

II. Economy and Output

Economy and Output presents figures comparing the relative size of economies, both within the Asia and Pacific region and across the world, using data on gross domestic product (GDP) expressed at purchasing power parity (PPP) and current United States (US) dollars. Regional members' economic growth rates are also discussed. Statistical tables generated from the national accounts, include GDP, value added, consumption expenditure, capital formation, exports and imports, and gross domestic saving. Other tables present production indicators and trends in external trade and domestic consumption.

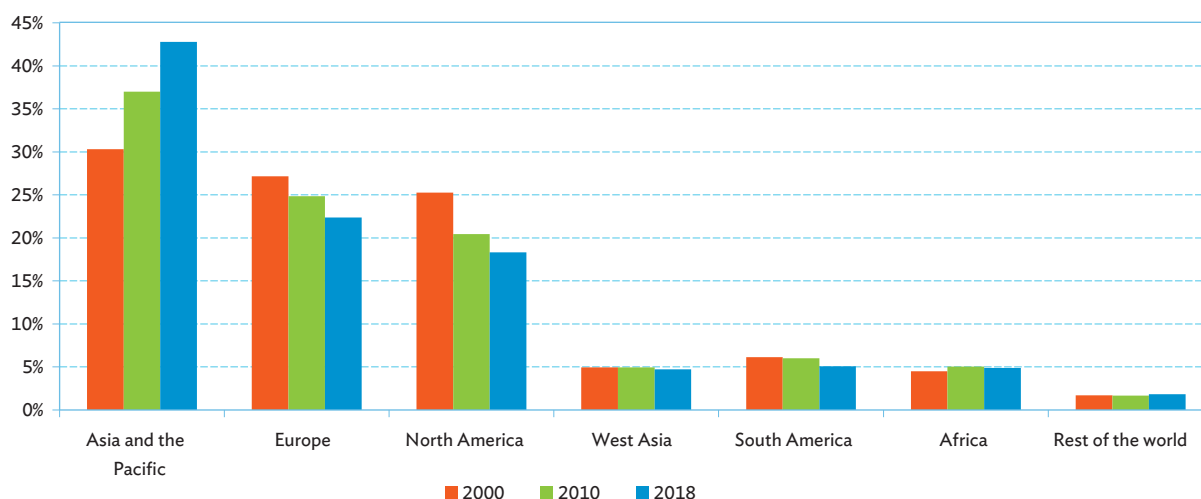
Asia and the Pacific's share of global GDP at PPP exceeds that of Europe and North America combined.

Asia and the Pacific's share of global GDP at PPP has increased steadily, from 30.3% in 2000 to 37.0% in 2010 and 42.8% in 2018 (Figure 2.2.1). In fact, the region's share of global GDP in 2018 exceeded the combined share of Europe and North America. Europe's global GDP share fell from 27.2% in 2000 to 22.4% in 2018, while North America's declined from 25.3% in 2000 to 18.3% in 2018.

Across other regions of the world, the global GDP shares in 2018 of South America (5.1%), Africa (4.9%), West Asia (4.7%), and economies not belonging to any specified region (1.8%) were little changed from the respective shares of these regions in 2000 and 2010. Among these regions, the largest change during the review period occurred in South America, where global GDP share fell from 6.1% in 2000 to 5.1% in 2018.

In 2018, the five largest economies in Asia and the Pacific in terms of GDP at PPP together

Figure 2.2.1: Global Distribution of Gross Domestic Product at Purchasing Power Parity (%)



Sources: Table 2.2.1, Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2019; and World Bank. World Development Indicators. <http://data.worldbank.org/> (accessed 3 August 2019).

[Click here for figure data](#)

accounted for 79.7% of the region's total output. This contribution was led by the PRC (43.0%), followed by India (17.8%), Japan (9.3%), Indonesia (5.9%), and the Republic of Korea (3.8%). In 2000, these five economies accounted for 75.3% of the region's GDP at PPP, led by the PRC (24.8%) and followed by Japan (22.7%), India (15.5%), Indonesia (6.5%), and the Republic of Korea (5.8%).

India was the region's fastest-growing large economy over the last 3 years

In 2018, the five largest economies in Asia and the Pacific in terms of GDP at PPP were the PRC, India, Japan, Indonesia, and the Republic of Korea.

All five of these Asian economies posted positive GDP growth each year from 2016 to 2018, but their growth rates varied widely (Figure 2.2.2). India had the highest growth rates over the 3 years, with 8.2% in 2016, 7.2% in 2017, and 6.8% in 2018, while the high-income economies of Japan and the Republic of Korea had the lowest.

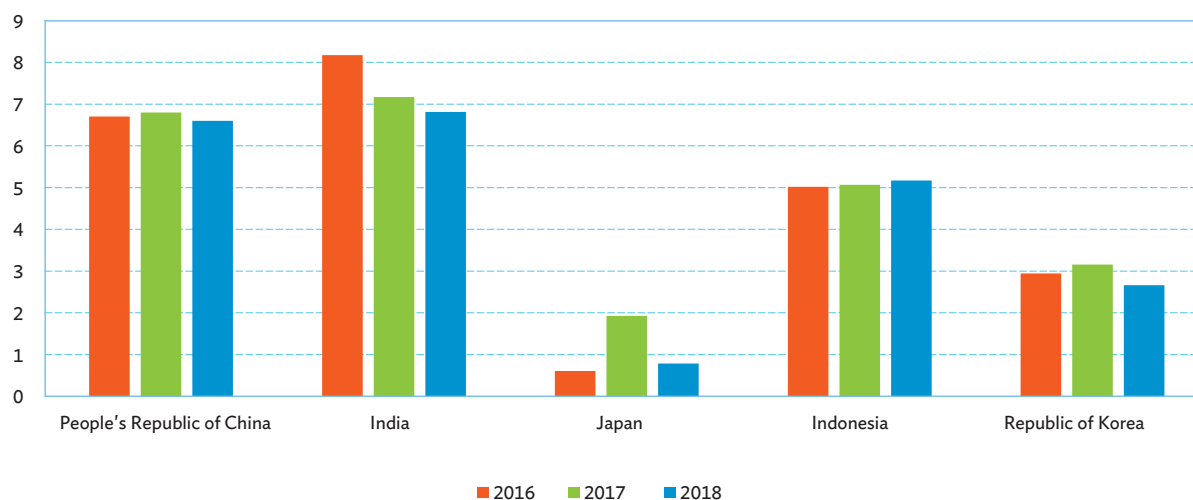
In Japan, marginal GDP growth of 0.6% was achieved in 2016. This rose to 1.9% in 2017, before falling to 0.8% in 2018. The Republic of Korea experienced moderate growth of 2.9% in 2016, 3.2% in 2017, and 2.7% in 2018.

The largest economy in the Asia and Pacific region—and, indeed, in the world—in terms of GDP at PPP was the PRC. It expanded at rates of 6.7% in 2016, 6.8% in 2017, and 6.6% in 2018. Indonesia's economy grew 5.0%, 5.1%, and 5.2% in 2016, 2017, and 2018, respectively.

Data Issues and Comparability

Indicators in this theme are derived from national accounts statistics compiled in accordance with the UN System of National Accounts. As national statistics offices gradually adopt the latest 2008 System of National Accounts framework with regard to data compilation frameworks and methodologies, these indicators will become more consistent across economies. Currently, economies in the region have

Figure 2.2.2: Growth Rates of Real Gross Domestic Product in Asia's Five Largest Economies (%)



Note: Largest economies are determined in terms of gross domestic product at purchasing power parity in 2018.
Source: Table 2.2.11, Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2019.

[Click here for figure data](#)

varying reference periods (e.g., calendar year versus fiscal year) and price valuation methods. Due to a lack of reliable data and limited technical and financial resources dedicated to national accounts compilation, some economies with small statistics offices are not able to provide timely estimates, while some are dependent on the estimates of external institutions.

Table 2.2.1: Gross Domestic Product at Purchasing Power Parity
(current international dollars, million)

ADB Regional Member	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Developing ADB Member Economies									
Central and West Asia									
Afghanistan	21,094 (2002)	26,719	49,145	63,573	65,723	66,906	70,126	74,664	76,585
Armenia	7,144	14,228	18,892	23,190	24,479	25,532	25,863	28,331	30,477
Azerbaijan	29,486	61,179	143,821	162,121	169,809	173,428	169,953	172,695	179,085
Georgia	11,444	18,237	25,896	32,322	34,456	35,828	37,251	39,793	42,611
Kazakhstan	117,863	216,123	321,302	405,853	430,900	440,733	450,454	477,836	515,810
Kyrgyz Republic	8,086	10,902	14,890	18,486	19,590	20,571	21,691	23,142	24,492
Pakistan	427,259	603,400	715,663	841,247	897,233	949,730	1,013,179	1,091,293	1,176,498
Tajikistan	5,863	10,410	15,766	20,837	22,808	24,108	26,047	28,564	31,341
Turkmenistan	18,823	27,514	49,544	73,661	82,712	89,245	95,668	103,824	122,022
Uzbekistan	49,421	71,785	140,800	190,092	173,576	188,499	202,174	215,208	231,358
East Asia									
China, People's Republic of	3,707,488	6,624,265	12,445,651	16,779,114	18,344,523	19,820,982	21,387,607	23,266,769	25,361,730
Hong Kong, China	180,414	248,418	331,004	385,147	403,274	417,319	431,064	456,170	480,086
Korea, Republic of	872,060	1,213,618	1,572,870	1,726,903	1,792,600	1,933,849	2,018,179	2,119,722	2,220,605
Mongolia	8,881	13,612	20,483	31,897	35,063	36,281	37,107	39,789	43,446
Taipei, China	482,934	658,932	893,856	1,024,653	1,086,022	1,106,470	1,135,554	1,192,709	1,251,717
South Asia									
Bangladesh	151,802	214,078	364,054	463,397	500,782	539,303	583,983	638,430	704,165
Bhutan	1,615	2,646	4,576	5,609	5,988	6,514	7,114	7,585	7,933
India	2,318,667	3,546,543	5,487,141	6,727,353	7,362,570	8,036,327	8,787,915	9,596,835	10,474,334
Maldives	2,179	2,635	4,287	5,419	5,926	6,162	6,684	7,282	7,897
Nepal	29,088	38,478	52,569	62,803	67,824	70,827	72,023	80,150	86,755
Sri Lanka	84,781	112,660	168,758	218,576	233,759	248,090	262,055	276,168	291,459
Southeast Asia									
Brunei Darussalam	21,758	26,993	30,667	33,269	33,102	33,266	32,801	33,869	34,650
Cambodia	13,306	23,284	35,361	46,181	50,415	54,540	59,013	64,353	70,753
Indonesia	977,310	1,378,538	2,003,476	2,520,498	2,696,763	2,858,510	3,035,213	3,249,635	3,494,762
Lao People's Democratic Republic	9,981	15,860	24,421	34,455	37,779	40,959	44,315	48,233	52,543
Malaysia	300,920	424,707	581,232	715,486	772,812	833,902	877,990	945,875	1,011,337
Myanmar	47,921	98,268	182,822	237,852	261,718	283,014	302,881	329,498	357,819
Philippines	262,156	367,351	513,839	644,115	696,633	746,796	806,934	877,180	952,967
Singapore	167,813	238,071	363,321	447,490	473,741	492,656	512,797	541,878	571,494
Thailand	460,361	671,842	887,868	1,043,881	1,074,101	1,119,607	1,169,841	1,240,047	1,320,504
Viet Nam	163,686	255,824	382,022	476,764	514,852	555,113	596,038	648,742	711,219
The Pacific									
Cook Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fiji	4,293	5,391	6,193	7,152	7,696	8,141	8,448	9,054	9,722
Kiribati	134	161	177	207	210	234	249	254	265
Marshall Islands	122	153	182	205	208	209	217	230	241
Micronesia, Federated States of	267	308	335	345	344	365	373	421	437
Nauru	...	...	65	113	157	163	182	194	189
Niue	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Palau	190	247	241	269	287	309	324	319	317
Papua New Guinea	12,171	15,167	22,222	25,847	29,892	33,081	34,814	38,352	39,419
Samoa	534	798	1,038	1,043	1,092	1,189	1,278	1,288	1,310
Solomon Islands	392	728	989	1,122	1,162	1,200	1,250	1,319	1,394
Timor-Leste	2,297	5,764	9,646	10,629	8,025	9,783	9,960	9,220	9,694
Tonga	360	449	508	541	563	584	623	683	713
Tuvalu	23	26	30	35	36	40	45	48	50
Vanuatu	418	487	682	759	791	817	851	920	971
Developed ADB Member Economies									
Australia	504,273	664,362	866,385	1,061,628	1,100,545	1,101,971	1,145,491	1,221,574	1,288,228
Japan	3,404,300	4,045,734	4,480,784	4,967,052	4,986,566	5,136,019	5,221,770	5,319,800	5,484,024
New Zealand	83,024	106,148	135,972	160,892	168,034	172,225	183,610	193,557	203,421
DEVELOPING ADB MEMBER ECONOMIES^a	10,982,800	17,266,798	27,888,305	35,510,511	38,421,997	41,311,186	44,338,129	47,978,571	52,003,175
ALL ADB REGIONAL MEMBERS^a	14,974,398	22,083,042	33,371,446	41,700,082	44,677,142	47,721,401	50,889,000	54,713,503	58,978,848

... = data not available, ADB = Asian Development Bank.

a For reporting economies only.

Source: Asian Development Bank estimates.

