

Viet Nam

Item	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
POPULATION																		
Total population <i>million; as of 1 July</i>	72.57	73.73	74.88	76.02	77.11	78.12	79.08	80.00	80.95	81.91	82.85	84.22	85.12	86.03	86.93	87.84	88.77	89.71
Population density <i>persons per square kilometer</i>	220	224	227	231	234	237	241	245	248	247	251	254	257	260	263	265	268	271
Population <i>annual change, percent</i>	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1
Urban population <i>percent of total population</i>	21.1	22.7	23.1	23.6	24.2	24.7	25.1	25.8	26.5	27.1	27.7	28.2	29.0	29.7	30.5	31.6	31.8	32.2
LABOR FORCE <i>million; as of 1 July</i>																		
Employed ^a	33.8	34.5	35.2	36.0	37.6	38.5	39.5	40.6	41.6	42.8	44.0	45.2	46.5	47.7	49.0	50.4	51.4	52.2
Agriculture	23.9	24.2	24.5	24.8	24.2	24.5	23.2	23.1	24.4	24.4	23.9	23.9	24.3	24.6	24.3	24.4	24.4	24.4
Manufacturing	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.5	3.9	4.2	4.6	4.9	7.4	7.7	8.3	8.7	6.4	6.6	7.0	7.1	7.3
Mining	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Others	6.9	7.2	7.5	7.9	9.6	9.8	11.9	12.6	12.0	10.6	12.1	12.7	13.2	16.4	17.8	18.7	19.7	20.2
Unemployed ^b	...	...	1.7	1.7	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	2.3	2.0	1.7	1.3	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.9
Unemployment rate ^b <i>percent</i>	...	...	4.5	4.4	2.3	2.5	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.5	4.9	4.1	3.6	2.8	2.9	2.2	2.0	1.9
Labor force <i>annual change, percent</i>	...	...	...	2.0	2.2	2.6	2.3	2.7	2.4	2.6	6.1	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.0	1.8	1.7
Labor force participation rate ^b <i>percent</i>	...	...	...	...	49.6	50.2	50.7	51.1	51.8	52.5	71.0	74.7	75.5	76.5	77.4	77.0	76.8	77.5
Male	...	...	...	...	50.8	51.4	52.1	52.7	53.8	55.7	78.1	78.8	80.1	81.0	82.0	81.7	81.2	82.2
Female	...	...	...	...	48.4	49.0	49.3	49.5	49.9	51.2	64.4	70.9	71.3	72.3	73.0	72.6	72.5	71.3
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS <i>billion dong; calendar year</i>																		
At Current Prices																		
GDP by industrial origin <i>at current market prices</i>	272036	313623	361016	399942	441646	481295	535762	613443	715307	914001	1061565	1246769	1616047	1809149	2157828	2779880	3245419	3584262 *
Agriculture ^c	75514	80826	93072	101723	108356	111858	123383	138284	155992	176402	198797	232586	329886	346786	407647	558185	638368	658779 *
Mining	15282	19768	24196	33703	42606	44345	46153	57326	72492	88897	99702	111700	146607	165310	215090	287402	386669	411673 *
Manufacturing	41290	51700	61906	70767	81979	95211	110285	125476	145475	172045	205739	241629	300256	331093	387382	500900	564399	627007 *
