

Goal 3. Ensure healthy lives and promote well-being for all at all ages

Table 1.3.1: Selected Indicators for Sustainable Development Goal 3—Maternal and Child Health

ADB Regional Member	Target 3.1: By 2030, reduce the global maternal mortality ratio to less than 70 per 100,000 live births				Target 3.2: By 2030, end preventable deaths of newborns and children under 5 years of age, with all countries aiming to reduce neonatal mortality to at least as low as 12 per 1,000 live births and under-5 mortality to at least as low as 25 per 1,000 live births			
	3.1.1: Maternal Mortality Ratio (per 100,000 live births) ^a		3.1.2: Proportion of Births Attended by Skilled Health Personnel (%) ^b		3.2.1: Under-5 Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births) ^a		3.2.2: Neonatal Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births) ^a	
	2000	2015	2000	2016	2000	2016	2000	2016
Developing ADB Member Economies								
Central and West Asia	366	174			104	66	53	38
Afghanistan	1,100	396	15.0 ^c (2002)	50.5 ^d (2015)	130	70	61	40
Armenia	40	25	96.8 ^c	99.8 ^d	30	13	16	7
Azerbaijan	48	25	80.7 ^c	99.8 ^e	74	31	34	18
Georgia	37	36	95.5 ^e	99.9 ^c (2015)	36	11	22	7
Kazakhstan	65	12	98.3 ^e	99.4 ^c (2015)	43	11	20	6
Kyrgyz Republic	74	76	98.6 ^e	98.4 ^c (2014)	49	21	22	12
Pakistan	306	178	22.9 ^c	52.1 ^d (2013)	113	79	60	46
Tajikistan	68	32	70.7 ^c	90.3 ^e (2014)	93	43	30	20
Turkmenistan	59	42	97.2 ^c	100.0 ^c	83	51	31	22
Uzbekistan	34	36	94.9 ^c	100.0 ^e (2015)	63	24	29	14
East Asia	57	27			36	10	20	5
China, People's Republic of	58	27	96.6 ^e	99.9 ^e (2015)	37	10	21	5
Hong Kong, China	6	2 [*] (2017)	...	...	...	...	2 ^f	1 ^f (2013)
Korea, Republic of	16	11	99.9	100.0 (2015)	8	3	4	2
Mongolia	161	44	96.6 ^d	98.9 ^c (2013)	63	18	25	10
Taipei, China	8	12 (2016)	...	...	...	...	...	2
South Asia	377	174			90	42	44	25
Bangladesh	399	176	12.1 ^d	49.8 ^d	87	34	43	20
Bhutan	423	148	23.7 ^e	89.0 ^e	77	32	32	18
India	374	174	42.5 ^e	85.7 ^d	92	43	45	25
Maldives	163	68	84.0 ^c (2004)	95.6 ^c (2014)	44	9	25	5
Nepal	548	258	11.9 ^e	58.0 ^d	82	35	40	21
Sri Lanka	57	30	96.0 ^d	...	16	9	10	5
Southeast Asia	200	110			49	27	21	13
Brunei Darussalam	31	23	99.2 ^e	100.0 ^e	12	10	5	4
Cambodia	484	161	31.8 ^c	89.0 ^d (2014)	107	31	36	16
Indonesia	265	126	63.5 ^d	92.6 ^c	52	26	22	14
Lao People's Democratic Republic	546	197	16.7 ^c	40.1 ^c (2012)	117	64	43	29
Malaysia	58	40	96.6 ^e	99.4 ^e (2015)	10	8	5	4
Myanmar	308	178	57.0 ^c (2001)	60.2 ^d	90	51	38	25
Philippines	124	114	58.0 ^c	72.8 ^c (2013)	40	27	17	13
Singapore	18	10	99.7 ^g	99.6 ^g	4	3	2	1
Thailand	25	20	99.3 ^e	99.1 ^d	23	12	14	7
Viet Nam	81	54	58.8 ^c	93.8 ^c (2014)	30	22	15	12
The Pacific	346	192			72	49	27	21
Cook Islands	...	...	98.0 ^d	100.0 ^e (2009)	17	8	9	4
Fiji	42	30	96.9 ^g	99.9 ^e (2015)	22	22	11	9
Kiribati	166	90	85.0 ^d	98.3 ^e (2010)	71	54	29	23
Marshall Islands	...	...	86.2 ^c (2007)	90.1 ^c (2011)	41	35	18	16
Micronesia, Federated States of	153	100	82.8 ^c	100.0 ^e (2009)	53	33	24	17
Nauru	...	...	97.4 ^d (2007)	...	41	35	25	22
Palau	...	...	100.0 ^e	100.0 ^c	27	16	14	8
Papua New Guinea	342	215	41.0 ^e	40.0 ^c	77	54	30	24
Samoa	93	51	80.0 ^d	82.5 ^d (2014)	22	17	12	9
Solomon Islands	214	114	43.0 ^d (2003)	86.2 ^d (2015)	30	26	12	10
Timor-Leste	694	215	24.0 ^d (2002)	56.7 ^d	109	50	38	22
Tonga	97	124	95.0 ^d	95.5 ^c (2012)	17	16	8	7
Tuvalu	...	...	100.0 ^d	...	42	25	25	17
Vanuatu	144	78	88.0 ^d	89.4 ^d (2013)	29	28	12	12
Developing ADB Member Economies	10	5			5	3	2	1
Australia	9	6	99.3 ^g	99.7 ^g (2015)	6	4	4	2
Japan	10	5	99.8 ^g	99.9 ^g (2015)	5	3	2	1
New Zealand	12	11	97.3 ^g	96.3 ^g (2015)	7	5	4	3
DEVELOPING ADB MEMBER ECONOMIES	269	126			71	34	35	19
ALL ADB REGIONAL MEMBERS	264	123			69	33	35	19
WORLD	341	216			76	43	31	19