National Accounts

Table 2.2.2: Gross Domestic Product^a
(current \$ million)

ADB Regional Member	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Developing ADB Member Economies									
Central and West Asia									
Afghanistan	4,285 (2002)	6,622	16,078	21,610	21,330	20,607	20,231	21,499	20,514
Armenia	1,912	4,900	9,260	11,121	11,610	10,553	10,546	11,527	12,433
Azerbaijan	5,273	13,245	52,906	74,161	75,239	53,076	37,867	40,867	46,939
Georgia	3,058	6,411	11,638	16,141	16,510	13,993	14,378	15,081	16,210
Kazakhstan	18,292	57,124	148,047	236,635	221,416	184,388	137,278	162,887	172,941
Kyrgyz Republic	1,370	2,460	4,794	7,335	7,468	6,678	6,813	7,703	8,093
Pakistan	79,097	119,739	174,508	220,269	248,949	267,035	277,521	303,092	282,346
Tajikistan	861	2,312	5,642	8,506	9,237	7,855	6,953	7,158	7,523
Turkmenistan	4,932	17,174	22,582	39,198	43,486	35,855	36,180	37,926	44,114
Uzbekistan	13,759	14,396	46,909	68,997	76,659	81,847	81,779	59,160	50,500
East Asia									
China, People's Republic of	1,211,332	2,285,960	6,087,192	9,570,468	10,438,478	11,015,560	11,137,979	12,143,563	13,608,139
Hong Kong, China	171,669	181,569	228,639	275,697	291,460	309,386	320,863	341,685	362,682
Korea, Republic of	576,179	934,901	1,144,067	1,370,795	1,484,318	1,465,773	1,500,112	1,623,901	1,720,489
Mongolia	1,137	2,523	7,189	12,582	12,227	11,750	11,187	11,426	12,980
Taipei, China	331,503	375,920	446,217	511,614	530,554	525,759	531,478	574,959	589,501
South Asia									
Bangladesh	45,468	57,627	114,508	153,505	173,062	194,466	220,837	245,633	269,628
Bhutan	439	819	1,585	1,798	1,959	2,060	2,220	2,528	...
India	484,498	837,499	1,702,346	1,917,054	2,042,939	2,146,759	2,286,229	2,625,091	2,779,692
Maldives	624	1,163	2,588	3,295	3,697	4,109	4,414	4,866	...
Nepal	5,338	8,259	16,281	18,209	20,138	20,801	20,982	25,590	27,825
Sri Lanka	16,717	24,406	56,726	74,318	79,356	80,604	82,401	88,020	88,942
Southeast Asia									
Brunei Darussalam	6,001	9,531	13,707	18,094	17,098	12,930	11,400	12,128	13,567
Cambodia	3,667	6,293	11,242	15,228	16,703	18,050	20,017	22,177	24,572
Indonesia	165,021	285,869	755,094	912,524	890,815	860,854	931,877	1,015,423	1,042,173
Lao People's Democratic Republic	1,638	2,717	6,744	11,942	13,268	14,390	15,806	16,847	17,954
Malaysia	93,790	143,534	255,017	323,276	338,066	301,355	301,255	318,955	358,579
Myanmar	...	...	...	62,140	66,300	62,543	64,590	66,491	...
Philippines	81,026	103,072	199,591	271,836	284,585	292,774	304,898	313,620	330,910
Singapore	96,077	127,808	239,808	307,576	314,864	307,997	318,057	338,399	364,146
Thailand	126,392	189,318	341,105	420,334	407,339	401,296	412,353	455,275	505,042
Viet Nam	31,173	57,633	115,932	171,222	186,205	193,241	205,276	223,780	245,214
The Pacific									
Cook Islands	92	183	241	289	319	302	310	346	374
Fiji	1,678	2,981	3,140	4,190	4,857	4,682	4,927	5,270	...
Kiribati	68	112	156	185	180	171	178	186	...
Marshall Islands	112	140	168	192	185	181	198	208	...
Micronesia, Federated States of	233	250	297	316	318	315	331	363	...
Nauru	...	31	51	102	115	90	104	116	113
Niue	8	14	18	25	27	24	25	26	30
Palau	146	184	183	223	243	280	300	286	284
Papua New Guinea	3,499	4,866	14,251	21,261	23,211	21,723	20,759	23,716	25,111
Samoa	231	434	692	764	781	787	822	825	833
Solomon Islands	286	428	696	1,015	1,047	1,027	1,093	...	...
Timor-Leste	440	1,814	3,999	5,638	4,042	3,093	2,504	2,487	...
Tonga	189	264	374	440	436	398	406	457	476
Tuvalu	14	22	31	37	37	35	40	44	...
Vanuatu	273	395	701	802	815	760	804	880	...
Developed ADB Member Economies									
Australia	383,318	704,385	1,193,596	1,483,151	1,440,948	1,220,347	1,235,745	1,352,365	1,380,500
Japan	4,887,520	4,755,410	5,700,098	5,155,717	4,850,414	4,389,475	4,926,667	4,859,951	4,970,075
New Zealand	54,444	114,723	146,584	190,786	200,835	177,207	187,853	202,276	...
DEVELOPING ADB MEMBER ECONOMIES^b	3,589,796	5,892,925	12,262,941	17,162,959	18,381,945	18,958,217	19,366,576	21,172,468	23,050,869
ALL ADB REGIONAL MEMBERS^b	8,915,077	11,467,442	19,303,219	23,992,612	24,874,141	24,745,247	25,716,842	27,587,060	29,401,444

... = data not available, | = marks break in series, \$ = United States dollars, ADB = Asian Development Bank.

a Gross domestic product at local currency units are obtained from economy sources and are converted to United States dollars using the official exchange rates from the International Monetary Fund. The exchange rates used are expressed as the average rate for a period of time (average of period), calculated as annual averages based on the monthly averages (local currency units relative to the United States dollar).

b For reporting economies only.

Source: Asian Development Bank estimates.

Table 2.2.3: Gross Domestic Product per Capita at Purchasing Power Parity
(current international dollars)

ADB Regional Member	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Developing ADB Member Economies									
Central and West Asia									
Afghanistan	1,039 (2002)	1,209	2,007	2,443	2,475	2,469	2,536	2,645	2,546
Armenia	2,218	4,522	6,205	7,674	8,122	8,498	8,643	9,509	10,257
Azerbaijan	3,652	7,197	15,884	17,216	17,809	17,973	17,417	17,525	18,017
Georgia	2,807	4,673	6,839	8,694	9,264	9,618	9,993	10,674	11,434
Kazakhstan	7,919	14,268	19,685	23,824	24,924	25,123	25,315	26,491	28,223
Kyrgyz Republic	1,659	2,123	2,748	3,264	3,391	3,490	3,603	3,769	3,914
Pakistan	3,053	3,867	4,125	4,563	4,772	4,954	5,185	5,252	5,528
Tajikistan	946	1,535	2,097	2,581	2,762	2,853	3,012	3,232	3,472
Turkmenistan	4,168	5,787	9,739	13,726	15,131	16,036	16,895	18,032	20,855
Uzbekistan	2,005	2,743	4,930	6,285	5,643	6,023	6,348	6,645	7,020
East Asia									
China, People's Republic of	2,925	5,066	9,281	12,331	13,412	14,419	15,468	16,738	18,176
Hong Kong, China	27,069	36,461	47,123	53,650	55,782	57,235	58,755	61,714	64,432
Korea, Republic of	18,551	25,187	31,740	34,244	35,357	37,919	39,418	41,203	43,029
Mongolia	3,718	5,367	7,479	11,003	11,833	11,987	12,013	12,636	13,543
Taipei, China	21,769	28,990	38,627	43,892	46,404	47,158	48,289	50,634	53,084
South Asia									
Bangladesh	1,174	1,545	2,450	2,995	3,194	3,394	3,632	3,924	4,278
Bhutan	2,713	4,166	6,576	7,653	8,037	8,605	9,256	10,431	10,803
India	2,275	3,207	4,627	5,378	5,811	6,264	6,765	7,292	7,864
Maldives	8,069	7,781	10,891	12,641	13,544	13,560	14,148	14,812	15,422
Nepal	1,382	1,521	2,002	2,308	2,459	2,534	2,542	2,791	2,981
Sri Lanka	4,379	5,735	8,171	10,621	11,254	11,833	12,359	12,879	13,450
Southeast Asia									
Brunei Darussalam	66,988	75,294	79,283	82,491	81,212	80,665	78,611	78,856	78,324
Cambodia	1,068	1,748	2,503	3,147	3,392	3,623	3,870	4,167	4,523
Indonesia	4,738	6,270	8,431	10,130	10,694	11,190	11,732	12,408	13,188
Lao People's Democratic Republic	1,962	2,821	4,042	5,462	5,903	6,309	6,728	7,219	7,751
Malaysia	12,811	16,306	20,331	23,692	25,173	26,728	27,784	29,559	31,214
Myanmar	1,040	2,027	3,645	4,623	5,034	5,396	5,724	6,172	6,644
Philippines	3,415	4,338	5,517	6,559	6,975	7,353	7,816	8,362	8,940
Singapore	41,663	55,809	71,566	82,881	86,612	89,007	91,452	96,552	101,352
Thailand	7,588	10,623	13,469	15,638	16,031	16,652	17,343	18,329	19,468
Viet Nam	2,123	3,123	4,394	5,312	5,675	6,053	6,430	6,925	7,510
The Pacific									
Cook Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fiji	5,353	6,518	7,280	8,297	8,890	9,364	9,675	10,232	10,970
Kiribati	1,587	1,741	1,714	1,933	1,930	2,125	2,229	2,249	2,348
Marshall Islands	2,377	2,982	3,444	3,834	3,875	3,883	4,014	4,224	4,410
Micronesia, Federated States of	2,492	2,919	3,257	3,380	3,368	3,566	3,642	4,106	...
Nauru	...	...	6,659	10,472	14,759	15,085	16,566	17,304	16,663
Niue	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Palau	10,011	12,447	13,154	15,455	16,510	17,505	18,134	17,813	18,098
Papua New Guinea	2,345	2,506	3,150	3,341	3,747	4,022	4,104	4,385	4,371
Samoa	3,049	4,434	5,568	5,469	5,687	6,147	6,519	6,559	6,627
Solomon Islands	935	1,549	1,780	1,877	1,899	1,918	1,955	2,019	2,091
Timor-Leste	2,636	5,615	8,693	8,975	6,616	7,883	7,853	7,113	7,321
Tonga	3,630	4,439	4,943	5,290	5,540	5,773	6,188	6,823	7,152
Tuvalu	2,407	2,480	2,726	3,198	3,253	3,549	4,004	4,192	4,342
Vanuatu	2,188	2,275	2,846	2,956	3,013	3,040	3,124	3,303	3,411
Developed ADB Member Economies									
Australia	26,501	32,927	39,324	45,902	46,880	46,270	47,352	49,654	51,544
Japan	26,839	31,663	34,987	38,974	39,179	40,396	41,118	41,959	43,342
New Zealand	21,521	25,677	31,253	36,220	37,261	37,475	39,123	40,376	41,638
DEVELOPING ADB MEMBER ECONOMIES^a	3,343	4,952	7,576	9,307	9,967	10,608	11,269	12,044	12,925
ALL ADB REGIONAL MEMBERS^a	4,359	6,068	8,700	10,503	11,141	11,783	12,441	13,217	14,111

... = data not available, ADB = Asian Development Bank.

a For reporting economies only.

Source: Asian Development Bank estimates.

National Accounts

Table 2.2.4: Gross National Income per Capita, Atlas Method^a
(current \$)

ADB Regional Member	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Developing ADB Member Economies								
Central and West Asia								
Afghanistan	...	...	510	630	600	570	550	550
Armenia	660	1,540	3,470	4,140	4,020	3,750	3,970	4,230
Azerbaijan	610	1,270	5,400	7,740	6,570	4,760	4,070	4,050
Georgia	810	1,520	3,110	4,500	4,110	3,830	3,760	4,130
Kazakhstan	1,260	2,950	7,440	12,090	11,420	8,800	7,960	7,830
Kyrgyz Republic	280	450	850	1,250	1,180	1,110	1,110	1,220
Pakistan	480	700	1,030	1,320	1,360	1,420	1,500	1,580
Tajikistan	170	320	920	1,360	1,250	1,110	1,000	1,010
Turkmenistan	600	1,590	4,070	7,200	7,030	6,820	6,380	6,740
Uzbekistan	630	530	1,340	2,210	2,440	2,660	2,350	2,020
East Asia								
China, People's Republic of	940	1,760	4,340	7,500	7,910	8,210	8,630	9,470
Hong Kong, China	26,930	28,890	33,620	40,240	41,180	42,970	46,420	50,310
Korea, Republic of	10,740	17,790	21,260	26,800	27,250	27,690	28,380	30,600
Mongolia	470	900	2,000	4,210	3,820	3,500	3,230	3,580
Taipei, China	13,922	17,644	20,034	23,369	23,075	23,039	23,895	25,371
South Asia								
Bangladesh	440	550	800	1,110	1,220	1,370	1,520	1,750
Bhutan	740	1,230	2,090	2,530	2,600	2,730	2,890	3,080
India	440	710	1,220	1,560	1,600	1,690	1,830	2,020
Maldives	2,070	3,460	5,960	7,320	7,650	8,140	8,670	9,310
Nepal	230	310	540	770	780	770	850	960
Sri Lanka	870	1,210	2,410	3,640	3,760	3,810	3,880	4,060
Southeast Asia								
Brunei Darussalam	14,680	23,090	33,300	43,130	38,830	33,160	29,890	31,020
Cambodia	300	460	750	1,020	1,060	1,140	1,230	1,380
Indonesia	580	1,220	2,530	3,620	3,430	3,400	3,530	3,840
Lao People's Democratic Republic	280	460	1,000	1,820	1,970	2,120	2,240	2,460
Malaysia	3,460	5,270	8,260	11,140	10,610	10,030	9,810	10,460
Myanmar	170 (2002)	270	850	1,230	1,200	1,200	1,200	1,310
Philippines	1,220	1,430	2,460	3,450	3,510	3,570	3,650	3,830
Singapore	23,680	28,820	44,930	56,370	53,120	52,520	54,200	58,770
Thailand	1,980	2,790	4,580	5,760	5,710	5,690	5,950	6,610
Viet Nam	410	630	1,250	1,880	1,970	2,080	2,190	2,400
The Pacific								
Cook Islands	6,129	8,475	9,349	17,088	17,157	18,347	17,360	20,026
Fiji	2,240	3,590	3,650	5,020	5,200	5,360	5,430	5,860
Kiribati	1,330	1,730	2,050	3,250	3,460	3,190	3,070	3,140
Marshall Islands	2,930	3,380	3,520	4,160	4,360	4,250	4,430	4,740
Micronesia, Federated States of	2,210	2,550	2,900	3,140	3,490	3,390	3,430	3,580
Nauru	...	...	5,810	14,730	11,830	10,730	10,820	11,240
Niue	...	8,728 (2006)	10,896 (2011)	...	...	...	14,546	...
Palau	7,420 (2002)	9,240	10,300	12,870	14,340	15,260	15,500	16,910
Papua New Guinea	570	650	1,730	2,970	2,900	2,670	2,500	2,530
Samoa	1,520 (2002)	2,310	3,200	4,050	4,080	4,130	4,120	4,190
Solomon Islands	1,010	890	900	1,840	1,870	1,820	1,830	2,000
Timor-Leste	800 (2002)	740	2,850	2,960	3,080	2,370	1,810	1,820
Tonga	2,050	2,450	3,570	4,570	4,520	4,300	4,250	4,300
Tuvalu	2,710 (2001)	3,630	4,400	4,670	5,440	5,070	4,810	5,430
Vanuatu	1,430	1,780	2,690	3,110	2,790	2,780	2,810	2,970
Developed ADB Member Economies								
Australia	21,120	30,310	46,630	65,170	60,560	54,190	51,630	53,190
Japan	36,230	40,560	43,440	43,950	38,840	37,880	38,470	41,340
New Zealand	14,080	25,440	29,690	41,650	40,600	39,410	38,470	40,820

... = data not available, \$ = United States dollars, ADB = Asian Development Bank.

a Refers to a conversion factor that averages the exchange rate for a given year and the 2 preceding years, adjusted for differences in rates of inflation between the member economy and the G5 economies.

Sources: World Bank. World Development Indicators Online. <http://data.worldbank.org> (accessed 18 July 2019). For the Cook Islands; Niue; and Taipei, China: Asian Development Bank estimates using Atlas method based on economy sources.

