taipei, China	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>South Asia<sup>a</sup></b>	<b>20</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>29</b>
Bangladesh	38	54	34	55	55	55
Bhutan	38 (1997)	66 (1997)	30 (1997)	45	74	29
India	18	50	7	35	60	24
Maldives	68	98	58	98	97	98
Nepal	7	36	4	35	50	32
Sri Lanka	68	78	65	91	83	93
<b>Southeast Asia<sup>a</sup></b>	<b>48</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>62</b>
Brunei Darussalam	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cambodia	9	36	3	33	76	22
Indonesia	35	61	24	59	73	44
Lao PDR	20 (1994)	61 (1994)	12 (1994)	62	87	48
Malaysia	84	88	81	96	96	95
Myanmar	55 (1991)	77 (1991)	47 (1991)	77	84	74
Philippines	57	69	45	74	79	69
Singapore	99	99	n.a.	100	100	n.a.
Thailand	82	87	79	93	89	96
Viet Nam	37	64	30	75	93	67
<b>The Pacific<sup>a</sup></b>	<b>30</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>22</b>
Cook Islands	100	100	100	95	95	95
Fiji	57	85	37	87	92	82
Kiribati	28	43	20	39	51	30
Marshall Islands	65	77	41	76	84	55
Micronesia, Fed. States of	19	49	9	55	83	47
Nauru	66	66	n.a.	66	66	n.a.
Palau	46	63	8	100	100	100
Papua New Guinea	20	62	13	19	57	13
Samoa	93	94	92	92	93	91
Solomon Islands	25 (2000)	81 (2000)	15 (2000)	29	81	15
Timor-Leste	37 (1995)	51 (1995)	33 (1995)	39	68	27
Tonga	95	98	95	92	99	89
Tuvalu	73	75	71	83	86	80
Vanuatu	35 (1992)	50 (1992)	32 (1992)	58	65	55
<b>Developed Member Economies<sup>a</sup></b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>
Australia	100	100	100	100	100	100
Japan	100	100	100	100	100	100
New Zealand	...	...	88	...	...	88 (1996)

a Regional aggregates for the respective year headings are population-weighted averages and presented only if available data cover at least 50% of the total population of the region. Values not corresponding to the reference year are excluded from the regional aggregates. The data for population are from the WHO and UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme for Water Supply and Sanitation.

Sources: Millennium Indicators Database Online (UNSD), accessed 3 July 2013; WHO and UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme for Water Supply and Sanitation, accessed 15 May 2013.