... = data not available, * = provisional, preliminary, ADB = Asian Development Bank.

a Regional aggregates are weighted averages estimated using population of annual live births for the respective year headings. The data for maternal, under-5, and neonatal deaths are from UNICEF Global databases. Aggregates are derived for reporting economies only. For maternal mortality ratio, aggregates for East Asia exclude Hong Kong, China and Taipei, China.

b Based on population-based national household survey data and routine health systems.

c Estimates are aligned with the standard definition of doctor, nurse, and/or midwife.

d Includes other health personnel not in alignment with the standard definition.

e No clear definition of health personnel.

f Calculated based on known births and deaths.

g Institutional birth including all deliveries that occurred at a health facility.

Sources: For Indicator 3.1.1: World Health Organization. Trends in Maternal Mortality: 1990 to 2015 Estimates by WHO, UNICEF, UNFPA, World Bank Group and the United Nations Population Division. For Hong Kong, China: Government of Hong Kong, China, Centre for Health Protection. <https://www.chp.gov.hk/en/statistics/data/10/27/110.html> (accessed 3 July 2018); and Department of Health. Annual Report 2013/2014. Supplementary Tables. http://www.dh.gov.hk/english/pub_rec/pub_rec_ar/pdf/1314/supplementary_table2013.pdf. For Taipei, China: Government of Taipei, China, Directorate-General of Budget, Accounting and Statistics. https://eng.dgbas.gov.tw/public/data/dgbas03/bs2/yearbook_eng/Yearbook2016.pdf. For Indicator 3.1.2: United Nations. Sustainable Development Goals Indicators Database. <http://unstats.un.org/sdgs/indicators/database/> (accessed 13 July 2018). For Indicator 3.2.1 and Indicator 3.2.2: United Nations Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation. <http://childmortality.org/> (accessed 7 June 2018); and United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund. Global Databases. <http://www.data.unicef.org> (accessed 5 July 2018). For Hong Kong, China: Government of Hong Kong, China, Department of Health. Annual Report 2013/2014. Supplementary Tables. Official website: http://www.dh.gov.hk/english/pub_rec/pub_rec.html (accessed 5 July 2018). For Taipei, China: Government of Taipei, China, Ministry of Health and Welfare. 2017 Annual Report. Official website: <https://www.moh.gov.tw/lp-137-2.html> (accessed 5 July 2018).