Table 2.2.5: Gross Domestic Product per Capita
(current \$)

ADB Regional Member	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Developing ADB Member Economies									
Central and West Asia									
Afghanistan	211 (2002)	300	657	830	803	760	732	762	682
Armenia	593	1,557	3,041	3,680	3,852	3,512	3,524	3,869	4,184
Azerbaijan	653	1,558	5,843	7,875	7,891	5,501	3,881	4,147	4,722
Georgia	750	1,643	3,073	4,342	4,439	3,756	3,857	4,045	4,350
Kazakhstan	1,229	3,771	9,070	13,891	12,807	10,511	7,715	9,030	9,462
Kyrgyz Republic	281	479	885	1,295	1,293	1,133	1,132	1,255	1,293
Pakistan	565	767	1,006	1,195	1,324	1,393	1,420	1,459	1,327
Tajikistan	139	341	750	1,053	1,119	929	804	810	833
Turkmenistan	1,092	3,612	4,439	7,304	7,955	6,443	6,390	6,587	7,540
Uzbekistan	558	550	1,642	2,281	2,492	2,615	2,568	1,827	1,532
East Asia									
China, People's Republic of	956	1,748	4,540	7,033	7,631	8,014	8,055	8,736	9,752
Hong Kong, China	25,757	26,650	32,550	38,404	40,315	42,432	43,735	46,225	48,676
Korea, Republic of	12,257	19,403	23,087	27,183	29,276	28,741	29,299	31,565	33,339
Mongolia	476	995	2,625	4,340	4,126	3,882	3,622	3,628	4,046
Taipei, China	14,943	16,539	19,283	21,916	22,670	22,408	22,601	24,409	25,000
South Asia									
Bangladesh	352	416	771	992	1,104	1,224	1,373	1,510	1,638
Bhutan	738	1,290	2,279	2,453	2,629	2,721	2,888	3,477	...
India	475	757	1,435	1,532	1,612	1,673	1,760	1,995	2,087
Maldives	2,311	3,436	6,576	7,687	8,450	9,043	9,343	9,898	...
Nepal	254	326	620	669	730	744	741	891	956
Sri Lanka	863	1,242	2,747	3,611	3,821	3,845	3,886	4,105	4,104
Southeast Asia									
Brunei Darussalam	18,477	26,587	35,437	44,865	41,947	31,354	27,322	28,238	30,667
Cambodia	294	472	796	1,038	1,124	1,199	1,313	1,436	1,571
Indonesia	800	1,300	3,177	3,667	3,533	3,370	3,602	3,877	3,933
Lao People's Democratic Republic	322	483	1,116	1,893	2,073	2,217	2,400	2,521	2,649
Malaysia	3,993	5,511	8,920	10,705	11,012	9,659	9,533	9,967	11,067
Myanmar	...	...	...	1,208	1,275	1,192	1,221	1,245	...
Philippines	1,055	1,217	2,143	2,768	2,849	2,883	2,953	2,990	3,104
Singapore	23,853	29,961	47,237	56,967	57,565	55,645	56,722	60,296	64,580
Thailand	2,083	2,994	5,174	6,297	6,079	5,968	6,113	6,730	7,446
Viet Nam	404	704	1,334	1,908	2,052	2,107	2,215	2,389	2,589
The Pacific									
Cook Islands	5,091	8,491	10,160	15,548	17,362	16,422	17,773	17,724	20,099
Fiji	2,093	3,604	3,692	4,861	5,610	5,386	5,642	5,956	...
Kiribati	799	1,212	1,515	1,726	1,654	1,554	1,598	1,641	...
Marshall Islands	2,195	2,741	3,180	3,591	3,445	3,363	3,653	3,822	...
Micronesia, Federated States of	2,179	2,370	2,886	3,096	3,113	3,080	3,235	3,536	...
Nauru	...	3,291	5,275	9,465	10,778	8,329	9,463	10,341	9,926
Niue	4,107	8,197 (2006)	13,021 (2011)	...	...	...	...	15,197	...
Palau	7,718	9,303	10,034	12,839	14,007	15,875	16,782	15,995	16,195
Papua New Guinea	674	804	2,020	2,748	2,910	2,641	2,447	2,712	2,784
Samoa	1,319	2,413	3,713	4,007	4,065	4,067	4,193	4,200	4,215
Solomon Islands	682	911	1,253	1,698	1,711	1,642	1,709	...	...
Timor-Leste	504	1,767	3,604	4,760	3,332	2,492	1,974	1,919	...
Tonga	1,907	2,607	3,636	4,310	4,291	3,935	4,032	4,562	4,777
Tuvalu	1,450	2,108	2,816	3,401	3,331	3,135	3,497	3,837	...
Vanuatu	1,432	1,846	2,923	3,124	3,104	2,828	2,952	3,161	...
Developed ADB Member Economies									
Australia	20,144	34,911	54,176	64,128	61,380	51,241	51,083	54,970	55,236
Japan	38,532	37,218	44,508	40,454	38,109	34,524	38,794	38,332	39,280
New Zealand	14,113	27,752	33,692	42,949	44,534	38,559	40,027	42,194	...
DEVELOPING ADB MEMBER ECONOMIES^a	1,108	1,714	3,377	4,498	4,768	4,868	4,922	5,315	5,729
ADB REGIONAL MEMBERS^a	2,630	3,194	5,099	6,043	6,203	6,110	6,287	6,664	7,034

... = data not available, \$ = United States dollars, ADB = Asian Development Bank.

a For reporting economies only.

Source: Asian Development Bank estimates using economy sources and official exchange rates from the International Monetary Fund.

National Accounts

Table 2.2.6: Agriculture, Industry, and Services Value Added
(% of GDP^a)

ADB Regional Member	Agriculture				Industry				Services			
	2000	2005	2010	2018	2000	2005	2010	2018	2000	2005	2010	2018
Developing ADB Member Economies												
Central and West Asia												
Afghanistan	43.7 (2002)	35.2	28.8	21.4	21.7 (2002)	26.0	21.3	24.6	34.6 (2002)	38.8	49.8	54.0
Armenia	25.1	20.6	18.8	15.0	38.3	44.7	36.3	27.4	36.5	34.6	45.0	57.6
Azerbaijan	17.1	9.8	5.9	5.7	45.3	63.3	64.3	56.6	37.5	26.9	29.8	37.7
Georgia	21.9	16.7	8.4	7.7	22.4	26.8	22.2	26.3	55.7	56.5	69.4	66.0
Kazakhstan	8.6	6.6	4.7	4.6	40.1	39.2	41.9	36.9	51.3	54.2	53.4	58.6
Kyrgyz Republic	36.6	31.3	18.8	13.1	31.3	22.0	28.2	30.9	32.1	46.7	53.1	56.0
Pakistan	27.4	24.4	24.3	24.0	18.8	21.1	20.6	19.3	53.8	54.5	55.1	56.8
Tajikistan	27.3	23.8	21.8	20.9	38.4	30.7	27.9	30.1	34.3	45.6	50.3	49.0
Turkmenistan	22.9	18.8	11.5	...	41.8	37.6	60.0	...	35.2	43.6	28.5	...
Uzbekistan	34.4	29.5	32.9	32.4	23.1	29.1	25.9	32.0	42.5	41.4	41.1	35.6
East Asia												
China, People's Republic of	14.7	11.6	9.3	7.2	45.5	47.0	46.5	40.7	39.8	41.3	44.2	52.2
Hong Kong, China	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1 (2017)	12.6	8.7	7.0	7.5 (2017)	87.3	91.3	93.0	92.4 (2017)
Korea, Republic of	4.3	2.9	2.4	2.0	38.5	37.7	37.5	37.3	57.2	59.4	60.1	60.7
Mongolia	27.4	19.8	11.6	10.8	26.0	34.9	36.1	41.6	46.6	45.3	52.3	47.6
Taipei, China	2.0	1.6	1.6	1.6	31.3	32.3	33.8	35.2	66.7	66.1	64.6	63.2
South Asia												
Bangladesh	25.5	20.1	17.8	13.8	25.3	27.2	26.1	30.2	49.2	52.6	56.0	56.0
Bhutan	27.4	23.2	17.5	18.3 (2017)	36.0	37.3	44.6	42.7 (2017)	36.6	39.5	37.9	39.1 (2017)
India	23.0	18.8	18.2	16.1	26.0	28.1	27.2	29.6	51.0	53.1	54.6	54.3
Maldives	6.9 (2001)	8.7	6.1	6.6 (2017)	13.2 (2001)	13.2	10.2	14.9 (2017)	79.9 (2001)	78.1	83.8	78.5 (2017)
Nepal	39.6	35.2	35.4	28.1	21.5	17.1	15.1	14.9	38.9	47.7	49.5	57.0
Sri Lanka	17.6	11.8	9.5	8.6	29.9	30.2	29.7	29.4	52.5	58.0	60.9	62.0
Southeast Asia												
Brunei Darussalam	1.0	0.9	0.7	1.0	63.7	71.6	67.4	62.2	35.3	27.5	31.9	36.7
Cambodia	37.8	32.4	36.0	23.5	23.0	26.4	23.3	34.4	39.1	41.2	40.7	42.1
Indonesia	15.6	13.1	14.3	13.3	45.9	46.5	43.9	41.4	38.5	40.3	41.8	45.2
Lao People's Democratic Republic	48.5	36.7	30.6	17.7	19.1	23.5	29.8	35.5	32.4	39.8	39.6	46.8
Malaysia	8.3	8.4	10.2	7.6	46.8	46.9	40.9	38.8	44.9	44.7	48.9	53.6
Myanmar	57.2	46.7	36.9	23.3 (2017)	9.7	17.5	26.5	36.3 (2017)	33.1	35.8	36.7	40.4 (2017)
Philippines	14.0	12.7	12.3	9.3	34.5	33.8	32.6	30.8	51.5	53.5	55.1	59.9
Singapore	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	34.8	32.9	28.2	26.6	65.1	67.1	71.8	73.3
Thailand ^b	8.5	9.2	10.5	8.1	33.7	35.5	37.1	32.4	57.8	55.3	52.4	59.5
Viet Nam	24.5	19.3	21.0	16.3	36.7	38.1	36.7	38.0	38.7	42.6	42.2	45.7
The Pacific												
Cook Islands	10.3	6.9	3.4	3.8	8.3	9.6	7.9	7.3	81.4	83.5	88.7	88.9
Fiji	16.5	14.1	11.0	12.9 (2017)	21.6	19.2	20.9	20.0 (2017)	61.9	66.8	68.1	67.1 (2017)
Kiribati	20.0	21.8	24.2	28.9 (2017)	12.2	9.3	11.9	11.6 (2017)	67.8	68.9	63.9	59.5 (2017)
Marshall Islands	10.5	9.3	15.7	16.9 (2017)	12.3	10.3	12.7	13.9 (2017)	77.1	80.5	71.6	69.3 (2017)
Micronesia, Federated States of	25.3	24.2	26.7	28.8 (2016)	8.7	5.7	7.8	6.5 (2016)	66.0	70.1	65.5	64.8 (2016)
Nauru	...	5.2	6.3	...	...	9.1	32.7	...	...	85.7	61.0	...
Niue	22.2	23.3	23.0	19.1	3.9	4.5	4.0	3.7	73.9	72.2	73.0	77.2
Palau	4.3	4.2	4.2	3.5	16.1	15.2	11.0	8.8	79.7	80.5	84.8	87.6
Papua New Guinea	35.2	34.0	20.2	17.9	40.7	44.3	34.2	40.5	24.1	21.7	45.5	41.6
Samoa	16.7	12.3	9.1	9.4	26.8	30.6	18.1	14.6	56.6	57.2	72.8	75.9
Solomon Islands	...	32.4	30.3	27.3 (2016)	...	9.5	13.3	14.7 (2016)	...	58.0	56.4	58.0 (2016)
Timor-Leste	24.2	7.4	5.7	10.4 (2017)	31.7	76.1	79.1	45.6 (2017)	44.1	16.5	15.2	44.0 (2017)
Tonga	22.2	20.0	18.2	19.5	20.7	19.0	20.0	18.7	57.1	61.0	61.8	61.8
Tuvalu	20.4	22.2	27.3	20.0 (2017)	7.4	8.3	5.7	17.8 (2017)	72.2	69.4	67.0	62.2 (2017)
Vanuatu	25.4	24.1	21.9	23.1 (2017)	12.2	8.5	13.0	11.0 (2017)	62.3	67.4	65.0	65.9 (2017)
Developed ADB Member Economies												
Australia	3.1	2.9	2.2	2.6	24.6	24.6	25.2	24.0	72.2	72.5	72.7	73.4
Japan	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.2 (2017)	32.7	30.1	28.5	29.3 (2017)	65.8	68.8	70.4	69.5 (2017)
New Zealand	8.3	4.9	7.1	6.2 (2016)	25.3	25.8	23.0	22.0 (2016)	66.4	69.3	69.9	71.8 (2016)

... = data not available, 0.0 = magnitude is less than half of the unit employed, ADB = Asian Development Bank, GDP = gross domestic product.

a Calculated as a share of GDP at current prices.

b For Thailand, value added for construction is included under services.

Source: Economy sources.

Table 2.2.7: Household and Government Consumption Expenditure
(% of GDP^a)