Electricity, gas, and water	6538	8604	10339	11725	13993	16028	18201	22224	25090	34301	39658	47109	56633	69750	83270	102045	120520	142616 *
Construction	17766	20522	20858	21764	23642	27931	31558	37100	44558	53276	64503	79712	95696	110255	139162	163200	181984	191704 *
Trade	43125	48914	55783	59384	62836	67788	75617	83297	96995	111745	130432	153660	208366	240577	283947	363046	423919	481380 *
Transport and communications	10390	12418	14076	15546	17341	19431	21095	24725	30402	38010	45328	52871	68342	74728	88037	106810	122822	107128 *
Finance	5148	5444	6274	7488	8148	8762	9763	10858	12737	47825	55869	65861	86356	100324	118688	151019	173867	198107 *
Public administration ^d	26451	29733	34124	35368	37809	40891	44940	54016	61255	81475	93004	107345	130000	148442	172744	216760	261439	94402 *
Others	30532	35694	40388	42474	44936	49050	54767	60138	70310	110026	128532	154295	193904	221884	261861	330514	371431	671466 *
Net factor income from abroad	-2382	-5023	-8181	-7249	-6327	-6440	-8706	-9755	-13401	-16779	-22810	-34963	-48083	-77928	-82250	-119804	-142866	...
GNI	269654	308600	352835	392693	435319	474855	527056	603688	701906	897222	1038755	1211806	1567964	1731221	2075578	2660076	3102553	...
Structure of Output <i>percent of GDP at current market prices</i>																		
Agriculture	27.8	25.8	25.8	25.4	24.5	23.2	23.0	22.5	21.8	19.3	18.7	18.7	20.4	19.2	18.9	20.1	19.7	18.4 *
Industry	29.7	32.1	32.5	34.5	36.7	38.1	38.5	39.5	40.2	38.1	38.6	38.5	37.1	37.4	38.2	37.9	38.6	38.3 *
Services	42.5	42.2	41.7	40.1	38.7	38.6	38.5	38.0	38.0	42.6	42.7	42.8	42.5	43.4	42.9	42.0	41.7	43.3 *
Expenditure on GDP at current market prices																		
Household consumption	202509	225084	255921	274553	293507	312144	348747	406451	465506	598567	690954	849141	1145361	1239151	1436289	1844377	2093261	2331160 *
Government consumption	22722	25500	27523	27137	28346	30463	33390	38770	45715	49952	58734	69247	90904	104540	129313	164323	192362	220642 *
Gross fixed capital formation	71597	83734	97551	102799	122101	140301	166828	204608	237868	285841	332949	437702	513987	612526	704401	745494	785337	844475 *
Change in inventories	4853	5020	7324	7704	8670	9732	11155	12826	15818	22702	33680	55598	75759	95800	65810	81538	98823	108650 *
Exports of goods and services	111177	135180	161910	199836	243049	262846	304262	363735	470216	582214	719928	886395	1155688	1139253	1553687	2206971	2597264	3006305 *
Less: Imports of goods and services	141016	160706	188281	211254	253927	273828	331946	415023	524216	612521	750800	1055577	1376183	1326810	1730902	2321858	2483567	2859887 *
Statistical discrepancy	194	-189	-932	-833	-100	-363	3326	2076	4400	-12755	-23880	4263	10531	-19310	-770	59036	-38060	-67083 *