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Table 1.3.2: Selected Indicators for Sustainable Development Goal 3—Incidence of Communicable Diseases

Target 3.3: By 2030, end the epidemics of AIDS, tuberculosis, malaria, and neglected tropical diseases; and combat hepatitis, water-borne diseases, and other communicable diseases						
ADB Regional Member	3.3.1: Number of New HIV Infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)		3.3.2: Tuberculosis Incidence (per 100,000 population)		3.3.3: Malaria Incidence (per 1,000 population)	
	2000	2016	2000	2016	2000	2016
Developing ADB Member Economies						
Central and West Asia						
Afghanistan	0.01	0.03	190.0	189.0	140.6	30.8
Armenia	0.18	0.09	54.0	44.0	...	...
Azerbaijan	0.05	0.10	80.0	66.0	19.2	-
Georgia	0.08	0.28	254.0	92.0	12.2	-
Kazakhstan	0.06	0.16	166.0	67.0	...	...
Kyrgyz Republic	0.06	0.13	244.0	145.0	7.2	-
Pakistan	<0.01	0.10	275.0	268.0	21.1	10.6
Tajikistan	0.09	0.15	219.0	85.0	40.0	-
Turkmenistan	...	...	112.0	60.0	...	...
Uzbekistan	...	...	99.0	76.0	6.0	-
East Asia						
China, People's Republic of	...	...	109.0	64.0	0.0	-
Hong Kong, China	...	...	104.0	69.0	...	...
Korea, Republic of	...	...	49.0	77.0	2.5	0.3
Mongolia	<0.01	0.01	162.0	183.0	...	...
Taipei, China	...	...	...	...	...	...
South Asia						
Bangladesh	<0.01	<0.01	221.0	221.0	11.0	0.6
Bhutan	...	...	249.0	178.0	23.8	0.0
India	0.25	0.06	289.0	211.0	42.1	18.8
Maldives	...	...	59.0	49.0	...	...
Nepal	0.23	0.03	163.0	154.0	14.3	0.9
Sri Lanka	<0.01	0.03	66.0	65.0	114.2	-
Southeast Asia						
Brunei Darussalam	...	...	106.0	66.0	...	...
Cambodia	0.72	0.04	575.0	345.0	152.7	8.9
Indonesia	0.11	0.19	449.0	391.0	14.6	9.2
Lao People's Democratic Republic	0.13	0.10	330.0	175.0	69.8	7.8
Malaysia	0.54	0.19	75.0	92.0	15.7	0.2
Myanmar	0.84	0.22	411.0	361.0	80.0	7.2
Philippines	<0.01	0.11	590.0	554.0	4.9	0.5
Singapore	...	...	51.0	51.0	...	...
Thailand	0.58	0.10	241.0	172.0	11.8	1.6
Viet Nam	0.32	0.12	197.0	133.0	7.3	0.1
The Pacific						
Cook Islands	...	...	6.3	13.0	...	...
Fiji	...	0.12	22.0	59.0	...	...
Kiribati	...	...	373.0	566.0	...	...
Marshall Islands	...	...	81.0	422.0	...	...
Micronesia, Federated States of	...	...	106.0	177.0	...	...
Nauru	...	...	46.0	112.0	...	...
Palau	...	...	65.0	123.0	...	...
Papua New Guinea	0.85	0.37	432.0	432.0	285.4	179.4
Samoa	...	...	28.0	7.7	...	...
Solomon Islands	...	...	91.0	84.0	655.4	144.8
Timor-Leste	...	...	498.0	(2002) 498.0	912.6	0.9
Tonga	...	...	28.0	8.6	...	...
Tuvalu	...	...	195.0	207.0	...	...
Vanuatu	...	...	110.0	56.0	144.9	14.7
Developed ADB Member Economies						
Australia	0.05	0.05	6.3	6.1	...	...
Japan	...	...	36.0	16.0	...	...
New Zealand	...	...	10.0	7.3	...	...