ADB Regional Member	Household Consumption				Government Consumption			
	2000	2005	2010	2018	2000	2005	2010	2018
ADB Developing Member Economies								
Central and West Asia								
Afghanistan	111.2 (2002)	115.7	97.4	78.8	7.7 (2002)	10.0	14.0	12.4
Armenia ^b	97.1	75.5	82.0	79.9	11.8	10.6	13.1	12.8
Azerbaijan	63.0	41.6	38.9	52.8	15.2	10.4	10.9	10.2
Georgia	80.5	64.6	72.3	59.3	8.5	17.3	21.1	16.6
Kazakhstan ^b	61.9	49.9	45.4	51.4	12.1	11.2	10.8	8.7
Kyrgyz Republic ^b	65.7	84.5	84.6	82.7	20.0	17.5	18.1	16.5
Pakistan ^b	75.5	78.4	79.7	82.1	8.1	7.5	10.3	12.4
Tajikistan ^b	87.7	81.1	84.7	77.9 (2017)	11.6	14.6	11.3	14.3 (2017)
Turkmenistan ^b	37.1	46.6	5.0	...	14.5	13.2	9.3	...
Uzbekistan	61.9	46.7	57.0	54.5	18.7	17.6	13.3	15.0
East Asia								
China, People's Republic of	46.7	39.8	35.6	39.4	16.6	13.9	12.9	14.9
Hong Kong, China ^b	58.6	57.5	61.4	68.3	9.4	9.2	8.9	9.9
Korea, Republic of	53.3	51.0	49.1	46.2	10.9	12.9	14.2	16.1
Mongolia	75.1	55.2	55.2	48.4	15.3	12.1	12.7	11.8
Taipei, China	55.1	56.1	53.1	53.7	15.7	15.3	14.9	14.5
South Asia								
Bangladesh	77.5	74.4	74.1	70.8	4.6	5.5	5.1	6.4
Bhutan ^b	47.7	40.4	46.6	52.8 (2017)	21.9	21.9	20.0	16.4 (2017)
India ^b	64.6	58.3	56.0	59.4	12.6	10.9	11.4	11.2
Maldives	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nepal ^b	75.9	79.5	78.6	70.5	8.9	8.9	10.0	11.7
Sri Lanka	70.9	69.0	68.5	69.8	13.7	13.1	8.5	9.0
Southeast Asia								
Brunei Darussalam ^b	24.8	22.5	14.7	19.5	25.8	18.4	22.2	24.1
Cambodia ^b	88.8	84.3	81.3	70.6	5.2	4.1	6.3	4.9
Indonesia ^c	61.7	64.4	56.2	57.0	6.5	8.1	9.0	9.0
Lao People's Democratic Republic	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malaysia ^c	43.8	44.2	48.1	57.4	10.2	11.5	12.6	12.0
Myanmar ^d	87.7	86.9	67.3	71.3 (2017)	...	...	...	...
Philippines ^b	72.2	75.0	71.6	73.8	11.4	9.0	9.7	11.9
Singapore	41.9	39.8	36.3	34.9	10.5	9.9	9.7	10.5
Thailand	53.1	54.9	51.2	47.8	13.6	13.7	15.8	16.2
Viet Nam	66.5	65.5	66.6	67.6	6.4	5.5	6.0	6.5
The Pacific								
Cook Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fiji ^b	57.2	73.3	70.3	63.7 (2017)	17.3	15.9	15.0	19.8 (2017)
Kiribati	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Marshall Islands	...	71.8	73.0	71.5 (2017)	...	58.0	54.8	57.1 (2017)
Micronesia, Federated States of	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nauru	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Niue	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Palau	...	63.6	67.7	66.6	...	31.3	37.5	32.4
Papua New Guinea ^b	44.6	48.0	...	...	16.6	16.1	...	...
Samoa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Solomon Islands	...	62.6	60.2	58.5 (2016)	...	45.3	40.7	29.7 (2016)
Timor-Leste	70.7	22.6	15.1	39.8 (2017)	111.3	13.4	22.8	35.2 (2017)
Tonga	87.3	93.0	91.3	99.6	18.2	15.5	18.1	18.8
Tuvalu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vanuatu	62.4	65.8	60.6	60.5 (2017)	16.4	13.2	17.5	17.4 (2017)
ADB Developed Member Economies								
Australia	58.1	57.6	56.2	56.5	17.8	17.6	18.0	18.7
Japan	54.4	55.6	57.8	55.6	16.9	18.1	19.5	19.7
New Zealand	58.0	58.2	58.1	58.1	17.0	17.9	19.5	18.2

... = data not available, ADB = Asian Development Bank, GDP = gross domestic product.

- a Calculated as a share of GDP at current prices.
b Data for household consumption includes nonprofit institutions serving households.
c Prior to 2010, data for household consumption includes nonprofit institutions serving households.
d Data for household consumption includes government consumption.

Source: Economy sources.

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Table 2.2.8: Gross Capital Formation and Changes in Inventories
(% of GDP^a)

ADB Regional Member	Gross Capital Formation				Changes in Inventories			
	2000	2005	2010	2018	2000	2005	2010	2018
Developing ADB Member Economies								
Central and West Asia								
Afghanistan ^{b,c}	11.3 (2002)	21.8	17.5	22.0	...	...	5.3	21.4
Armenia	18.6	30.5	32.9	22.4	0.2	0.7	-0.6	5.7
Azerbaijan	20.7	41.5	18.1	20.1	-2.5	0.2	-0.1	-0.6
Georgia	26.6	33.5	21.6	33.3	1.1	5.4	2.3	3.9
Kazakhstan	18.1	31.0	25.4	24.7	0.8	3.0	1.0	3.3
Kyrgyz Republic	18.3	16.2	28.1	31.7	1.7	0.2	-0.7	3.8
Pakistan	17.6	17.7	15.8	16.4	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6
Tajikistan	9.4	11.6	23.8	27.2 (2017)	2.0	0.5	-0.6	0.6 (2017)
Turkmenistan	35.4	22.9	51.9	...	...	...	...	...
Uzbekistan	19.6	26.5	26.5	40.2	-4.4	4.5	2.4	10.4
East Asia								
China, People's Republic of	34.4	41.4	47.7	44.1	1.0	0.9	2.6	1.8
Hong Kong, China	27.6	21.1	23.9	21.7	1.1	-0.3	2.1	0.2
Korea, Republic of	32.9	32.5	32.6	31.3	1.1	2.0	2.3	0.9
Mongolia	29.0	37.5	42.1	43.1	3.8	9.6	7.6	13.4
Taipei, China	27.2	24.5	25.0	21.3	0.9	0.3	1.3	0.3
South Asia								
Bangladesh ^b	23.0	24.5	26.2	31.2	...	...	...	...
Bhutan	48.7	52.0	61.7	51.3 (2017)	-1.8	-0.0	0.5	-0.1 (2017)
India	24.3	34.7	36.5	31.3	0.7	2.8	3.5	1.0
Maldives	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nepal	24.3	26.5	38.3	55.2	5.0	6.5	16.1	20.5
Sri Lanka	25.4	26.1	30.4	28.6	0.6	2.8	5.9	2.2
Southeast Asia								
Brunei Darussalam	13.1	11.4	23.7	41.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2
Cambodia	17.5	20.2	17.4	23.4	-0.8	1.3	1.2	0.9
Indonesia	22.2	25.1	32.9	34.6	2.4	1.4	1.9	2.3
Lao People's Democratic Republic	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malaysia ^c	26.9	22.4	23.4	23.6	1.6	0.1	1.0	-0.6
Myanmar	12.4	13.2	23.2	34.1 (2017)	0.7	0.5	0.3	1.3 (2017)
Philippines	18.4	21.6	20.5	27.0	-3.7	1.6	0.0	0.2
Singapore	35.2	21.5	27.7	26.6	2.8	-1.7	2.1	2.5
Thailand	22.3	30.4	25.4	25.0	0.7	2.7	1.4	2.1
Viet Nam	29.6	33.8	35.7	26.5	2.0	2.5	3.0	2.7
The Pacific								
Cook Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fiji	17.3	21.0	18.7	18.1 (2017)	1.9	1.4	2.9	- (2017)
Kiribati	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Marshall Islands	...	19.1	42.9	22.1 (2017)	...	0.2	0.1	-0.1 (2017)
Micronesia, Federated States of	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nauru	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Niue	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Palau	...	42.9	24.6	26.7	...	0.4	0.7	1.2
Papua New Guinea	21.9	17.5	...	...	1.5	1.0	...	...
Samoa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Solomon Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Timor-Leste	28.0	4.0	12.0	22.5 (2017)	-3.7	0.0	0.0	1.0 (2017)
Tonga	20.7	22.3	30.1	27.3	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.3
Tuvalu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vanuatu	22.9	24.1	34.7	27.9 (2017)	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.7 (2017)
Developed ADB Member Economies								
Australia	26.3	27.6	26.9	24.3	0.3	0.5	-0.2	0.1
Japan	27.3	24.7	21.3	24.4	-0.1	0.1	-0.0	0.2
New Zealand	22.0	25.4	20.1	23.7	1.2	0.7	0.4	0.3

... = data not available, -0.0 or 0.0 = magnitude is less than half of unit employed, - = magnitude equals zero, ADB = Asian Development Bank, GDP = gross domestic product.

a Computed as a share of GDP at current prices.

b Refers to gross fixed capital formation and includes data on changes in inventories.

c Changes in inventories include statistical discrepancy.

Source: Economy sources.

Table 2.2.9: Exports and Imports of Goods and Services
(% of GDP^a)

ADB Regional Member	Exports of Goods and Services				Imports of Goods and Services			
	2000	2005	2010	2018	2000	2005	2010	2018
Developing ADB Member Economies								
Central and West Asia								
Afghanistan	29.7 (2002)	26.0	9.8	8.1	59.8 (2002)	73.6	43.9	42.8
Armenia	23.4	28.8	20.8	37.5	50.5	43.2	45.3	52.9
Azerbaijan	40.2	62.9	54.3	54.3	38.4	52.9	20.7	37.7
Georgia	23.0	33.7	35.0	55.1	39.7	51.6	52.8	66.7
Kazakhstan	56.6	53.2	44.2	38.9	49.1	44.6	29.9	26.2
Kyrgyz Republic	41.8	38.3	51.6	32.7	47.6	56.8	81.7	68.4
Pakistan	12.1	14.3	13.5	8.5	13.2	17.8	19.4	19.4
Tajikistan	92.4	54.3	26.8	15.7 (2017)	100.2	72.8	59.0	40.9 (2017)
Turkmenistan	97.2	65.0	76.3	...	82.4	47.8	44.5	...
Uzbekistan	26.5	37.9	27.9	29.1	26.7	28.7	19.7	38.7
East Asia								
China, People's Republic of	20.8	33.5	26.4	19.8	18.5	28.1	22.7	19.0
Hong Kong, China	126.0	177.5	205.3	188.3	121.6	165.2	199.4	188.2
Korea, Republic of	33.9	35.3	47.1	41.6	32.2	33.0	44.3	37.0
Mongolia	54.0	58.8	46.7	61.5	67.9	63.6	56.7	64.8
Taipei, China	51.9	60.6	70.9	66.8	49.9	56.4	63.9	56.3
South Asia								
Bangladesh	14.0	16.6	16.0	14.8	19.2	23.0	21.8	23.4
Bhutan	29.4	38.2	42.5	29.1 (2017)	48.3	64.4	70.7	49.6 (2017)
India	12.8	19.3	22.0	19.7	13.7	22.0	26.3	23.6
Maldives	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nepal	23.3	14.6	9.6	8.9	32.4	29.5	36.4	46.3
Sri Lanka	38.2	32.3	19.6	22.8	48.4	41.3	26.8	30.1
Southeast Asia								
Brunei Darussalam	67.4	70.2	67.4	51.9	35.8	27.3	28.0	42.0
Cambodia	49.8	64.1	54.1	61.6	61.8	72.7	59.5	63.3
Indonesia	41.0	34.1	24.3	21.0	30.5	29.9	22.4	22.1
Lao People's Democratic Republic	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malaysia	119.8	112.9	86.9	68.8	100.6	91.0	71.0	61.7
Myanmar	0.5	0.2	19.6	20.0 (2017)	0.6	0.1	15.1	28.0 (2017)
Philippines	51.4	46.1	34.8	31.7	53.4	51.7	36.6	44.4
Singapore	188.4	225.2	198.0	176.4	176.0	195.3	171.7	149.8
Thailand	64.8	68.4	66.5	66.8	56.5	69.5	60.8	56.5
Viet Nam	55.0	63.7	72.0	105.8	57.5	67.0	80.2	102.5
The Pacific								
Cook Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fiji	65.4	54.1	57.4	50.8 (2017)	70.5	63.7	63.8	56.1 (2017)
Kiribati	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Marshall Islands	...	36.7	44.0	47.4 (2017)	...	92.7	107.1	90.7 (2017)
Micronesia, Federated States of	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nauru	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Niue	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Palau	...	47.2	50.0	46.7	...	78.6	77.1	76.7
Papua New Guinea	66.2	74.5	...	...	49.2	56.1	...	...
Samoa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Solomon Islands	...	33.0	47.4	50.1 (2016)	...	45.2	78.7	57.3 (2016)
Timor-Leste	27.2	82.8	100.2	61.1 (2017)	139.5	23.7	50.7	59.9 (2017)
Tonga	15.4	17.7	13.2	21.6	46.8	57.8	57.9	66.7
Tuvalu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vanuatu	34.7	45.4	46.6	47.7 (2017)	43.7	54.8	52.7	57.9 (2017)
Developed ADB Member Economies								
Australia	19.4	18.3	19.8	21.8	21.6	21.0	20.8	21.4
Japan	10.6	14.0	15.0	18.5	9.2	12.5	13.6	18.2
New Zealand	35.7	28.3	30.3	28.3	32.8	29.7	28.0	28.3

... = data not available, ADB = Asian Development Bank, GDP = gross domestic product.

a Computed as a share of GDP at current prices.

Source: Economy sources.

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Table 2.2.10: Gross Domestic Saving
(% of GDP^a)

ADB Regional Member	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Developing ADB Member Economies									
Central and West Asia									
Afghanistan	-18.8 (2002)	-25.8	-11.4	7.8	7.9	5.0	8.2	12.0	8.7
Armenia	-8.9	14.0	4.9	0.9	2.4	8.8	9.2	7.7	7.3
Azerbaijan	20.4	47.5	49.8	47.8	43.7	30.9	28.5	31.1	36.7
Georgia	9.9	15.7	3.8	11.8	12.3	14.0	17.0	20.4	21.7
Kazakhstan	26.0	38.9	43.8	39.9	40.8	34.6	33.8	37.2	...
Kyrgyz Republic	14.3	-2.1	-2.7	-15.6	-13.5	-8.3	-0.2	0.8	...
Pakistan	16.5	14.2	10.0	8.2	8.2	9.3	8.7	6.8	5.5
Tajikistan	0.6	4.3	4.0	-13.6	-12.7	2.5	7.1	7.8	...
Turkmenistan	48.4	40.2	85.6	81.6	...	...	...	...	...
Uzbekistan	19.4	35.7	29.6	25.9	26.0	24.3	22.1	26.9	30.5
East Asia									
China, People's Republic of	36.8	46.8	51.4	50.0	49.7	49.1	46.7	46.1	44.9
Hong Kong, China	32.0	33.3	29.8	24.6	24.0	23.9	23.8	23.1	21.8
Korea, Republic of	34.6	34.8	35.4	34.5	34.8	36.4	36.8	37.0	35.9
Mongolia	9.6	32.7	32.1	30.7	30.4	27.4	30.5	33.7	40.8
Taipei, China	29.4	29.1	31.7	30.7	32.2	33.5	32.9	33.3	32.2
South Asia									
Bangladesh	17.9	20.0	20.8	22.0	22.1	22.2	25.0	25.3	22.8
Bhutan	29.7	25.9	33.4	24.1	21.7	17.9	29.5	22.1	...
India	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Maldives	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nepal	15.2	11.6	11.5	10.6	11.9	9.2	4.1	13.4	17.8
Sri Lanka	15.4	17.9	23.1	24.6	24.2	23.6	27.4	29.0	21.2
Southeast Asia									
Brunei Darussalam	49.4	59.1	63.1	64.6	63.1	55.2	52.6	53.0	56.3
Cambodia	8.1	14.0	14.5	17.7	18.9	19.6	20.4	23.2	26.0
Indonesia	31.8	27.5	34.8	33.7	33.4	32.8	32.7	33.6	...
Lao PDR	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malaysia	46.1	44.3	39.3	34.5	34.3	33.0	32.6	32.4	30.6
Myanmar	12.3	13.1	32.7	33.8	22.9	23.4	24.6	25.3	...
Philippines	16.4	15.9	18.7	15.8	16.9	15.3	15.1	15.3	14.2
Singapore	47.5	51.4	54.0	53.1	52.9	52.7	53.4	53.2	53.2
Thailand	31.7	30.3	32.0	31.3	31.8	34.9	36.7	37.7	36.3
Viet Nam	27.1	29.0	27.4	28.4	27.9	25.7	24.9	25.5	26.0
The Pacific									
Cook Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fiji	25.6	7.1	12.7	15.0	17.2	18.3	14.1	13.9	...
Kiribati	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Marshall Islands	...	19.1	42.9	23.1	20.0	18.7	20.0	22.1	...
Micronesia, Federated States of	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nauru	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Niue	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Palau	...	3.1	-7.4	-6.1	-3.0	5.3	5.3	0.1	-1.8
Papua New Guinea	38.8	35.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Samoa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Solomon Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Timor-Leste	-84.4	63.1	61.5	68.6	53.3	39.6	23.4	23.7	...
Tonga	-10.0	-16.3	-16.1	-19.7	-21.3	...	...	...	...
Tuvalu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vanuatu	21.2	13.9	27.0	23.3	24.0	...	...	...	...
Developed ADB Member Economies									
Australia	24.1	24.8	25.8	26.6	26.3	24.7	23.1	24.7	24.8
Japan	29.0	26.8	22.9	20.9	21.4	23.3	24.2	24.9	...
New Zealand	25.0	24.0	22.4	23.6	23.7	24.1	24.2	24.3	...