Viet Nam

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Structure of Demand <i>percent of GDP at current market prices</i>																		
Household consumption	74.4	71.8	70.9	68.6	66.5	64.9	65.1	66.3	65.1	65.5	65.1	68.1	70.9	68.5	66.6	66.3	64.5	65.0*
Government consumption	8.4	8.1	7.6	6.8	6.4	6.3	6.2	6.3	6.4	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.8	6.0	5.9	5.9	6.2*
Gross domestic capital formation	28.1	28.3	29.0	27.6	29.6	31.2	33.2	35.4	35.5	33.8	34.5	39.6	36.5	37.2	35.7	29.8	27.2	26.6*
Change in inventories	1.8	1.6	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.5	3.2	4.5	4.7	3.3	3.0	2.9	3.0	3.0*
Exports of goods and services	40.9	43.1	44.8	50.0	55.0	54.6	56.8	59.3	65.7	63.7	67.8	71.1	71.5	63.0	72.0	79.4	80.0	83.9*
Imports of goods and services	51.8	51.2	52.2	52.8	57.5	56.9	62.0	67.7	73.3	67.0	70.7	84.7	85.2	73.3	80.2	83.5	76.5	79.8*
Statistical discrepancy	0.1	-0.1	-0.3	-0.2	0.0	-0.1	0.6	0.3	0.6	-1.4	-2.2	0.3	0.7	-1.1	0.0	2.1	-1.2	-1.9*
At Constant Prices ^e																		
GDP by industrial origin at 1994 I 2010 market price	213833	231264	244596	256272	273666	292535	313247	336243	362435 I	1588646	1699501	1820667	1923749	2027591	2157828	2292483	2412778	2543596*
Agriculture ^c	53577	55895	57866	60896	63717	65618	68352	70828	73917 I	342811	355831	369905	387262	394658	407647	424047	435414	446905*
Mining	11753	13304	15173	17200	18430	19185	19396	20611	22437 I	212381	208134	203555	195756	210666	215090	220518	230883	230421*
Manufacturing	34339	38743	42694	46105	51492	57335	63983	71363	79116 I	248709	281925	316812	347808	357415	387382	429994	454933	488780*
Electricity, gas, and water	3986	4572	5136	5531	6337	7173	7992	8944	10015 I	52902	57968	63153	69220	75211	83270	91177	101977	110762*
Construction	16938	18855	18761	19211	20654	23293	25755	28481	31053 I	91523	101632	113979	113546	126441	139162	138305	142800	151182*
Trade	36866	39422	41170	41994	44644	47779	51245	54747	59027 I	193430	209969	228477	243955	262686	283947	306161	327348	348704*
Transport and communications	8429	9178	9536	10141	10729	11441	12252	12925	13975 I	54946	60445	67213	74968	81070	88037	94367	100557	78134*
Finance	4388	4578	4843	5327	5650	6005	6424	6935	7495 I	77704	84058	91490	100780	109545	118688	127356	134259	143505*
Public administration ^d	20767	21894	23158	23011	24301	25674	27322	29242	31325 I	122691	131733	142104	151813	161730	172744	184871	198346	68383*
Others	22790	24823	26259	26857	27712	29032	30527	32166	34075 I	191548	207808	223978	238642	248168	261861	275688	286262	476819*
Net factor income from abroad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
GNI	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Growth of Output <i>annual change, percent</i>																		
GDP	9.3	8.2	5.8	4.8	6.8	6.9	7.1	7.3	7.8	7.5	7.0	7.1	5.7	5.4	6.4	6.2	5.2	5.4*
Agriculture	4.4	4.3	3.5	5.2	4.6	3.0	4.2	3.6	4.4	4.2	3.8	4.0	4.7	1.9	3.3	4.0	2.7	2.6*
Industry	14.5	12.6	8.3	7.7	10.1	10.4	9.5	10.5	10.2	8.4	7.3	7.4	4.1	6.0	7.2	6.7	5.7	5.4*
Services	8.8	7.1	5.1	2.3	5.3	6.1	6.5	6.5	7.3	8.6	8.4	8.5	7.6	6.5	7.2	6.8	5.9	6.6*
Growth of Demand <i>annual change, percent</i>																		
Household consumption	9.1	5.9	4.5	2.6	3.1	4.5	7.6	8.0	7.1	5.8	7.5	9.8	7.7	2.3	8.2	4.1	4.9	5.2*
Government consumption	7.4	4.0	3.2	-5.7	5.0	6.6	5.4	7.2	7.8	8.2	8.5	8.9	7.5	7.6	12.3	7.1	7.2	7.3*
Gross domestic capital formation	14.2	9.4	12.6	1.2	10.1	10.8	12.7	11.9	10.5	11.2	11.8	26.8	6.3	4.3	10.4	-6.8	2.4	5.4*
Exports of goods and services ^f	...	...	...	...	...	...	11.0	19.9	...	7.8	14.2	11.3	5.1	11.1	14.6	10.8	15.7	17.2*
Imports of goods and services ^f	...	...	...	...	...	...	15.8	22.7	...	5.9	15.2	27.6	7.6	6.7	13.7	4.1	9.1	17.3*
Expenditure on GDP at 1994 I 2010 market prices																		
Household consumption	155909	165125	172498	176976	182420	190577	205113	221545	237262 I	1022157	1098469	1205895	1298368	1327608	1436289	1495133	1568084	1649311*
Government consumption	17163	17850	18425	17374	18245	19450	20496	21970	23678 I	84251	91410	99549	107036	115168	129313	138524	148481	159261*
Gross fixed capital formation	56678	62438	70187	71294	78552	86972	98160	109843	121312 I	412327	453157	562627	584225	635201	704401	649365	661526	696578*
Increase in stocks	4148	4091	4744	4536	4944	5515	6096	6780	7604 I	31434	43116	66640	84549	62413	65810	68179	73051	78033*
Exports of goods and services ^f	-20183	-17752	-20530	-13157	-10085	165292	183533	220047	-30123 I	913341	1043134	1160960	1219803	1355225	1553687	1721244	1991636	2334663*
Less: Imports of goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	176987	204926	251495	...	902088	1038899	1325880	1426886	1521982	1730902	1801807	1965677	2306613*
Statistical discrepancy	118	-488	-729	-751	-410	1716	4775	7553	2702 I	27224	9114	50875	56654	53959	-770	21845	-64323	-67637*