... = data not available, < = less than, - = magnitude equals zero, 0.0 = magnitude is less than half of unit employed, ADB = Asian Development Bank.

Sources: The Joint United Nations Programme on HIV/AIDS (UNAIDS) <http://aidsinfo.unaids.org/> (accessed 7 June 2018); World Health Organization. <http://www.who.int/tb/country/data/download/en/> (accessed 7 June 2018); and United Nations. Sustainable Development Goals Indicators Database. <http://unstats.un.org/sdgs/indicators/database/> (accessed 13 July 2018).

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Table 1.3.3: Selected Indicators for Sustainable Development Goal 3—Mortality Rates, Reproductive Health

ADB Regional Member	Target 3.4: By 2030, reduce by one third premature mortality from noncommunicable diseases through prevention and treatment, and promote mental health and well-being						Target 3.6: By 2020, halve the number of global deaths and injuries from road traffic accidents	
	3.4.1: Mortality Rate Attributed to Cardiovascular Disease, Cancer, Diabetes, or Chronic Respiratory Disease (%)			3.4.2 Suicide Mortality Rate ^a (per 100,000 population)			3.6.1: Death Rate Due to Road Traffic Injuries (per 100,000 population)	
	2000	2016		2016		2000	2013	
				Total	Female	Male		
Developing ADB Member Economies								
Central and West Asia								
Afghanistan	34.4	29.8	4.7	1.5	7.6	15.7	15.5	
Armenia	27.8	22.3	6.6	2.8	10.8	20.6	18.3	
Azerbaijan	29.3	22.2	2.6	1.1	4.2	7.9	10.0	
Georgia	24.7	24.9	8.2	2.7	14.2	10.5	11.8	
Kazakhstan	39.1	26.8	22.5	7.6	38.3	14.1	24.2	
Kyrgyz Republic	31.4	24.9	8.3	3.5	13.2	12.0	22.0	
Pakistan	26.7	24.7	2.9	3.0	2.7	14.8	14.2	
Tajikistan	27.3	25.3	2.5	1.3	3.7	19.7	18.8	
Turkmenistan	34.0	29.5	6.7	3.5	10.1	18.0	17.4	
Uzbekistan	29.3	24.5	7.4	4.8	9.9	9.7	11.2	
East Asia								
China, People's Republic of	21.5	17.0	9.7	10.3	9.1	18.0	18.8	
Hong Kong, China	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Korea, Republic of	16.5	7.8	26.9	15.4	38.4	26.4	12.0	
Mongolia	38.9	30.2	13.0	3.5	22.6	18.7	21.0	
Taipei, China	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
South Asia								
Bangladesh	21.4	21.6	5.9	7.0	4.7	14.3	13.6	
Bhutan	30.8	23.3	11.4	8.5	14.0	16.5	15.1	
India	26.6	23.3	16.3	14.7	17.8	16.3	16.6	
Maldives	26.8	13.4	2.3	1.3	3.0	2.9	3.5	
Nepal	27.3	21.8	8.8	7.9	9.7	16.9	17.0	
Sri Lanka	21.5	17.4	14.6	6.4	23.5	18.3	17.4	
Southeast Asia								
Brunei Darussalam	20.5	16.6	4.6	2.7	6.4	16.3	8.1	
Cambodia	25.5	21.1	5.3	2.9	7.8	17.8	17.4	
Indonesia	26.3	26.4	3.4	2.0	4.8	15.2	15.3	
Lao People's Democratic Republic	29.2	27.0	8.6	5.7	11.4	14.0	14.3	
Malaysia	20.3	17.2	5.5	3.2	7.8	26.6	24.0	
Myanmar	25.0	24.2	7.8	9.5	5.9	21.8	20.3	
Philippines	26.8	26.8	3.2	2.0	4.3	9.9	10.5	
Singapore	16.8	9.3	9.9	6.1	13.8	6.7	3.6	
Thailand	19.2	14.5	14.4	5.9	23.4	37.7	36.2	
Viet Nam	18.6	17.1	7.3	3.7	10.9	23.6	24.5	
The Pacific								
Cook Islands	...	...	...	...	...	5.6	24.2
Fiji	36.4	30.6	5.0	2.4	7.5	9.6	5.8	
Kiribati	29.5	28.4	14.4	5.0	24.1	8.5	2.9	
Marshall Islands	...	...	...	...	...	17.3	5.7
Micronesia, Federated States of	27.4	26.1	11.1	6.3	15.8	16.8	1.9	
Nauru	...	...	...	...	...	19.9	19.9
Palau	...	...	...	...	...	15.6	4.8
Papua New Guinea	31.2	30.0	6.0	3.3	8.6	17.3	16.8	
Samoa	29.5	20.6	4.4	1.9	6.7	16.6	15.8	
Solomon Islands	31.2	23.8	4.7	2.6	6.8	18.7	19.2	
Timor-Leste	26.8	19.9	4.6	2.9	6.2	17.1	16.6	
Tonga	26.1	23.3	3.5	2.7	4.3	15.3	7.6	
Tuvalu	...	...	...	...	...	21.2	20.3
Vanuatu	27.9	23.3	4.5	2.2	6.6	15.7	16.6	
Developed ADB Member Economies								
Australia	13.1	9.1	13.2	7.0	19.5	9.5	5.4	
Japan	11.4	8.4	18.5	11.4	26.0	12.3	4.7	
New Zealand	15.9	10.1	12.1	6.6	17.9	12.1	6.0	