... = data not available, ADB = Asian Development Bank, GDP = gross domestic product.

a Computed as a share of GDP at current prices.

Sources: Economy sources.

Table 2.2.11: Growth Rates of Real Gross Domestic Product
(%)

ADB Regional Member	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Developing ADB Member Economies									
Central and West Asia									
Afghanistan	...	9.9	3.2	6.5	3.1	-1.8	3.5	7.1	-0.2
Armenia	5.9	13.9	2.2	3.3	3.6	3.2	0.2	7.5	5.2
Azerbaijan	11.1	26.4	5.0	5.8	2.8	1.1	-3.1	0.2	1.4
Georgia	1.8	9.6	6.2	3.4	4.6	2.9	2.8	4.8	4.7
Kazakhstan	9.8	9.7	7.3	6.0	4.2	1.2	1.1	4.1	1.4
Kyrgyz Republic	5.4	-0.2	-0.5	10.9	4.0	3.9	4.3	4.7	3.5
Pakistan	3.6 (2001)	6.5	1.6	4.4	4.7	4.7	4.6	5.4	5.8
Tajikistan	8.3	6.7	6.5	7.4	6.7	6.0	6.9	7.1	...
Turkmenistan	5.5	13.0	9.2	10.2	10.3	6.5	6.2	6.5	6.2
Uzbekistan	4.0	7.0	7.3	7.6	7.2	7.4	6.1	4.5	5.1
East Asia									
China, People's Republic of	8.5	11.4	10.6	7.8	7.3	6.9	6.7	6.8	6.6
Hong Kong, China	7.7	7.4	6.8	3.1	2.8	2.4	2.2	3.8	3.0
Korea, Republic of	4.9 (2001)	4.3	6.8	3.2	3.2	2.8	2.9	3.2	2.7
Mongolia	1.1	7.3	17.3 (2011)	11.6	7.9	2.4	1.2	5.3	6.9
Taipei, China	6.4	5.4	10.6	2.2	4.0	0.8	1.5	3.1	2.6
South Asia									
Bangladesh	6.0	6.0	5.6	6.0	6.1	6.6	7.1	7.3	7.9
Bhutan	6.9	7.1	11.7	2.1	5.7	6.6	8.0	4.6	...
India	3.8	9.3	10.3	6.4	7.4	8.0	8.2	7.2	6.8
Maldives	3.8	-13.1	7.3	7.3	7.3	2.9	7.3	6.9	6.1
Nepal	6.0	3.5	4.8	4.1	6.0	3.3	0.6	8.2	6.7
Sri Lanka	6.0	6.2	8.0	3.4	5.0	5.0	4.5	3.4	3.2
Southeast Asia									
Brunei Darussalam	2.8	0.4	3.7 (2011)	-2.1	-2.5	-0.4	-2.5	1.3	0.1
Cambodia	10.7	13.3	6.0	7.4	7.1	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.5
Indonesia	4.9	5.7	6.2	5.6	5.0	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.2
Lao People's Democratic Republic	6.3	6.8	8.1	8.0	7.6	7.3	7.0	6.9	6.3
Malaysia	8.9	5.3	7.4	4.7	6.0	5.1	4.4	5.7	4.7
Myanmar	13.7	13.6	9.6	8.4	8.0	7.0	5.9	6.8	...
Philippines	4.4	4.8	7.6	7.1	6.1	6.1	6.9	6.7	6.2
Singapore	9.0	7.4	14.5	4.8	3.9	2.9	3.0	3.7	3.1
Thailand	4.5	4.2	7.5	2.7	1.0	3.1	3.4	4.0	4.1
Viet Nam	6.8	7.5	6.4	5.4	6.0	6.7	6.2	6.8	7.1
The Pacific									
Cook Islands	13.9	-1.1	-3.0	-1.4	6.2	4.0	5.7	1.9	6.6
Fiji	-1.7	-1.3	3.0	4.7	5.6	4.7	2.6	5.2	...
Kiribati	5.3	-0.0 (2006)	-0.9	4.2	-0.7	10.4	5.1	0.3	...
Marshall Islands	6.0	3.6	7.1	2.8	-0.7	-0.6	1.8	4.5	...
Micronesia, Federated States of	4.9	2.1	2.0	-3.9	-2.2	5.0	0.7	2.4	...
Nauru	...	-0.6	13.6	34.2	36.5	2.8	...	4.0	-4.0
Niue	...	8.9	0.6	6.0	4.1	4.0	3.5	2.4	6.5
Palau	6.4 (2001)	4.1	0.3	-1.4	4.4	10.1	0.8	-3.5	1.7
Papua New Guinea	-2.5	3.9	10.1	3.8	13.5	9.5	4.1	1.1	0.3
Samoa	8.6	4.7	2.4	0.8	2.6	6.7	3.7	-0.6	0.7
Solomon Islands	-14.2	7.4	9.7	2.8	1.8	2.6	3.4	...	...
Timor-Leste	9.2 (2001)	35.9	-1.2	-11.1	-25.9	20.6	0.7	-9.2	...
Tonga	-0.8	1.6	3.3	-3.1	1.9	3.1	4.8	5.4	0.2
Tuvalu	1.5 (2001)	-4.1	-3.3	4.9	1.2	9.2	5.9	5.9	...
Vanuatu	5.9	5.3	1.6	2.0	2.3	0.2	3.5	4.4	...
Developed ADB Member Economies									
Australia	3.9	3.2	2.1	2.6	2.6	2.3	2.8	2.3	2.8
Japan	2.8	1.7	4.2	2.0	0.4	1.2	0.6	1.9	0.8
New Zealand	2.9	3.3	1.5	2.6	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.2	2.7

... = data not available, -0.0 = magnitude is less than half of unit employed, ADB = Asian Development Bank.

Source: Economy sources.

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Table 2.2.12: Growth Rates of Real Gross Domestic Product per Capita (%)

ADB Regional Member	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Developing ADB Member Economies									
Central and West Asia									
Afghanistan	...	7.8	1.2	4.3	1.0	-3.8	1.5	4.9	-6.3
Armenia	6.2	14.5	2.9	3.3	3.9	3.6	0.6	8.0	5.5
Azerbaijan	10.0	24.9	3.8	4.5	1.5	-0.1	-4.2	-0.8	0.5
Georgia	3.8	10.3	7.0	3.7	4.6	2.7	2.8	4.8	4.8
Kazakhstan	10.2	8.7	5.7	4.4	2.7	-0.3	-0.3	2.7	0.1
Kyrgyz Republic	4.0	-1.4	-1.8	8.7	2.0	1.8	2.2	2.7	1.5
Pakistan	1.5 (2001)	4.2	-0.5	2.3	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.9	3.3
Tajikistan	5.8	5.5	3.9	5.1	4.3	3.5	4.5	4.8	...
Turkmenistan	4.3	11.8	7.5	8.2	8.3	4.6	4.4	4.7	4.5
Uzbekistan	2.6	5.7	4.3	5.9	5.4	5.6	4.3	2.7	3.3
East Asia									
China, People's Republic of	7.7	10.7	10.1	7.3	6.7	6.4	6.1	6.2	6.2
Hong Kong, China	6.8	6.9	6.0	2.7	2.1	1.5	1.6	3.0	2.2
Korea, Republic of	...	4.1	6.3	2.7	2.6	2.3	2.4	2.8	2.3
Mongolia	-0.2	6.1	15.3 (2011)	9.4	5.6	0.2	-0.8	3.3	4.9
Taipei, China	5.6	5.0	10.3	2.0	3.8	0.6	1.3	2.9	2.5
South Asia									
Bangladesh	4.5	4.5	4.2	4.6	4.6	5.1	5.8	6.0	6.6
Bhutan	5.6	5.7	9.7	0.4	4.0	5.0	6.4	3.3	...
India	2.0	7.7	8.8	5.1	6.1	6.7	6.9	5.8	5.5
Maldives	2.3	-15.9	4.9	4.4	5.2	-0.9	3.2	2.7	1.8
Nepal	2.9	1.2	3.4	2.7	4.5	1.9	-0.8	6.8	5.2
Sri Lanka	4.6	5.3	7.0	2.6	4.0	4.0	3.3	2.2	2.1
Southeast Asia									
Brunei Darussalam	0.3	-1.3	2.0 (2011)	-3.2	-3.5	-1.6	-3.6	-1.5	-2.9
Cambodia	9.2	11.7	4.6	6.0	5.8	5.7	5.7	5.7	6.1
Indonesia	3.7	4.3	3.4	4.1	3.6	3.5	3.7	3.7	3.8
Lao People's Democratic Republic	4.2	4.7	6.6	6.5	6.1	5.7	5.5	5.3	4.8
Malaysia	6.2	3.2	5.5	2.3	4.3	3.5	3.0	4.5	3.6
Myanmar	12.4	12.6	8.9	7.5	7.0	6.1	4.9	5.8	...
Philippines	2.0	2.8	5.2	5.3	4.4	4.3	5.2	5.0	4.5
Singapore	7.2	4.8	12.5	3.2	2.6	1.7	1.6	3.6	2.6
Thailand	3.6	3.3	6.6	2.3	0.6	2.8	3.0	3.7	3.9
Viet Nam	5.3	6.3	5.3	4.3	4.9	5.5	5.1	5.7	6.0
The Pacific									
Cook Islands	4.4	-6.7	-7.5	3.4	7.3	4.0	...	...	11.7
Fiji	-2.3	-2.0	2.3	4.2	5.2	4.2	2.2	4.6	...
Kiribati	3.5	-2.2 (2006)	-3.0	2.8	-2.0	8.9	3.7	-1.0	...
Marshall Islands	5.2	2.1	5.8	2.4	-1.1	-1.0	1.4	4.2	...
Micronesia, Federated States of	4.6	2.3	2.6	-3.8	-2.2	4.8	0.6	2.4	...
Nauru	...	1.6	11.4	28.0	34.2	1.1	...	2.4	-5.5
Niue	3.9 (2001)	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.3	...
Palau	4.9 (2001)	3.2	2.2	-0.2	4.7	8.1	-0.3	-3.7	3.8
Papua New Guinea	-5.5	0.8	6.8	0.7	10.1	6.2	0.9	-2.0	-2.8
Samoa	7.6	4.2	1.6	0.0	1.9	6.0	2.4	-0.8	-0.1
Solomon Islands	-16.2	4.9	...	0.4	-0.5	0.3	1.2	...	...
Timor-Leste	6.6 (2001)	31.9	-2.7	-13.2	-27.6	17.9	-1.5	-11.1	...
Tonga	-0.8	1.6	3.3	-3.1	1.9	3.1	4.8	5.4	0.2
Tuvalu	1.1 (2001)	-7.0	-3.8	3.7	-0.0	7.9	4.6	4.7	...
Vanuatu	3.5	2.9	-0.8	-0.3	0.0	-2.1	2.0	2.2	...
Developed ADB Member Economies									
Australia	2.8	2.0	0.5	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.3	0.6	1.2
Japan	2.6	1.7	4.2	2.1	0.5	1.3	0.7	2.1	1.0
New Zealand	2.3	2.2	0.4	1.8	2.2	1.6	1.5	1.0	0.8

... = data not available, -0.0 or 0.0 = magnitude is less than half of unit employed, ADB = Asian Development Bank.

Source: Asian Development Bank estimates using economy sources.

Table 2.2.13: Growth Rates of Agriculture Real Value Added
(%)

ADB Regional Member	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Developing ADB Member Economies									
Central and West Asia									
Afghanistan	...	12.2	-18.0	8.3	3.7	-16.9	12.4	21.4	-10.3
Armenia	-1.0	11.2	-16.0	7.6	6.1	13.2	-5.0	-5.1	-8.5
Azerbaijan	12.1	6.7	-4.7	4.9	-2.6	6.6	2.6	4.2	4.6
Georgia	-12.0	11.7	-4.2	11.3	1.6	1.5	0.3	-3.8	0.7
Kazakhstan	-3.2	7.1	-12.9	11.2	1.3	3.5	5.4	2.8	...
Kyrgyz Republic	2.6	-4.2	-2.6	2.7	-0.5	6.2	2.9	2.2	2.7
Pakistan	-0.7 (2001)	7.0	0.2	2.7	2.5	2.1	0.2	2.1	3.8
Tajikistan	8.0 (2001)	2.8	6.8	7.7	9.2	3.4	5.2	7.6	...
Turkmenistan	-2.6	14.1	17.7	9.9	1.7	...	...	...	...
Uzbekistan	3.2	5.9	6.1	6.4	6.0	6.1	6.2	1.2	0.3
East Asia									
China, People's Republic of	2.3	5.1	4.3	3.8	4.1	3.9	3.3	4.0	3.5
Hong Kong, China ^a	0.3 (2001)	-0.2	3.9	4.9	-6.0	-6.8	-2.0	-5.2	-1.5
Korea, Republic of	0.4 (2001)	0.6	-3.6	4.2	5.1	-0.2	-5.6	2.3	1.5
Mongolia	-16.3	11.3	...	19.2	13.7	10.7	6.2	1.8	4.5
Taipei, China	1.8	-3.9	2.3	1.4	1.6	-8.4	-10.1	8.4	2.0
South Asia									
Bangladesh	7.4	2.2	6.2	2.5	4.4	3.3	2.8	3.0	4.2
Bhutan	5.4	1.1	0.9	2.4	2.4	4.9	3.9	3.4	...
India	-0.0	5.1	8.6	5.6	-0.2	0.6	6.3	5.0	2.9
Maldives	-0.8	11.4	-3.5	6.9	-0.3	-0.4	1.5	8.2	5.8
Nepal	4.9	3.5	2.0	1.1	4.5	1.1	0.2	5.2	2.8
Sri Lanka	2.3	1.8	7.0	3.2	4.6	4.7	-3.7	-0.4	4.8
Southeast Asia									
Brunei Darussalam	6.6	1.3	-2.6 (2011)	-1.2	4.7	6.4	-3.6	-1.6	-1.6
Cambodia	2.5	15.7	4.0	1.6	0.3	0.2	1.3	1.7	1.2
Indonesia	1.9	2.7	3.0	4.2	4.2	3.8	3.4	3.9	3.9
Lao People's Democratic Republic	4.2	0.7	3.2	2.8	4.1	3.6	2.8	2.9	1.3
Malaysia	6.1	2.6	2.4	2.0	2.0	1.4	-3.7	5.7	0.1
Myanmar	11.0	12.1	4.7	3.6	2.8	3.4	-0.5	1.3	...
Philippines	3.4	2.2	-0.2	1.2	1.7	0.1	-1.2	4.0	0.9
Singapore ^a	-6.0	6.9	2.7	3.5	3.3	-0.5	-0.5	-11.3	-1.4
Thailand	6.8	-0.1	-0.5	0.7	-0.3	-6.5	-1.3	3.7	5.1
Viet Nam	4.6	4.2	0.5	2.6	3.4	2.4	1.4	2.9	3.8
The Pacific									
Cook Islands	0.1	-3.5	1.9	3.9	8.5	-1.5	3.5	-13.9	-4.0
Fiji	-1.2	0.9	-2.6	6.7	1.9	2.9	-10.8	8.3	...
Kiribati	-7.2	10.4 (2006)	-3.9	-0.7	5.9	1.3	10.7	9.0	...
Marshall Islands	22.6	-9.2	28.4	3.4	-1.5	0.5	-2.4	5.3	...
Micronesia, Federated States of	7.1	4.4	-3.9	-6.4	6.0	10.7	-7.3	...	...
Nauru	...	0.3	3.7	5.3	9.5	5.2	...	1.6	...
Niue	...	8.6	-0.4	7.0	0.2	2.0	1.2	3.5	1.7
Palau	0.6 (2001)	4.3	-5.0	2.8	-5.9	-3.7	7.8	8.4	-5.2
Papua New Guinea	2.1	5.6	2.8	4.7	3.4	-2.6	2.7	7.5	3.3
Samoa	8.1	2.4	-9.0	6.4	0.7	1.9	7.1	7.1	-12.4
Solomon Islands	-17.1	-1.5	14.8	-1.3	5.8	2.5	5.8	...	...
Timor-Leste	-1.0 (2001)	2.2	4.2	-5.4	-3.6	-5.2	-1.3	-3.2	...
Tonga	-2.5	-2.1	0.5	3.7	3.1	-2.7	0.5	1.3	-1.0
Tuvalu	-2.2 (2001)	-1.1	12.8	-2.7	-0.5	-1.8	2.9	0.8	...
Vanuatu	4.3	2.3	4.8	4.8	4.2	-15.8	5.1	0.4	...
Developed ADB Member Economies									
Australia	6.7	4.3	-0.7	-0.7	1.1	1.4	-7.9	9.6	-5.1
Japan	7.3	-0.0	-5.8	0.3	-3.1	-4.5	-7.6	-1.7	...
New Zealand	3.6	5.2	-7.9	-2.6	5.5	2.6	1.3	1.0	3.1