Viet Nam

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Investment Financing at Current Prices																		
Gross domestic capital formation	76450	88754	104875	110503	130771	150033	177983	217434	253686	308543	366629	493300	589746	672326	770211	827032	884160	953124 *
Gross national saving	57662	68356	84278	107470	138004	150655	174271	193193	239373	302306	353827	396974	450885	497566	656739	829503	987970	...
Gross domestic saving	46805	63039	77572	98252	119793	138688	153625	168222	204086	265481	311877	328381	379782	465458	592226	771180	959796	1032459 *
Net factor income from abroad	-2382	-5023	-8181	-7249	-6327	-6440	-8706	-9755	-13401	-16779	-22810	-34963	-48083	-77928	-82250	-119804	-142866	...
Net current transfers from abroad [§]	13239	10340	14887	16467	24538	18407	29352	34726	48688	53603	64761	103556	119186	110036	146763	178127	171040	198401 *
Savings and Investment percent of GDP at current market prices																		
Gross domestic saving	17.2	20.1	21.5	24.6	27.1	28.8	28.7	27.4	28.5	29.0	29.4	26.3	23.5	25.7	27.4	27.7	29.6	28.8 *
Gross national saving	21.2	21.8	23.3	26.9	31.2	31.3	32.5	31.5	33.5	33.1	33.3	31.8	27.9	27.5	30.4	29.8	30.4	...
Gross domestic capital formation	28.1	28.3	29.0	27.6	29.6	31.2	33.2	35.4	35.5	33.8	34.5	39.6	36.5	37.2	35.7	29.8	27.2	26.6 *
At Current Market Prices thousand dong																		
Per capita GDP	3748	4254	4821	5261	5727	6161	6775	7668	8836	11158	12813	14804	18986	21031	24822	31647	36559	39954 *
Per capita GNI	3716	4186	4712	5165	5645	6078	6665	7546	8671	10953	12538	14389	18421	20125	23876	30283	34949	39954 *
PRODUCTION INDEXES period averages																		
Agriculture 2004–2006 = 100	62.2	66.1	68.7	74.2	76.9	81.7	87.1	91.4	96.3	99.9	103.8	109.1	113.7	117.4	120.4	126.6	133.9	...
ENERGY annual values																		
Crude petroleum thousand metric tons																		
Production	8803	10090	12500	15217	16291	16833	16863	17700	20051	18519	16800	15920	14904	16360	15014	15180	16739	16705 *
Exports	8705	9638	12145	14882	15424	16732	16876	17143	19501	17967	16442	15062	13752	13373	8072	8240	9251	8440 *
Imports ^h	5899	5958	6852	7425	8747	9083	9971	9936	11048	11477	11225	12850	12857	398	492	629	729	1290 *
Consumption	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Coal thousand metric tons																		
Production	9823	11388	11672	9629	11609	13397	16409	19300	27349	34093	38778	42483	39777	44078	44835	45824	42383	41035 *
Exports	3647	3454	3162	3260	3251	4292	6047	7262	11636	17988	29308	32072	19358	24992	19876	17163	15219	12830 *
Consumption	4981	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Electricity million kilowatt-hours																		
Production	16962	19253	21694	23599	26682	30673	35888	40500	46202	52078	57917	64147	70960	80643	91722	101499	114841	124580 *
Consumption	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
PRICE INDEXES period averages																		
Consumer 2005 | 2009 = 100	70.3	72.5	78.2	81.5	80.2	79.8	83.0	85.7	92.3	100.0	107.4	116.5	143.4	100.0	110.0	130.4	142.4	151.8
Producer 2000 | 2005 = 100	...	...	...	...	100.0	...	103.9	106.2	114.4	100.0	104.2	111.3	135.6	145.6	164.0	194.2	200.9	211.4
Implicit GDP deflator 1994 | 2010 = 100	127.2	135.6	147.6	156.1	161.4	164.5	171.0	182.4	197.4	57.5	62.5	68.5	84.0	89.2	100.0	121.3	134.5	140.9 *
Price Indexes annual change, percent																		
Consumer price index	5.7	3.2	7.8	4.3	-1.6	-0.5	4.0	3.2	7.8	8.3	7.4	8.4	23.1	6.7	9.2	18.6	9.2	6.6
Producer price index	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.2	7.7	4.4	4.2	6.8	21.8	7.4	12.6	18.4	3.4	5.3
Implicit GDP deflator	8.7	6.6	8.8	5.7	3.4	1.9	4.0	6.7	8.2	9.0	8.6	9.6	22.7	6.2	12.1	21.3	10.9	4.8 *