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Table 1.3.3: Selected Indicators for Sustainable Development Goal 3—Mortality Rates, Reproductive Health
(continued)

ADB Regional Member	Target 3.7: By 2030, ensure universal access to sexual and reproductive health-care services, including for family planning, information, and education, and the integration of reproductive health into natural strategies and programs				Target 3.9: By 2030, substantially reduce the number of deaths and illnesses from hazardous chemicals and air, water, and soil pollution and contamination	
	3.7.1: Proportion of Women of Reproductive Age (Aged 15-49 Years) Who Have Their Need for Family Planning Satisfied with Modern Methods		3.7.2: Adolescent Birth Rate (Aged 15-19 Years) per 1,000 Women in That Age Group		3.9.1: Mortality Rate Attributed to Household and Ambient Air Pollution (per 100,000 population)	3.9.2: Mortality Rate Attributed to Unsafe Sanitation, and Lack of Hygiene (per 100,000 population)
	2000	2016	2000	2015	2016	2016
Developing ADB Member Economies						
Central and West Asia						
Afghanistan	...	42.1	193.8	87.0 (2013)	95.1	13.9
Armenia	28.4	40.2	31.6	24.1 (2016)	80.5	0.2
Azerbaijan	17.8 (2001)	...	29.0	52.8 (2016)	54.9	1.1
Georgia	30.8	52.8 (2010)	39.9	43.6 (2016)	184.0	0.2
Kazakhstan	...	79.6 (2011)	33.0	31.0	56.8	0.4
Kyrgyz Republic	...	62.1 (2012)	34.7	38.1 (2016)	74.0	0.8
Pakistan	33.3 (2001)	47.0 (2013)	60.0 (2002)	44.0 (2011)	113.0	19.6
Tajikistan	...	50.8 (2012)	37.3	54.0 (2011)	70.5	2.7
Turkmenistan	70.9	75.6	26.1	28.0 (2014)	51.4	4.0
Uzbekistan	...	...	21.1	29.5 (2010)	54.1	0.4
East Asia						
China, People's Republic of	96.6 (2001)	...	6.0	9.2	139.8	0.6
Hong Kong, China	...	...	5.0	2.9	...	...
Korea, Republic of	...	...	2.5	1.3 (2016)	35.0	1.8
Mongolia	79.3 (2003)	68.3 (2013)	27.3	26.7 (2014)	97.1	1.3
Taipei, China	...	...	...	...	...	...
South Asia						
Bangladesh	60.7	72.5 (2014)	134.0	78.0 (2016)	103.4	11.9
Bhutan	...	84.6 (2010)	61.7	28.4 (2012)	87.5	3.9
India	61.7 (2004)	72.0	79.1	28.1 (2013)	140.8	18.6
Maldives	...	42.7 (2009)	28.9	12.9 (2014)	14.2	0.3
Nepal	52.8 (2001)	56.1 (2017)	71.0	88.0	133.1	19.8
Sri Lanka	56.2	74.1	30.3	...	89.5	1.2
Southeast Asia						
Brunei Darussalam	...	...	31.2	11.4	8.5	0.1