... = data not available, -0.0 = magnitude is less than half of unit employed, ADB = Asian Development Bank.

a Refers to other goods industries comprising agriculture, forestry, and fishing; and mining and quarrying.

Source: Economy sources.

National Accounts

Table 2.2.14: Growth Rates of Industry Real Value Added
(%)

ADB Regional Member	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Developing ADB Member Economies									
Central and West Asia									
Afghanistan	...	13.0	6.3	4.5	2.4	4.5	-1.8	0.9	7.6
Armenia	12.8	14.8	5.7	0.5	-2.3	2.8	-0.3	9.0	4.4
Azerbaijan	5.7	43.6	3.7	4.3	0.4	-3.4	-5.7	-3.6	-0.7
Georgia	4.9	9.6	8.2	2.4	4.6	4.1	6.2	6.5	1.0
Kazakhstan	15.3	10.7	9.5	3.1	1.5	-0.4	1.1	6.3	...
Kyrgyz Republic	8.8	-9.8	2.5	30.2	5.7	2.9	7.1	8.6	6.2
Pakistan	5.8 (2001)	6.5	3.4	0.8	4.5	5.2	5.7	5.4	5.8
Tajikistan	15.6 (2001)	7.7	5.6	4.0	14.9	16.3	22.2	7.3	...
Turkmenistan	1.0	10.6	6.0	8.0	11.6	...	...	...	...
Uzbekistan	1.8	5.3	5.5	9.8	7.4	8.3	5.9	5.4	10.5
East Asia									
China, People's Republic of	9.5	12.1	12.7	8.0	7.4	6.2	6.3	5.9	5.8
Hong Kong, China ^a	-3.8 (2001)	-1.4	7.7	1.5	7.4	2.4	3.0	-0.7	0.3
Korea, Republic of ^a	3.5 (2001)	4.4	9.6	2.8	2.9	2.4	3.1	4.2	2.2
Mongolia	1.5	4.2	8.8 (2011)	14.6	12.7	9.9	-0.4	0.7	5.8
Taipei, China ^a	7.1	7.6	20.8	1.7	7.2	-0.5	2.8	4.6	3.3
South Asia									
Bangladesh	6.2	8.3	7.0	9.6	8.2	9.7	11.1	10.2	12.1
Bhutan	7.3	3.8	12.5	3.9	3.7	8.2	6.9	2.4	...
India	6.0	9.7	7.6	3.8	7.0	9.6	7.7	5.9	6.9
Maldives	-3.8	14.3	7.3	-6.0	16.2	18.1	12.3	10.9	9.8
Nepal	8.6	3.0	4.0	2.7	7.1	1.4	-6.4	12.4	9.6
Sri Lanka	9.0	8.0	8.4	4.1	4.7	2.2	5.7	4.1	0.9
Southeast Asia									
Brunei Darussalam	3.0	-1.8	3.2 (2011)	-5.6	-4.4	-0.0	-2.9	1.5	-0.4
Cambodia	31.2	12.7	13.6	10.7	10.1	11.7	10.9	9.8	11.6
Indonesia	5.9	4.7	4.9	4.3	4.2	3.0	3.8	4.1	4.3
Lao People's Democratic Republic	9.3	10.6	17.5	7.7	7.3	7.0	12.0	11.6	7.8
Malaysia	13.6	3.6	8.4	3.6	5.9	5.2	4.3	4.7	3.2
Myanmar	21.3	19.9	18.6	11.4	12.1	8.3	8.9	9.4	...
Philippines	6.5	4.2	11.6	9.2	7.8	6.4	8.0	7.1	6.7
Singapore ^{a,b}	11.1	7.9	24.0	1.9	3.7	-2.7	2.7	5.6	4.9
Thailand ^{a,c}	4.0	4.9	10.6	1.7	0.1	1.9	2.2	2.2	2.7
Viet Nam	10.1	8.4	-9.9	5.1	6.4	9.6	7.6	8.0	8.9
The Pacific									
Cook Islands	18.2	-6.3	-8.4	-6.3	-13.5	-10.2	8.1	24.2	7.0
Fiji	-5.5	-6.7	6.5	4.4	1.2	6.9	7.6	4.4	...
Kiribati	-6.4	15.0 (2006)	9.5	16.0	-2.6	23.6	-2.4	-15.8	...
Marshall Islands	-14.6	10.1	0.1	5.8	-12.9	-4.0	16.3	13.2	...
Micronesia, Federated States of	6.6	-2.9	18.0	-19.5	-29.0	-6.1	6.9	...	...
Nauru	...	16.1	39.4	-28.5	-3.6	-17.1	...	3.1	...
Niue	...	81.4	14.4	9.7	6.1	0.9	2.3	-4.7	90.4
Palau	29.5 (2001)	7.0	5.2	-11.8	3.1	30.3	13.1	-8.4	3.0
Papua New Guinea	-0.8	4.1	12.0	2.0	39.1	35.3	8.1	-2.5	-4.2
Samoa	14.4	4.7	7.7	-2.0	1.6	8.7	-2.6	-9.7	-5.3
Solomon Islands	-29.7	-3.1	15.4	-2.0	-13.0	-5.0	0.9	...	...
Timor-Leste	-14.3 (2001)	73.9	-6.3	-14.8	-44.5	41.7	-1.1	-17.3	...
Tonga	-0.4	-2.8	11.6	-14.5	1.6	7.9	9.5	10.8	-5.8
Tuvalu	5.0 (2001)	-18.2	-41.6	40.5	-5.8	36.7	20.2	21.1	...
Vanuatu	46.4	5.3	12.6	9.8	3.2	35.3	4.3	7.1	...
Developed ADB Member Economies									
Australia ^a	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Japan ^a	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
New Zealand ^a	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

... = data not available, -0.0 = magnitude is less than half of unit employed, ADB = Asian Development Bank.

a National accounts are compiled using chain volume measures.

b Industry refers to manufacturing, construction, and utilities.

c Industry refers to mining and quarrying; manufacturing; electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply; water supply; and sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities.

Source: Economy sources.

Table 2.2.15: Growth Rates of Services Real Value Added
(%)

ADB Regional Member	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Developing ADB Member Economies									
Central and West Asia									
Afghanistan	...	5.4	18.1	6.4	4.0	1.4	2.3	3.3	1.2
Armenia	3.1	14.7	4.7	2.8	6.7	1.0	3.4	10.4	9.4
Azerbaijan	9.6	9.6	8.8	8.6	7.6	6.8	-0.8	3.5	3.2
Georgia	5.5	6.5	8.2	3.6	4.5	3.0	2.1	5.0	6.6
Kazakhstan	8.4	10.4	6.0	6.9	5.7	3.1	0.9	2.7	...
Kyrgyz Republic	5.8	8.4	-1.3	4.8	4.5	3.5	3.2	3.3	2.1
Pakistan	5.1 (2001)	8.1	3.2	5.1	4.5	4.4	5.7	6.5	6.4
Tajikistan	3.9 (2001)	7.7	7.1	9.4	1.7	1.9	-1.5	6.2	...
Turkmenistan	18.0	27.1	13.8	-9.2	-13.2	...	...	...	...
Uzbekistan	5.4	7.6	10.6	7.5	8.3	8.3	6.3	6.4	5.4
East Asia									
China, People's Republic of	9.8	12.4	9.7	8.3	7.8	8.2	7.7	7.9	7.6
Hong Kong, China ^a	1.8 (2001)	7.8	6.9	2.7	2.5	1.7	2.3	3.6	3.4
Korea, Republic of ^a	5.6 (2001)	4.1	4.6	3.0	2.7	2.7	3.1	2.7	3.4
Mongolia	10.5	9.7	17.8 (2011)	7.8	7.8	0.6	1.1	7.7	5.5
Taipei, China ^a	6.5	4.1	6.3	2.3	3.3	1.2	1.3	2.5	2.6
South Asia									
Bangladesh	5.5	6.4	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.8	6.3	6.7	6.4
Bhutan	8.7	14.8	12.1	1.6	8.2	8.5	9.8	6.7	...
India	5.1	10.9	9.7	7.7	9.8	9.4	8.4	8.1	7.5
Maldives	5.1	-17.7	7.3	8.8	7.0	2.4	6.7	5.2	4.7
Nepal	5.9	3.3	5.8	5.7	6.2	4.6	2.4	8.1	7.2
Sri Lanka	6.1	6.4	8.0	3.8	4.8	6.0	4.8	3.6	4.7
Southeast Asia									
Brunei Darussalam	2.5	4.1	4.9 (2011)	4.7	0.6	-1.1	-1.7	1.1	0.8
Cambodia	8.9	13.1	3.3	8.7	8.7	7.1	6.8	7.0	6.7
Indonesia	5.2	7.9	8.4	6.4	6.0	5.5	5.7	5.7	5.8
Lao People's Democratic Republic	6.9	10.8	7.6	9.7	8.1	8.0	4.7	4.4	6.9
Malaysia	6.0	7.3	7.4	6.0	6.8	5.3	5.7	6.4	6.9
Myanmar	13.4	13.1	9.5	10.3	9.1	8.7	8.1	8.3	...
Philippines	3.3	5.8	7.2	7.0	6.0	6.9	7.5	6.9	6.8
Singapore ^{a,b}	7.9	6.9	10.9	6.5	4.2	4.1	2.3	2.9	3.0
Thailand ^{a,c}	4.4	4.5	6.9	3.7	1.8	5.6	4.7	5.1	4.8
Viet Nam	5.3	8.6	-7.7	6.7	6.2	6.3	7.0	7.4	7.0
The Pacific									
Cook Islands	15.4	-0.3	-2.6	-0.6	7.6	5.4	6.6	0.6	4.0
Fiji	0.8	-17.0	2.9	4.5	7.4	3.3	0.3	3.6	...
Kiribati	1.7	0.9 (2006)	-0.1	2.6	-0.3	7.2	6.6	3.3	...
Marshall Islands	6.8	3.5	3.6	1.7	2.1	1.1	0.9	3.4	...
Micronesia, Federated States of	3.3	0.7	2.4	-0.8	-1.2	3.0	2.3	...	...
Nauru	...	-2.1	4.2	60.7	41.9	11.6	...	3.9	...
Niue	...	0.8	0.4	5.7	5.2	4.6	4.2	2.4	4.7
Palau	2.6 (2001)	2.4	-0.5	-0.4	5.7	8.6	-0.7	-2.8	2.9
Papua New Guinea	-12.7	3.6	12.4	4.3	0.9	-2.3	2.3	1.5	3.8
Samoa	6.2	5.2	3.0	0.7	3.2	6.9	4.8	0.4	3.8
Solomon Islands	-5.7	19.4	6.4	7.6	3.9	5.0	3.3	...	...
Timor-Leste	42.2 (2001)	4.3	13.7	1.3	7.8	4.7	5.7	2.7	...
Tonga	0.0	3.6	1.0	-0.5	1.4	2.7	5.7	4.0	2.7
Tuvalu	-0.5 (2001)	-4.9	2.3	0.0	2.4	7.1	2.0	3.2	...
Vanuatu	2.2	6.6	3.0	0.1	2.4	2.0	2.9	2.9	...
Developed ADB Member Economies									
Australia ^a	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Japan ^a	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
New Zealand ^a	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

... = data not available, 0.0 = magnitude is less than half of unit employed, ADB = Asian Development Bank.

a National accounts are compiled using chain volume measures.

b Services refers to services-producing industries, including ownership of dwellings.

c Services includes construction.

Source: Economy sources.