Viet Nam

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MONEY AND BANKING ⁱ billion dong; as of end of period																		
Money supply (M1)	51519	62867	78338	105447	152497	191113	235518	314148	402738	531472	723204	443429	442984	581535	640959	705998	1371842	3851531
Currency in circulation	22639	25101	26965	41547	52208	66319	74263	90583	109097	131171	158809	220514	236848	293225	337949	370992	465634	506739
Demand deposits ^j	28880	37766	51373	63900	100289	124794	161255	223564	293641	400301	564394	222915	206136	288310	303010	335006	906208	3344792
Quasi-money ^k	13159	18691	24078	37198	70385	88667	93632	97084	129608	159180	199469	904814	1179145	1510912	2148225	2419962	2845359	549161
Money supply (M2)	64678	81558	102416	142646	222882	279781	329150	411232	532346	690652	922672	1348244	1622130	2092447	2789184	3125960	4217200	4400692
Foreign assets (net)	14249	20996	31204	61613	95692	117615	117418	131402	145910	191077	287925	410414	428929	312264	266567	300823	593223	612697
Domestic credit	55323	66807	81028	89559	155236	191204	239921	316872	434572	585559	730330	1096780	1400693	2039686	2689527	3062086	3721441	3876350
Claims on government sector	4428	4399	8377	2933	-484	2102	8843	20135	14527	32461	36496	29051	61430	170431	213991	232362	351953	406668
Claims on private sector ^l	24085	30979	72651	86626	155720	189103	231078	296737	420046	553098	693834	1067729	1339263	1869255	2475535	2829723	3369488	3469683
Claims on other financial institutions ^m	26809	31429																
Other items (net)	-4894	-6245	-9816	-8526	-28046	-29039	-28191	-37040	-48137	-85984	-95583	-158950	-207492	-259503	-166909	-236948	-97464	-88355
Money supply (M2) annual change, percent	22.7	26.1	25.6	39.3	56.2	25.5	17.6	24.9	29.5	29.7	33.6	46.1	20.3	29.0	33.3	12.1	34.9	4.4
M2 percent of GDP at current market prices	23.8	26.0	28.4	35.7	50.5	58.1	61.4	67.0	68.3	75.6	86.9	108.1	100.4	115.7	129.3	112.4	129.9	122.8
Deposit Money Banks																		
Demand deposits	10300	14874	20242	25600	41985	48626	53725	69758	92831	114858	138460	222915	206136	288310	303010	335006	439241	510539
Time and savings deposits	12445	15194	20091	36191	47462	60251	77387	132617	182409	261269	382396	597162	791066	1004770	1466950	1683540	2607320	2691221
Interest Rates ⁿ percent per annum; period averages																		
Savings	...	0.40	0.45	0.20	0.20	0.20	2.40	2.40	2.40	3.00	3.00	3.06	3.68	2.85	3.00	3.20	2.20	1.04
Time: 6 months	9.60	8.40	9.60	5.40	4.80	6.24	7.44	6.48	6.96	7.80	7.80	8.19	13.34	10.15	11.14	13.60	10.70	7.34
12 months ^o	9.60	9.60	11.40	7.20	6.24	6.84	7.80	7.20	7.56	8.40	8.40	8.80	13.46	10.37	11.50	13.00	11.50	8.48
GOVERNMENT FINANCE billion dong; fiscal year ending 31 December																		
Total revenue and grants ^p	60467	65352	72965	78489	90749	103888	121716	158056	198614	238686	289170	336273	434761	456388	588428	721804	743190	790800*
Total revenue ^p	58924	62766	70822	76128	88721	101877	119466	155087	195737	234897	281273	330261	425348	448480	576561	709701	735365	785800*
Current revenue ^q	58577	61933	70000	75357	87883	100918	118346	145822	180197	219438	263864	299096	392463	408892	524998	655476	688936	745564*
Taxes ^p	52311	55534	59618	66829	79497	91688	106154	127947	155579	191725	236331	268594	363020	373201	483037	618846	637706	678598*
Nontaxes	6266	6399	10382	8528	8386	9230	12192	17875	24618	27714	27532	30502	29443	35691	41961	36630	51230	66966*
Capital receipts	347	833	822	771	838	959	1120	9265	15540	15459	17409	31165	32885	39588	51563	54225	46429	40236*
Grants	1543	2586	2143	2361	2028	2011	2250	2969	2877	3789	7897	6012	9413	7908	11868	12103	7825	5000*
Total expenditure and net lending	62889	77627	78814	91870	109633	120968	134090	171408	197476	247749	276170	347468	424864	531704	632857	735041	884495	958080*
Total expenditure ^r	62889	70749	73419	84817	99751	117285	129434	162151	187353	229092	268410	336312	411836	508029	586317	706428	850385	930730*
Current expenditure ^s	47259	51267	52905	55120	70127	77049	84216	102522	121238	149893	180069	232010	292374	326666	403151	498122	655331	729175*
Capital expenditure ^t	15630	19482	20514	29697	29624	40236	45218	59629	66115	79199	88341	104302	119462	181363	183166	208306	195054	201555*
Net lending	-	6878	5395	7053	9882	3683	4656	9257	10123	18657	7760	11156	13028	23675	46540	28613	34110	27350*
Current surplus/deficit	11318	10666	17095	20237	17756	23869	34130	43300	58959	69545	83795	67085	100089	82226	121847	157354	33605	16389*
Capital account surplus/deficit	-15283	-18649	-19692	-28926	-28786	-39277	-44098	-50364	-50575	-63740	-70932	-73137	-86577	-141775	-131603	-154081	-148625	-161319*
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit	-2422	-12275	-5849	-13381	-18884	-17080	-12374	-13352	1138	-9063	13000	-11195	9897	-75316	-44429	-13237	-141305	-167280*
Financing																		
Domestic borrowing	552	5205	-2814	1491	6110	7333	4711	6327	4671	4525	3160	-6740	-37962	11405	359136	426389	550856	...
Foreign borrowing	1870	192	3268	4837	6292	4809	5306	4577	3210	2615	5804	6779	15037	30338	530253	666373	726318	...
Use of cash balances	-	6878	5395	7053	6482	4938	2357	2448	-9019	1923	-21964	11156	13028	33573	-844960	-1079524	-1135868	...