Cambodia	33.1	56.4 (2014)	52.0 (2003)	57.0 (2013)	87.3	6.5
Indonesia	77.1 (2003)	77.9 (2017)	54.0	48.0 (2010)	80.8	7.1
Lao People's Democratic Republic	40.3	61.3 (2012)	96.0	75.6 (2014)	109.9	11.3
Malaysia	...	...	12.0	11.5	35.2	0.4
Myanmar	58.5 (2001)	75.0	22.7	36.0 (2014)	116.1	12.6
Philippines	46.6 (2003)	51.5 (2013)	55.0 (2001)	47.0 (2016)	116.7	4.2
Singapore	...	...	7.7	2.7	39.3	0.1
Thailand	94.8 (2006)	89.2	31.1	42.5 (2016)	84.6	3.5
Viet Nam	66.6 (2002)	69.7 (2014)	24.0	30.1 (2014)	65.1	1.6
The Pacific						
Cook Islands	...	...	47.0 (2001)	67.0	...	...
Fiji	...	...	34.8 (2002)	40.0 (2014)	76.2	2.9
Kiribati	...	35.8 (2009)	42.0	49.0 (2010)	88.1	16.7
Marshall Islands	80.5 (2007)	...	127.0 (2005)	84.5 (2011)	...	...
Micronesia, Federated States of	...	...	57.9	44.0 (2009)	92.7	3.6
Nauru	42.5 (2007)	...	71.0	94.0	...	...
Palau	...	...	23.0 (2001)	27.0	...	...
Papua New Guinea	40.6 (2007)	...	70.0	...	89.6	16.3
Samoa	...	39.4 (2014)	33.6 (2001)	39.2 (2011)	62.3	1.5
Solomon Islands	60.0 (2007)	38.0 (2015)	70.0 (2004)	78.0 (2013)	66.9	6.2
Timor-Leste	...	46.1	78.3 (2001)	50.0 (2010)	76.6	9.9
Tonga	...	47.9 (2012)	18.7	30.0 (2011)	56.6	1.4
Tuvalu	41.0 (2007)	...	42.0 (2007)	28.0 (2012)	...	...
Vanuatu	...	50.7 (2013)	...	78.0 (2011)	75.8	10.4
Developed ADB Member Economies						
Australia	...	...	17.8	11.9	16.8	0.1
Japan	...	...	5.4	4.1	42.9	0.2
New Zealand	...	...	28.2	16.0 (2016)	13.6	0.1

... = data not available, ADB = Asian Development Bank.

a Data refers to crude suicide rates (per 100,000 population).

Sources: For Indicator 3.4.1: World Health Organization. <http://apps.who.int/gho/data/view.main.2485> (accessed 8 June 2018). For Indicator 3.4.2: World Health Organization. <http://apps.who.int/gho/data/view.main.MHSUICIDEV/> (accessed 8 June 2018). For Indicator 3.6.1, Indicator 3.7.1, and Indicator 3.7.2: United Nations. Sustainable Development Goals Indicators Database. <http://unstats.un.org/sdgs/indicators/database/> (accessed 13 July 2018). For Indicator 3.9.1: World Health Organization. <http://apps.who.int/gho/data/node.sdg.3-9-data?lang=en> (accessed 8 June 2018). For Indicator 3.9.2: World Health Organization. <http://apps.who.int/gho/data/node.main.INADEQUATEWSH?lang=en> (accessed 8 June 2018).