National Accounts

Table 2.2.16: Growth Rates of Real Household Final Consumption

(%)

ADB Regional Member	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Developing ADB Member Economies									
Central and West Asia									
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Armenia ^a	8.3	8.8	3.9	0.9	1.0	-7.7	-1.0	12.4	4.8
Azerbaijan ^a	10.0	13.2	10.8	8.6	8.1	8.5	1.7	0.9	...
Georgia ^a	...	...	6.7 (2011)	-0.1	3.2	0.1	-0.6	1.3	...
Kazakhstan ^a	1.2	10.7	11.5	18.7	1.1	1.8	1.2	1.2	5.3
Kyrgyz Republic ^a	-5.0	8.3	2.7	8.0	3.0	-0.9	-0.6	6.3	3.7
Pakistan ^a	3.5 (2001)	10.8	2.2	2.1	5.6	2.9	7.6	8.7	6.3
Tajikistan ^a	8.6 (2001)	20.6	10.5	9.3	1.8	-15.1	6.4	-	...
Turkmenistan ^a	-48.3	-15.2	-61.3	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uzbekistan	...	...	51.7	10.1	10.7	11.9	9.4	3.9	4.4
East Asia									
China, People's Republic of	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hong Kong, China ^a	4.5	3.5	6.1	4.6	3.3	4.8	2.0	5.6	5.5
Korea, Republic of	5.8 (2001)	4.7	4.6	1.3	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.8	2.7
Mongolia	...	12.4 (2006)	15.8 (2011)	15.4	6.3	8.1	-2.6	5.5	-1.8
Taipei, China	5.1	3.3	3.8	2.4	3.2	2.9	2.4	2.6	...
South Asia									
Bangladesh	4.1	3.9	4.6	5.1	4.0	5.8	3.0	7.4	11.0
Bhutan ^a	0.4	1.3	5.5	58.0	-6.4	12.6	-5.6	5.1	...
India ^a	3.4	8.6	8.7	7.3	6.4	7.9	8.2	7.4	8.1
Maldives	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nepal ^a	...	4.7	6.2	2.7	4.2	2.9	-0.7	2.6	2.5
Sri Lanka	4.0	1.7	9.9 (2011)	7.8	3.7	7.5	7.4	2.5	2.3
Southeast Asia									
Brunei Darussalam ^a	-7.0	-0.6	5.4 (2011)	6.0	-3.7	5.2	-1.3	4.7	2.4
Cambodia ^a	4.9	12.2	8.8	5.8	4.5	6.0	6.8	4.6	4.6
Indonesia ^b	1.6	4.0	4.7	5.5	5.3	4.8	5.0	5.0	5.1
Lao People's Democratic Republic	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malaysia ^b	13.0	9.1	6.9	7.2	7.0	6.0	5.9	6.9	8.0
Myanmar ^c	4.3	14.6	2.6	13.7	11.1	4.7	2.2	4.3	...
Philippines ^a	5.2	4.4	3.4	5.6	5.6	6.3	7.1	5.9	5.6
Singapore	13.6	4.1	4.4	2.8	3.6	5.2	2.7	3.4	2.7
Thailand ^a	7.0	4.2	5.5	0.9	0.8	2.3	2.9	3.0	4.6
Viet Nam	3.1	5.8	8.2	5.2	6.1	9.3	7.3	7.3	7.3
The Pacific									
Cook Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fiji	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kiribati	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Marshall Islands	...	1.3	2.1	-3.5	0.2	1.2	6.3	9.2	...
Micronesia, Federated States of	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nauru	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Niue	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Palau	...	0.5 (2006)	-2.3	1.0	2.5	5.4	6.1	-0.5	0.2
Papua New Guinea ^a	-28.5	9.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Samoa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Solomon Islands	...	9.3	8.7	4.8	4.8	4.4	2.2	...	...
Timor-Leste	12.9 (2001)	-1.2	5.2	3.1	6.2	2.1	6.5	4.1	...
Tonga	3.5	2.2	-1.3	4.9	2.7	5.0	5.0	4.6	5.4
Tuvalu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vanuatu	...	2.4	2.6	3.5	3.9	1.3	8.9	-1.9	...
Developed ADB Member Economies									
Australia	4.3	4.5	3.3	1.8	2.4	2.3	2.8	2.4	2.8
Japan	1.8	1.2	2.3	2.4	-0.8	-0.4	-0.3	1.1	0.3
New Zealand	1.4	4.6	2.3	3.7	3.0	3.9	5.8	4.1	3.3

... = data not available, - = magnitude equals zero, ADB = Asian Development Bank.

a Includes expenditure of nonprofit institutions serving households.

b Prior to 2010, includes expenditure of nonprofit institutions serving households.

c Includes government final consumption expenditure.

Source: Economy sources.

Table 2.2.17: Growth Rates of Real Government Consumption Expenditure (%)

ADB Regional Member	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Developing ADB Member Economies									
Central and West Asia									
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Armenia	2.8	19.0	3.9	7.6	-1.2	4.7	-2.4	-2.1	7.4
Azerbaijan	2.3	3.4	3.4	3.6	3.7	1.3	6.8	1.1	...
Georgia	...	...	1.0 (2011)	4.3	11.2	22.1	6.5	2.0	...
Kazakhstan	15.0	10.8	2.7	1.7	9.8	2.4	2.3	1.9	-14.0
Kyrgyz Republic	5.9	-2.7	-1.1	-0.4	-0.5	0.9	1.5	1.3	-0.1
Pakistan	-6.7 (2001)	3.4	-0.6	10.1	1.5	8.1	8.2	5.3	14.2
Tajikistan	10.8 (2001)	0.4	0.9	2.3	4.1	3.3	3.9	9.4	...
Turkmenistan	28.0	17.9	3.8	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uzbekistan	...	...	7.0	8.6	8.4	6.7	2.7	1.5	3.1
East Asia									
China, People's Republic of	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hong Kong, China	2.4	-2.6	3.4	2.7	3.1	3.4	3.4	2.8	4.2
Korea, Republic of	6.5 (2001)	5.3	5.6	4.8	4.3	3.8	4.4	3.9	5.6
Mongolia	...	...	15.3 (2011)	15.8	12.2	-4.7	10.6	-1.8	0.5
Taipei, China	0.6	0.4	1.1	-0.8	3.7	-0.1	3.6	-0.6	3.5
South Asia									
Bangladesh	0.9	7.7	6.8	5.8	7.9	8.8	8.4	7.8	15.4
Bhutan	-	2.8	7.5	-10.1	2.4	10.8	4.2	4.4	...
India	1.4	8.9	5.8	0.6	7.6	7.5	5.8	15.0	9.2
Maldives	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nepal	7.8 (2002)	1.2	1.3	-6.7	10.0	7.4	-0.4	10.5	13.4
Sri Lanka	5.3	12.0	-2.1 (2011)	0.1	6.0	10.2	2.3	-5.4	-5.5
Southeast Asia									
Brunei Darussalam	7.7	-1.0	5.3 (2011)	3.6	1.9	-3.6	-6.5	7.4	1.6
Cambodia	12.4	2.9	12.5	5.2	2.4	4.4	5.7	6.5	6.5
Indonesia	-0.9	6.6	0.3	6.7	1.2	5.3	-0.1	2.1	4.8
Lao People's Democratic Republic	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malaysia	1.6	6.5	3.4	5.8	4.4	4.5	1.1	5.5	3.3
Myanmar	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Philippines	-1.0	2.1	4.0	5.0	3.3	7.6	9.0	6.2	13.0
Singapore	18.3	4.0	10.2	11.7	0.6	8.9	3.7	4.5	4.1
Thailand	2.8	8.0	8.9	1.5	2.8	2.5	2.2	0.1	1.8
Viet Nam	5.0	8.2	12.3	7.3	7.0	7.0	7.5	7.4	6.3
The Pacific									
Cook Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fiji	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kiribati	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Marshall Islands	...	2.1	0.3	0.3	-1.7	7.3	6.0	1.6	...
Micronesia, Federated States of	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nauru	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Niue	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Palau	...	5.9 (2006)	-1.5	1.0	1.4	1.3	4.1	-0.6	4.4
Papua New Guinea	3.7	1.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Samoa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Solomon Islands	...	80.6	10.0	14.7	8.2	-1.4	2.0	...	...
Timor-Leste	33.8 (2001)	-28.1	2.1	-15.8	11.8	3.6	-1.2	-5.8	...
Tonga	-2.8	-1.5	-8.6	2.0	-2.3	5.6	-0.7	5.4	2.7
Tuvalu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vanuatu	...	-0.1	4.3	2.2	-3.7	16.9	-1.4	19.5	...
Developed ADB Member Economies									
Australia	3.1	3.2	1.7	0.3	1.5	2.4	4.3	5.0	3.7
Japan	3.9	0.8	1.9	1.5	0.5	1.5	1.4	0.3	0.8
New Zealand	1.3	7.2	1.9	2.0	3.3	2.3	2.1	2.8	1.9

... = data not available, - = magnitude equals zero, ADB = Asian Development Bank.

Source: Economy sources.

National Accounts

Table 2.2.18: Growth Rates of Real Gross Capital Formation

(%)

ADB Regional Member	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Developing ADB Member Economies									
Central and West Asia									
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Armenia	5.2	26.9	0.5	-9.1	-3.0	-1.2	-8.7	15.4	26.8
Azerbaijan	2.6	5.8	2.0	4.5	-1.7	-11.1	-19.0	-1.0	...
Georgia	...	...	28.0 (2011)	-11.7	26.9	9.3	8.1	-1.1	...
Kazakhstan	10.7	35.0	2.0	6.7	8.6	5.5	2.5	2.3	-1.3
Kyrgyz Republic	22.1	13.7	-5.2	5.1	15.7	-2.3	8.1	6.9	11.3
Pakistan	2.5 (2001)	13.2	-6.5	2.8	2.8	14.6	7.3	9.5	5.7
Tajikistan	39.2 (2001)	2.6	7.5	15.1	17.6	25.2	19.1	-0.9	...
Turkmenistan	-6.0	12.4	21.6	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uzbekistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
East Asia									
China, People's Republic of	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hong Kong, China	16.1	-	11.3	3.1	1.6	-8.1	4.0	5.2	1.3
Korea, Republic of	1.7 (2001)	2.2	17.1	1.0	3.6	6.5	6.3	10.9	-1.8
Mongolia	...	15.0 (2006)	62.8 (2011)	1.4	-30.1	-26.5	2.1	34.6	41.3
Taipei, China	9.0	1.3	35.8	3.2	4.4	1.5	0.6	-0.8	6.1
South Asia									
Bangladesh	7.3	10.7	8.6	5.4	9.9	7.1	8.9	10.1	10.5
Bhutan	26.5	-12.2	46.1	-35.7	24.4	16.5	12.0	-0.1	...
India	-5.5	16.2	14.1	-4.6	7.7	4.7	3.6	10.4	9.0
Maldives	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nepal	-14.0 (2002)	9.5	34.4	23.5	22.8	9.4	10.7	37.8	23.2
Sri Lanka	8.7	9.4	20.2 (2011)	-8.8	11.5	3.8	5.0	8.2	6.6
Southeast Asia									
Brunei Darussalam	6.7 (2001)	0.5	37.0 (2011)	11.9	-31.2	6.6	-11.1	8.0	28.1
Cambodia	12.7	30.7	-7.9	14.1	8.8	9.9	10.0	6.0	6.0
Indonesia	12.9	12.4	8.8	2.8	5.7	3.0	5.0	5.3	8.9
Lao People's Democratic Republic	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malaysia	29.2	-2.5	25.3	4.9	2.5	6.7	4.4	6.2	-3.2
Myanmar	11.3	29.8	34.6	12.3	7.5	16.1	4.3	6.8	...
Philippines	1.1	3.0	31.6	27.9	4.2	18.4	24.6	9.4	13.2
Singapore	23.6	1.3	20.0	4.9	0.8	-8.6	10.2	11.6	-2.1
Thailand	8.0	21.7	32.0	3.2	-12.3	2.1	-3.7	11.2	...
Viet Nam	10.1	11.2	10.4	5.5	8.9	9.0	9.7	9.8	8.2
The Pacific									
Cook Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fiji	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kiribati	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Marshall Islands	...	20.8	23.9	81.4	-17.7	-2.5	18.9	14.8	...
Micronesia, Federated States of	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nauru	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Niue	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Palau	...	-11.0 (2006)	3.3	-12.9	37.1	0.3	9.8	2.5	-5.0
Papua New Guinea	36.8	-9.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Samoa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Solomon Islands	...	71.1	88.7	1.9	3.3	10.2	-5.0	...	...
Timor-Leste	10.5 (2001)	-7.8	-4.5	-20.1	3.4	-10.3	15.4	-15.0	...
Tonga	1.3	4.7	11.7	-34.8	9.3	15.0	14.7	30.3	-10.2
Tuvalu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vanuatu	...	7.7	-5.2	17.0	9.0	33.2	-21.5	15.9	...
Developed ADB Member Economies									
Australia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Japan	3.1	2.3	3.1	3.2	3.4	2.9	-0.9	2.8	1.7
New Zealand	-3.8	4.0	7.4	8.0	8.4	2.3	4.2	3.8	2.9

... = data not available, - = magnitude equals zero, ADB = Asian Development Bank.

Source: Economy sources.

Table 2.2.19: Growth Rates of Real Exports of Goods and Services

(%)

ADB Regional Member	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Developing ADB Member Economies									
Central and West Asia									
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Armenia	19.0	15.9	26.5	8.6	6.4	4.9	19.1	18.7	4.6
Azerbaijan	15.4	52.8	9.1	2.1	-1.9	-0.1	11.4	-2.2	...
Georgia	...	...	15.5 (2011)	20.3	0.4	6.0	7.7	10.3	...
Kazakhstan	27.9	0.4	3.1	2.7	-2.5	-4.1	-4.5	6.4	11.5
Kyrgyz Republic	10.5	-11.0	-11.7	12.3	-6.2	-5.6	-3.8	6.1	-1.8
Pakistan	12.2 (2001)	11.7	15.7	13.6	-1.5	-6.3	-1.6	-0.8	9.9
Tajikistan	-20.8 (2001)	2.9	23.0	-10.0	-	-	-	-	...
Turkmenistan	82.7	19.2	11.7	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uzbekistan	...	...	2.1	11.1	-7.5	2.3	11.1	1.3	10.7
East Asia									
China, People's Republic of	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hong Kong, China	16.9	12.2	17.6	7.8	1.0	-1.4	0.7	5.9	3.8
Korea, Republic of	-1.8 (2001)	7.9	13.0	3.8	2.1	0.2	2.4	2.5	3.5
Mongolia	...	6.1 (2006)	18.2 (2011)	12.8	53.2	0.1	13.8	14.8	14.1
Taipei, China	18.0	7.6	25.7	3.5	5.9	-0.4	1.9	7.4	3.7
South Asia									
Bangladesh	14.4	15.6	0.9	2.5	3.2	-2.8	2.2	-2.3	8.1
Bhutan	3.3	34.3	7.5	3.9	-5.8	-3.5	-9.1	11.6	...
India	18.2	26.1	19.6	7.8	1.8	-5.6	5.1	4.7	12.5
Maldives	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nepal	-23.2 (2002)	-3.0	-10.4	10.3	18.8	6.8	-13.7	11.3	7.8
Sri Lanka	17.1	6.6	10.2 (2011)	6.6	4.3	4.7	-0.7	7.6	0.5
Southeast Asia									
Brunei Darussalam	11.9	-1.3	-3.0 (2011)	-5.7	-0.1	-9.9	-1.9	-5.3	5.7
Cambodia	30.3	16.4	20.6	14.0	11.3	7.2	8.6	5.3	5.3
Indonesia	26.5	16.6	15.3	4.2	1.1	-2.1	-1.7	8.9	6.5
Lao People's Democratic Republic	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malaysia	16.1	8.3	11.1	0.3	5.0	0.3	1.3	8.7	2.2
Myanmar	79.3	3.6	10.9	12.9	18.7	15.1	-0.4	19.0	...
Philippines	13.7	5.0	21.0	-1.0	12.6	8.5	11.6	19.7	13.4
Singapore	14.3	12.8	17.8	6.1	3.6	5.0	0.0	5.7	5.1
Thailand	15.8	7.8	14.2	2.7	0.3	1.6	2.8	5.4	4.2
Viet Nam	11.0 (2002)	7.8	14.6	17.4	11.6	12.6	13.9	16.7	14.3
The Pacific									
Cook Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fiji	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kiribati	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Marshall Islands	...	14.6	22.4	8.3	1.4	8.2	-8.8	8.9	...
Micronesia, Federated States of	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nauru	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Niue	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Palau	...	0.2 (2006)	5.5	-3.4	9.6	11.9	-4.1	-9.1	-7.1
Papua New Guinea	7.1	6.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Samoa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Solomon Islands	...	10.5	34.8	-4.8	-8.9	1.8	3.6	...	...
Timor-Leste	-19.2 (2001)	74.0	-6.7	-13.4	-26.4	12.8	-9.4	-9.1	...
Tonga	-14.7	-2.8	-8.8	19.7	-21.5	7.8	34.3	-0.1	-6.6
Tuvalu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vanuatu	...	7.1	0.4	4.2	-0.7	4.9	19.5	-1.1	...
Developed ADB Member Economies									
Australia	9.9	3.5	4.7	5.3	6.0	6.8	6.8	5.5	4.1
Japan	12.7	7.2	24.9	0.8	9.3	2.9	1.7	6.8	3.3
New Zealand	6.1	-0.4	2.8	0.1	4.6	5.9	1.3	3.0	3.6

... = data not available, 0.0 = magnitude is less than half of unit employed, - = magnitude equals zero, ADB = Asian Development Bank.