Viet Nam

Item	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Government Finance percent of GDP at current market prices																		
Total revenue	21.7	20.0	19.6	19.0	20.1	21.2	22.3	25.3	25.1	25.7	26.5	26.5	26.3	24.8	26.7	25.5	22.7	21.9*
Taxes ^p	19.2	17.7	16.5	16.7	18.0	19.1	19.8	20.9	20.0	21.0	22.3	21.5	22.5	20.6	22.4	22.3	19.6	18.9*
Total expenditure ^r	23.1	22.6	20.3	21.2	22.6	24.4	24.2	26.4	24.0	25.1	25.3	27.0	25.5	28.1	27.2	25.4	26.2	26.0*
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit	-0.9	-3.9	-1.6	-3.3	-4.3	-3.5	-2.3	-2.2	0.1	-1.0	1.2	-0.9	0.6	-4.2	-2.1	-0.5	-4.4	-4.7*
EXTERNAL TRADE million US dollars; calendar year																		
Exports, fob	7256	9185	9360	11541	14483	15029	16706	20149	26485	32447	39826	48561	62685	57096	72237	96906	114529	132135*
Imports, cif ^u	11144	11592	11500	11742	15637	16218	19746	25256	31969	36761	44891	62765	80714	69949	84839	106750	113780	132125*
Trade balance	-3888	-2407	-2140	-201	-1154	-1189	-3040	-5107	-5484	-4314	-5065	-14204	-18029	-12853	-12602	-9844	749	10*
External Trade annual change, percent																		
Exports	33.2	26.6	1.9	23.3	25.5	3.8	11.2	20.6	31.4	22.5	22.7	21.9	29.1	-8.9	26.5	34.2	18.2	15.4*
Imports	36.6	4.0	-0.8	2.1	33.2	3.7	21.8	27.9	26.6	15.0	22.1	39.8	28.6	-13.3	21.3	25.8	6.6	16.1*
Direction of Trade million US dollars; calendar year																		
Exports, total	7462	9484	9307	11541	14483	15029	16706	20150	26485	32447	39826	48561	62685	57196	69820	92881	110795	130066
1. United States	204	287	469	504	733	1065	2453	3939	5025	5924	7845	10105	11887	11356	14238	16928	19668	22930
2. China, People's Rep. of	340	474	440	746	1536	1417	1518	1883	2899	3228	3243	3646	4850	4909	7309	11125	12388	15351
3. Japan	1546	1675	1514	1786	2575	2510	2437	2909	3542	4340	5240	6090	8468	6292	7728	10781	13060	12917
4. Korea, Rep. of	558	417	229	320	353	406	469	492	608	664	843	1243	1794	2065	3092	4715	5580	6523
5. Germany	228	411	552	654	730	722	729	855	1065	1086	1445	1855	2073	1885	2373	3367	4095	5683
6. Malaysia	78	142	115	256	414	337	348	454	624	1028	1254	1555	2030	1682	2093	2832	4496	5482
7. Australia	65	230	472	815	1272	1042	1328	1421	1885	2723	3745	3802	4352	2277	2704	2519	3241	3660
8. Hong Kong, China	311	431	318	236	316	317	340	369	380	353	453	583	877	1034	1464	2206	3706	4615
9. United Kingdom	125	265	336	421	479	512	572	755	1010	1016	1180	1431	1581	1329	1682	2398	3034	3643
10. Singapore	1290	1216	741	876	886	1044	961	1025	1485	1917	1812	2234	2714	2076	2121	2286	2368	2780
Imports, total	11285	11875	11310	11742	15637	16218	19746	25261	31969	36761	44891	62765	80714	69949	83365	104510	111640	167440
1. China, People's Rep. of	329	404	515	673	1401	1606	2159	3139	4595	5900	7391	12710	15974	16441	20019	24594	28786	53458
2. Korea, Rep. of	1781	1564	1421	1486	1754	1887	2280	2625	3359	3594	3908	5340	7255	6976	9761	13176	15536	23196
3. Japan	1260	1509	1482	1618	2301	2183	2505	2982	3553	4074	4702	6189	8240	7468	9016	10400	11603	11575
4. Taipei, China	1263	1485	1378	1566	1880	2009	2525	2916	3698	4304	4825	6947	8363	6253	6977	8557	8534	9819
5. Singapore	2033	2128	1964	1878	2694	2478	2534	2876	3618	4482	6274	7614	9378	4248	4101	6391	6690	11978
6. Thailand	495	575	674	562	811	792	955	1282	1859	2374	3034	3744	4906	4514	5602	6384	5792	7771
7. United States	246	252	326	323	364	411	458	1143	1134	863	987	1701	2647	3009	3767	4529	4827	5514
8. Malaysia	200	227	249	305	389	464	683	925	1215	1257	1482	2290	2596	2505	3413	3920	3412	4650
9. India	88	85	109	138	178	228	325	457	594	596	880	1357	2094	1635	1762	2346	2161	5833
10. Hong Kong, China	759	599	557	505	598	538	805	991	1074	1235	1441	1951	2633	826	860	970	970	8315
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS million US dollars; calendar year																		
Merchandise exports, fob	7255	9185	9361	11540	14448	15027	16706	20149	26485	32447	39826	48561	62685	57096	72237	96906	114529	132135
Merchandise imports, fob	-10030	-10432	-10350	-10568	-14072	-14546	-17760	-22730	-28722	-34886	-42602	-58999	-75468	-64703	-77373	-97356	-105815	-123405
Trade balance ^v	-2775	-1247	-989	972	376	481	-1054	-2581	-2237	-2439	-2776	-10438	-12783	-7607	-5136	-450	8714	8730
Other goods, services, and income ^w	-445	-1166	-1207	-976	-1001	-1049	-1470	-1589	-1763	-1501	-1437	-3084	-5351	-5449	-7025	-8002	-7659	-8736
Credit	2383	2666	2743	2635	3033	3128	3115	3397	4055	4540	5768	7196	8363	6519	7916	9087	9915	10781

Viet Nam

Item	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Debit	-2828	-3832	-3950	-3611	-4034	-4177	-4585	-4986	-5818	-6041	-7205	-10280	-13714	-11968	-14941	-17089	-17574	-19517
Unrequited transfers ^x	1200	885	1122	1181	1732	1250	1921	2239	3093	3380	4049	6430	7311	6448	7885	8685	8212	9477
Private	...	...	...	...	...	1100	1767	2100	2919	3150	3800	6180	6804	6018	7569	8326	7912	8879
Official	...	...	...	...	...	150	154	139	174	230	249	250	507	430	316	359	300	598
Current balance	-2020	-1528	-1074	1177	1107	682	-603	-1931	-957	-560	-164	-7092	-10823	-6608	-4276	233	9267	9471
Capital account	2306	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3087	3088	17730	12341	6755	6201	6490	8729	-151
Direct investment	2395	2220	1671	1412	1298	1300	1400	1450	1610	1889	2315	6516	9279	6900	7100	6569	7168	6944
Portfolio investment	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	865	1313	6243	-578	-71	2370	1460	1990	1469
Other short-term capital	...	-520	-293	-117	-29	-22	7	26	-54	46	-30	79	1971	256	1043	1615	1306	81
Other long-term capital ^y	...	356	228	2	65	139	-51	457	1162	921	1025	2269	992	4473	2751	3285	4307	3369
Money and deposits	...	-112	-537	-787	-2088	-1197	624	1372	35	-634	-1535	2623	677	-4803	-7063	-6439	-6042	-12014
Net errors and omissions	-629	-279	-218	-917	-676	-862	-1020	777	-913	-396	1398	-439	-1045	-9022	-3690	-5574	-6129	-8763
Overall balance	13	137	-223	770	-323	40	357	2151	883	2131	4322	10199	473	-8875	-1765	1149	11867	557
Monetary movements ^z	-13	-137	223	-770	323	-40	-357	-2151	-883	-2131	-4322	-10199	-473	8875	1765	-1149	-11867	-557
Balance of Payments percent of GDP at current market prices																		
Exports	29.4	34.2	34.4	40.2	46.3	46.0	47.6	50.9	53.5	56.3	60.0	62.7	63.2	53.9	62.3	71.4	73.5	77.5
Imports	-40.7	-38.9	-38.0	-36.8	-45.1	-44.5	-50.7	-57.5	-58.0	-60.5	-64.2	-76.2	-76.1	-61.0	-66.7	-71.8	-67.2	-72.4
Trade balance	-11.3	-4.6	-3.6	3.4	1.2	1.5	-3.0	-6.5	-4.5	-4.2	-4.2	-13.5	-12.9	-7.2	-4.4	-0.3	6.3	5.1
Current account balance	-8.2	-5.7	-3.9	4.1	3.6	2.1	-1.7	-4.9	-1.9	-1.0	-0.2	-9.2	-10.9	-6.2	-3.7	0.2	5.8	-5.1
Overall balance	...	0.5	-0.8	2.7	-1.0	0.1	1.0	5.4	1.8	3.7	6.5	13.2	0.5	-8.4	-1.5	0.8	7.6	6.3
INTERNATIONAL RESERVES million US dollars; as of end of period																		
Total	1813.8	2098.1	2100.5	3423.4	3509.6	3765.1	4231.8	6359.1	7186.1	9216.5	13591.0	23747.7	24175.9	16803.1	12926.2	14045.5	26112.9	...
Gold, national valuation	77.9	112.3	98.2	97.3	93.1	90.6	110.8	135.0	144.6	165.9	206.9	268.3	285.7	356.1	459.6	506.4	539.5	...
Foreign exchange	1718.8	1973.1	1999.7	3324.7	3416.2	3660.0	4121.0	6222.0	7041.0	9049.7	13382.5	23471.8	23882.0	16027.4	12054.1	13127.6	25161.3	...
Reserve position in the Fund	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SDRs	17.1	12.7	2.5	1.5	0.3	14.6	0.0	2.2	0.5	0.9	1.6	7.6	8.2	419.7	412.5	411.5	412.0	412.8
EXCHANGE RATES dong per US dollar																		
End of period	11149	12292	13890	14028	14514	15084	15403	15646	15777	15916	16054	16114	16977	17941	18932	20828	20828	21036
Average of period	11033	11683	13268	13943	14168	14725	15280	15510	15746	15859	15994	16105	16302	17065	18613	20510	20828	20935
EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS million US dollars; as of end of period																		
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	26255	21751	22432	23249	12859	12617	13347	15958	17993	19039	18649	23285	26488	33084	44923	53080	59133	...
Long-term debt	21962	18957	19848	20452	11558	11408	12117	14260	15501	16193	15969	18416	22014	27320	37444	42620	48760	...
Public and publicly guaranteed	21962	18957	19848	20452	11558	11408	12117	14260	15501	16193	15969	18416	22014	27320	32764	36758	39954	...
Private non-guaranteed	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4680	5862	8806	...
Short-term debt	3754	2342	2193	2376	923	783	784	1289	2141	2574	2427	4630	4279	5186	6949	9964	9889	...
Use of IMF credit	539	452	391	420	378	426	446	409	351	272	252	239	195	578	529	496	484	...
External debt percent of GNI	108.2	82.5	84.0	82.1	41.9	39.1	38.7	41.0	40.4	36.7	31.3	33.8	30.1	35.7	44.0	45.1	44.1	...
Total long-term debt percent of total debt	83.6	87.2	88.5	88.0	89.9	90.4	90.8	89.4	86.1	85.1	85.6	79.1	83.1	82.6	83.4	80.3	82.5	...
Short-term debt percent of total debt	14.3	10.8	9.8	10.2	7.2	6.2	5.9	8.1	11.9	13.5	13.0	19.9	16.2	15.7	15.5	18.8	16.7	...
Debt service percent of exports of goods and services	4.1	7.5	9.0	10.0	7.5	6.7	6.1	3.6	2.7	2.6	2.1	2.3	2.0	2.3	2.3	3.9	4.4	...