Source: Economy sources.

National Accounts

Table 2.2.20: Growth Rates of Real Imports of Goods and Services

(%)

ADB Regional Member	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Developing ADB Member Economies									
Central and West Asia									
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Armenia	7.2	14.3	12.8	-2.1	-1.0	-15.1	7.6	24.6	12.7
Azerbaijan	17.3	19.8	12.4	1.1	-2.1	-0.5	11.3	-1.6	...
Georgia	...	...	17.9 (2011)	2.9	11.1	10.4	6.3	0.9	...
Kazakhstan	28.0	12.1	2.9	7.8	-4.0	-0.1	-2.0	-1.4	3.2
Kyrgyz Republic	0.4	6.5	-6.9	4.1	1.6	-13.2	-1.1	7.4	6.7
Pakistan	2.2 (2001)	39.5	4.3	1.8	0.3	-1.6	16.0	21.0	17.5
Tajikistan	-14.5 (2001)	16.5	8.0	1.1	1.0	-	-	-	...
Turkmenistan	4.1	-9.3	7.4	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uzbekistan	...	...	-6.6	8.8	0.3	-11.2	-2.2	15.5	39.4
East Asia									
China, People's Republic of	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hong Kong, China	17.1	9.3	18.2	8.3	1.0	-1.8	0.9	6.6	4.6
Korea, Republic of	-3.5 (2001)	7.8	17.5	1.6	1.3	2.1	5.2	8.9	0.8
Mongolia	...	6.7 (2006)	49.5 (2011)	7.6	6.8	-11.4	12.7	24.8	21.4
Taipei, China	14.9	2.9	28.0	3.4	5.7	1.1	3.1	5.3	4.9
South Asia									
Bangladesh	10.2	19.1	0.7	1.2	1.2	3.2	-7.1	2.9	27.0
Bhutan	4.2	13.0	28.7	-1.8	-3.2	16.2	-12.4	3.7	...
India	4.6	32.6	15.6	-8.1	0.9	-5.9	4.4	17.6	15.4
Maldives	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nepal	-15.1 (2002)	6.9	28.3	14.1	21.0	9.6	2.8	27.2	19.0
Sri Lanka	14.8	2.7	23.6 (2011)	-1.5	9.6	10.6	7.9	7.1	1.8
Southeast Asia									
Brunei Darussalam	-6.2	10.2	33.7 (2011)	14.5	-22.9	-8.9	-10.8	1.3	28.1
Cambodia	23.7	17.3	16.8	15.1	10.1	6.5	8.6	4.1	4.1
Indonesia	25.9	17.8	17.3	1.9	2.1	-6.2	-2.4	8.1	12.0
Lao People's Democratic Republic	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malaysia	24.4	8.9	15.6	1.7	4.0	0.8	1.4	10.2	1.3
Myanmar	-8.0	2.2	51.9	54.4	22.3	21.6	-11.4	9.4	...
Philippines	11.8	3.3	22.5	4.4	9.9	14.6	20.2	18.1	16.0
Singapore	20.0	11.6	16.3	6.5	2.8	3.4	0.1	7.5	4.7
Thailand	26.0	16.2	23.0	1.7	-5.3	0.0	-1.0	6.2	8.6
Viet Nam	15.8 (2002)	5.9	13.7	17.3	12.8	18.1	15.3	17.5	12.8
The Pacific									
Cook Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fiji	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kiribati	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Marshall Islands	...	9.6	7.6	12.0	-9.2	9.9	7.0	10.7	...
Micronesia, Federated States of	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nauru	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Niue	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Palau	...	2.0 (2006)	1.1	1.2	11.8	2.6	8.0	-1.4	-5.5
Papua New Guinea	-4.7	4.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Samoa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Solomon Islands	...	14.0	51.7	6.6	-5.9	3.9	1.2	...	...
Timor-Leste	26.7 (2001)	-19.1	-6.6	-13.8	19.4	-15.4	-5.1	-3.3	...
Tonga	-0.6	1.8	-4.5	-2.5	0.2	23.2	9.4	5.6	1.0
Tuvalu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vanuatu	...	2.9	-2.2	6.5	0.2	26.2	2.3	3.3	...
Developed ADB Member Economies									
Australia	12.0	12.5	7.1	0.3	-2.3	1.0	-0.1	4.7	7.1
Japan	9.3	6.1	11.2	3.3	8.3	0.8	-1.6	3.5	3.4
New Zealand	-1.1	4.9	11.5	8.1	7.4	2.3	5.1	7.1	4.1

... = data not available, 0.0 = magnitude is less than half of unit employed, - = magnitude equals zero, ADB = Asian Development Bank.

Source: Economy sources.

Table 2.2.21: Growth Rates of Agriculture Production Index
(%)

ADB Regional Member	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Developing ADB Member Economies									
Central and West Asia									
Afghanistan	-15.9	10.7	-0.8	-2.2	3.6	-3.7	5.3	...	...
Armenia	4.7	36.9	-18.3	4.3	0.3	6.1	-10.0	...	...
Azerbaijan	10.1	15.8	-0.7	1.9	-3.4	6.4	1.9	...	...
Georgia	-13.7	17.1	-6.2	19.2	-15.7	2.1	-5.2	...	...
Kazakhstan	-4.4	7.1	-10.4	9.7	1.0	3.4	5.4	3.0	3.2
Kyrgyz Republic	2.6	-4.2	-2.6	2.7	-0.5	6.2	3.1	2.4	2.7
Pakistan	1.3	-2.6	-1.9	5.5	7.4	-4.8	2.6	11.5	5.8
Tajikistan	12.6	-6.8	1.1	10.4	-1.8	6.0	-2.7	...	...
Turkmenistan	7.4	3.4	2.8	6.2	-4.0	-5.2	3.2	...	...
Uzbekistan	3.1	5.0	4.5	5.9	-2.2	6.1	6.1	1.2	0.3
East Asia									
China, People's Republic of	5.1	3.8	2.4	1.5	1.4	2.9	2.2	...	...
Hong Kong, China	2.4	13.5	0.0	0.0	-5.9	0.0	0.0	6.3	5.9
Korea, Republic of	0.8	0.6	-5.9	4.3	2.5	-1.7	-1.4	...	...
Mongolia	-1.8	-7.1	-20.2	9.4	8.6	-1.9	5.6	...	...
Taipei, China	2.2	-5.7	2.1	-1.2	1.1	-3.4	-3.6	5.4	2.8
South Asia									
Bangladesh	6.1	13.0	5.9	1.7	4.3	0.7	2.3	...	...
Bhutan	-10.2	23.5	4.5	-4.2	2.1	0.1	3.4	...	...
India	-1.1	5.7	8.6	3.8	2.7	-1.2	2.3	...	...
Maldives	5.9	-20.0	-3.9	-3.2	3.9	2.4	0.2	...	...
Nepal	5.1	2.0	1.0	-6.6	4.3	-0.2	1.4	...	...
Sri Lanka	2.3	8.7	10.5	9.5	-9.5	4.5	0.6	...	...
Southeast Asia									
Brunei Darussalam	13.0	-26.6	4.9	8.4	-0.2	2.1	-0.3	...	...
Cambodia	1.8	26.7	8.7	1.5	0.3	1.4	5.0	...	...
Indonesia	3.3	2.7	2.6	0.9	2.0	2.2	0.5	...	...
Lao People's Democratic Republic	14.3	4.0	6.9	4.4	17.1	11.0	4.0	...	...
Malaysia	3.5	4.6	0.5	1.9	-0.8	0.9	0.6	...	...
Myanmar	10.3	7.2	2.1	2.0	1.3	2.3	-0.8	0.1	...
Philippines	2.7	2.2	-0.8	0.9	-3.3	-1.3	-2.2	...	...
Singapore	-59.2	-22.8	0.5	6.7	-0.3	-2.0	4.9	...	...
Thailand	8.5	6.3 (2006)	0.9	-0.7	0.3	-3.9	0.0	7.0	6.8
Viet Nam	3.2	3.7	2.7	1.5	2.2	2.4	-1.5	...	...
The Pacific									
Cook Islands	-3.3	3.3	-2.5	3.4	-0.5	-0.2	-1.8	...	...
Fiji	-0.1	1.6	-6.9	12.1	2.2	-3.3	-2.1	...	...
Kiribati	-5.5	1.1	-48.4	-0.9	0.7	0.1	-0.2	...	...
Marshall Islands	-74.9	15.2	-5.0	6.1	0.0	-4.3	-5.6	...	...
Micronesia, Federated States of	-0.0	-3.5	-0.4	6.1	12.2	13.1	-20.8	...	...
Nauru	0.8	1.2	1.0	2.1	0.9	1.0	0.7	...	...
Niue	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Palau	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Papua New Guinea	3.2	1.8	-1.4	2.3	1.2	0.8	1.1	...	...
Samoa	3.1	2.1	0.0	1.5	1.1	4.1	-1.1	...	...
Solomon Islands	2.9	12.2	2.9	2.6	1.7	-0.8	-3.1	...	...
Timor-Leste	6.0	6.0	-0.7	-3.4	-0.4	0.2	-1.3	...	...
Tonga	-3.3	-0.2	-1.4	-1.0	0.8	3.6	-1.5	...	...
Tuvalu	6.1	1.4	-1.3	2.3	-0.4	0.9	1.0	...	...
Vanuatu	-4.6	1.9	24.0	6.0	-8.8	0.2	1.0	...	...
Developed ADB Member Economies									
Australia	-1.4	-0.4	-2.0	-1.0	-0.3	0.5	-3.5	...	...
Japan	-0.5	1.0	-2.4	-0.4	-0.2	-1.1	-3.8	...	...
New Zealand	6.9	-2.1	1.2	0.5	5.8	1.9	-0.8	...	...

... = data not available, -0.0 or 0.0 = magnitude is less than half of unit employed, ADB = Asian Development Bank.

Sources: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations. FAOSTAT. <http://foostat3.fao.org> (accessed 1 July 2019). For Kazakhstan; the Kyrgyz Republic; Pakistan; Uzbekistan (2014–2018); Hong Kong, China; Taipei, China; Myanmar (2010–2017); and Thailand (2005–2018): Economy sources.

Production

Table 2.2.22: Growth Rates of Manufacturing Production Index

(%)

ADB Regional Member	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Developing ADB Member Economies									
Central and West Asia									
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Armenia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Azerbaijan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Georgia	34.6 (2002)	40.6	18.5	-0.3	6.0	6.0	3.3	5.9	3.2
Kazakhstan	17.3	15.9	15.1	1.9	1.1	0.2	0.6	5.1	3.8
Kyrgyz Republic	3.4	-19.4	19.4	96.5	-33.5	-4.9	14.3	...	...
Pakistan	1.0 (2001)	18.2	0.5	4.4	5.4	3.4	3.1	5.8	5.2
Tajikistan	12.0	10.5	-6.2 (2009)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Turkmenistan	13.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uzbekistan	7.1	10.2 (2004)	...	...	8.2	5.9	6.9	4.2	6.4
East Asia									
China, People's Republic of	...	18.2 (2006)	16.6	10.5	9.4	7.0	6.8	7.2	6.5
Hong Kong, China	-0.5	3.0	3.6	0.1	-0.4	-1.5	-0.5	0.4	1.3
Korea, Republic of	10.4	3.3	7.9	1.7	2.9	-0.3	2.3	2.2	1.2
Mongolia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Taipei, China	7.8	3.2	29.7	3.4	6.8	-1.2	1.9	5.3	3.9
South Asia									
Bangladesh	4.9	8.5	6.3	11.6	9.2	10.7	13.5	11.2	15.0
Bhutan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
India	5.3	10.3	9.0	3.6	3.8	3.0	4.1	4.6	3.6
Maldives	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nepal	6.5	2.6	-2.3	4.0	7.0	0.3	-13.3	17.1	10.0
Sri Lanka	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Southeast Asia									
Brunei Darussalam	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cambodia	48.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Indonesia	3.6	1.3	4.8	6.0	4.8	4.8	4.0	4.7	4.0
Lao People's Democratic Republic	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malaysia	24.9	5.1	11.0	4.2	6.0	4.9	4.3	6.1	4.8
Myanmar	...	...	10.1 (2011)	8.8	9.4	10.2	9.1	9.8	...
Philippines	16.0	1.1	23.3	15.2	6.2	2.4	14.5	-2.8	7.0
Singapore	15.3	9.5	29.7	1.7	2.7	-5.1	3.7	10.4	7.0
Thailand	6.9	5.0	14.2	1.9	-4.0	0.1	12.5	1.8	3.6
Viet Nam	...	...	...	2.0	1.0	1.6	0.8	2.9	-2.0
The Pacific									
Cook Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fiji	-5.6	2.3 (2006)	7.6	5.2	-2.8	8.9	2.1	1.5	6.1
Kiribati	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Marshall Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Micronesia, Federated States of	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nauru	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Niue	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Palau	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Papua New Guinea	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Samoa ^a	2.8	-	15.2	3.2	...	...	...	...	...
Solomon Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Timor-Leste	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tonga	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tuvalu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vanuatu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Developed ADB Member Economies									
Australia	1.3	-1.0	0.5	-3.2	-1.1	-1.6	-2.2	-1.0	3.1
Japan	5.7	1.3	15.6	-0.8	1.9	-1.1	-	3.1	1.1
New Zealand	3.5	0.3	3.7	0.5	3.1	1.6	1.3	2.3	0.8

... = data not available, - = magnitude equals zero, ADB = Asian Development Bank.

a Refers to volume indices of industrial production.

Sources: Economy sources.