Viet Nam

Item	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
<i>Debt service million US dollars; transactions during the year</i>																		
Principal repayments on long-term debt	202.2	504.3	588.8	1023.8	936.7	791.3	844.0	473.6	384.1	480.4	477.0	616.8	770.0	915.0	1048.3	3082.2	4055.2	3801.8
Interest on long-term debt	98.2	268.3	385.7	324.1	295.8	352.2	275.3	269.3	305.4	317.4	327.5	418.2	464.4	475.7	706.7	902.4	1216.8	1548.2
Interest on short-term debt	85.6	47.1	36.0	33.4	51.3	27.9	23.3	28.7	49.4	114.7	123.2	194.1	133.6	61.0	78.9	105.5	190.9	...
<i>Average terms of new commitments</i>																		
Interest percent per annum	2.5	3.2	2.4	2.3	1.4	1.0	1.3	1.9	1.8	2.8	3.0	3.0	2.4	1.2	2.3	2.3	1.8	...
Maturity years	29.6	27.2	29.4	33.9	36.0	38.5	36.0	28.4	29.4	27.1	28.7	26.4	28.0	27.9	23.2	27.0	25.9	...
Grace period years	8.6	7.6	8.2	9.0	9.5	9.7	9.8	7.7	7.8	9.4	7.5	8.2	7.9	7.8	7.8	7.9	6.8	...
Grant element percent	59.3	52.6	59.7	63.8	73.0	76.8	73.6	61.7	63.8	57.3	55.5	54.6	58.8	65.5	56.5	58.1	60.3	...

* = provisional/preliminary/estimate/budget figure; ... = data not available at cutoff date; I = marks break in the series; - = magnitude equals zero; 0 or 0.0 = magnitude is less than half of unit employed; GDP = gross domestic product; GNI = gross national income; cif = cost, insurance, and freight; fob = free on board; IMF = International Monetary Fund; SDR = special drawing rights.

- a Refers to total number of persons engaged in any activity regardless of age.
- b From 2006 on, item refers to urban area only.
- c Item includes forestry and fishing.
- d Refers to public administration and defense, compulsory social security, science activities and technology, education and training, health and social work and recreation, cultural and sporting activities.
- e From 2004 on, methodology was revised and 2010 was used as a base year rather than 1994.
- f Refers to exports less imports of goods and services for 1996–2000.
- g Derived from balance of payments data.
- h Refers to imports of refined petroleum products.
- i Expanded monetary survey that includes four government and 24 nongovernment commercial banks.
- j Item includes time and savings deposits and deposit substitutes.
- k Refers to foreign currency deposits.
- l Includes cooperatives.
- m Prior to 1998, item refers to claims on state enterprises.
- n Data from 2011 to 2012 were estimated based on the annual non-weighted average of the monthly deposit rates provided by the Hochiminh City Securities Company.
- o From 1996 to 2010, refers to maximum interest per annum for state enterprise deposits.
- p Tax revenue includes local government taxes.
- q Item refers to recurrent revenue.
- r Total expenditure includes local government expenditure.
- s Item refers to recurrent expenditure.
- t Item refers to development investment expenditure.
- u Includes foreign aid in goods.
- v Trade with the former Council of Mutual Economic Assistance has been denominated in convertible currencies.
- w Item refers to net services and income only.
- x Item refers to net current transfers.
- y Includes medium-term loans.
- z Refers to change in net foreign assets of central bank, arrears, and rescheduling.

Sources:

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Viet Nam

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